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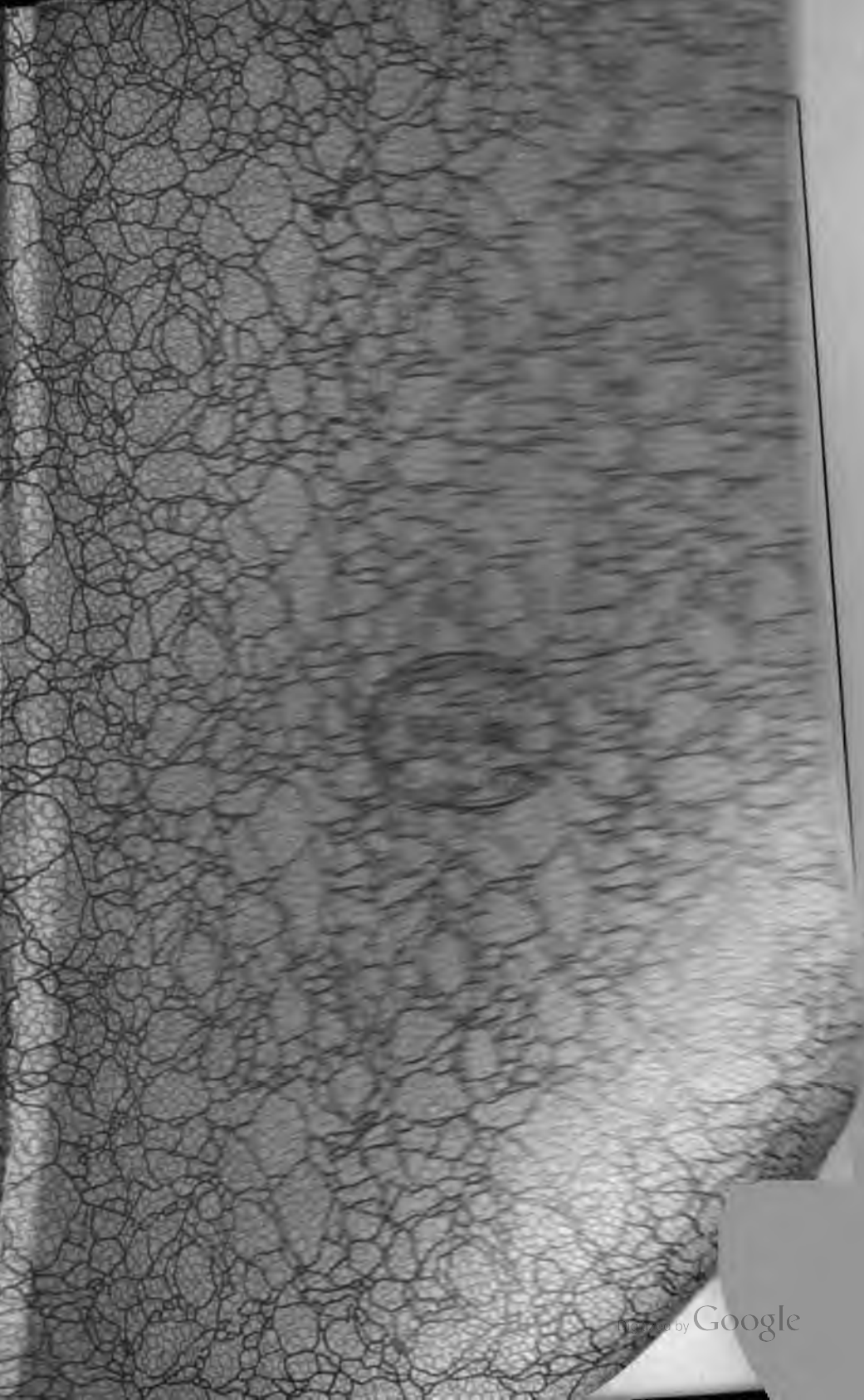
AMERICAN BLUE BOOK

MEN OF 1912

OF BIOGRAPHY



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The **AMERICAN BLUE
BOOK of BIOGRAPHY**

MEN OF 1912

TWENTIETH CENTURY EDITION

AN ACCURATE BIOGRAPHICAL RECORD OF
PROMINENT MEN IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE
WHO HAVE ACHIEVED SUCCESS IN THEIR CHOSEN
VOCATIONS IN THE VARIOUS CIVIL, INDUSTRIAL,
AND COMMERCIAL LINES OF ACTIVITY.

BUSINESS MEN, MERCHANTS, MANUFACTURERS,
FINANCIERS, STATESMEN, LAWYERS,
JURISTS, PHYSICIANS, EDUCATORS

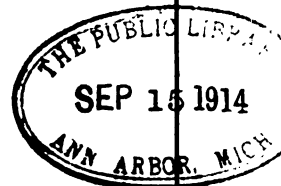
FOUNDERS, MAKERS AND BUILDERS
OF OUR GREAT REPUBLIC

AS MANIFESTED IN AMERICA'S GREAT INSTITUTIONS OF FINANCE,
COMMERCE AND TRADE, AND ITS UNPARALLELED PROGRESS
IN EDUCATION, LITERATURE, ART, SCIENCE AND IN
THE DEVELOPMENT OF OUR NATION IN ALL
LINES OF HUMAN ENDEAVOR

EDITED FROM
STANDARD BIOGRAPHICAL WORKS
AND ORIGINAL SOURCES

*One thing is forever good;
That one thing is Success.*
—Emerson.

CHICAGO, ILL.
MEN OF NINETEEN-TWELVE
1913



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1912



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Class.....

Book.....

Accession.....



PREFACE

THE HISTORY of the race is but that of the individual "writ large" and we do not know the real history of any age or country until we know about its characteristic men. Most of the men described are now active in business and professional careers, but a few sketches have been added of men whose achievements are still fresh in memory.

Universal history, the history of what man has accomplished in this world, is at the bottom the history of the great men who have worked here; and there can be no true criticism of a great American which is not founded upon the knowledge of his work in daily life. Whether it be in the diary of the frontiersman or in the elegant studies of the university.

This work is thoroughly National, covering every part of the United States, and puts in enduring form something of the history of great American merchants, manufacturers, railroad builders and other great men who have played an important part in the country's history.

This most admirable collection of contemporary biography of America's foremost leaders of life and thought will be an invaluable acquisition to the world's libraries and historical archives. The sketches of the

leaders of life and thought now at the helm of America's Ecclesiastical, Civil, Military, Industrial and Commercial lines of human activity have been selected with the greatest of care from current historical works and publications and from various other sources. As Builders and Merchants they have built cities and illuminated the marts of trade; in the field of science and medicine they have obtained great prominence; in the arena of statemanship they have produced men of thought and men of action, while at the bar and in the administration of Justice they have shown erudition and wisdom. As clergymen, educators and lecturers they have occupied high places; and as musicians, composers, artists, authors and poets they have contributed profusely to social life.

This volume is submitted to the public in the confidence that the careers herein described will be found stimulating to patriotism; and a potent factor in cheering and inspiring the efforts of rising generations.

Transf. to G L Stack,
6-9-61

PUBLISHERS' NOTE

MISTAKES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE FOUND IN THIS VOLUME, BUT THEY EXIST NOT FOR WANT OF PAINSTAKING EFFORTS TO AVOID THEM, BUT GENERALLY FROM IMPERFECT MANUSCRIPTS OR CONFLICTING STATEMENTS OF STANDARD AUTHORITIES. WHAT IS WORTH RECORDING AT ALL, IS WORTH RECORDING CAREFULLY AND CORRECTLY; AND WHEN MISTAKES ARE DISCOVERED, A MEMORANDUM OF THE ERRORS SHOULD AT ONCE BE SENT TO THE PUBLISHERS FOR CORRECTION IN FUTURE EDITIONS OF THIS WORK.

*Lives of great men all remind us
We can make our lives sublime;
And, departing, leave behind us
Footprints on the sands of time.*

MEN OF NINETEEN-TWELVE

Abbott, Edville Gerhardt, chairman of the Republican City Committee of Portland, Me., was born Nov. 6, 1871, in Hancock, Me. He graduated from Bowdoin College with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. pro merito, and in 1898 with the degree of M.D. from the Maine Medical School. In 1900-1901 he studied in the Friedrich Wilhelm University at Berlin, and since that time has given his entire attention to the practice of orthopedic surgery at Portland, Me. He is instructor in orthopedic surgery in Bowdoin Medical College, surgeon-in-chief to the Children's Hospital and orthopedic surgeon to the Maine General Hospital. He is a director in the Fidelity Trust Company; is a member of the Portland Board of Trade, and chairman of the Republican City Committee.

Abbott, Grafton St. Loe, lawyer, trustee, capitalist, was born Coroline (Livermore) Abbott; received preparatory education at Noble's private school, Boston; graduated from Harvard college, A.B., 1877; studied law; married, Quincy, Mass., Sept. 29, 1890, Mary Adams. Admitted to the bar, 1880, and has since engaged in practice of law in Boston. He is director Lewiston-Clarkston Co.; vice-president and director Fidelity Trading and Commercial Co., Hill Manufacturing Co.; treasurer and director Lewiston-Concord Bridge Co.; director River Bank Improvement Co., U.S. Quarantine Stock Yards Co., Atlantic Cotton Mills; and chairman board of directors Guamtama and Western Railroad Co.

Abhedananda, Swami, teacher, lecturer and author, was born Nov. 22, 1866. He is the spiritual head of the Vedanta Society of New York and of West Cornwall, Conn. He is the author of many books on social, moral and religious ideals of nations.

Ackerman, J. H., superintendent of public instruction of Oregon, was born in 1854 in Warren, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools; and attended the State Normal School at Milwaukee, Wis. He has been principal of the high school of Arcadia, Wis.; and principal of the grammar school of Portland, Ore. He has been county superintendent of schools at Portland; city superintendent of schools of East Portland; and assistant superintendent of schools at Portland, Ore. He is superintendent of public instruction for the state of Oregon; is now serving his fourth term ending in 1913; and resides in Salem, Ore.

Ackerman, J. Walter, civil and mechanical engineer, was born in Auburn, N.Y., Dec. 5, 1867; son of Elias Cuykendall and Amelia (De Witt) Ackerman; educated at Cazenovia seminar, Ithaca high school and Cornell university; married, May 28, 1902, Bertha H. Vedder, of Munsville, Madison co., N.Y.; sons Lauren V., born March 12, 1905; J. Bevier, born April 29, 1909. Engaged in railroad surveys, 1897-99; engaged in sanitary designs and construction, 1899-1902; city engineer of Auburn, N.Y., 1902 to Jan., 1908; resident engineer N.Y., Auburn and Lansing R.R., Jan. to Sept., 1908; since 1908 superintendent and chief engineer of Municipal Water Works system of Auburn, N.Y. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society for Municipal Improvements, Water Works Association, member of Committee on Uniform Accounts and Reports, New England Water Work Association, Auburn Lodge 431, F. and A. M., Holland Society of N.Y. Club: Auburn City.

Ackerson, T. Benton, real estate owner and developer, was born at Rockland Lake, Rockland Co., N.Y., June 9, 1856; son of Theodore P. and Susan L. (Moore) Ackerson; educated in schools of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.; married Dec. 28, 1887, Carrie E. Ambler; children: Ella A., born 1898; Alice (deceased); Jean, born 1901. Was 31 years in employ of Knickerbocker Ice Co., and its successors, and for the past fourteen years has been engaged in real estate development and kindred lines, making a specialty of home communities. President, T. B. Ackerson Co., real estate; manager the T. B. Ackerson Co.; active in development of homes in Flatbush, Brooklyn, Bay Shore, L.I., Maplewood, N.J., and building up of large factory interests in Long Island City. Republican. Episcopalian. Director and member Flatbush Board of Trade, 39th Ward Taxpayers' Association, Jamaica Bay Improvement Association, Brooklyn League. Recreations: Automobiling, yachting, out-of-door sports.

Adair, John A. M., United States congressman from the eighth district of Indiana, was born Dec. 22, 1863, in Portland, Ind. He was educated at the high schools of Portland, Ind. He has been city clerk of Portland, Ind.; and in 1902-03 a representative in the Indiana state legislature. He is a successful banker; president of the First National Bank of Portland, Ind.; and prominently identified with the business of public affairs of this city, county and state. He was elected to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from the eighth district of Indiana; and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for term ending 1911-13; and resides in Portland, Ind.

Adams, Comfort Avery, educator, electrical engineer, scientist, author, was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated in the Cleveland grammar and high schools; in 1890

graduated with the degree of S.B. from the Case school of applied science of Cleveland, Ohio; and in 1891-94 studied in the graduate school of arts and sciences of Harvard university. In 1891-96 he was an instructor in Harvard university; in 1896-1906 was assistant professor and since 1906 has been professor of electrical engineering in that institution. In 1902-06 he was consulting engineer for Stone and Webster of Boston, Mass.; and since 1905 has been consulting engineer of the American Tool and Machine Co. He has made original researches on induction motors, alternators and other electrical machinery. He is the author of *Dynamo Design Schedules*; numerous papers delivered before scientific societies; and articles in technical journals. Consulting engineer for Warner Sugar Refining Co. of N.Y. since 1910, consulting engineer for Simplex Electric Co., 1912. Fellow American Institution of Electrical Engineers, also manager and member of four important committees. Member British Institution of Electrical Engineers, fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences; fellow American Society for its Advancement of Sciences; member National Electrical Association; member American Electrotechnic Society; member Illuminating Engineers' Society, etc.

Adams, Francis Alexandre, associate editor *New York Commercial*, was born May 11, 1874, in New York City. In 1891 he graduated from the New York public schools; and subsequently the College of the City of New York, and studied law. He has been editor of *Printers' Ink* and on the staff of the *New York Journal*. During the Spanish-American war in 1898 he was lieutenant in the fourteenth regiment New York volunteer infantry. He is the author of *Truths About Trusts*; *The Philippine Question*; *The Transgressors*, a political novel, and *Roosevelt*. He is now associate-editor of the *New York Commercial*; and resides in New York City.

Adams, Jay Elmer, land proprietor, was born March 30, 1862, on a farm near Osceola, Clarke county, Ia. For a time Mr. Adams lived in Denver, Col., but in October, 1890, settled in San Antonio, Tex., which has ever since been his home. There he devoted himself to real estate interests, buying much acre property and dividing it into city lots. It is he who bought the land, plotted the streets and developed the attractive suburb of Laurel Hights, now the best resident property in the city. Mr. Adams is also the owner of ninety thousand acres of land in Mexico and eight thousand acres in Texas farm land, of which more than two thousand acres are in cultivation and in farms. He also owns some six hundred and fifty acres in farms in Illinois; a summer resort and a summer home in the mountain of Colorado, besides townsites and additions in Texas. All of his operations have been conducted in his own name.

Adams, Melvin Ohio, lawyer, banker, was born in Ashburnham, Mass., Nov. 7, 1850; son of Joseph and Dolly W. (Whitney) Adams; descendant of John Adams, who came from England and settled in Cambridge, Mass., 1650; educated in public schools and Appleton academy of New Ipswich, N.H.; graduated from Dartmouth college, A.B., 1871; from Boston university, LL.B., 1874, LL.D. Dartmouth, 1812. Married, Fitchburg, Mass., Jan. 20, 1874, Mary Colony. Practising law at Boston since 1876; assistant district attorney, 1876-86; president Boston, Revere Beach and Lynn railroad; vice-president Liberty Trust Co. Served as U. S. attorney, 1895-1906; assistant adjutant-general staff of Gov. Brackett with rank of colonel, 1890-91. Republican. Trustee Dartmouth Educational Association; trustee Dartmouth college; president Board of Trustees of Cushing academy; managing trustee of the Farm and Trades school. Clubs: Union, Unitarian, University, Exchange, Boston Yacht, Union League, N.Y.

Adams, Thomas Sewall, educator, author, was born Dec. 29, 1873, in Baltimore, Md. In 1900-01 he was assistant to the treasurer of Porto Rico. Since 1901 he has been professor of political economy at the university of Wisconsin. He is also tax commissioner of the state of Wisconsin. He is the author of *Taxation in Maryland*; and *Labor Problems*.

Adams, Washington Irving Lincoln, journalist, business man, banker, author, was born Feb. 22, 1865, in New York City. He graduated from the high school of Montclair, N. J. For over ten years he was editor of the *Photographic Times*. In 1896-99 he was president of the Scoville and Adams Company; and in 1901 was vice-president of the Montclair Trust Company, becoming its president in 1905. Since 1901 he has been treasurer and then president of Styles and Cash of New York City. He is the author of the *Amateur Photographer*; *Sin, Sunlight and Shadow*; *In Nature's Image*; *Woodland and Meadow*; and a volume of poems.

Adams, William C. T., president of Highland college, Kans., was born July 6, 1869, in Vernon county, Wis. He graduated from the Wisconsin State Normal school, the upper Iowa university, the Taylor university and the university of Michigan; and has received the degrees of M.A. and M.S. He was ordained a minister of the Presbyterian church; has been principal of schools in Wisconsin and North Dakota; and filled professorships in upper Iowa university and in Bellevue college of Nebraska. Since 1909 he has been president of Highland college of Kansas.

Adams, William L., banker, was born in Berwick, Pa., May 27, 1860; son of Enos L. and Margaret (Kisner) Adams; graduated from Mount Union college, Alliance, Ohio, Ph.B., 1881; married. Fort Worth, Texas, Elizabeth A. Davis; four children. Engaged in banking business since 1893. President and director

First National Bank of Hoquiam, Keystone Timber Co., Hoquiam; vice-president and director of the Gray's Harbor Lumber Co., Hoquiam, Wash. County commissioner of Mitchell county, Tex., 1882-85; county assessor Midland county, Tex., 1885-88. Republican. Episcopalian. Was president of Washington State Bankers' Association, 1908-09. Trustee of Hoquiam Carnegie library, 32nd degree Scottish Rite mason, Shriner, Elk. Member order of Sons of the American Revolution.

Adamson, William Charles, United States congressman from the fourth district of Georgia, was born Aug. 13, 1854, in Bowdon, Ga. He was judge of the City Court of Carrollton from 1885 to 1889, and was attorney for the city of Carrollton for a number of years; and was presidential elector in 1892. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the fourth district of Georgia for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Carrollton, Ga.

Adcock, W. M., member State Committee Democratic party, was born Jan. 6, 1860, in Callaway County, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is engaged in the real estate and loan business; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Fulton, Mo. He is now serving his first term of 1910-12 as state committeeman from the Ninth district of Missouri.

Addicks, John Edward, capitalist and statesman, was born Nov. 21, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. Works for the manufacture of gas were built for him in Jersey City and for the Consumers' Gas Company of Chicago, Ill.; and the competition which he engendered led to the union of the gas companies of Chicago into the now noted Chiago gas trust. In 1884 he organized and became president of the Bay State Gas Company of Boston, which constructed large works. In 1892 he bought a majority interest in the Brooklyn Gas Company, becoming its president; and is now largely interested in other gas companies in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1899-1901 and in 1903 he was candidate for the United States senate from Delaware.

Adelsberger, Louis, physician and public official, was born Feb. 16, 1862, in Waterloo, Ill. His surname originated from the city of Adelsberg, Austria, of which an Adelsberg was burgo-master, the city deriving its name from him; and his descendants emigrated to Baltimore, Md. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native city; and in 1884 graduated with the degree of M.D. from the medical department of Washington university at St. Louis, Mo. In 1897-1901 he was president of the Illinois State Board of Health. In 1897 he was a delegate to the International Medical Congress held in Moscow, Russia. He holds a prominent position in the medical world; and since 1890 has practiced his profession in Waterloo, Ill.

Adkins, William Lucius, lawyer and statesman, was born Oct. 18, 1859, in Colorado County, Tex. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Texas Military Institute. He has attained success in the practice of law in Columbus, Colorado County, Tex. He has been chairman of the county Democratic party; and he served as a Democratic congressional chairman. He has been a representative in the Texas state legislature; and served on several important committees. He was presidential elector for Alton B. Parker; and a delegate to the Democratic national convention that nominated William Jennings Bryan the second time.

Adreon, Edward Lawrence, manufacturer, banker, was born in St. Louis, Dec. 23, 1847; son of Dr. Stephen W. and Emily Gates (Learned) Adreon; educated at Wyman's, St. Louis univ.; two sons: E. L. Adreon, Jr., and Robert Enos; one daughter, Josephine May (deceased). Entered business career in 1865 as clerk in office of comptroller of the City of St. Louis, and remained in that position until elected comptroller in 1877; re-elected in 1881, and served until 1885; appointed vice-president and general manager of The American Brake Co., manufacturers of locomotive brakes; now first vice-president, his son, Robert E., succeeding as general manager; became southwestern manager of the Westinghouse Air Brake Co., 1888; now vice-president and director of the Broadway Savings Trust Co.; secretary and treasurer Westinghouse Automatic Air and Steam Coupler Co.; director Adreon and Co.; president Emery Pneumatic Lubricator Co. Republican. Member Manufacturers' Association. Member of Executive Committee Railway Business Association. Clubs: Latin-American, Missouri Athletic, Noonday, St. Louis, Masonic, Mercantile, St. Louis Republican.

Adsit, Charles, banker, was born in Hornell, N.Y., May 20, 1843; son of Martin and Esther J. (Charles) Adsit; educated at Walnut Hill school, Geneva; at Patterson school, Detroit; married, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878, Susan G. Larkin; children: Dr. H. Adsit, born 1880; Lynn M., born 1882; May E. born 1889. Entered business life as clerk in country store; became teller of First National Bank, Hornell, N.Y., 1863; cashier, 1865-1900; has been president since 1900. President Adsit Realty Co., Hornell Traction Co., vice-president Merrill Silk Co., Merrill Hoseiry Co.; president and founder N.Y. State Bankers' Association; at one time mayor of Hornell. Member N.Y. Chamber of Commerce, trustee Mercy Hospital, Hornell Library. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Y.M.C.A.

Agar, John Giraud, lawyer, was born in New Orleans, La., June 3, 1856; son of William and Theresa (Price) Agar; graduated preparatory and collegiate departments, Georgetown university, D.C., 1876; A.M., 1888; Ph.D., 1889, LL.D., 1910; graduated Columbia Law school, LL.B., 1880. Married at Washington, D.C., Feb. 18, 1892, Agnes Louise Macdonough. Admitted to bar, 1880; assistant U.S. attorney Southern District of N.Y., 1881-82; now of law firm of Agar, Ely and Fulton. Chairman Campaign Com., People's Mutual League, 1891. Served as lieutenant commander and paymaster, also judge advocate on staff of captain of naval militia, N.Y. Member Board of Education, N.Y. City, 1896-98; vice-president National Civil Federation, 1905. Member Southern Society, N.Y. Pres. Municipal Art Society, 1908-09. Clubs: Union, University, Metropolitan, Lawyers, National Arts, (president since April, 1910), Reform; (president 1906, 1907, 1908), City, N.Y. Yacht, Turf and Field, Catholic, Riding, (N.Y. City); Metropolitan.

Aiken, Alfred Lawrence, banker, was born in Norwich, Conn., July 6, 1870; son of William Appleton and Eliza Coit (Buckingham) Aiken; graduated from Yale, A.B., 1891. Married. Worcester, Mass., Nov. 25, 1896, Elizabeth Peck Hopkins; one son, William Appleton Aiken. Assistant manager New England department, New York Life Insurance Co., 1894-99; assistant cashier State National Bank, Boston, Mass., 1899-1904; treasurer, 1904-08, since 1908 president of Worcester County Institution for Savings; secretary and director Norwich Nickel and Brass Co., Norwich, Conn.; director State National Bank, Boston, and of Worcester National Bank, Worcester, Mass. Republican; Episcopalian. President Massachusetts Bankers' Association, 1909-1910; president Savings Bank Section, and member Council, American Bankers' Association. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Worcester, University.

Aiken, Wyatt, United States congressman from the third district of South Carolina, was born Dec. 14, 1863. In 1884-97 he was official court stenographer; and is now a successful farmer. He served in the Spanish-American war in the Abbeville volunteers. In 1903-13 he was a Democratic representative from South Carolina to the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of South Carolina for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Abbeville, S. C.

Ailshie, James Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Grangeville, Idaho, was born June 19, 1868, in Green County, Tenn. For two terms he was regent of Idaho State University. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the State Supreme Court of Idaho; and was chief justice in 1907-08.

Ainey, William D. B., United States congressman from the fourteenth district of Pennsylvania, was born April 18, 1864, in New Milford, Pa. Since 1887 he has practiced law; and he has served six years as district attorney. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican to fill a vacancy; and resides in Montrose, Pa.

Ainsworth, Frank Beveridge, reformer and business man, was born Aug. 11, 1841, in Lisbon, N. Y. During the civil war he was aid-de-camp, quartermaster, adjutant, and finally provost marshal in the defenses of Washington. In 1870 he was a delegate from the state of Indiana to the international congress on penitentiary and reformatory discipline at Cincinnati, Ohio; and in 1867-77 was superintendent of the Indiana house of refuge. He was the author of the mark system; was a director of the United States prison congress; and participated in the international congress on insurance; is considered an authority on policy contracts; and is now secretary and general manager of the Bankers' Reserve Fund Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, Ohio.

Aitken, Martin Inglis, banker, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y., April 28, 1855; son of James and Ann W. (Martin) Aitken; attended Iowa State college, Ames, Iowa, B.S.; married, Chicago, Ill., Oct. 17, 1895, Clara Carmody; three children. Cashier of National Bank of Commerce, Lincoln, Neb. Served as city treasurer of Lincoln, 6 years, tax commissioner 2 years. Republican; Unitarian. Club: Lincoln Commercial (director).

Akin, Theron, United States congressman from the twenty-fifth district of New York, was born in Johnstown, N. Y., County of Fulton, in the year 1855; was educated in the common school of Amsterdam and at home; is the president of the Village of Akin, N. Y.; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Alderton, Henry Arnold, physician and surgeon, was born in New York City, December 28, 1863; son of Henry Alderton and Mary Amelia (Gibbins) Alderton. He was educated at the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, and at the medical department of Columbia university (College of Physicians and Surgeons), graduating as M.D., in 1885; and he took a post-graduate course at the university of Berlin in 1890 and 1891. After his medical graduation he was interne of St. Joseph's hospital, Paterson, N.J.; then was in general practice in Brooklyn until 1890. Since 1891 he has been in special practice in Brooklyn as surgeon of the ear, nose and throat. He is aural surgeon to the Brooklyn Eye and Ear Hospital, the Kings County Hospital, and the Bushwick Hospital; surgeon to the Ear, Nose and Throat Department of Nassau Hospital; visiting aural surgeon to the Kingston Avenue Hospital for Contagious Diseases, Brooklyn; consulting surgeon to the Ear, Nose and Throat Department of St. Joseph's

Hospital, Far Rockaway, and chief of the aural clinic of Long Island Medical College. He is a member of the American Medical Association; the American Otological Society; the New American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, York Otological Society; the Kings County Medical Society; and is a fellow of the Long Island Medical Society.

Aldis, Owen Franklin, lawyer, capitalist, was born in St. Albans, Vt., June 6, 1853. He is a son of Hon. A. O. and Mary (Taylor) Aldis. He graduated from Yale university, 1874, Columbia Law school. Married, Chicago, 1878, Leila Houghteling. Engaged in practice of law, 1877 to 1890, when retired from active practice to become trustee of various estates; president and director Central Safety Deposit company, Marquette Safety Deposit company; director S. G. Taylor and Son and Craceland Cemetery company, all of Chicago. Republican. Clubs: Chicago, Literary, Caxton, University, (Chicago); University, Century, (New York); Metropolitan, (Washington). Chicago Office: Monadnock Block, Chicago.

Aldrich, Chester H., governor of the State of Nebraska for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

Aldrich, Herbert L., publisher, was born in East Blackstone, Mass. Son of Andrew J. and Aurette (Roys) Aldrich. He was educated in Cornell university, 1880-83. Married, Oct. 10, 1893, Mary Grace, one of the Clarkson family. Was managing editor Cleveland Plain Dealer, western editor Scientific American. Engaged since 1893 in publication of technical periodicals. President and treasurer Marine Engineering, Inc., and The Boiler Maker, Inc.; publisher and proprietor International Marine Engineering, published simultaneously in N.Y. City and at 31 Christopher St., Finsbury Square, London, E.C., England. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, member of Council Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers. Mason. Has traveled extensively in Europe, as well as North America, Eastern Siberia and Alaska. He has written many articles. Author: Arctic Alaska and Siberia. Clubs: Engineers, Machinery. President and treasurer of the Aldrich Publishing company.

Alexander, James Evans, lawyer, statesman, orange and fruit grower, was born Dec. 17, 1860, near Covington, Tenn. He was educated at the Tipton male high school; and at the Lebanon law school of Cumberland university. He has been mayor of Enterprise, Fla.; postoffice inspector under President Cleveland's first administration; and for many years private secretary to United States Senator Wilkinson Call of Florida. In 1892-93 and 1908-09 he served as a representative in the Florida state legislature. In 1908 he was a delegate at large to the democratic

national convention. He is a prominent attorney-at-law of De Land, Fla.; and a successful orange and fruit grower.

Alexander, John King, lawyer, banker, was born in Brandon, Miss., Oct. 8, 1839. Son of Benjamin F. (deceased) and Caroline W. (Hiveley) Alexander (deceased). He attended schools in Jackson, Miss., and Sacramento, Cal.; graduated from Sacramento high school. Married at Petaluma, Cal., Aug. 2, 1868, Sarah B. Carothers; children: Elmer P., Roy L., and Marguerite A. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of California, Dec. 7, 1862, in District Court of United States, Nov. 17, 1898. Vice-president First National Bank of Salina, Cal., and of Salina Valley Savings Bank. Was district attorney of Sacramento, 1869-71; judge of Superior Court of California, in and for Monterey county, 1879-91. Democrat; Baptist. Member San Francisco Bar Association; president Salinas Bar Association; president Salinas Masonic Hall Association since organization in 1899. Past Master of Salinas Lodge No. 204, F. and A.M., past High Priest of Salinas Chapter No. 59 Royal Arch Masons, Past Patron of Order Eastern Star.

Alexander, Joshua W., United States congressman from the third district of Missouri, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1852. In 1882 he was elected representative to the general assembly of Missouri from Daviess County, and re-elected in 1884 and 1886. He was elected to the sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congress.

Alexander, William DeWitt, surveyor-general of the Hawaiian Islands, was born April 2, 1833, in Honolulu, Hawaii. In 1855 he graduated from Yale University, from which institution he received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. In 1856 he was a tutor in Beloit College of Wisconsin; and in 1857 taught in the Academy at Vincennes, Ind. He became professor of Greek at Oahu College; and in 1864-71 was president of that institution of learning. In 1887-1905 he was a member of the Board of Education of Honolulu; and since 1872 has been surveyor-general of the Hawaiian Islands. He is the author of A Brief History of the Hawaiian People; History of the Later Years of the Hawaiian Monarchy; Brief Hawaiian Grammar; and Introduction to Andrews' Hawaiian Dictionary.

Allen, Alfred G., United States congressman from the second district of Ohio, was born July 23, 1867, near Wilmington, Ohio. Since 1890 he has practiced law in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a Democrat.

Allen, Andrew Aniel, railroad president, was born March 19, 1856, near Monmouth, Ill. Since 1869 he has been in railroad service. He has been general superintendent of the Wisconsin Central Railroad; and general manager of the Chicago and Northern Pacific railroad. Since 1895 he has been assistant

general manager, and since 1903 has been president, vice-president and general manager of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railroad Company. He was one of the directors of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition Company; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Allen, Charles Herbert, merchant, state senator, congressman, governor; was born April 15, 1848, in Lowell, Mass. He held several local offices in Lowell; was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature in 1881 and 1882; and was a state senator in 1883. In 1885-89 he was a representative from Massachusetts to the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses. In 1891 he was Republican candidate for governor; and in 1898 became assistant secretary of the navy. In 1900-04 he was governor of Porto Rico.

Allen, Frederick Hobbes, United States diplomat, was born May 30, 1858, in Honolulu, Hawaii, and is a son of the late Hon. Elisha Hunt Allen, the eminent diplomat and congressman. He studied in Germany and Switzerland and under private tutors. In 1880 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard University; and in 1893 graduated with the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. from that institution of learning. In 1882 he was secretary to the Hawaiian legation and in 1883 was charge de affairs of the Hawaiian legation. He resigned; and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He has been corporation counsel of the village of Pelham Manor; and also served as president of the village. He is chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Westchester County, N.Y.; and is the senior member of the law firm of Allen and Camman of New York City.

Allen, George H., business president of New York City, has gained his position in New York city through the arduous labors of mercantile life, coupled with native shrewdness and energy, and his partnership in the importing firm of Paris, Allen and Comany, of which he is now senior partner. He has also been for a number of years president of W. A. Gaines and Company, distillers, in Frankfort, Ky., incorporated with a capital of \$600,000, who own the Old Crow and Hermitage distilleries. He is a member of the New York Athletic Club.

Allen, Henry Tureman, soldier, governor, author, was born April 13, 1859, in Sharpsburg, Ky. He attended Georgetown College of Kentucky; and in 1882 graduated from the United States Military Academy. He has been a cavalry officer; in 1885-86 was engaged in explorations in Alaska; 1881-90 was instructor in languages at the military academy; and in 1890-99 was military attache at St. Petersburg and Berlin, except while serving in the Cuban campaign. In 1901 he commanded the forty-third regiment United States volunteer infantry on the island of Leyte, of which island he was civil governor. In 1901 he began the organization of the Philippine constabulary; and in 1903 was made brigadier-general and chief of constabulary. In 1904 he

was detailed as military observer with the Japanese forces. Since 1908 he has been acting superintendent of the Yellowstone national park, Wyo. He is the author of *Military System of Sweden*; and other works.

Allen, John Comfort, American consul, was born in Black Creek, Allegany county, N.Y., August 19, 1869; farm work up to 1887; student Westbrook Commercial college, Olean, N.Y., 1887; railroad station agent Mexico and Central America 1888-98; traveling representative and auditor for oil company in Mexico 1898-1902; manager agricultural plantation in southern Mexico; manager transfer company Mexico City, Mexico; originator of a system of advertising, selling and handling export trade from the United States to Latin America; writer of social and business conditions in Latin America and editor and publisher of magazine in Spanish circulating throughout Mexico, dedicated as an advertising medium for American manufacturers. Accepted position in 1910 in the United States Consular Service and was appointed Deputy Consul-General at Monterey, Mexico.

Allen, John Jervis, bank president, was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Ireland. He has been prominently identified with all bank positions and is now vice-president of the Citizens National Bank of Monaco, Pa.; and president of the Aliquippa National Bank of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Rochester Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons; and numerous other fraternal and patriotic orders.

Allen, Lemuel, state representative of Nevada, was born April 12, 1839, in Harrison County, Ohio. He was educated in the district schools of Iowa. In 1870 he began the practice of law; and for many years he practiced his profession in St. Clair, Nev. He moved to Fallon, Nev., where he has attained success as an attorney and as a rancher. For twelve years he served as prosecuting governor of the state of Nevada. He is a prominent member of the Democratic party; is now serving his eleventh term of 1911-13 as a state representative in the Nevada legislature; and resides in Fallon, Nev.

Allen, Robert McDowell, head of state food and drug division, Lexington, Ky., was born Oct. 29, 1878, in Edinburg, Mo. He was educated at the Henry-Jessee Academy of Versailles, Ky.; attended the Lexington City High School and in 1900 graduated with the degree of A.B. from the Kentucky State University. Since 1901 he has been engaged in the practice of law. In 1900 he was appointed to a position in the pure food inspection work of the Kentucky agricultural experiment station; was later made the head of the division of state food inspection of the station; and an advisory member of the Kentucky state board of health. In 1902-08 he was secretary and a member of the executive committee of the association of the state and national food and dairy

department. In 1904 he was secretary of the international pure food congress held in St. Louis, Mo. He was special counsel in certain United States government pure food prosecutions under President Roosevelt's administration, and head of the division of food and drug inspection at the Kentucky agricultural experiment station at Lexington; and resides in Lexington, Ky.

Allen, William B., lieutenant-governor of the State of Montana, was born July 25, 1871, in Montana. He was educated in the public schools of that State. He is prominently identified with the business affairs of Montana; is a successful lumberman; and also has large mining interests. He is a member of the Republican party; has served two terms as a member of the house of representatives in the eighth and tenth assemblies of the Montana legislature; and is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, and other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is lieutenant-governor of the State of Montana; is now serving his first term of 1909-13; and resides in Helena, Mont.

Allis, Charles, manufacturer, was born in Milwaukee, Wis., May 4, 1853. Son of Edward P. and Margaret M. (Watson) Allis; educated in public schools and Markham academy of Milwaukee, Wis., and Little Blue academy, Farmington, Maine. Married at Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 19, 1877, Sarah Esther Ball. Secretary and treasurer The Edward P. Allis company; president for first four years of the Allis-Chalmers company, now a director; president Chicago Belting company; vice-president and director First Savings and Trust company; director First National Bank; director and member Finance Committee of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company. Republican; Presbyterian. President Milwaukee Art Society. Clubs: Union League, Lawyers', (New York City), Chicago, Chicago Athletic Association, (Chicago), Milwaukee, Athletic, Town and Country (Milwaukee).

Altman, Franc W., insurance official, farm mortgage loans, investments, was born in Dubuque, Iowa, July 22, 1860. Son of Theodore and Maria (Storch) Altman. Married in Dubuque, Iowa, Jan. 12, 1887, to Dora Kiene; one son: Franc Kiene Altman. Has been with and member firm of Peter Kiene and Son thirty-seven years, now vice-president. President Horse Creek Coal Land company, Charleston, W. Va.; vice-president Bonson Dry Concentrator company, Dubuque, Iowa; Grover Town Site company, Grover, Colo.; vice-president Napsie Power and Light company, Mt. Vernon, Iowa; secretary and treasurer Security Building company; treasurer Smedley Steam Pump company, Key City Building Club; director Union Transfer company, High Speed Drill company, Union Electric company. Democrat. Elk; member Dubuque Schutzengesellschaft. Clubs: Dubuque Gun, Contry, Golf, Dubuque.

Allis, Edward Phelps, manufacturer and scientist, was born Sept. 14, 1851, in Milwaukee, Wis. He is vice-president of the Edward P. Allis Company. In 1885 he established the Lale laboratory in Milwaukee, Wis., which in 1893 was transferred to Menton, France, where it is known as the Allis Research Laboratory.

Albread, James Isaac, lawyer, jurist, was born Sept. 29, 1858, in Darke County, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and at the high school of Greenville, Ohio. He soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1895 he became judge of the Circuit Court of Ohio; and since 1903 has been judge of the Court of Common Pleas of the State of Ohio, receiving the re-election to that office in 1908.

Ambler, Benjamin Mason, lawyer, was born Jan. 14, 1850, in Winchester, Va. He graduated in several schools from the university of Virginia and studied law under judge Richard Parker of Winchester, Va.; and in 1874 was admitted to the bar. He settled at Parkersburg, W.Va., where he formed a partnership with W. W. Van Winkle, as Van Winkle and Ambler. In 1879-81 he was city attorney; and in 1882 was admitted to the supreme court of the United States. In 1888-89 he was president of the West Virginia bar association. He is a member of the American bar association; delegate to international congress of jurists and lawyers, St. Louis, 1904, and was a delegate to the general convention of protestant episcopal church in 1892 to 1910.

Ambauen, Andrew Joseph, priest, author, poet, was born March 7, 1847, in Switzerland. He received a thorough education in Jesuit colleges; and later was given the degree of Ph.D. After his ordination to the priesthood in 1872, he worked for about thirteen years in various pioneer mission stations in the diocese of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1886 he was appointed to St. Joseph's congregation at Dodgeville, Wis., where he has ever since faithfully ministered for nearly a quarter of a century. In the intervals of exacting pastoral duties he has contributed extensively to church and popular literature. Among his works are *The Friend of Youth*; *Roses of Heaven*; and *Guide to Our Celestia's Home*, which are all in the German language. In English he is the author of *The Devout Companion*; *Forget-Me-Nots*; *The People's Friend, or Hints on How to Preserve One's Physical, Mental and Moral Health*; and *Floral Apostles, or What the Flowers Say to Thinking Man*; and *Jewels of History*.

Ames, Albert Alonzo, physician and statesman of Minneapolis, Minn., was born Jan. 18, 1842, in Garden Prairie, Ill. In 1852 he moved with his parents to Minneapolis when it was still a portion of the Fort Snelling reservation of Minnesota. In 1862 he graduated in medicine and at once was made assistant surgeon of the seventh regiment of Minnesota volunteer infantry. He was with

his regiment for three years; and in 1864 was promoted to the rank of major-surgeon. In 1868-74 he was managing editor of the *Alta California*, the leading paper on the Pacific Coast; and since 1874 has practiced medicine in Minneapolis. In 1867 he was elected a representative to the Minnesota state legislature; and in 1876-90 was mayor of Minneapolis, Minn. In 1886 he was the democratic nominee for governor of Minnesota; and subsequently was the unsuccessful candidate for the United States congress and for lieutenant-governor of Minnesota.

Ames, Butler, United States congressman from the fifth district of Massachusetts, was born in 1872 in Lowell, Mass. Since 1896 he has been agent of the Wamesit Power Company of Lowell, Mass. During the Spanish-American war he was lieutenant and adjutant of the sixth Massachusetts volunteers. In 1897-99 he was for three years a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Massachusetts as a Republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the fifth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Lowell, Mass.

Ames, Henry, business president of St. Louis, Mo., was born Nov. 20, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated at Wyman Institute and at Washington University of St. Louis, Mo.; attended the Pennsylvania military academy of Chester, Pa.; and graduated from the Washington and Lee University of Lexington, Va. He has been vice-president of Lindell Hotel Association; secretary the New Lindell Hotel Company of St. Louis, Mo.; and director of Belcher's Sugar Refinery Company of St. Louis, Mo. He has been interested in military affairs; and major of the first regiment Missouri national guard. He is a member of the merchants' exchange, St. Louis Club, the Missouri Athletic Club and the New York Club of New York City. He is now a successful farmer and agriculturist; and proprietor of Maples farm of Webster Groves, St. Louis County, Mo.

Ames, Henry Semple, manufacturer, banker, business president, was born March 4, 1863, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1886 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Yale; and in 1888 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the St. Louis law school. He is a successful banker and manufacturer of St. Louis, Mo.; and assistant executive officer in the Mississippi Valley Trust Company of that city. He is president of the Northwestern Expanded Metal Company of Chicago, Ill.; president of the Ames Steel Lath Company of St. Louis, Mo.; and a director in various other corporations.

Amey, Harry Burton, lawyer and statesman of Island Pond, Vt., was born Dec. 21, 1868, in Pittsburgh, N. H. He graduated from Dartmouth College with the degree of A.B. He has attained success in the practice of law in Vermont; and in 1902-08

was state's attorney for Essex County. He was a member of the house of representatives of the Vermont state legislature in 1910, Since 1910 he has again been state's attorney for Essex County; and since 1911 has been assistant general counsel of the Central Vermont Railway Company; and resides in Island Pond, Vt.

Amidon, Charles Fremont, lawyer and jurist of Fargo, N. D., was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Clymer, N. Y. In 1893 he was a member of the commission to revise the codes and statutes of North Dakota. Since 1896 he has been United States judge for the district of North Dakota.

Amiger, William T., educator, clergyman and college president, was born July 16, 1870, in Culpeper, Va. He was educated at the State Normal School at Geneseo, N. Y.; attended the Lincoln University of Oxford, Pa.; studied in the Newton Theological Seminary of Newton Center, Mass., and has received the degrees of B.A., M.A. and D.D. In 1903-08 he was pastor of the Third Baptist Church of Springfield, Mass., and since 1908 has been president of the State University, Louisville, Ky.

Amory, John J., manufacturer, president, was born in 1856 in Fond du Lac, Wis. In 1878-80 he was engaged as a miner at Tombstone, Ariz.; in 1883-84 was a hotel proprietor at Billings, Mont.; and in 1885-86 was secretary and treasurer of the Armstrong Manufacturing Company of Bridgeport, Conn. He is now president of the Gas Engine and Power Company; and president of Charles L. Seabury and Company of Morris Heights, New York city, manufacturers of marine machinery. He is president of the National Association of Engine and Boat Manufacturers; and is a member of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers.

Ammidon, Daniel Clark, merchant, bank director, was born in S. Reading, Mass., Jan 28, 1857. Son of John P. and Sarah E. (Crombie) Ammidon. He was educated in Dr. Pingry's school, Elizabeth, N.J.; entered Princeton, class of 1879, but did not finish course. Married, first at Baltimore, Md., Nov. 1885, Julia A. Bevan; second, at Stamford, Conn., Oct. 1902, Estelle J. Hoyt; four children. President and treasurer Ammidon and company, tin plate; vice-president of Hopkins Place Savings Bank; vice-president and treasurer The Baltimore Gas Appliance and Manufacturing company; director Maryland National Bank, Continental Trust company, United States Fidelity and Guaranty company, and the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association. Director Board of Trade. Republican; Presbyterian. Police Commissioner Baltimore City. Trustee McDonogh school, Nursery and Child's Hospital, Presbyterian Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital. Clubs: Maryland, Merchants, Baltimore Yacht, Baltimore Country Club.

Anderson, Carl Carew, United States congressman from the thirteenth district of Ohio, was born Dec. 2, 1887, in Bluffton, Ohio. He was twice mayor of Fostoria; is president of the Board of Trade; president of the City Hospital Board, and director in a number of manufacturing enterprises; is a member of the Order of Odd Fellows, Elks, Mystic Shrine, and the Knights of Pythias; was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congress as a Democrat; and resides in Fostoria, Ohio.

Anderson, Chandler P., was born in Connecticut, September 5, 1866; educated at St. Paul's school, Concord; graduate of Yale university, 1887, and Harvard law school, 1888; practiced law since 1891, from 1899 to 1911 in New York City in firm of Anderson and Anderson; member of the board of editors, American Journal of International Law; secretary for the United States and Great Britain, of the Bering Sea Claims Commission, 1896-97; secretary, on the part of the United States, of the Joint High Commission for the settlement of Canadian questions, 1898-99; a counsel of the United States before the Alaskan Boundary Tribunal, 1903; counsel in settlement of the Passamaquoddy Bay boundary; special counsel for the Department of State in the preparation and negotiation of treaties adjusting unsettled questions with Great Britain and British North America, 1905-10; agent for the United States in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration at The Hague, 1910; appointed Counselor for the Department of State, December 16, 1910.

Anderson, Charles W. collector of Internal revenue, was born Oxford, Ohio. He worked his way through college while supporting a widowed mother and two sisters; afterward studied law, but was not admitted to bar. He came to New York, took up newspaper work and later drifted into politics; for several years was supervisor of racing accounts in connection with the New York state racing commission; member republican state committee of New York; was chief clerk, state treasury, Albany. He is member of Metropolitan Museum of Art. Member National Geographical society; appointed, 1906, collector of internal revenue for second district, New York City and Island of Porto Rico. Is an active political worker among voters of his race, and campaign speaker, and member New York state republican committee.

Anderson, George E., American consul-general at Hongkong, China, was born Aug. 20, 1869, in Bloomington, Ill. He is by profession a journalist and lawyer. He has been American consul at Hanchow, China; American consul at Amoy, China; and is now American consul-general at Hongkong, China.

Anderson, Homer, manufacturer of electrical apparatus and patent solicitor, was born in Mt. Sterling (Hopewell P.O.), Muskingum Co., O., Jan. 18, 1846. Son of Alban and Frances Ann

(Wilson) Anderson. He was educated in Ohio schools; entered U.S. Volunteer Army at the age of 16; served as corporal in company I, 90th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, 1862; disabled in campaign through Kentucky and Tennessee, Oct. 1 to Dec. 10, 1862; discharged, Dec. 24, 1862; served with army of Potomac in service of U.S. Sanitary Commission, Jan. 1, 1864, to close of war. Married in Verplanck, N.Y., 1866, Pilena Estelle Stinson; children: Homer Alban (lawyer), Katherine Estelle (organist), Douglas De Forest (surveyor). President Anderson, McCutcheon company, and Phaeton Heater company, both engaged in making Anderson patent heaters, in Peekskill, N.Y. Served as water commissioner in Peekskill two terms, 1895-98, last term president of board; member Board of Education, 1891-93; secretary of board, 1891-92. Democrat. Methodist. One of original members American Institution of Electrical Engineers (not now member). Member Centennial Hose company, Abraham Vosburgh Post, G.A.R. (past commander); Westchester County Association, G.A.R. (secretary); Lincoln Society, Peekskill; secretary Veterans' Monument Association in Town of Cortlandt (Inc.); president Lincoln Society.

Anderson, James H., United States marshal for Utah, was born Feb. 11, 1857, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been a printer and associate editor; a school teacher, and is a public lecturer and author. In 1900-04 he was county commissioner for Salt Lake City, Utah; and in 1906-09 was chief deputy United States internal revenue collector for the district of Montana, Idaho and Utah. In 1902-08 he was chairman of the Utah Republican State Committee; is now United States marshal for Utah for the term of 1909-13; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

Anderson, P. B., was born in Sweden, March 27, 1868; attended public schools there; in 1895 graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university, B.A.; began the practice of law in Kane, Pa., Oct. 1897; elected City Solicitor of Kane, 1898; appointed Deputy Collector of Customs at Caibarien, Cuba, under U.S. Military Government of Cuba, for Jan. 1, 1899; from 1900 to 1902 Collector of Customs and Captain of the Port; appointed to the Philippine service, declined in Nov. 1902; American consular agent at Caibarien, Cuba, since 1903, and agent Munson Steamship Line; manager of The National Bank of Cuba, Caibarien, from 1905-07; since then member of the firm of Zarraga and company, bankers and sugar producers; being also president of the Electric company of Caibarien and Remedios, and president of the Caibarien Chamber of Commerce.

Anderson, Rasmus Bjorn, journalist, educator, diplomat, author, was born Jan. 12, 1846, in Albion, Wis. In 1866 he became professor of Greek and modern languages in Albion academy, near his home. In 1869 he became instructor in languages

in the university of Wisconsin, and in 1875-83 filled the chair of Scandinavian languages and literature in that institution, where he also founded a Scandinavian library; and has contributed to Johnson's Universal Cyclopædia; McClintock and Strong's Cyclopædia; the American supplement of the Encyclopædia Britannica; and to the last edition of Chambers' Encyclopædia. He has lectured extensively on the subject of Norse literature and mythology. In 1885-89 he was United States minister to Denmark; and since 1898 has been editor and publisher of *Amerika*, a weekly Norwegian paper. In 1906-07 he edited the *Norrøna Library*, in sixteen volumes. As an author of books he has won an enviable reputation, his principal works being *Norse Mythology*; *America Not Discovered by Columbus*; *Echoes from Mist-Land*; *History of the Literature of the Scandinavian North*; *Viking Tales of the North*; *The Younger Edda*; *The Elder Edda*; and several works in Norwegian.

Anderson, Sydney, United States congressman from Minnesota, was born in Goodhue County, Minn., Sept. 17, 1880; was educated in the common schools of Zumbrota, Minn., and the University of Minnesota; is a lawyer; served as a private in Company D, fourteenth regiment Minnesota volunteer infantry, during the Spanish-American war; is married and has two children; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Anderson, Thomas MacArthur, lawyer, army officer, author, was born Jan. 21, 1836, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He was educated at the Mount St. Mary's college of Maryland; he graduated from the Cincinnati law school; and subsequently practiced law. During the civil war he enlisted as a soldier in the sixth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He has been lieutenant in the fifth United States cavalry; captain in the twelfth United States infantry; and was acting field officer during the civil war. He was major in the twenty-first United States infantry; major in the tenth United States infantry; lieutenant-colonel in the ninth United States infantry; and in 1886 became colonel in the fourteenth United States infantry. In 1898 he was the brigadier-general of volunteers. He commanded the first expedition to the Philippines, commanded the land forces which took Manila; was made major-general United States army March 30, 1899; and retired Jan. 21, 1900. He later became commandant of the soldiers' home in Ohio. He has been vice-president of the sons of the American revolution; past commander of the loyal legion; besides holding various other positions of honor. He is the author of *Conspiracies Preceding the Rebellion*; *What Are American Principles*; and a number of monographs on military, masonic, patriotic and genealogical subjects.

Anderson, Winslow, physician, surgeon, author, was born in 1860 in Middleboro, Mass. Since 1884 he has practiced surgery;

and in 1893-97 and 1900-04 was a member of the California state board of health. In 1900-04 he was surgeon-general of the national guard of California. He is a member of more than a score medical and scientific societies. He is the author of *Mineral Springs and Health Resorts of California*; *Articles on Diseases of the Lungs*, written for the 20th Century Practice of Medicine; *Notes on Travel*, in *San Francisco Chronicle*, 1890, 1891, 1892.

Andrews, Charles Edgar, Jr., banker, was born in New Bethlehem, Pa., June 22, 1881. Son of Firman L. and Agnes Blanche (Craig) Andrews. He was educated in New Bethlehem public schools, graduated Cheltenham military academy, Harvard college, A.B., 1904 (honorable mention in economics). President Olean National Bank, Olean, N.Y., president The Sligo National Bank, Sligo, Pa., president Lincoln Investment company, New Bethlehem, Pa., vice-President First National Bank, New Bethlehem, Pa., C. E. Andrews Lumber company, New Bethlehem, Pa., Widnoon Coal company, Reynoldsville, Pa., The Headow River Lumber company, Rainelle, W.Va., The Sewell Valley Railroad company, Rainelle, W.Va. Director The Andrews Real Estate company, New Bethlehem, Pa., The Meadow River Coal and Land company, Rainelle, W.Va., Citizens Water company, New Bethlehem, Pa., The West Millville Telephone company, New Bethlehem, Pa. Trustee State Normal school, Clarion, Pa. Consistory and chapter mason, Knight Templar, Royal Arcanum; member Duquesne Club, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Harvard Club, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Hamilton Country Club, Olean, N.Y.; Delta Upsilon Fraternity. Member of Baptist church. Republican.

Andrews, Firman La Fayette, banker, lumberman, was born in New Bethlehem, Pa., Aug. 8, 1855. Son of Charles E. and Catherine E. Andrews. He was educated in New Bethlehem public schools. Married, New Bethlehem, May 25, 1880, Agnes Blanche Craig; two children, Charles E., Jr., Elizabeth. President First National Bank of New Bethlehem, Pa., C. E. Andrews Lumber company, New Bethlehem, Pa., The Andrews Real Estate company, New Bethlehem, Pa., The Raine-Andrews Lumber company, Evenwood, W.Va.; vice-president Hawthorn Pottery company, Hawthorn, Pa., Pennsylvania Fuel Supply company, Emlenton, Pa., The Gladly and Alpena Railway company, Evenwood, W.Va.; Director The Meadow River Lumber company, Rainelle, W.Va., The Sewell Valley Railroad company, Rainelle, W.Va., The Meadow River Coal and Land company, Rainelle, W.Va., The Bank of Rainelle, Rainelle, W.Va. Republican. Baptist. Was member of Town Council and School Board. Consistory and Chapter Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner; member Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum. Club: Life member Americus Republican, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Andrews, John F., banker. Began banking experience in Creston, Iowa, 1878, and has ever since been identified with banking and investment business. After being teller of the bank at Creston, Iowa, was with bankers in Wichita and Dighton, Kan., for twelve years; removed in 1896 to Los Angeles, and was assistant cashier of the Union Bank for Savings until in 1904 it was consolidated with the German American Savings Bank, of which was assistant cashier until 1908, and has since then been cashier.

Andrews, Willis Phillips, physician, surgeon, proprietor, was born Aug. 24, 1838, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He was educated in Cleveland, Ohio; and graduated from the Cincinnati college of medicine and surgery. He is physician and proprietor of Andrews magnetic mineral springs at The Park, St. Louis, Mich. During the past quarter of a century these mineral springs have become widely known; and in 1888 at the Centennial exposition of the Ohio Valley and central states, held at Cincinnati, Andrews magnetic mineral water was awarded the gold medal for excellence.

Andrus, John Emory, United States congressman from the nineteenth district of New York, was born Feb. 16, 1841, at Pleasantville. He was fitted for college at Charlotteville Seminary of Schoharie County, N. Y.; and graduated from Wesleyan University of Middletown, Conn. He taught school in New Jersey for four years; engaged in the manufacture of medicinal preparations and is president of the New York Pharmaceutical Association and of the Palisade Manufacturing Company. He was elected mayor of Yonkers in 1903; and became trustee of the New York Life Insurance Company in 1906. He was elected to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress of 1911-13; and resides in Yonkers, N. Y.

Anundsen, Reginald, editor and publisher, was born Dec. 29, 1844, in Skien, Norway. He is the editor and publisher of the Decorah Posten, a Norwegian semi-weekly; and prominent in the business and public affairs of Decorah, Iowa.

Angell, James Rowland, educator, psychologist, author, was born May 8, 1869, in Burlington, Vt. He is a successful educator of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Psychology, edited 1908; Chapters from Modern Psychology, 1911; and many articles in scientific journals. Dean of the Faculties of Arts, Literature and Science, the University of Chicago. Head of the Department of Psychology. Member of Q.B.K., E.Xi., D.K.E.; member and former president of the American Psychological Association.

Ansberry, Timothy Thomas, United States congressman from the fifth district of Ohio, was born Dec. 24, 1871, in Defiance, Ohio. In 1893 he graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the

University of Notre Dame; and the same year was admitted to the bar. For two years he was a justice of the peace at Defiance, Ohio; and for three terms was prosecuting attorney for Defiance County. In 1907-9 he was prosecuting attorney for Defiance County. He was elected from Ohio to the sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a Democrat; and resides in Defiance, Ohio.

Anthony, Brayman William, educator, clergyman, college president, was born Feb. 16, 1854, in Leray, N. Y. In 1880 he graduated with the degree of Ph.B. from Adrian College of Michigan; and subsequently received the degree of D.D. from Kansas City University. Since 1877 he has been a clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church; and has filled pastorates in North Wolcott, South Valley, Paine's Hollow and Paris, Ill.; and then in Springdale and Castle Shannon, Pa. Since 1904 he has been president of Adrian College of Michigan.

Anthony, Daniel Read, United States congressman from the first district of Kansas, was born Aug. 22, 1870, in Leavenworth, Kan. He studied at the Michigan Military Academy and at the University of Michigan; and was admitted to the bar. He has always been engaged in practical newspaper work; and succeeded to the management of the Leavenworth Daily Times upon the death in 1904 of his father, Colonel Daniel R. Anthony. In 1903-05 he was mayor of Leavenworth, Kan. In 1907-11 he was a representative from Kansas to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses, and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13 as a republican; and resides in Leavenworth, Kan.

Appel, John Bridge, educator and lawyer of Newburgh, N.Y., was born Dec. 9, 1866. In 1884 he graduated from Franklin and Marshal College; took a post-graduate course at Princeton University; and for six years practiced law. He preached for sixteen years in various cities in the State of New York; and is now engaged in educational work. He is the author of *Mary of Bethany*; *Herodias*; and of *Mr. Rosenfeld of Africa*, which has had a circulation of twenty thousand copies.

Appel, Peter, secretary State Dental Board of Wyoming, was born Nov. 22, 1881, at Green River, Wyo. He was educated in the public schools and at the University of Wyoming; and graduated from the Northwestern Dental School of Chicago, Ill.; and has received the degree of D.D.S. He is a successful dental surgeon of Wyoming; is identified with the Republican party; and a member of various associations. He is secretary of the State Dental Board of Wyoming; is now serving his second term of 1909-13; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

Appleby, Dean William Remson, metallurgist, scientist, was born Feb. 11, 1856, in Hoboken, N.J. Since 1900 he has been professor of metallurgy and dean of the school of miners at the university of Minnesota.

Applegate, John Stilwell, lawyer of Red Band, N.J., was born Aug. 6, 1837, in Middletown, N.J. In 1862-67 he was superintendent of public schools of Shrewsbury township, N.J. In 1875-86 he was president of the Second National Bank of Red Band, N.J.; in 1882-85 was a member of the New Jersey State Senate; and in 1865 was a member of the New Jersey State Republican Executive Committee. In 1908 he became president of Monmouth Bar Association, and in 1911 became president of Monmouth County Historical Association. He is the author of *Early Courts and Lawyers of Monmouth County, N.J.*

Appleton, Francis Henry, agriculturist and statesman of Boston, Mass., was born June 17, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He engaged in extensive farming on his estate in Peabody, Mass. In 1892-93 he was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and in 1893 was a delegate to the national Republican convention. He was president of the Peabody Institute; and president of the American Forestry Association.

Apthorp, William Foster, author, was born Oct. 24, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is the author of *Musicians and Music-Lovers, and Other Essays.*

Archbald, Robert Wodrow, United States circuit judge, was born Sept. 10, 1848, in Carbondale, Pa. He graduated from Yale College in 1871. In 1884 he was elected additional law judge of the forty-fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania; in 1888 became presiding judge of the said district, and was re-elected in 1894 for another ten years. In 1901 he was appointed judge of the United States District Court for the middle district of Pennsylvania, being the first incumbent of the office; and on Feb. 1, 1911, he became one of the judges of the newly created United States Commerce Court. He resides in Scranton, Pa.

Arend, Francis J., manufacturer, financier, was born in Trenton, N.J., Dec. 18, 1866. Son of Frank E. and Mary F. (Whitley) Arend. Married, Baltimore, Md., Nov. 15, 1890, Anne M. Moltz. From the beginning of business life has been engaged in the manufacture of centrifugal separators, and later in the development of the steam turbine in America; has represented important European interests in these enterprises; also identified with real estate and mining operations. President De Laval Manufacturing company, America Realty company, Jersey Shore Realty company; treasurer and general manager The De Laval Separator company; secretary and treasurer De Laval Steam Turbine company; director Coal and Iron National Bank. Democrat. Presbyterian. Decorated with the Royal Order of Wasa by the king of Sweden in 1912. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, American Geographical

Society and many civic and trade associations. Recreations: Motoring, shooting, golf. Clubs: Automobile of America, City, New York Athletic, Railroad, Deal Golf, Oakland Golf, Sleepy Hollow Country.

Armijo, George W., county clerk of Santa Fe County, N. M., was born March 16, 1878, in Peralta, N. M. He was educated at the Christian Brothers at St. Louis, Mo. He has been chief clerk of the house of representatives of New Mexico; vice-president of the city school board; a member of the Republican County Central Committee; and is now a member of the city council of the city of Santa Fe, N. M. He is now county clerk and probate clerk of Santa Fe County; and resides in Santa Fe, N.M.

Armin, Charles E., county judge of Wisconsin, was born Dec. 27, 1853, in De Kalb, St. Lawrence County, N. Y. He finished his education at the State Normal School at Potsdam, N. Y. In 1878 he moved out west, and five years later commenced the practice of law; has become prominent in that profession; and is well known as an able lawyer of Waukesha, Wis.; and for two years was district attorney of Waukesha County. He is now holding the office of municipal judge for the eastern district of Waukesha County, Wis. His writings have appeared in various publications; and his poems have been given a place in standard works. In 1900 he published a collection of his poems as a gift book to his personal friends; but the edition is long since exhausted and he is now arranging to publish a volume of poems to place on the market; and resides in Waukesha, Wis.

Armstrong, Aurelius L., state representative of Missouri, was born Aug. 8, 1854, in Quincy, Mo. In 1904-05 he was mayor of Clinton, Mo.; and for four years was a member of the Central City Committee. He is a successful druggist of Clinton, Mo.; and a prominent member of the Modern Woodmen of America. He was elected as a state representative of the forty-sixth general assembly by a large majority; and is a member of several important committees.

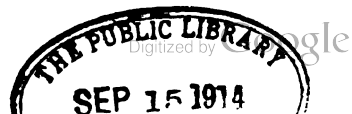
Armstrong, William Dawson, musician, composer, author, was born Feb. 11, 1868, in Alton, Ill. He received his education at the Alton public schools and at Shurtleff college. In 1889 he was elected to a professorship in Forest Park university of St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1891-96 he was director of music at Alton, Ill. In 1899-1901 he was president of the Illinois music teachers' association. In 1904 he was one of the solo organists at the St. Louis Louisiana purchase exposition. He is director of music at Shurtleff college and the Western military academy. He is the author of *The Rudiments of Musical Notation*; and composer of numerous compositions for the pianoforte, organ, voice, violin and orchestra.

Arnecke, Christopher Adam Heinrich, physician and medical examiner, was born April 20, 1860, in Arneckeville, Tex. He received a thorough education; attended lectures at the medical department of the Louisville University; and he graduated from the medical department of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tenn. He is a successful physician and druggist; and medical examiner for several life insurance companies and various lodges; and is the proprietor of a small hospital with operating rooms. He is a member of the county, state and American medical societies; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and resides in Arneckeville, Texas.

Arnell, Charles Jonathan, was born at sea of American parents, July 1, 1881; high school graduate; took a partial college course; also courses in commercial and normal training; clerk in law office, 1902; Spanish translator, Philippine Civil Service, 1903-04; with Opium Investigating Committee, 1904-05; librarian in Philippine civil service, 1905; private secretary to the Ambassador to Japan, 1906; appointed, after examination (September 12, 1906), Student Interpreter and Vice-Consul-General at Mukden, September 14, 1906; retired as Student Interpreter and appointed Interpreter, March 20, 1907; vice and deputy consul-general, September 19, 1907; assistant Japanese secretary to the embassy to Japan, June 25, 1908; Japanese secretary and interpreter with rank of first secretary to the embassy to Japan, September 7, 1909.

Arnette, V. Glenn, accountant, director and jurist, was born April 6, 1885, in Marion County, S. C. He was educated at the Union high schools, the Robeson Institute, and the Massey Business College of Richmond, Va. In 1907 he became connected with the Wilson Lumber company of Cades, S. C.; became officer and store manager in 1910, and was elected secretary and treasurer of the company in 1911. He is also secretary and director of the Farmers' and Merchants' Drug Company of Lake City, S. C.; and in 1911 was appointed justice of the peace for Williamsburg County, S. C.

Arnold, Bion Joseph, electrical engineer, inventor, was born Aug. 14, 1861, in Casnovia, Mich. He was educated at the Nebraska public schools in 1872-79; attended the university of Nebraska in 1879-80; and graduated from Hillsdale college with the degree of B.S. in 1884; receiving the degree of M.S. in 1887 and the honorary degree of M.Ph. in 1888. In 1888-89 he took a postgraduate course at Cornell university; in 1897 received the degree of E.E. from the university of Nebraska; in 1902 received an honorary Degree from Hillsdale college; in 1907 received honorary degree of Dr.Sc. from Armour institute of Chicago, engineering from the University of Nebraska. He was the chief



designer of the Iowa iron works at Dubuque; was mechanical engineer of the Chicago great western railway, later became consulting engineer in the Chicago office of the general electric company; and since 1893 has been an independent consulting engineer. He was the designer and builder of the intramural railway at the world's Columbian exposition at Chicago in 1893; consulting electrical engineer to the Chicago and Milwaukee electric railway and Chicago board of trade; Grand trunk railway on electrification of St. Clair tunnel since 1905; consulting engineer to the Wisconsin state railway commission in 1905-07, and devised the plan for electrically operating trains of the New York Central and Hudson river railroad company in and out of New York, and a member of the electric traction commission in carrying out the work. In 1900-04 he was a member of the electric traction commission of the Erie railroad; in 1902 was consulting engineer for the city of Chicago to revise the street railway system; chief engineer of the work and chairman of the board of supervising engineers, having charge of the rehabilitation of the entire street railway system of Chicago in 1907-11. He is president of the Arnold company, engineers and constructors. He is the inventor of a magnetic clutch, storage battery improvements and pioneer in the development of the rotary converter sub-station and single phase systems of electric railways. He is consulting engineer of the public service commission for the state of New York on the transportation problems in New York and vicinity. In 1903-04 he was president of the American institute of electrical engineers; and in 1904 was vice-president and chairman of the executive committee of the international electrical congress, at St. Louis, Mo. In 1906-07 he was president of the Western society of engineers.

Arnold, James Newell, publisher and genealogist, was born Aug. 3, 1844, in Cranston, R. I. He was educated in the public school of his native state, which was supplemented by private tuition. He is an eminent genealogist and historian of Providence, R. I. He is the author of *The Narragansett Historical Register*, in eight volumes; *Rhode Island Vital Records*, in twenty-one volumes, the largest genealogist work ever edited and published by a single person in the United States; and *The Vital Record of New London and Windham Counties, Conn.; Thirty-six Towns* is now nearly ready for the press. He is now engaged in the preparation of a *Digest of Probate of Rhode Island*; and resides in Providence, R. I.

Arnold, Julean Herbert, was born in Sacramento, Cal., July 19, 1876; educated in the public schools and the California State university; engaged in teaching; appointed, after examination (July, 1902), student interpreter in China, July 18, 1902; also vice- and deputy consul at Dalny, February 14, 1904; appointed

deputy consul-general at Shanghai, July 13, 1904; vice- and deputy consul at Foochow, March 7, 1906; assigned to duty in the consulate-general at Shanghai, May 5, 1906; appointed consul at Tamsui, June 22, 1906; consul at Amoy, May 1, 1908; consul at Chefoo, March 8, 1912.

Arnold, Sarah Louise, educator, author, was born Feb. 15, 1859, in North Abington, Mass.; in 1878 she graduated from the State normal school at Bridgewater, Mass.; and in 1902 received the degree of A.M. from Tufts college. She taught school in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Vermont and New Hampshire. For two years she was principal of the training school at Saratoga, N.Y.; for seven years she was supervisor of schools at Minneapolis, Minn.; in 1895-1902 was supervisor of schools at Boston, Mass.; and since 1902 has been dean of Simmons college of Boston, Mass. She is the author of Waymarks for Teachers; Stepping Stones to Literature; Reading, How to Teach It; and The Mother Tongue.

Arnold, William Hendrick, lawyer, banker, was born at Lisbon, Ark., Feb. 15, 1861. Son of David S. and Temple L. Arnold. He was educated in public schools, and academies in Arkansas. Married, first, Texarkana, Ark., Oct. 13, 1887, Jessie Cook; second, Texarkana, Ark., March 17, 1903, Kate Lewis; children: William H., Jr., Jodie, Lucy, David, Ruth, Richard. Engaged in practice of law, Texarkana, Ark., since 1883, and formerly in Prescott, Ark., one year, (business confined mostly to court work in civil general practice); has had several cases in U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals and U.S. Supreme Court. Vice-president, director and counsel State Savings and Trust company, and State National Bank; counsel Texarkana Gas and Electric company. Mayor Texarkana one term, 1894. Democrat; Methodist. President Arkansas State Bar Association, 1908-09 (formerly vice-president two years). President School Board of Texarkana, Ark., ten years; school director sixteen years. Mason, Shriner.

Arnot, Raymond Holbrook, lawyer, was born in San Francisco, Cal., Sept. 29, 1873. Son of Nathaniel D. Arnot, now and for 30 years superior court judge in California, and Eugenia M. (Holbrook) Arnot. He was educated in California military academy, Oakland, Cal., 1885-87; Phillips Exeter academy, 1887-90; graduated Yale college, B.A., 1894; Yale law school, LL.B., cum laude, 1896. Married in Rochester, N.Y., April 21, 1908, Josephine Hanford, daughter of Henry S. Hanford. Has practised law in Rochester since 1896. Formerly member firm of Bly and Arnot; now practising alone. Director Newton manufacturing company, Emporium Milk By-Products company, Hydro-Carbon Generator company. Independent Republican. Much interested in prevention of cruelty. Has been delegate to several conventions of anti-cruelty organizations; was treasurer five

Atkins, Harry F., manufacturer, financier, was born March 26, 1849. Son of Richard and Frances (Jago) Atkins. He attended Hughes university, Cincinnati. Married in Cincinnati, June 2, 1875, Anna Pearce Atkins; children: Henry Pearce, Elizabeth P., Frank P., Cornelia P. President Deer Creek manufacturing company; vice-president Young Men's Mutual Life Association of Cincinnati. Republican; member Christian Church. President Ohio State Board of Commerce two terms, Cincinnati Associated Organizations, Arbitration by Peace Society, Cincinnati; vice-president Tax-Payers' Association, Business Men's Advisory Benevolent Association. Member Y.M.C.A. of Cincinnati. Clubs: Avondale Golf, Business Men's (vice-president two terms), City Manufacturers (president). He is also president of the Ohio Mechanics Institute, the Institute of Applied Arts, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Atkinson, George Wesley, lawyer, jurist, governor, author, poet, was born June 29, 1845, in Virginia, now West Virginia. In 1870 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; took a post-graduate course at Mount Union college; studied law two years; took the law course at Columbia university he graduated from the law department of Howard university; and was admitted to the bar in 1875. He has been eminently successful as a lawyer; was four years United States marshal for West Virginia. In 1889-91 he was a representative from West Virginia to the fifty-first congress. In 1897-1901 he was governor of West Virginia; and for four years was United States district attorney for West Virginia. Since April 15, 1905 he has been associate justice of the United States court of claims at Washington, D.C. He is the author of seven different books, all of which have been popular and had a large sale. He has recently published a volume of original poems entitled Chips and Whitstones. Being a classically educated man, all of his public addresses are of a high order. He has received the degrees of B.A., A.M., Ph.D., LL.B., LL.D. and D.C.L. The latter degree was conferred upon him by the university of West Virginia, and is the only degree of its grade ever conferred. It will be observed that all of the degrees, which have been conferred on him by colleges and universities, were for work actually done, except two: LL.D. and D.C.L. He is regarded by the people of West Virginia as one of the state's ablest men.

Atwater, John Wilbur, farmer, state senator, congressman, was born Dec. 27, 1840, in Chatham County, N.C. He was educated in the common schools of his native state; and at Hughes academy. He has always been engaged in agricultural pursuits; and is a successful farmer of Chapel Hill, N.C. He served in the

confederate army in Company D, first regiment North Carolina volunteers; and was with the army of General R. E. Lee until the end of the civil war surrendering with Lee at Appomattox. In 1887 he joined the Farmers' Alliance in Chatham County, N.C.; was its first president and served two terms; and subsequently served two terms as president of the sub-alliance. In 1892-94 and 1896-98 he served two terms in the North Carolina state senate; and was elected chairman of the Populist caucus. In 1899-1901 he was a representative from North Carolina to the fifty-sixth congress as an independent populist.

Atwell, William Hawley, attorney-general of Texas, was born June 9, 1869, in La Crosse, Wis. He attended the Dallas public schools, Texas; the Southwestern University, and the State University. In 1889 he was assistant attorney of Dallas County; in 1894 was nominee for attorney-general of Texas. He has been secretary of the State Republican League; of the National Committeeman League in 1896; and is a prominent member in various societies. He is one of the finest speakers in the South, his oratory being strong, sparkling and convincing. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney; and resides in Dallas, Tex. He is the author of *Atwell's Federal Criminal Law*.

Atwood, Louis Kossuth, farmer, educator, lawyer, merchant, legislator, banker, was born Dec. 15, 1851, in Wilcox County, Ala. He was educated at the Lincoln University, Pennsylvania. He has been a successful farmer and school teacher, lawyer and merchant of Jackson, Miss.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is president of the American Trust and Savings Bank of Jackson, Miss.; is the president of the Southern Bank of Mississippi; and a director in various corporations. He served two terms as a representative in the Mississippi state legislature; was master in the insurance order of Jacobs; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Atwood, Irving M., wholesale merchant of Boston, Mass., was born Oct. 2, 1882, in Charlestown, Mass. He is a successful merchant of Boston, Mass., now engaged in the wholesale fish business; and is prominent in the business and public affairs of his city.

Auchincloss, John Winthrop, merchant. He graduated from Sheffield scientific school, Yale, Ph.B., 1873. Married Joanna H. Russell; children: Charles R., Elizabeth, Joseph H., Joanna R., Caroline. Engaged in business since 1873. Member firm of Auchincloss Brothers, merchants. Director Bellevue and Southern Ill. R.R. company, Calville; Illinois Central R.R. company; Dubuque and Sioux City R.R. company; Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R.R. company. Clubs: N.Y. Yacht, Century, University, Metropolitan, South Side.

Auchincloss, William Stuart, civil engineer, was born March 19, 1842, in New York. He has been instructor in the construction department of the A. and G.W. Ry. He is the author of the Line and Valve Motions, Chronology of the Holy Bible, and other works.

Auerswald, George A., state representative of Missouri, was born Dec. 1, 1856, in New York. He was educated in the grammar and high schools; and in 1880 graduated from the medical department of Washington University at St. Louis, Mo. He has attained success as one of the foremost physicians of Missouri at De Sota; is identified with the Republican party; and is a member of the leading medical societies. For four terms he served as coroner of Jefferson County, Mo.; is now a state representative in the Missouri legislature; and resides in De Sota, Mo.

Augur, George Jacob, physician, was born at West Haven, Connecticut, Oct. 1, 1853; son of Abraham and Ellen (Morris) Augur. He was graduated from Hopkins Grammar school, New Haven, Connecticut, in 1876; entered Yale Academic Department, and Yale Medical college, and was graduated as M.D. in 1879. In 1881 he was appointed resident physician and surgeon at the State Hospital in New Haven, and in 1894 he resigned from the Alameda county, California, Allopathic Medical Society, and adopted the practice of Homeopathy. He was made a member of the Alameda County Homeopathic Medical Society, and later served as president and vice-president of that society. He was attending physician of the Fabiola hospital at Oakland, California, from 1882 to 1898, and in 1905 was elected to active membership in the International Hahnemannian Association, and he is non-resident member of the California State Homeopathic Association. Dr. Augur has traveled in the United States and also through Japan. He is a republican in politics and a Bahai in religion. His favorite recreations are those of an aquatic nature. Dr. Augur is a member of the University Club of Honolulu. He married in Oakland, California, June 16, 1892, Ruth Barstow Dyer, and they have a son, Morris Curtis Augur, born March 1, 1894.

Austill, Huriesco, lawyer and statesman, was born Feb. 16, 1843, in Mobile, Ala., which has always been his place of residence. He graduated from the University of Alabama; and attained success as an eminent lawyer. During the civil war he served as a captain in the confederate army. He has been a member of the Alabama state senate.

Austin, Richard W., United States congressman from the second district of Tennessee, was born Aug. 26, 1857, in Decatur, Ala. In 1887 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from the University of Tennessee; and in 1881 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the Columbian law school of Washington, D.C.

He practiced law in Knoxville, Tenn.; and was manager of the Knoxville Daily Chronicle. For eight years he was United States marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee; and in 1906-08 was American consul to Glasgow, Scotland. In 1909-11 he was a representative from Tennessee to the sixty-first congress; and re-elected to the sixty-second congress for term of 1911-13; and resides in Knoxville, Tenn.

Avery, Alphonso Calhoun, soldier, lawyer and jurist, was born Sept. 11, 1837, in Morganton, N.C. He entered the army in 1861, and was commissioned first lieutenant; in 1862 was elected captain; and the same year was appointed major and assistant adjutant-general. At the close of the war he resumed the practice of law. In 1866-67 he was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature. In 1878-88 he was judge of the Superior Court; and in 1888-97 was justice of the State Supreme Court of North Carolina. He now practices law in Morganton, N.C.

Avery, Henry A., lawyer, jurist, was born Dec. 8, 1847, in Huron county, Ohio. He attended Denison university of Granville, Ohio; and has attained success in the practice of law. He has been county clerk of Hinsdale county, Col.; and for several years was county judge for that county. He has been trustee and attorney for the town of Lake City, Col.; and has served as mayor of his city.

Avey, Oliver Hammond, physician, banker, was born in Logan, Ohio, Dec. 31, 1857; son of George L. and Mary (Fox) Avey. He graduated from Pennsylvania college, Oskaloosa, Iowa, A.B. 1881, Rush Medical college, Chicago, M.D., 1901. Married in Oskaloosa, Iowa, July 15, 1886, Lorie Pomeroy. President Payette National Bank, Payette Valley Land and Orchard company, ltd. Republican. Member Idaho State Medical Society, American Medical Association; president Board of Education. Shriner, Knight Templar, Royal Arch Mason. Recreations: Hunting, photography. Club: Payette Rod and Gun.

Ayres, George Frederick, educator and author of St. Charles, Mo., was born May 17, 1865, in Hannibal, Mo. In 1887 he received the degree of B.A. from Westminster College and also received M.A. and Ph.D.; in 1891 he graduated from the McCormick Theological Seminary; and studied at Leipsig for one year. Has been professor of Latin and Greek of the old Washington College of Tennessee; principal of the Kansas City Ladies' College; filled a pastorate at Poplar Bluff, Mo.; and since 1902 has been president of the Lindenwood Female College. He has been a delegate to the Presbyterian General Assembly and chairman of the committee on education in the St. Louis Presbytery. He is a member of the Republican party; and a member of the Masons and other orders and educational societies. He is author of Present Day

Attitudes Toward the Bible; A Cursory Investigation into the Respective Functions of Religion and Ethics in Education; and resides in St. Charles, Mo.

Ayres, Irvin W., educator, Librarian and Lawyer, was born in 1880, in California. He received a thorough education, and received the degree of M.A. from the university of Virginia. He is a member of the California bar; and in 1903-05 was librarian and instructor of public speaking in the university of Nevada. Since 1907 he has been in New York City, representing family and other interests in important financial negotiations.

Ayres, Steven B., United States congressman from the eighteenth district of New York, was born Oct. 27, 1861, in Fort Dodge, Iowa. He is a business man and is the author of three books and numerous historical articles. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a Democrat.

Ayres, Albert D., state representative of Nevada, was born January 25, 18—, at Fort Bidwell, Cal. He was educated in the public and high schools of Oakland, Cal., and graduated from the University of California. He has attained success in the practice of law in Nevada, and has been deputy district attorney of Washoe county, Nev. He is a member of a Masonic order, Odd Fellows, Sons of the American Revolution and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is indentified with the republican party, and is now serving his first term of 1910-12 as a member of the Nevada state assembly from Washoe County.

Ayres, Brown, president of the University of Tennessee, was born May 25, 1856, in Memphis, Tenn. In 1879-80 he was a fellow in Johns Hopkins University, and in 1880-1904 was professor of physics in Tulane University of Louisiana. Since 1904 he has been president of the University of Tennessee. He was a member of the electric jury of the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893; of the Atlantic Exposition in 1895; and of the Nashville Exposition in 1897.

Babb, Geo. W., fire insurance manager, was born in Boston, Mass., October 17th, 1847. Educated in Boston, public and private schools. Married in Nova Scotia, 1886, Janet C. Messinger, now deceased. Employed in a Boston dry goods jobbing house, 1865-70; managing clerk in a Boston fire insurance agency, 1870-75, and local fire agent in Boston, 1876-80. Appointed general agent of the Commerce Insurance company of Albany, N.Y., and removed to Albany, 1880; appointed special agent of The Northern Assurance company of London, 1882; appointed manager of New England department of the Northern, 1885, and removed to Boston. Appointed manager of New York department of the Northern, comprising the middle and southern states in 1889; also appointed general attorney and financial agent for that company and removed to New York. In 1896 again became manager of the New England department of the Northern on its

consolidation with the New York department. Was a member of the original committee of four which prepared the Universal Mercantile Schedule. President of the New York Board of Fire Underwriters, May, 1907 to May, 1909. Elected president of the National Board of Fire Underwriters, May, 1911, and re-elected, May, 1912. Independent. Member of Chamber of Commerce, Merchants' Association, New England Society of Brooklyn. Club: Down-town Association.

Babbitt, Otis H., physician and surgeon, was born in Otsego, N.Y., March 19, 1854; son of Roswell and Ann Elizabeth (Brown) Babbitt. He was educated in Baldwinsville Academy, 1870, Oswego State Normal school, 1875; N.Y. Homeopathic Medical College and Hospital, M.D., 1882. Married in Hartwick, N.Y., Oct. 23, 1878, Emma Wentworth Luce; one daughter, E. Blanche Denman, born Oct. 5, 1881 (married Prof. George E. Denman, Hackettstown, N.J.). Teacher in public schools 7 years; since 1882, practising physician and surgeon, 14 years in Cooperstown; and since 1896 in Auburn, N.Y. Trustee for 6 years, village of Cooperstown, N.Y.; president of village of Cooperstown 1 year; president Board of Education (member 6 years). Republican; member Methodist Episcopal church. Member American Medical Association, Homeopathic Medical Society, State of N.Y.; Cayuga County Medical Society, Auburn City Medical Society, Alumni Association, N.Y.; Homeopathic Medical College and Hospital. Mason, Odd Fellow. Member Executive Committee N.Y. State Sunday School Association.

Babcock, George Henry, capitalist, was born in Watertown, N. Y., Oct. 25, 1852; son of Henry H. and Eliza (Wheeler) Babcock; Attended Watertown public schools. Married in St. Albans, Vt., Oct. 14, 1874, Alice L. Webster. President H. H. Babcock company; vice-president and trustee Watertown Savings Bank; director Watertown National Bank, Jefferson County National Bank, Watertown Spring Works, Watertown Light and Power company. Democrat; Episcopalian. Trustee House of Good Samaritan Hospital; trustee and vice-president Roswell P. Flower Memorial Library. Clubs: Jefferson County Golf, Black River Valley.

Backus, Edward Wellington, lumberman, manufacturer, banker, was born in Jamestown, N.Y., Dec. 1, 1860; son of Abel and Anna (Anderson) Backus; educated in public schools of Red Wing and Featherstone Prairie, Minn., and university of Minnesota, 1878-82. Married in Minneapolis, Minn., Elizabeth Horr. Began business life in employ of Lee and McCulloch, lumbermen of Minneapolis, in Sept. 1882; was given working interest in business, 1883, and became partner in its successors, firm of Lee and Backus, Jan. 1, 1884-86, E. W. Backus and company, 1886-1904, E. W. Backus Lumber company, 1894-1900; president

Backus-Brooks company since 1900; organized the Minnesota and Ontario Power company, ltd., the Rainy River Improvement company and the International Lumber company in 1905 and in 1908 the Minnesota and Ontario Power company, which has developed a hydro-electric power plant with a capacity of 50,000 horse-power, and pulp and sulphite and paper mills with combined capacity of 500 tons per day. Organized, 1910, the Minnesota, Dakota and Western Railway company. President of these companies and of the Koochiching company, lands, Rainy River Improvement company. In 1896 purchased Columbia Mine in Blue Mountains, Oregon, and organized Columbia Gold Mining company, in operation continuously for 17 years; Keewatin (Ontario) Lumber company, ltd.; International Lumber company; director, Rainy River Lumber company, Northwestern National Bank, Minneapolis, Minn., Minnesota and International Railway company and First National Bank of International Falls, Minn. In 1894 organized and built what is now the Minnesota and International Railway company, also organized the Minnesota Logging company, was vice-president and general manager of both, also organized Northern Mining and Trading company, Alaska. Republican (presidential elector, 1904). Clubs: Minneapolis, LaFayette, Minikahda.

Bacon, Augustus Octavius, United States senator from Georgia, was born October 20, 1839, in Bryan county, Ga. In 1871 he was elected to the Georgia house of representatives, on which body he has served as a member for fourteen years, and during eight years was speaker. He was several times a candidate for the democratic nomination for governor of Georgia; and was elected to the United States senate as a democrat in 1894. Since 1895 serving the term ending in 1913; and resides in Macon, Ga.

Baggett, John Robert, state senator of North Carolina, was born October 1, 1871, in Bass, Sampson County, N.C. In 1892-94 he attended Glencoe High School, in 1894-5 Salem High School, in 1896-99 the University of North Carolina, and subsequently attended the University Law School. He is interested in Good Road Law for Harnett county, N. C. For twelve years he has been a member of the United States senate and is now he was engaged in educational work; and now practices law in Lnililgton, N.C. He is now serving his term as a member of the North Carolina state senate from the counties of Harnett, Johnston and Sampson; and is a member of several important committees.

Bacon, Edgar Mayhew, educator, lecturer, artist, author, was born June 5, 1855, in the Bahamas, where his father, John R. Bacon, was then United States consul. He received a thorough education in private schools. For a while he was engaged in art; and subsequently was an editorial writer on New York weeklies.

He has traveled extensively in the West Indies; and is a noted lecturer. He is the author of *The New Jamaica*; *The Pocket Piece*; *Chronicles of Tarrytown and Sleepy Hollow*; *The Hudson River, from Ocean to Source*; *Narragansett Bay*; *Henry Hudson*; and other works.

Bacon, Edward Rathbone, railroad president, was born Nov. 22, 1846, in New York City. President of the Baltimore and Ohio Southwestern Railway, 1890-1902, vice-president and director since 1902. Director Baltimore and Ohio R.R. company, Kansas City Southern Ry. company, Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Ry. company, and The Farmers Loan and Trust company of New York.

Bacon, Louis, banker, was born in Boston, 1872; son of Francis E. and Louisa (Crowninshield) Bacon. He attended St. Paul's school, Concord, N.H., and graduated from Harvard college, 1894, A.B. Member firm of Edgerly and Crocker since 1900; also of Central Aguirre Sugar company, Quincy Market Cold Storage and Warehouse company. Republican. Trustee Sailor's Snug Harbor, Quincy, and Marine Museum of Boston. Recreations: Yachting, motoring. Clubs: Tennis and Racquet, Eastern Yacht, Somerset (Boston); Harvard (New York).

Bader, Gallus J., banker, was born in La Porte, Ind., Nov. 2, 1864; son of Gallus and Magdalene (Mantel) Bader; educated in Parochial school, La Porte, Ind. Married in Michigan City, Ind., Nov. 30, 1893, Elizabeth Wagner; one son, born 1898. Was engaged as a dry goods clerk two years; worked in machine shop of Crane Elevator company, Chicago, Ill., three years; five years in dry goods business, La Porte, Ind.; ten years in bakery and restaurant, Whiting, Ind., with Smith and Bader, during which time organized Whiting Electric Light company; sold out electrical business and bakery interests seven years later; went into real estate business with former partner; organized First National Bank of Whiting, holding office of president until 1906, now director of same; bought Indiana Harbor State Bank and First National Bank of East Chicago, Ind. (now president of both); organized First State Bank, Tolleston, Ind., now president; president Tolleston Lumber and Coal company; vice-president and director Smith, Bader, Davidson company, Petroleum company; director Whiting Lumber and Coal company, Washington Park Land company, Citizens Trust and Savings Bank, Indiana Harbor, Ind. Republican. Catholic. Knight of Columbus.

Badgley, Sidney Rose, architect, banker, was born in Ontario, Canada, May 28, 1850; son of William E. and Nancy (Rose) Badgley. He was educated in Grantham Academy, St. Catherine's, Ont.; studied architecture at Toronto, Ont. Married in St. Catherine's, Ont., Sept. 21, 1876, Charlotte J. Gilleland. Vice-president The Equity Savings and Loan company, Cleveland,

Ohio, president The Harrison Investment company, Cleveland, Ohio. Republican; Methodist. Member Cleveland Chamber of Commerce and American Institute of Architects. Forester, United Workman.

Bailey, Clarence Mitchell, soldier, was born Nov. 26, 1841, in New York City. He served through the civil war in the United States infantry; and attained the rank of captain in 1866, major 15th Infantry, 1891; lieutenant-colonel 18th Infantry, 1895; colonel 16th Infantry, 1898. Since 1904 he has held the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army, now retired.

Bailey, Edward Gray, banker, was born in Gainesville, Texas, Dec. 29, 1873; son of Charles Marion and Elvira M. (Gray) Bailey. He was educated in public schools of Gainesville, Texas. Married in Gainesville, Texas, April 21, 1909, Maud Worley. Cashier and director Eufaula National Bank. Democrat; Baptist. Mason, Knight of Honor, Odd Fellow, member Fraternal Union of America. Modern Woodmen of America.

Bailey, Hollis Russell, lawyer and statesman of Boston, Mass. was born February 24, 1852, in North Andover, Essex county, Mass. He graduated from the Harvard Law School; and has received the degrees of L.L.B. and A.M. Since 1880 he has been in the general practice of law in Boston, Mass.; and for a while was secretary to Chief Justice Gray. Since 1903 he has been chairman of the board of bar examiners; and for one year was chairman of the Cambridge Non-Partisan Municipal party.

Bailey, Joseph Welden, United States senator from Texas, was born October 6, 1863, in Copiah county, Miss. He was admitted to the bar in 1883 and served as a district elector on the Cleveland and Hendrick ticket in 1884. He removed to Texas in 1885 and located in Gainesville. He served as elector for the state at-large on the democratic ticket in 1888; was elected to the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fifth and fifty-sixth congresses as a democrat. Since 1901 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term ending in 1913; and resides in Gainesville, Texas.

Baily, Joshua L., merchant and philanthropist of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born June 27, 1826. At the age of sixteen years he entered the dry goods business, and is now senior member of the Dry Goods Commission house of Joshua L. Baily and Company of Philadelphia and New York. He is president of the Philadelphia Society for the Employment and Instruction of the Poor, president of the Philadelphia Fountain Society, and president of the Philadelphia Prison Society. He was one of the founders and for eighteen years president of the Philadelphia society.

Bailey, Liberty Hyde, educator, lecturer, author, was born March 15, 1858, in South Haven, Mich. For four years he was

professor of horticulture and landscape gardening in the Michigan agricultural college; in 1889-1903 was professor of horticulture in Cornell university of Ithaca, N.Y.; and is now director of the New York state college of agriculture at Cornell university. He was appointed by President Roosevelt as chairman of the commission on country life. He is the author of *Annals of Horticulture*; the *Farm and Garden Rule-Book*; the *Nursery-Book*; *Plant-Breeding*; *The Pruning-Book*; *Manual of Gardening*; *Principles of Fruit-Growing*; *Principles of Vegetable-Gardening*; *Principles of Agriculture*; *Evolution of Native Fruits*; *Survival of the Unlike*; *Lessons with Plants*; *Cyclopedia of American Horticulture*, in four volumes; *Cyclopedia of American Agriculture*, in four volumes; *The Rural Outlook Set*; *Comprising Outlook to Nature*; *State and Farmer*; *Nature-Study Idea*, *Country-Life Movement*; *Poems*; and other works. Editor of *Rural Science Series*, and *Rural Text-Book Series*.

Bailey, Mark Trafton, wholesale lumber, was born at Port Huron, Mich., April 13, 1860; son of Mark T. and Anna (Holahan) Bailey. Educated in public schools of Saginaw. Married at Saginaw, 1892, Lille Gaddard. Began active career in lumber business at Saginaw, 1880; spent ten years in New Orleans, La., and South in same line, returning to Detroit, 1903. Member Wholesale lumber firm of Conely and Bailey, organized 1907. Christian Scientist. Republican. Recreation: Motoring.

Baird, Richard Loper, lawyer, was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1850. He entered the university of Pennsylvania in the classical course in 1867, but left at the close of the Freshman year to enter the Philadelphia Polytechnic institute, from which he was graduated as C.E. in 1870; afterward entered the law department of the university of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated as LL.B. in 1875. Since 1875 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia, and is now senior member of the firm of Baird and Hopkinson. He was acting deputy collector of customs of Philadelphia from January to August, 1889. In 1891 he was appointed state clerk by city treasurer William Redwood Wright and conducted the laborious investigations into the methods and conduct of the then mercantile appraisers of the city of Philadelphia which resulted in their arrests, indictment, their pleas of guilty and dismissal from office by the court. On May 23, 1893, he was appointed by President Grover Cleveland assistant appraiser of merchandise for the district of Philadelphia, and in 1896-97 was appraiser.

Baker, Bernard Nadal, chemist, merchant, president, philanthropist, was born May 11, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University. He was president of the Baker-Whiteley Coal company; and president of the Baltimore Storage

and Lighterage Company. He gave the ship *Missouri* to the United States government, being moved thereto by her record in life-saving. The *Missouri* rescued almost a thousand persons from sinking and disabled ships; she carried gratuitously food for thirty-thousand people in the Russian famine; and she transported between one and two thousand patients and hospital attaches in the war with Spain. He also gave the hospital ship *Maine* to the British government.

Baker, Dwight B., merchant, banker, was born June 23, 1841, in Andover, N.Y. In 1863 he became a merchant and banker at Andover, N.Y.; later in Suffern, N.Y., and subsequently became interested in lumbering and mining on the Pacific Coast. He has been postmaster and a delegate in town, county, state and national senatorial and congressional conventions. He resides in New York City; and is a member of numerous clubs and patriotic societies.

Baker, Ira Osborn, educator, author, was born Sept. 23, 1853, in Linton, Ind. Since 1882 he has been professor of civil engineering at the university of Illinois. He is the author of *Treatise on Masonry Construction*; *Engineer's Surveying Instruments*; *Leveling*; and *Treatise on Roads and Pavements*.

Baker, James Hutchins, educator, college president, author, was born October 13, 1848, in Harmony, Maine. In 1892 he became president of the University of Colorado. He has been president of the state teachers' association. In 1907 he was president of the national association of state universities. He originated the scheme which led to the report of the national committee of ten on secondary education in the United States. He is the author of *Elementary Psychology*; of *Education and Life*; *American Problems* and other works.

Baker, Ray Stannard, author, was born April 17, 1870, in Lansing, Mich. In 1889 he graduated from Michigan Agricultural college with the degree of B.S.; and took a partial law course and studied literature at the university of Michigan. He was formerly associate-editor of *McClure's Magazine* and now associate-editor of *The American Magazine*. Author *Boys' Book of Inventions* (1899); *Our New Prosperity* (1900); *Seen in Germany* (1901); *Second Boys' Book of Inventions* (1903); *Following the Color Line* (1908); *The Tribunal Unrest* (1910); also many magazine articles and stories. Clubs: *Players' and City of New York*. Married Jan. 2, 1896 to Jessie I., daughter of Dr. W. J. Beal, four children.

Baker, Robert Breckenridge, merchant and statesman of Pennsylvania, was born January 31, 1867, in England; while his parents were residing temporarily abroad. He is president of the *Sterling Coal* company; president of the *Baker Transportation* company and other corporations. In 1895-99 he was aide-de-

camp on the staff of governor David H. Hostings, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel.

Baker, Thomas Hudson, soldier, physician, surgeon, planter, statesman, was born April 28, 1839, in Bartow county, Ga. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Washington University of Maryland. During the civil war he was company commander in the eighteenth regiment Georgia volunteers; and he subsequently became assistant surgeon, then surgeon, and at the surrender was brigade surgeon. In 1873-76 he was a representative in the Georgia state legislature; and in 1880-81 and 1900-01 was a member of the Georgia state senate.

Baker, William Edgar, engineer, was born in Springfield, Mass., Oct. 18, 1856; son of Henry Martyn and Susan Virginia (Barnes) Baker. He graduated from Lafayette college, C.E., 1877. Married in Holyoke, Mass., Feb. 20, 1884, Harriet Estelle Griffin; children: William Edgar, born 1885; Phoebe, born 1886; Eugenia, born 1893; Charlotte Stanford, born 1895; Alan, born 1889. Engaged in general engineering practice from 1877; on reconnaissance Canadian Pacific Railway, 1881-82; chief engineer International-Great Northern Railway, 1884-88; general manager and chief engineer Columbia Intramural R.R., 1893-94 (first use of third rail); general manager and chief engineer Metropolitan West Side Elevated R.R., Chicago, 1894-99; general superintendent Manhattan Elevated Railway, N.Y. City, 1899-1902; now senior member W. E. Baker and company, consulting engineers. Independent in politics. Presbyterian. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institution of Electrical Engineers, American Museum of Natural History. Trustee Lafayette college. Recreation: Country life. Club: Engineers.

Balch, Galusha B., superintendent of Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, author, was born Feb. 6, 1839, in Plattsburg, N. Y. He was educated at the Plattsburgh Academy; and in 1860 graduated in medicine from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon in the ninety-eighth regiment New Yorks volunteers, and also in the second veteran cavalry. He is an eminent physician of Yonkers, N. Y.; and superintendent of the Westchester County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, of which he has also been president. He is the author of *The Balch Genealogy*; and resides in Yonkers, N. Y.

Baldwin, Alvi T., treasurer and director of Boston, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1866, in Rochester, N.Y. He is treasurer of the Walpole Rubber company, the Massachusetts Chemical company and many others; and is a director of the Atlantic National Bank

of Providence, R.I., of the Traders National Bank of Lowell, Mass., and of the New England Casualty company of Boston, Mass.

Baldwin, David Candee, vice-president Western Reserve Historical Society, was born Sept. 18, 1836, in Elyria, Ohio. He entered mercantile business with his father and others in 1855, continuing therein until 1893. As first lieutenant in company K, one hundred and thirty-fifth regiment Ohio volunteers, he was actively engaged in some very lively skirmishes in West Virginia state, where John Brown located. He has been connected with the historical society of Cleveland, as incorporator and trustee; and is the donor of a fine archaeological collection from American and foreign sources. He was a member of the seventy-second and seventy-third Ohio General Assemblies as a republican. He has been vice-president of the national bank of Elyria, Ohio; and vice-president of the Western Reserve Historical Society of Cleveland, Ohio.

Baldwin, Frank Dwight, army officer, was born June 16, 1842, in Manchester, Mich. He was educated in the common and high schools of Constantine City, Mich.; and graduated from Hillsdale College. He served with distinction throughout the civil war; served in the Michigan horse guards as second lieutenant; and became captain of the nineteenth regiment Michigan infantry. In 1866 he entered the regular army as first lieutenant; he became captain in 1879; and lieutenant-colonel in 1899. In 1901 he was promoted to colonel of the twenty-seventh regiment; and attained the rank of brigadier-general in 1902. In 1864 he received a medal of honor for distinguished bravery in the battle of Peachtree Creek, Ga.; and received a medal of honor in 1874 for distinguished gallantry in action against the Indians in Texas. In the Philippines he commanded the first body of civilized troops on the island of Mindanao, where in the battle of Bylan the Moros lost over three hundred men. He is now in charge of the department of Colorado, with headquarters at Denver.

Baldwin, Francis Everett, manufacturer, lawyer, was born in Otego, N.Y., Aug. 30, 1856; son of John J. and Sally M. (Beardslee) Baldwin. Educated in common school and academy, Oeonta, N.Y. Married in Elmira, N.Y., May 7, 1882, Anna E. Grandin; children: Lena Grandin, born 1883; Ethel, born 1889. Practised law at Elmira, N.Y., with brother, 20 years, in firm of Baldwin and Baldwin; since July, 1902, in charge of Thatcher Manufacturing company (of which he is now president), and actively engaged in manufacturing. Prohibitionist. Chairman of State Committee of Prohibition Party N.Y. State, 1889-93; member Prohibition Executive Committee since 1886; candidate for governor, 1894. President National Total Abstinence League. Meth-

odist. Clubs: National Arts (N.Y. City), Century (Elmira, N.Y.), Potsdam (Potsdam, N.Y.)

Baldwin, Joseph Elias, lawyer and statesman, was born Aug. 22, 1826, in New York City; and is the son of the late Rev. Elihu W. Baldwin. He was educated at Wabash College of Indiana, of which his father was president. During the civil war he served as a private soldier in the Missouri infantry; and participated in various battles and skirmishes. For many years he was engaged in educational work. In 1864-65 he served with distinction as a member of the Missouri state senate; and still practices his profession of law in Topeka, Kan., where he has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Baldwin, Simeon Eben, governor of the state of Connecticut, was born Feb. 5, 1840, in New Haven, Conn. He graduated from Yale University with the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; studied law at Yale and Harvard law schools; and received the degree of LL.D. from Harvard University. In 1872 he became professor of constitutional law in Yale University. In 1893 he became associate judge of the supreme court of errors of Connecticut. In 1872-87 he was a member of various state commissions for the revision of laws on education, pleading, taxation and general statutes. In 1890 he was president of the American Bar Association; was president of the American Social Science Association in 1897; in 1884-96 was president of the New Haven Colony Historical Society; and in 1899 was president of the International Law Association. He is the author of *Modern Political Institutions*. He is governor of the State of Connecticut for the term of 1911-13.

Ball, Francis Kingsley, editor and author, was born Nov. 29, 1863, in Mercer county, Pa. He has been a teacher of English composition at Oberlin Academy. He is joint editor of the *New Hudson Shakespeare*, published by Grim and company of Boston, Massachusetts.

Ball, Jonas Thomas, banker, was born in Lacon, Ill., Feb. 6, 1853; son of Jonas L. and Elizabeth (Fetter) Ball. He was educated in Eureka college. Married in Toluca, Ill., Mary Emma Beckwith; children: Mrs. Edna Gertrude Ball Vannatta, Edwin Gaylord, Chauncey P., Ralph T., Raleigh D. Was a farmer of Bennington township, Marshall county, Ill.; became associated with W. W. Twist in grain business, Toluca, Custer and Magnolia, Ill., until 1905. Organized the Peoples' Bank, said bank consolidated into the Toluca Bank Private, 1911, under the ownership and direction of the officers of the Peoples' Bank, Toluca, Ill., 1909, a private institution of which he is president. Has been school treasurer, supervisor, and has held other minor offices; at one time, chairman of Board of Supervisors of Marshall county, and member of the House of Representatives of Illinois.

Democrat; member Disciples of Christ. Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Modern Woodman.

Ballance, John Green, United States army officer, was born in Illinois. In 1871 he was appointed from Illinois a cadet in the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y.; and in 1875 graduated from that institution of learning. In 1875 he was appointed second lieutenant in the sixteenth United States infantry; and the same year was transferred to the twenty-second infantry. In 1881 he became first lieutenant; in 1882-84 was regiment quartermaster; in 1884-90 was acting judge advocate with the rank of captain; in 1898 became major and inspector-general of volunteers; and in 1899 was honorably discharged from volunteer service. In 1900 he was a major in the thirteenth infantry; and in 1901 became brigadier-general of volunteers.

Ballantine, Joseph William, was born in India of American parents, July 30, 1888; graduate of Amherst college (A.B.), 1909; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), student Interpreter in Japan, June 2, 1909; detailed for duty at the consulate at Kobe, July 25, 1911; appointed interpreter at Kobe, August 31, 1911. He was appointed deputy consul, Kobe, January, 1912. Appointed deputy consul-general, Yokohama, June, 1912.

Ballou, Walter Seymour, business president. He is now president of the Banigan Rubber Company and the Woonsocket Rubber Company of his city.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe, historian of California, was born May 5, 1832, in Grandville, Ohio. Early in life he moved to San Francisco, Cal.; there opened the first book store on the Pacific Coast; and subsequently added a publishing establishment. He has impressed himself upon the literature of the nineteenth century of a colossal work entitled History of the Pacific States of North America, including Central America, Mexico, California, Oregon and British Columbia, in thirty-nine volumes. He is also the author of The Native Races of the Pacific States, in five volumes; The Early American Chronicles, Popular History of the Mexican People; Literary Industries, an autobiography; The Book of the Fair; and many others; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Bandholtz, Harry Hill, brigadier-general United States army, was born Dec. 18, 1864, in Constantine, Mich. He graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y. He soon attained the rank of captain and quartermaster in the second United States infantry; and was major of the thirty-fifth regiment Michigan volunteer infantry. He has been governor of Tayabas province, P. I.; and colonel and assistant chief of the Phillippine constabulary, commanding the first district. In 1903 he became colonel in the United States army; is now holding the

high rank of brigadier-general and chief Phillippines Constabulary; and is stationed at Manila, P.I. He is post commander-in-chief of the Spanish War Veterans.

Bancroft, John, financier, capitalist, was born in Philadelphia, Jan. 11, 1856; son of Napoleon and Isabella Girvan (Maree) Bancroft. He was educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married in McArthur, Ohio, Nov. 30, 1881, Charlotte Bothwell; three children. Secretary and general manager Joseph Bancroft and Sons company; director Equitable Guarantee and Trust company, Wilmington, Del.; manager Wilmington Savings Fund Society; trustee Penn Mutual Life Insurance company. Served as member of the Delaware Legislature, 1903. Republican. Chairman Delaware State Tuberculosis Commission; director Union League of Philadelphia. Mason. Recreations: Camping, big game hunting. Clubs: Union League, Huntindon Valley (Philadelphia); Wilmington, Wilmington Country, Camp Fire, Megantic Game and Fish.

Bandy, Robert Wilson, banker, was born in Gleason, Tenn., Aug. 12, 1861; son of J. W. and Lou J. (Dunlap) Bandy. He was educated in home schools; graduated from Vanderbilt university, Nashville, Tenn., B.S., M.D. Married in Gleason, Tenn., Nov. 25, 1884, Ellen L. Whitworth; two children. Engaged in practice of medicine twenty years; cashier and director Bank of Gleason three years; also a real estate dealer; vice-president and director Goldman Improvement company; director Gleason Water company, Byman-Alexander Land company. Member County Democratic Committee; delegate to State and National Democratic conventions. Methodist. President Board of Directors of Masonic Male and Female Institute. Mason, Knight of Pythias.

Bang, Richard T., physician and surgeon, was born in N.Y. City, Dec. 3, 1855; son of Henry and Elizabeth (Bartels) Bang; prepared for college by private tutors; graduated Columbia university, A.B., 1876; A.M., 1879; M.D. (College of Physicians and Surgeons), 1879. Married in N.Y. City, May 18, 1882, Frances Goeller; one daughter, Eleanor Richardson (now Mrs. Sanford), born 1885. Resident physician and surgeon, St. Luke's Hospital, 1879-82; assistant attending physician, New York Hospital, 1882-87; attending physician, Good Samaritan Dispensary, 1887-95. Has been U.S. examining surgeon for Pension and War Departments since 1893; surgeon to Delaware, Lackawanna and Western R.R. company since 1902; to Department of Commerce and Labor since 1908. Member American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, New York Pathological Society, New York Academy of Medicine, Alumni Association of St. Luke's Hospital, N.Y.; New England Association of Railway Surgeons, Physicians Mutual Aid Association, New York Medico-Surgical Society, Alumni Association of New York College for

Physicians and Surgeons, Association of Lackawanna Rail Road Surgeons, American Health League, National Association Pension Examining Surgeons, National Geographical Society; also life member Alumni Association Columbia College and New York Alumni Association, Pi Kappa Psi fraternity. Recreations: Black bass and trout fishing. Club: Columbia University.

Bangs, Lemuel Bolton, physician, surgeon, author, was born Aug. 9, 1842, in New York City. In 1872 he graduated from the College of physicians and surgeons of New York City. For many years he has been professor of Genito-urinary surgery at the university and Bellevue hospital medical school; and in 1895 was president of the American association of genito-urinary surgeons. He is the author of American Text-book of Genito-Urinary Diseases.

Bankhead, John Hollis, farmer, soldier, congressman, United States senator, was born Sept. 13, 1842, in Moscow, Ala. He served four years in the confederate army; and was wounded three times. In 1865-67 he represented Marion county in the general assembly; and in 1876-77 was a member of the state senate. In 1880-81 he was a member of the house of representatives; and in 1881-85 was warden of the Alabama penitentiary. In 1887-1907 he was a representative from Alabama to the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eight and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He is now a member of the United States senate for a six-year term ending in 1913, and was reelected in January, 1911, for an additional term of six years, ending March 4, 1919.

Banks, Charles, president business league of Mississippi, was born March 25, 1873, in Clarkesdale, Miss. He was educated at the Southland College of Arkansas, and Rush University of Mississippi. Since 1889 he has been a successful merchant in his native town; has been supervisor of United States census. He has been a delegate to the republican national convention; and organized and is cashier of the Bank of Mound Bayou, Miss. He has been vice-president of the National Business League; and is now president of the Mississippi Business League; and resides in Mound Bayou, Miss.

Bannard, Henry Clay, merchant, manufacturer; born in New York City, Dec. 21, 1844; son of John W. and Eliza L. (Stone) Banhard; graduated from Yale College Academical Department, class of 1869, A. B., also attended Yale Law School; married Lafayette, Ind., Jan., 1879, Florence Spears, died June 1883, one daughter: married to Francis Adams Jr., second, Mrs. Alice Yeakel Stockton (widow) Jan. 1894 of Lafayette, Ind. Admitted to bar in Illinois 1869, but never practised, having always engaged in Mercantile and manufacturing occupations. Since 1899, president and treasurer United Breweries Co. of Chicago. Epis-

copalian. Member Chicago Historical Society, Art Institute of Chicago. Member Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Chicago (president for two terms); University (Chicago); University (New York); Mid-Day, Yale, English Lake (Ind.); Shooting and Fishing.

Bannard, Otto T., pres. N. Y. Trust Co.; b. Brooklyn, N. Y., April 28, 1854; s. John W. and Eliza Landon (Stone) Bannard; grad. Yale, B A., 1876; Columbia, LL.B., director Niagara Fire Insurance Co., Securities Co., Dolphin Jute Mills. Republican. V.p. Charity Organization Soc.; trustee United Charities Bld's; trustee Provident Loan Soc. (philantropical pawn shop). Formerly commissioner Board of Education, N.Y. City, under Mayor Strong. Clubs: University (ex-secretary, Union, Century, Yale (ex-president), Republican (ex-president), Mid-day, South Side.

Barbour, John Baxter, President of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange, was born April 16, 1862, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was educated in the Franklin District School of Pittsburgh and the Pittsburgh High School. In 1881-90 he was bookkeeper for large petroleum brokers. In 1890-92 he was stock exchange representative and manager of the local department of the stock and bank brokerage firm of Rea Brothers and Company, whom he bank brokerage firm in the stock and bond brokerage business. He organized the Pittsburgh Stock Exchange; was one of its organizers in 1894; was its first secretary and treasurer; served six years as treasurer and four years as vice-president; and is now president of the same. In 1909 he organized the firm of John B. Barbour and Company; and is now doing business under that title in the stock and bond brokerage business. He has been director of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburgh; director of the United States Glass Company; director and treasurer of the eleventh ward sub-district schools of Pittsburgh; and treasurer of the city republican executive committee of Pittsburgh.

Barchfeld, Andrew Jackson, United States congressman from thirty-second district of Pennsylvania, was born May 18, 1863, in Pittsburg, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and at the Central High School of Pittsburg; and in 1884 graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a life-long republican; in 1884 was elected a school director; and in 1886-87 was a member of the common council of Pittsburg, Pa. He was a delegate to the republican state conventions of 1886, 1894 and 1901; and for many years was a member of the Pennsylvania Republican State Committee. In 1902 he was nominee of his party for congress; and in 1904 was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He is prominent in the medical profession; is a member of the leading medical societies and president of the board of directors of the South Side Hospital of Pittsburg, Pa. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the thirty-

second district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

Barclay, Charles Frederick, soldier, lumber merchant, congressman, was born May 9, 1844, in Owego, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania; and at the Coudersport Academy. He served during the civil war from private to captain in the one hundred and forty-ninth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers. He studied law at the University of Michigan but subsequently engaged with an elder brother in the lumber business at Sinnamahoning, Pa. In 1892 he was a presidential elector. In 1907-11 he was representative from Pennsylvania to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican.

Barela, Casimiro, statesman, of Colorado, was born March 4, 1847, in Mora, N. M. He received his education in New Mexico. Early in life he moved to Colorado; and is now a successful cattle and sheep grower of Trinidad, Col. In 1872-74 he was a member of the territorial legislature; and in 1875 was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1876 he became a member of the state senate of Colorado, and has filled that office for years. He has known a much longer service than any living man has ever served in the United States; and resides in Trinidad, Col.

Barhydt, Theodore Wells, railroad president, banker, capitalist, was born April 10, 1835, in Newark, N. J. He received an academic education in the Lyceum Academy of Schenectady, N. Y. In 1855 he moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he became one of the principal clerks in the postoffice. In 1859 he entered mercantile business; and since 1870 has been president of the Merchants' National Bank of Burlington, of which institution he was one of the organizers. He was one of the organizers of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Northern Railroad Company; and is now president of the Burlington and Northwestern and of the Burlington and Western Railroad Companies. He is the owner of the Delano Hotel and several other fine business buildings; was instrumental in establishing the Burlington water works; and was one of the principal promoters and builders of the first street railroads in his city. He has been president of the board of trade; a member of the city council; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Barker, Lorenzo Abel, better known as "Ren." soldier, journalist, author, publisher, was born August 16, 1839, in Naples, N. Y. In 1861 he enlisted in company E, thirteenth regiment Missouri volunteers, from Battle Creek, Michigan; which afterward was changed to company D, sixty-sixth Illinois Western Sharpshooters. He was promoted sergeant. In 1884 and in 1896 he was a presidential elector from Michigan. He served as postmaster of Reed City during president Harrison's administration; and is editor and owner of the Reed City Clarion. Author and

historian of his Co. "D." from 1861 to 1865—250 page book. National delegate to the National Republican convention at Philadelphia, Pa., in 1897, that nominated McKinley and Roosevelt. Delegate to all National encampments of the G. A. A., and also to all state encampments of the G. A. R.

Barlow, Walter Jarvis, physician, was born Jan. 22, 1868, in Ossining, N.Y. He was engaged in the practice of medicine in New York and Los Angeles. He is now dean and professor of clinical medicine in the Los Angeles department of the University of California.

Barnes, John B., county and prosecuting attorney for Natrona county, Wyo., was born Sept. 10, 1875, in Ponca, Neb. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state; and in 1896 graduated with the degree of A.B. from the University of Nebraska. In 1902-05 he was superintendent of city schools at Tecamah, Neb., and now practices his profession of law. He is a member of the Republican party; and a member of the leading bar associations. He is county and prosecuting attorney for Natrona county; and resides in Casper, Wyo.

Barnes, William, chairman of the Republican State Committee of New York, was born Nov. 17, 1866, in Albany, N. Y.; and is the youngest son of William Barnes, the celebrated lawyer of Albany, N. Y. He is the editor of the Albany Evening Journal; and contributed extensively to current literature. The Evening Journal is published every evening except Sunday; and also issues a semi-weekly edition. It is one of the foremost journals in the state of New York; and always advocates the principles of the republican party. It is published by the Journal Publishing Company, of which he is one of the largest individual stockholders. He has been chairman of the executive committee of the republican state convention of New York. Since 1899 he has been surveyor of customs for the port of Albany, N. Y.

Barnett, Jacob Allen, lumber merchant, banker; born Centerville, La., March 1, 1876; son of James W. and Isabella (Scovel) Barnett; educated in Wooster University, Ohio; married, Wooster, Ohio, Sept. 12, 1899, Grace Ellen Dunlap; one son: Jacob Allen Jr. Engaged in sugar business from Jan., 1898 to June, 1906; has since been connected with The Baldwin Lumber Co., Ltd., as secretary and treasurer; stockholder, R. S. and E. S. Barnett Brothers; director and stockholder Louisiana Red Cypress Co., New Orleans. President and stockholder The Centerville Bank; director Southern Cypress Manufacturing Association; stockholder Delta Lumber Co., New Orleans, stockholder and director New Orleans Casualty Co. Stockholder Sun Rise Oil Co. of New Orleans. Stockholder Pan-American Life Ins. Co. of N. O. La.; Presbyterian, (deacon Presbyterian Church of Centerville,

La.), Woodman of World; member Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Recreation: Automobiling.

Barnhart, Henry A., United States congressman from the thirteenth district of Indiana, was born near Twelve Mile, Ind. He has been president and manager of the Rochester Telephone Company, and president of the National Telephone Association, holding that position for two years; was a director of the Northern Prison at Michigan City for three years; a trustee of the hospital for the insane at Longcliff for seven years, and looks after the interests of a farm in Fulton county. He is married and has two sons and a foster daughter. He was elected to fill a vacancy in the sixtieth congress, was re-elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat; and resides in Rochester, Ind.

Barrett, Charles A., merchant and statesman, was born June 21, 1852, in Sumner, Maine. He was educated in the district schools and under private tuition. He is a successful farmer, stock raiser and merchant of Athena, Ore.; and is prominently identified with the business and the public affairs of his city, county and state. For fifteen years he was the mayor and councilman of Athena, Ore.; for three years was a school director; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1906 he has been a representative in the Oregon state legislature from the twenty-third district; has been a member on several important committees; and has always been interested and identified with all movements for the improvement of the laws and conditions of Oregon.

Barrett, John P., sailor, electrician, inventor, was born in 1837 in Auburn, N. Y. In 1845 he came with his parents to Chicago, Ill.; and was educated in the public schools of that city. For eleven years he was a sailor; then returned to Chicago and obtained a position in the fire department. In 1862-65 he was a member of the fire department of Chicago, Ill.; was then assigned to the fire alarm and telegraph department, of which he was superintendent in 1876-97; and also city electrician. He was the inventor of the fire signal joker, police patrol system, and introduced the first underground electric service. He installed the first municipal electric light system for street and river lighting. In 1893 he was chief of the electricity department at the World's Columbian exposition. In 1897 he was retired on a pension as consulting electrician by the city of Chicago.

Barrett, Reginald, organist, composer, was born Jan. 12, 1861, in London, England. He was the composer of the Light Beyond; The Holy Gates; Round the Year; and The Song of the Jester. He is now organist and choirmaster St. James' Church, Fordham, N.Y.

Barringer, Daniel Moreau, lawyer, geologist, scientist, was born May 25, 1860, in Raleigh, N.C. In 1882-189 he practiced law;

and since 1891 has been a consulting and mining engineer of Philadelphia, Pa. He has published two books, one on "The Law of Mines and Mining in the United States" and the other "A Description of Minerals of Commercial Value." Notwithstanding that he is actively engaged in important mining operations, he has made some notable scientific discoveries, for example, he was the first to explain the origin of Meteor Crater in Arizona, which has attracted much attention among men of science.

Barry, James Henry, editor, was born Feb. 15, 1856, in New York. He has been editor and publisher of *The Star*, a weekly newspaper, one of the first papers to advocate single tax and direct legislation through initiative and referendum. He is a member of the Merchants Association and of the San Francisco Literary Society.

Bartch, George Washington, lawyer, and jurist of Utah, was born March 15, 1849, at Dushore, Pa. He graduated from Bloomsburg State Normal and received academic degree of master of science. For several terms he was superintendent of public schools of Shenandoah, Pa.; in 1884-86 he practiced law in Pennsylvania; in 1886-88 in Colorado; and in 1888-89 practiced law in Salt Lake City. In 1889-93 he was a probate judge of Salt Lake county by appointment of President Harrison; in 1893-96 was associate justice of the supreme bench until he resigned. In 1896-1906 he was a member of the state supreme court of Utah; and in 1899-1900 and 1905-06 was chief justice. He resigned his office as chief justice in 1906 and organized the law firm of Bartch and Bagley at Salt Lake City, where he is now engaged in active practice.

Barth, Isaac, district attorney of Arizona, was born Feb. 5, 1876, in St. Johns. He was educated in the public and high schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; and graduated from the Indiana Law School. He has attained success in the practice of law in Arizona; and since 1897 has been chairman of the Apache County Democratic Committee. In 1904 he was delegate-at-large from Arizona to the national democratic convention held in St. Louis, Mo. He is district attorney for the fourth judicial district of Arizona.

Bartholdt, Richard, United States congressman from the tenth district of Missouri, was born Nov. 2, 1855, in Germany. He came to this country when a boy; received a classical education; learned the printing trade; and has remained a newspaper man ever since. He was connected with several eastern papers as reporter, legislative correspondent, and editor of the *St. Louis Tribune*. He was elected to the board of public schools of St. Louis, and in 1891 was chosen its president. He is regarded as the leader of the peace movement in the United States: was president of the Interparliamentary Union; and is now pres-

ident of the arbitration group in congress. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the tenth district of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Bartholomew, Pliny Webster, lawyer, jurist, was born Aug. 4, 1840, in Cabotville, Mass. He graduated in 1864 from the Union college of Schennectady, N.Y. He is an able lawyer of Indianapolis, Ind. He has been commisioner for New York and Connecticut, in Indiana; and trustee of the American college of Indianapolis. He was judge of the superior court in 1892-96; and is now serving his second term of 1908-14.

Bartlett, Charles Lafayette, lawyer, jurist, congressman, was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Monticello, Ga. He was prosecuting attorney for the Macon judicial court in 1877-81. He was a member of the house of representatives of Georgia in 1882-83 and in 1884-85 and was a member of the state senate in 1889. He was elected judge of the superior court of the Macon circuit in 1893. In 1895-1911 he was a representative from Georgia to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eight, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses.

Bartlett, Frank L., banker; born Belfast, N.Y., December, 1858; married, July 15,, 1886, Fannie E. England. Has been engaged in banking business since 1879; cashier of Exchange National Bank of Olean, 1885, president since 1895.

Barton, Edgar R., surgeon, and phyician, was born at South Bridgton, Me., May 26, 1872; son of James H. and Laura E. (Chaplin) Barton; educated in public schools of Portland, Me., and Minneapolis, Minn.; university of Minneapolis, College of Medicine and Surgery, graduating, degree of M.D., 1901. Has been engaged in practice of medicine at Franzee since 1901. President Frazee Drug Company. Surgeon for Northern Pacific Railway company and Michols-Chisolm Lumber company. Ex-resident village council, Frazee; director Citizens' bank. Member Clay-Becker County Medical Society, Minnesota State and American Medical associations. Republican. Married at Wadena, Minn., November 13, 1901, to Miss Mabel Parker; three children: James Parker, born August 21, 1902; and Edgar R., Jr., born April 26, 1906; John Chaplin, born November 29, 1907.

Barton, James Levi, clergyman, missionary, college president, author, was born Sept. 23, 1855, in Charlotte, Vt. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Middlebury college; and in 1885 graduated from Hartford Theological seminary, having received the degree of D.D. from Middlebury college the previous year. In 1885-92 he was missionary of the American board of foreign missions at Harpoot, Turkey; in 1893 was president of the

Euphrates college at Harpoot; and since 1894 has been foreign secretary of the American board of foreign missions. In 1895 he was chairman of the deputation to Japan, in 1901 to Ceylon and India in and 1907 to China. He is a trustee of Middelbury college, Hartford Theological seminary and other institutions of learning. He is the author of *The Missionary and His Critics*; *The Unfinished Task of the Christian Church*; and *Daybreak in Turkey*.

Bass, Robert P., governor of the state of New Hampshire, was born Sept. 1, 1873, in Chicago, Ill. He graduated from Harvard Law School with the degree of A.B. He is engaged in investments and forestry in New Hampshire; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Peterborough, N. H. He is identified with the republican party; and a member of the New Hampshire State Republican Committee. In 1905-09 he was a representative in the New Hampshire State Legislature; has been chairman of the New Hampshire Forestry Commission; in 1909-11 was a member of the New Hampshire state senate. He is now governor of the state of New Hampshire; and resides in Peterborough, N. H.

Bassett, Carroll Phillips, civil engineer, author, was born Feb. 27, 1862, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was president of the New Jersey sanitary association in 1892-93; is chief engineer of the Commonwealth water company; and has designed a constructed water-works, sewerage and the sewage purification works of many towns in New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania and Delaware. He is the author of *The Conservation of Streams*; and *Inland Sewage Disposal*.

Baston, Frederick Orin, banker; born Bridgeton, Maine, Jan. 14, 1852; son of Hiram and Mary H. (Thompson) Baston; graduated from Bowdoin college. A.B., 1875, A.M., 1878; married, July 7, 1884, Mary O. Hobbs. Principal High School, North Berwick, Maine, 1875-1876, Natick High School, 1876-1880, Wellesley High School, 1881-1886; in employ of Natick National Bank, 1887-1889; treasurer Natick Five Cents Savings Bank since 1889. Member Natick school board six years; trustee Morse Institute since 1891. Clubs: Appalachian Mountain (Boston); Bowdoin Alumni. Member of National Geographical Society.

Bates, Arthur Laban, United States congressman from the twenty-fifth district of Pennsylvania, was born June 6, 1859, in Meadville, Pa. He was elected city solicitor of Meadville, Pa. in 1889, 1890, 1892, 1894, serving four full terms. He was elected to the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second from the twenty-fifth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Meadville, Pa.

Bates, Charles Austin, journalist, author, financier, was born April 18, 1866, in Indianapolis, Ind. He contributed articles to

various trade journals and newspapers. He is now president of the Fidelity Bond & Mortgage Co. of New York. Vice-president Colorado Yule Marble Co., Marble, Co.o., and president Rutherford Rubber Co., Rutherford, N. J. He is the author of Good Advertising; Short Talks on Advertising; and The Art and Literature of Business, in six volumes.

Bates, David H., government official during civil war, telegrapher, author, was born July 3, 1843, in Steubenville, Ohio. In 1861-66 he was cipher operator and manager in the war department telegraph office; and has been a superintendent and vice-president of the Western union telegraph company. He is now vice-president of the Gamewell fire alarm telegraph company of New York City. He is the author of "Lincoln in the Telegraph Office."

Bates, George Dallas, manufacturer, banker; born South Deerfield, Mass., April 2, 1846; son of Alonzo W. and Eliza (Sheldon) Bates; educated in district and high schools; married, Springfield, Mass., June 10, 1869, Hattie Warner Greenfield (died 1876); second, Athol, Mass., June 9, 1880, Abbie J. Sheldon (died March 17, 1897), third, Hanover, N.H., Aug. 31, 1898, Anna M. Tenney. Member Palmer & Bates, manufacturers of wallets, Mon., Mass., 1867-1871, Athol, Mass., 1871-1879; member Bates Brothers, Athol, Mass., since 1879; president Athol Co-operative Bank, Miller's River National Bank.

Bates, Hervey, Jr., manufacturer, born Indianapolis, Ind., Oct. 1, 1858; son of Hervey and Charlotte (Cathcart) Bates; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; married Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 30, 1884, Susan Martindale; one son living. President American Hominy Co.; director Fletcher American National Bank, Remy Electric Co.

Bates, John Mallory, educator, clergyman, ornithologist, scientist, was born Jan. 3, 1846 in Wallingford, Conn. Since 1876 he has been a clergyman; and in 1883-86 was chaplain an headmaster of Bethany college at Topeka, Kan. He now fills a pastorate in Red Cloud, Neb. In 1902 he was president of the Nebraska ornithological union. He has made valuable researches on plant rusts, their life history. Fellow of American Association of Science.

Bates, Lindon Wallace, civil engineer, contractor, scientist, was born Nov. 19, 1858, in Marshfield, Vt. He was educated at the Chicago high school and at Yale university. He has been surveyor on the Northern Pacific railroad; assistant engineer of the Northern Pacific and Oregon Pacific railroads; and contracting engineer or manager on various railroads, dock and terminal contracts in Oregon, Washington, Montana, Kansas, Missouri, Illinois, Louisiana, California and other states. He was engaged on the Chicago drainage canal; built the mammoth dredge Beta

for the United States government; and in 1896-1902 was retained by the Belgian government; to prepare reports and projects for the improvement of the port of Antwerp. He was engaged by the Suez Canal company; and by the Russian government and by the Queensland government; and in collaboration with leading engineers prepared a scheme for the improvement of the port of Shanghai. He maintains offices in New York City and in London, England; and in 1900 received the grand prix decoration from the French government for distinguished services to science.

Bathrick, Ellsworth R., United States congressman from the nineteenth district of Ohio, was born on a farm in Oakland county, Mich., January 6, 1863; attended county schools in White Lake and Bloomfield Townships and the high school at Pontiac, Mich; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Batterman, Henry, merchant and banker of Brooklyn, N. Y., where he was born Nov. 5, 1849. He is president of the H. Batterman, Incorporated, Broadway Bank of Brooklyn, and is a trustee of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, the Brooklyn Academy of Music, the Brooklyn League and the Brooklyn Hospital.

Battle, George Gordon, lawyer, born in N.C., Oct. 26, 1868; s. Turner Westray and Lavina Bassett (Daniel) Battle; ed. Hanover Acad., Va.; Univ. of N. C., Univ. of Va., M.A., 1889; m. Richmond, Va., April 12, 1898, Martha Bagby, d. George W. and Lucy Parke (Chamberlayne) Bagby. Ass't dist, att'y, 1892-197; then member of firm of Weeks, Battle & Marshall, afterwards of Battle & Marshall, and now O. Gorman, Battle and Marshall, of which U. S. senator James A. O. Gorman is a member. Engaged in general practice of law. Dem. candidate for dist. att'y, 1910. Served five years in 7th Regiment, N.G., N.Y., retiring 1896. Episcopalian. Mem. Ass'n Barn City of N.Y. N.Y. County Lawyers Ass'n, N.Y. State Bar Ass'n. Mem. Southern Soc., N. C., Soc., The Virginians. Clubs: Metropolitan, Calumet, Manhattan, St. Nicholas.

Bauer, Oswald A., lawyer, born Piermont, Rockland Co., N.Y., Jan. 13, 1885; son Frederick W. and Lorina (Ackerman) Bauer; educated local free schools, Nyack high school, Columbia university law school. Engaged in practice of law at Sparkill, N.Y., being well known lawyer of Rockland county. Vice-president and director of Rockland County Agr. & Stock Ass'n. Member, the Lincoln Fellowship, National Geographic Society, American Historical Ass'n, American Numismatic Ass'n, Ohio State Numismatic Society, Rockland County Bar Ass'n, the American Society of Curio Collectors, and numerous other learned, scientific and patriotic societies. Married Feb. 22, 1912, Pauline Mae, only daughter of Peter Q. and Pauline (Smith) Eckerson. Active in local politics. Magistrate Rockland Co. Republican. Protestant.

Odd Fellow. Mason. Member Iowa Board of Orangetown, Rockland Co., N. Y. Ex-officio as magistrate. Also Board of Health of Orangetown.

Baxter, Irving Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Omaha, Neb., was born Jan. 11, 1863, in Liverpool, Onondaga county, N. Y. He was admitted to practice law in the state of New York; and since 1887 has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Omaha, Neb. In 1892 he became attorney for the Omaha Board of Education; and in 1893-99 was county judge for Douglas county, Neb. This was followed by five years as judge of the fourth judicial district of Nebraska, which he resigned in 1904 to become United States attorney for Nebraska, which office he held for two years. He is vice-president of the American Bar Association for Nebraska.

Baxter, George Strong, contractor, lumber merchant, born N.Y. City, Nov. 21, 1845; s. George and Anna Strong Baxter; grad. Williams Coll., A.B., 1865; Columbia Univ. (School of Mines), E.M., 1868; m. N.Y. City, Mar. 5, 1873, Emmelin Carnes Weeks; children: Emmelin W., Wylls Pomeroy (Columbia, 1900), George S. Jr., and Herbert W. Engaged as eng'r om mines, railroads, etc., 1869-79; cashier, ass't treas. and treas. Northern Pacific R. R., 1879-95; since 1895 engaged in lumber and railroad contracting business. Mem. Am. Soc. Civ. Eng'rs, Williams Alumni Ass'n. Club: University.

Baxter, Irving Franklin, lawyer, was born at Liverpool, Onondaga county New York, January 11, 1863; son of George and Amie C. (Sitts) Baxter. After studying law at Syracuse, New York, he was admitted to practice law in the courts of that state. He removed to Omaha, Nebraska, in 1887, and began his legal practice there. Mr. Baxter soon showed himself to be an able lawyer and he was given various public offices and has been before the public eye continually. In 1892 he was made attorney for the Omaha Board of Education, and was elected the following year by the republican party, of which he is a member, county judge of Douglas county, Nebraska, and served three terms, in all six years. This was followed by five years as judge of the fourth judicial district of Nebraska. In 1904 he resigned the judgeship and became United States attorney for Nebraska, which office he held for two years, having prosecuted land frauds and various other kind of corruption. He is a member of the American Bar Association and vice-president of said association for Nebraska. He has since been a member of the firm of Baxter and Van Dusen, attorneys. On September 26, 1888, he married at Liverpool, New York, Mary C. Gleason.

Bayless, Charles H., member of regents of Arizona, was born Nov. 23, 1863, in Highland, Kan. He graduated from High-
University, from which institution he received the degree

of A.B. and A.M. He is engaged in live stock raising and ranching in Arizona at Tucson; is identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He is serving his third term ending in 1913 as a member of the board of regents and treasurer of the University of Arizona. He is also supervisor and chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Pima county, Ariz., and resides in Tucson, Ariz.

Bayne, Paul, banker; born Belfast, Ireland, June 25, 1874; son of Samuel G. (president of Seaboard National Bank of N.Y. City) and Emily H. (Kelsey) Bayne; married, N.Y. City, April 15, 1903, Edna Tappen Brooks, granddaughter of the late Frederick D. Tappen. Member firm of Bayne, Ring & Co., bankers of N.Y. City. Republican. Clubs: N.Y. Yacht, Knollwood Country.

Beach, Charles Fisk, lawyer, author, was born Feb. 4, 1854, in Kentucky. He was educated at Centre college of Kentucky, at Columbia university, and at the university of Paris; and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. In 1881-96 he practiced law as a railway counsel in New York City; and since 1896 has practiced law in Paris as an international lawyer. Especially as the representative and counsel of some French banking interests concerned in the placing of american securities in France. In 1904-06 he was professor of American law in the law school of the university of Paris, an institution which has eight thousand law students. He is the author of *The Laws of Receivers; Wills; Railways; Private Corporations; and other works*. His address is: 95 rue des Petits-Champs, Paris.

Beach, Charles Lewis, educator, was born april 6, 1866, in Whitewater, Wis. He received the degrees of B.Agr. and B.S. from the university of Wisconsin. He has been professor of dairy husbandry, and since 1908 president of the Connecticut agricultural college.

Beach, William Harrison, soldier, educator, historian, author, was born Oct. 8, 1835, in Seneca Falls, N. Y. In 1884-91 he was superintendent of schools of Madison, Wis.; and since 1891 has been head of the department of history and civics at the high school of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1880 he was president of the Wisconsin Teachers' Association. He is author of *History of the First New York Lincoln Cavalry*.

Beal, James Hartley, pharmaceutical chemist, was born Sept. 23, 1861, in New Philadelphia, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools, at Scio College, at the University of Michigan and at the Cincinnati Law School. In 1902-04 he was a member of the Ohio state legislature; and was the author of the Beal local option law. In 1902-04 he was acting president of Scio College; professor of theory and practice of pharmacy at the Pittsburg College of Pharmacy; and editor of the *Midland Druggist of Columbus, Ohio*. In 1904-05 he was president of the

of the American Conference Pharmaceutical Faculties. He is the author of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Arithmetic; Prescription Practice and General Dispensing; Pharmaceutical Interrogations; The Standard Course in Pharmacy; Theory and Practice of Pharmacy; and other works; and resides in Scio, Ohio.

Beal, Junius Emery, member public domain, commission of Michigan, was born Feb. 23, 1860, in Port Huron, Mich. He received a thorough education; and in 1882 graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan. He was a successful journalist and publisher of Ann Arbor, Mich.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1888 he was presidential elector; in 1889 was president of the Michigan Republican League; in 1893 was president of the Michigan Press Association; director of the Detroit Fire Guild; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1905-06 he was a representative in the Michigan state legislature; and was a member of the ways and means committee. In 1907 he was elected regent of the University of Michigan on the republican ticket; in 1909 he was appointed on the public and Marine Insurance Company; president of the Wesleyan domain commission of Michigan; and resides in Ann Arbor, Mich.

Beal, Thomas Prince, banker; born Charlestown, Mass., Sept. 27, 1849; son of James H. and Judith D. (Beal); graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1869, A.M., 1872; married, Baltimore, Md., Oct. 27, 1881, Ida, daughter of William Young and Eliza Ann (Baker) DeFord of Baltimore. Traveled in Europe, 1860-1870; engaged in business in Boston since 1871 in the Second National Bank, becoming a director, 1873, vice-president 1878, president 1888, in which position he continues; also trustee Suffolk Savings Bank for Seamen and Others; director Bigelow Carpet Co., Hamilton Woolen Co., Clinton Wire Cloth Co. Member Common Council of Boston, 1885.

Beall, Jacf. United States congressman from the fifth district of Texas, was born Oct. 25, 1866, in Ellis county, Texas. In 1884-85 he taught school; and since 1890 has been engaged in the practice of law. For three years he was a representative in the Texas state legislature; and for four years was a member of the Texas state senate. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term 1911-13; and resides in Waxahachie, Texas.

Beaman, George William, naval officer, was born May 7, 1837, in Rutland, Va. In 1861 he enlisted as a private in the third regiment of Missouri United States reserve corps. He entered naval service as assistant paymaster; in 1866 was promoted to paymaster; and in 1890 became pay inspector. In 1899 he was promoted to pay director; and the same year was retired with the

rank of rear admiral. During the civil war he was attached to the South Atlantic blockading squadron; and with the East and West gulf blockading squadron. In 1893-96 he was fleet paymaster of the North Atlantic station; and in 1896-99 of the navy yard at Boston, Mass.

Bean, Charles D., lawyer; born Marion, Wayne Co., N.Y., April 21, 1863; son of Charles and Chloa Maria (Danford) Bean; most of early life spent in N.Y. City; removed with parents to Geneva, 1874; grad., B.S., Hobart Coll.; Ph.B., Syracuse Univ.; A.M., Alleghany Coll.; LL.D., Southern Normal Univ. Coll. of Law; unmarried. After graduating from college enjoyed pleasure tour in Europe; since then practicing law in Geneva, N.Y.; elected judge (two terms) of the Antario county court of Sessions. Democrat. Episcopalian. Elected master of Ark Lodge, 33, F. and A.M., two terms. Mem. Phi Kappa Psi college fraternity; Geneva Commandery, K.T.; Elks. Mem. Y.M.C.A., N.Y. State Hist. Ass'n, Geneva Chamber of Commerce, Geneva Bar Ass'n; mem. Umarkan Grotto, M.O.V.P.E.R. Pres. B'd of Trustees, Endymion Preparatory School. Contributor to various journals on legal topics and author of a history of Geneva and papers on college fraternity matters. Clubs: University, Political Equality.

Beard, John S., state senator of Florida, was born June 14, 1859, in Tallahassee, Fla. He was educated in the public schools of Florida; and at the University of the South. He has attained success at the bar of Florida; and is a prominent member of the Democratic party. In 1900 he was a presidential elector for the state at large; and in 1904 was a delegate from the state at large to the national democratic convention held in St. Louis, Mo. He has been a speaker in many states; and took a conspicuous part in the campaigns of 1900 and 1904 under the auspices of the national democratic committee. He is a member of the Florida state senate; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

Beardsley, Albert R., manufacturer, banker; born Dayton, O., Nov., 1847; son of Elijah H. and Matilda (Lehman) Beardsley; attended Elkhart (Ind.) common schools; married Elkhart, Sept., 1872, Elizabeth F. Baldwin. Engaged in mercantile business ten years; manufacturing, thirty years. Vice-president and director First National Bank; treasurer and manager Dr. Miles Medical Co.; ex-secretary and director Muzzey Starch Co. (now out of existence). Has served as city treasurer, city council, State representative, State senator, and member of Gov. Mount's and Gov. Durbin's staffs, with rank of colonel. Republican; Methodist. Trustee General Hospital. Club: Century (president).

Beath, Robert Burns, soldier, insurance president, was born Jan. 26, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the civil war; and was commissioned lieutenant-colonel. In 1902 he became president of the National Board of Fire Underwriters. He is the

author of History of the Grand Army of the Republic; and Grand Army Blue Book.

Bede, J. Adam, statesman of Minnesota, was born in 1856 in Lorain county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; learned the printer's trade; taught school; engaged in newspaper work as a profession; lived in most of the western and southern states; and did reportorial work in Washington. He was appointed United States marshal for the district of Minnesota in 1894; served through the great railroad strikes of that year and resigned. In 1903-09 he was a representative from Minnesota to the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses as a republican; and resides in Pine City, Minn.

Beddall, Edward F., insurance pres.; born in County of Essex, England, May 1, 1839. Insp. agencies for London branch, Royal Ins. Co., 1863, becoming mg'r Canadian branch, July, 1871, and of N.Y. Branch, 1872—93; since 1893 U.S. att'y for same company, and member of its N.Y. board of management. Pres. Queen Ins. Co. of America since 1893. Pres. Tariff Ass'n of N.Y., 1895; pres. N.Y. B'd Fire Underwriters, 1896; ex-pres. St. George's Soc. Episcopalian. Warden St. Johns Church,, Larchmont, N.Y. Director American and Foreign Marine In. Co., N.Y.

Beebe, Henry E., physician, surgeon, banker; born on farm near Carey, Ohio, July 24, 1849; son of Buel S. and Lucinda (Kear) Beebe; graduated from Homæopathic Medical College, Cleveland, M.D., 1873; has received numerous professional honors; married, Carey, Ohio, Oct. 8, 1874, Ophelia McDowell; children: R. W., H. M., Henry E., Jr., Mrs. W. C. Horr. Engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery at Sidney, Ohio, since 1873. Was vice-president and director for twenty years, president two years). Republican. Member American Public Health Association, American Institute of Homæopathy, Homæopathic Medical Cociety of Ohio, Knight Templar thirty years, Shriner 32° Mason. Club: Sidney Commercial (ex-president).

Behne, William, state representative of Ohio, was born July 9, 1884, in Defiance, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native city. He is identified with the democratic party; and in 1908 was a delegate from the Fifth Ohio District to the Democratic National Convention at Denver. He is editor of The Bryan Democrat; and is a member of the Masonic Order, Knights of Pythias and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is now serving his first term of 1911-12 as a member of the House of the Ohio state legislator; and resides in Bryan, Ohio.

Behrend, Bernard Arthur, educator, electrical engineer, author, was born May 9, 1875, in Germany. He has been lecturer to the McGill college of Montreal; lecturer at the university of Wisconsin; and lecturer of the Leland Stanford university and various

other institutions of learning. He is now chief engineer of the Bullock electric manufacturing company of Cincinnati, Ohio; and the chief electrical engineer of the Allis-Chalmers company of Chicago, Ill. He is a fellow of the American association for the advancement of science; a member of the American institute of electrical engineers; and a member of numerous foreign engineering and scientific societies.

Behrends, Bernhard M., banker, merchant; born in Germany, Feb. 6, 1862; son of Bernhard and Anna (Fass) Behrends; educated in Germany; married in Sitka, Alaska, Oct. 30, 1889. Was manager of the Sitka Trading Co., at Juneau, 1887-1891; and since 1891 in general mercantile and banking business for himself, having the oldest bank in Alaska. He has been treasurer of the incorporated town of Juneau since its incorporation. Democrat. Presbyterian. He is a 32° Mason, an Elk, and Knight of Pythias. Recreation Bowling and general athletics. Clubs: Elks, Juneau (Alaska); Arctic (Seattle, Wash.).

Belding, Alvah Norton, silk manufacturer of Rockville, Connecticut, was born March 27, 1838, in Ashfield, Mass. He was one of the founders of the firm of Belding Brothers; and is now the secretary and manager of the manufacturing part of the business of Belding Brothers and Company. He is also president of the Belding Land and Improvement Company of Belding, Mich; and is a director of the Carlson Currier Company, silk manufacturers of San Francisco, Cal.; and a director in numerous financial and industrial corporations at Rockville, Conn.

Bell, Charles Upham, lawyer and jurist, was born Feb. 26, 1843, in Exeter, N. H. He was educated at Kimball Union Academy; attended Phillips Exeter Academy; and in 1863 graduated from Bowdoin College. He soon attained success in the practice of law in New England. He is now an associate justice of the superior court of Massachusetts.

Bell, James Dana, lawyer and statesman of Petersburg, Fla., was born Aug. 30, 1840, in Exeter, N. H. He graduated from the Phillips Exeter Academy, and the Harvard Law School, and has attained eminence as a successful lawyer and jurist. He was a member of the constitutional convention of South Carolina; and has served as a judge of the probate court. He has always taken great interest in religious matters, and was commissioner to the general assembly of the presbyterian church of the United States.

Bell, James Stroud, flour miller, was born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1847; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Faust) Bell; educated in public school and Central high school, Philadelphia January 8, 1873, to Sallie Montgomery Ford. Began business life as clerk with father in firm of W. and S. Bell, Philadelphia, 1864; admitted to firm of Samuel Bell and Son 1868; withdrew from firm in 1888 and removed to Minneapolis; partner in firm of Wash-

burn, Martin and company, 1888-89; president since 1889 of Washburn-Crosby company, manufacturing flour at Minneapolis; Buffalo, N.Y.; Louisville, Ky.; Great Falls, Mont.; and Kalispell, Mont.; largest milling concern in United States, and larger flour output than any other company in the world. Also vice-president St. Anthony and Dakota Elevator company, Barnum Grain company; president Royal Milling company; director for many years of Northwestern National bank, Minneapolis. Republican (stalwart). Presbyterian. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette. Director Chicago Great Western Railway company.

Bell, Thomas Montgomery, United States congressman from the ninth district of Georgia, was born in 1861 in Georgia. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Gainesville, Ga.; and was elected a member of the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Gainesville, Ga.

Bellamy, John Dillard, lawyer, congressman, author, was born March 24, 1854, in Wilmington, N. C. He has been state senator and city attorney of Wilmington, N. C. In 1899-1903 he was a representative from North Carolina to the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a democrat. He is the author of several books and historical essays.

Belmont, Perry, lawyer, diplomat, congressman, was born Dec. 28, 1851, in New York City. He graduated at Harvard college in 1872, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. In 1881-88 he was a representative from New York to the forty-seventh, forty-eight, forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses as a democrat. He was appointed minister to Spain under President Cleveland's administration. He was a delegate to the democratic national convention of 1892; also to the democratic convention in Chicago in 1896; to the Indianapolis democratic convention of 1896, which nominated Palmer and Buckner, to the conventions of 1900, of 1904 and of 1912. He was Inspector General with the rank of major on major general U. C. Butter's staff during the Spanish war.

Beltzhoover, F. E., statesman of Carlisle, Pa., was born Nov. 6, 1841, in Cumberland county, Pa. In 1858 he entered Pennsylvania college, at Gettysburg, where he graduated in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in 1864, and has practiced since. In 1868 and 1873 he was chairman of the democratic executive committee of the county; and in 1874 was elected district attorney and served for three years. In 1878 he was elected to the forty-sixth congress, and to the forty-seventh congress in 1880, and to the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat. In 1876 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention held at St. Louis, and voted for Samuel J. Tilden; and in 1896 he was

also a delegate to the democratic national convention at Chicago, and voted for William J. Bryan. In 1892 he was chairman of the democratic state convention of Pennsylvania, and supported Grover Cleveland. He still practices law in Carlisle, Pa.

Bemis, George Pickering, journalist, business man, was born March 15, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He is a descendant of Timothy Pickering, of revolutionary fame. In 1861 he enlisted in the second battalion of Massachusetts light infantry, serving about seven months. He then joined George Francis Train in London City, where that gentleman was introducing street railways; and for over twenty years he was his private secretary. He also became general manager and editor of the London American, the only American newspaper in Europe during the civil war. In 1892 he became mayor of Omaha, Neb, and was re-elected, serving two terms each in 1892-96, during which time he defended the interests of the taxpayers, and saved them millions of dollars.

Benecke, Louis, soldier, lawyer, legislator, founder, was born May 1, 1843, in Brunswick, Germany. He received his education in the common schools in Blankenburg College, Germany; and in the high schools of Brunswick, Mo. He served during the civil war in the eighteenth and fortyninth regiments of the Missouri volunteers; and was captain of company I. For fourteen years he was mayor of Brunswick, Mo.; for thirty-eight years president of the board of education of that city; and a director of the First National Bank of Brunswick. For four years he served as a member of the Missouri state senate; and in 1908 was a delegate to the national republican convention. He organized the Federal Soldiers Home at St. James; and was its president for four years.

Benjamin, George Hillard, consulting engineer, patent expert, and solicitor; b. N.Y. City, Dec. 25, 1852; s. Park and Mary (Western) Benjamin; ed. Phillips Acad., 9ndover, Mass.; Union Coll., Schenectady, N.Y.; Albany Med. College. M.D., 1875, and Univ. of Freiburg, Germany, C.E., E.E., Ph.D.; m. 1st, Ogdensburg, N.Y., 1875, Jane M. Seymour; 2d, Buffalo, N.Y., 1899, Grace H. Tremaine; children: Mrs. F. F. Page, Mrs. H. H. Rogers, Jr., Rosalie D. V. Benjamin. Engaged for 30 years as consulting engineer for many iron, steel, glass, copper and other mf'g industries; for ten years consulting engineer for Siemens Bros. & Co., Siemens & Halske, London and Berlin; consulting engineer for most of the electrical firms of the world; consulting engineer to U.S. and foreign governments on high explosives. Expert in patent causes and solicitor of patents. Has made, also, a specialty of the investigation of personal characteristics, student of the Bertillon system of measurements, alienist, and investigator along lines connected wit detection and prevention of crime. Treas. Connecticut Mill Supply Co., Connecticut Development Co., and Abadie Paper Co. Mem. Royal Soc. for Advancement of

Science, Royal Geogr. Soc. and many electrical societies in U.S. and Europe. Recreation: Yacht (Day Dream). Clubs: Lawyers, Turf and Field.

Benkert, William R., national chairman United Christian Party, was born July 2, 1852, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a delegate to four National conventions; since 1900 he has been National Chairman of the United Christian Party; and resides in Davenport, Iowa. His wife is National Secretary of the United Christian Party.

Bennett, Courtenay Walter, consul general of Great Britain; b. Plymouth, England, Maq 11, 1855; s. John Nicholas Bennett, of Ford Park, Plymouth. Appointed vice-consul at Panama, Oct. 4, 1876, and was acting consul there at intervals from 1876 to 1882; appt'd consul at Guatamala, Feb. 13, 1883; acting consul-general there during 1884; appt'd consul at Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, Jan. 10, 1885, and to Reunion, Mach 1. 1890. Employed on public service at Paris concerning Indian Coolie Immigration; made a Companion of the Indian Empire, June 21, 1900, and transferred as consul at Bilboa, Spain, June 9, 1900. Promoted to be consul general at San Francisco, Nov. 11, 1901; remained there until May 1907, going through the earthquake and fire of 1896, and was transferred June 5, 1907, to New York, where he is now serving as consul general of Great Britain. Fellow of Royal Colonial Inst.

Bennet, William S., United States congressman from the seventeenth district of New York, was born Nov. 9, 1870, in Port Jervis, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Jarvis Academy and from the Albany Law School. In 1892 he was admitted to the bar; and was official reporter of the board of supervisors of Orange county, N. Y. In 1901-02 he was a member of the New York state assembly. In 1903 he was justice of the municipal court in New York City. In 1905-11 he was a representative from New York to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican, and resides in New York City.

Bennett, Louis, naval officer, banker, legislator, was born Nov. 27, 1849, in Weston, W. Va. He received a thorough education; and graduated in law from the University of Virginia. During the civil war he was a midshipman in the confederate states navy. For several years he was engaged in educational work; and was principal of the state normal school at Glenville, W. Va. He is a successful lawyer of Weston, W. Va.; and has been prosecuting attorney of Lewis county. He has been a member and speaker of the house of delegates of West Virginia; was nominee-at-large for West Virginia; and was democratic nominee for governor of West Virginia in 1908. He is president of the Lewis County Bank of Weston, W. Va.

Bennett, Darwin Herman, merchant, banker, public official, was born May 18, 1853, in Bridport, Vt. He received the rudiments of his education in the Bridport common schools; and attended private schools in Vermont and Massachusetts. Since 1875 he has been a dealer in general merchandise at Bridport, Vt.; and most of the time since 1875 has been postmaster; and for the past twenty-five years treasurer of the town. Since 1894 he has been a director of the national bank of Middlebury, Vt., and its vice-president.

Bennett, Richard, explorer, business man, public official, was born March 15, 1850, in Canada. He is a successful dealer in pine and farming lands; and is well-known throughout the state. He has been vice-president of the board of school directors of Bennett, Wis.; has filled the office of assessor; and for eight years he was postmaster of his city. His great-granduncle was commissary-general and under General Wolfe, and received a land grant of five hundred acres from the British government where the city of Sherbrooke now stands. He was the founder of Bennett, Wis.; and is now state trespass agent.

Benoist, Lee, banker of St. Louis, Mo., where he was born Nov. 25, 1878. In 1902-04 he was an official of the Germania Trust Company; in 1904-06 was bond officer of the Commonwealth Trust Company; and since 1906 has been engaged in the private banking business, making a specialty of corporation finance. He is also director of the St. Louis Merchants' Bridge and Terminal Railway Company, the Kansas City Home Telephone Company, the Kansas City Long Distance Telephone Company and various other corporations. He is an independent in politics; and has filled several positions of trust and honor.

Benson, Alfred W., United States senator, was born July 15, 1843, in Jamestown, N. Y. In 1862-65 he served from private to major in the one hundred and fifty-fourth regiment New York volunteer infantry. In 1866 he was admitted to the bar. He was a member of the Kansas state senate; was a member of the Kansas house of representatives; and was judge of the district senator to fill a vacancy, which term expired in 1907. In 1907 he was appointed justice of the supreme court of Kansas to fill a vacancy; and at the election in 1908 was chosen for the full term beginning Jan. 11, 1909.

Benson, Charles B., lawyer; b. Valatie, N.Y., July 11, 1866; s. George E. and Sarah E. (Best) Benson; grad. Rutgers Coll., 1889; m. Hudson, N.Y., Oct. 9, 1901, Maude S. Mesick; children: Charles B., b. April 11, 1903; John Mesick, b. Aug. 10, 1905. Republican. Mem. Reformed (Dutch) Ch. Author: Van Deusen Generalogy, A Lark in Ancient Gardens, under pen name of "Mustapha Ben, S. E.," (Knickerbocker Press). The Family of Best in America, of Holland Descent. Mem. N.Y. Geneal. and Beog.

Soc., N.Y. Hist. Soc., Nat. Geog. Soc. Am. Scenic and Hist. Preservation Soc. New York State Bar Ass'n. American Bas Ass'n. Recreations: Automobiling, golf. Clubs: Reform, Nat. Arts, St. Elmo, Rutgers (N. Y. City); v.p. Rutgers Coll. Ass'n of Eastern N.Y.; Hudson (Hudson).

Benton, George Alden, lawyer; b. Tolland, Conn., May 7, 1848; s. Azariah L. and Louisa W. (Alden) Benton; (mother descended from John Alden of Mayflower); grad. Cornell Univ., B. A., 1871 Batavia, N.Y., July 8, 1892, Catharine S. Westerdeck; children: (Phi Beta Kappa); Columbia Coll. Law School, LL.B., 1874; m. Ethel (11), George, Jr., b. 1897; Alice, b. 1900; Helen, b. 1903. Dist. att'y Monroe Co., 1886-92; surrogate Monroe Co., 1896-1905; county judge Monroe Co., 1906, justice supreme court since Jan. 1, 1907. Campaign speaker; capt. Lincoln Guards, 1884. Republican. Mem. Sons Am. Revolution. Constistory Mason, Knight Tehmplar and Shriner; honorary life pres. Rochester Masonic Temple; mem. Board of Ed'n, Spencerport, N.Y. Active and honorary commander Lincoln Club of Monroe Co., since organization in 1880.

Benton, Otis L., banker; born Pottawatomie county, Kansas, July 31, 1866; son of Almon and Betsey F. Benton; educated in Louisville city schools, Washburn college, Topeka, and Elliott's business college, Burlington, Iowa; married, Eureka, Kan., Sept., 1887, Maude D. Durkee; children: General D., Harwood O., Pansy M. Was cashier State Bank, at age of 21; organized and was first cashier Oberlin (Kan.) National Bank; organized First National Bank of Norcatur, First State Bank of Cedar Bluffs, First Bank of Dresden, and Decatur County Abstract Co.; vice-president Firæ National Bank, Norcatur, and First State Bank, Dresden; member of firms of Benton & Hopkins (cattle), Benton & Douglas (banks); president Benton & Smith Investment Co., and Benton & Steele Telephone Co. Was chairman Republican Senatorial Committee, 1896, Also County Committee; delegate from Kansas to Chicago National Republican convention,, 1898. Presbyterian. Trustee Washburn College, Topeca, Kan. Member Ancient Order United Workmen, Modern Woodmen of America. Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Knights of Phytias, Sons and Daughters of Justice.

Berard, Eugene Michel, treasurer of the Eastern Kentucky Coal Lands Corporation, was born July 27, 1855, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools; and in 1876 graduated from the Columbia Law School with the degree of LL.B. Since 1876 he has been engaged in the active practice of law; and is now a partner in the law firm of Hoppin and Berard of New York City. He is a director and treasurer of the Eastern Kentucky Coal Lands Corporation. He is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; a

member of the American Economic Association, and a member of the National Geographic Society. He is also an associate member of the National Child Labor Committee; is counselor of the American Civic Association; and resides in New York City.

Bergen, Caroline McPhail, philadelphist; b. Brooklyn, Aug. 1, 1859; d. Leonard Cassell (M. D.) and Caroline (Speir) McPhail; educated first at kindergarten and later by private instruction at home; m. Jan. 26, 1881, Tunnis G. Bergen. Much interested in civic betterment; by request of two different borough presidents, made report as to need for public baths in certain congested neighborhoods, and suggested the sites, which were approved and purchased by the city (two of the baths now finished and others being erected); also, by request of the controller, reported on playground needs, and selected places; which are now being developed for the children; served as one of State Probation Commission by appointment of governor, 1905-06; served on Com. on School Census, N. Y. City; mem. Com. on Physical Welfare of School Children, N.Y. City; volunteer probation officer, Children's Court, Brooklyn (received gold badge from attaches of that court, May 1906). Mem. N.Y. State Ass'n. Opposed to Extension of suffrage to woman. Ex-pres. Brooklyn Free Kindergarten Soc.; v.-p. Brooklyn Division Am. Nat. Red Cross; mem. State Charities Aid Ass'n (press. Com. for Brooklyn and Queens); trustee Brooklyn Soc. for Parks and Playgrounds Ass'n of America; director Mt. Parks Ass'n, N.Y. City. Clubs: Woman's Civitas, Twentieth Century (Brooklyn).

Bergen, Joseph Young, educator, author, was born Feb. 22, 1851, in Red Beach, Maine. For two years he was a teacher in the Chicago high school; and in 1887 became teacher of physics in the Boston Latin School, then teacher of biology in the Boston English High School. He is the author of Elements of Botany; joint author, with his wife, of A Primer of Darwinism and Organic Evolution; and joint author with E. H. Hall, of A Text-Book of Physics. Also joint author with professor Bradley Moore Davis of the University of Pennsylvania of Principles of Botany and with professor Otil W. Caldwell of the University of Chicago of Practical Botany. Contributor to The Botanical Gazette and to The Plant World on Ecological topics.

Bergen, Tunis G., lawyer; born Brooklyn, N.Y., May, 1848; son of Garret G. and Mary (Hubbard) Bergen; educated in Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, Rutgers College, A.B., 1867, University of Heidelberg, Doctor of Public Law, 1871, also University of Paris, 1872; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Jan., 1881, Caroline McPhail. Engaged in practice of law in State and Federal courts and counsel for corporations and estates. President and director The Bogota City Railway Co. of South America, The Chapinero Co.; president and treasurer College Heights Land Co. of Niagara

Falls; director National American Biography, and has been director of many banks and trust companies. President Board of Education of Brooklyn. 1886-91, State Commission of Charities, 1895-1900. Republican; member Reformed Dutch Church. President Board of Trustees Brooklyn Heights Seminary; trustee Rutgers College; ex-president Holland Society of New York, St. Nicholas Society, member American Bar Association. Recreations: Forestry, axework. Clubs: Hamilton, Brooklyn Crescent Athletic, Lawyers, Delta Phi, Onteora, Lakewood Country.

Berger, Victor L., United States congressman from the fifth district of Wisconsin, was born Feb. 28, 1860, in Austria-Hungary. He is a journalist and prominent in the socialist movement. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a socialist; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Bergman, George, state representative of Nevada, was born Oct. 16, 1881, in Newark, N.J. He was educated in the public schools of Florida; and in the Stanley Business College of Thomasville, Ga. He is successful miner of Nevada; and identified with the Eldorado Crown Mining Company of Nelson, Nev. He is a prominent member of the democratic party; is a state representative in the Nevada legislature; has been chairman of the committee on prison and insane and also of the committee on mileage; and also been a member of the committee on education; and resides in Nelson, Nev.

Bergin, Alfred, clergyman, author, was born April 24, 1866, in Sweden. In 1883-84 he attended the public school at Carver, Minn.; in 1892 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Gustavus Adolphus college at St. Peter, Minn.; and received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. from the university of Minnesota. He came to the United States in 1883; and since 1905 he has been editor of the Literary Helper, the Kansas Young Lutheran and two other papers. He is the author of The Laws of the Westgoths; and several books in the Swedish language.

Berkey, Charles Peter, educator, geologist, scientist, was born March 25, 1867, in Goshen, Ind. He was educated in the schools of Indiana and Minnesota; graduated from the university of Minnesota; and has received the degrees of B.S. M.S. and Ph.D. Since 1903 he has been an instructor and assistant professor in geology at Columbia University in New York City. He was geologist on the state surveys of Minnesota and of New York; and consulting geologist for the New York City board of water supply.

Berkey, Charles Peter, educator, geologist, scientist, was born March 25, 1867, in Goshen, Ind. He was educated in the schools of Indiana and Minnesota; graduated from the University of Minnesota; and has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. Since 1903 he has been an instructor in geology at Columbia

University of New York City. He was geologist on the state surveys of Minnesota and of New York; and consulting geologist for the New York City Board of Power and Water Supply.

Berlner, Emile, engineer and inventor, was born May 30, 1851, in Hanover, Germany. In 1877 he invented the loose contract telephone transmitter; and in 1887, for which he was awarded the John Scott medal by the Frankling Institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879-82 he was chief instrument inspector for the American Bell Telephone company.

Bernstein, Herman, author, was born Sept. 21, 1876 in Scherwindt, Germany. He has been correspondent of the New York Times to Russia, and is the author of the Flight of Time and other works.

Berry, James Henderson, soldier, lawyer, jurist, governor, United States senator, was born May 15, 1841, in Jackson county, Ala. He removed to Arkansas in 1848; entered the confederate army in 1861 as second lieutenant in the sixteenth regiment Arkansas infantry; and lost a leg at the battle of Corinth in 1862. He was elected to the state legislature in 1872; and was elected speaker of the house at the extraordinary session of 1874. He was president of the democratic state convention in 1876; and was elected judge of the circuit court in 1878. In 1883-85 he was the sixteenth governor of Arkansas. In 1887-1907 he was a member of the United States senate.

Berryman, Jerome Woods, president Kansas Bankers' Association, was born March 12, 1870, in Arcadia, Mo. He was educated at the Bellevue Collegiate Institute of Caledonia, Mo. He is president of the Stockgrowers' National Bank of Ashland, Kan.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been councilman and mayor of his city; served two terms as a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and resides in Ashland, Kan.

Bertsch, Joseph F., state representative of Franklin county, Ohio, was born June 12, 1871, in Switzerland. He received a high school and collegiate education in his native country, and in the University of Freiburg, Munich and Zurich; and in 1896 graduated in law from the law department of the University of Ohio. He is a member of the Republican Party; is a successful lawyer of Columbus, Ohio; and is now serving his first term of 1911-12 as a member of the House of Representatives of the Seventy-ninth General Assembly of Ohio. He is the author of the Ohio Municipal Pawn Department Law, the only law of its kind on record.

Bessey, Charles Edwin, was born at Milton, Wayne county, Ohio, May 21, 1845. He was educated in the public schools, and Michigan Agricultural college, graduating with the degree of B.S.c at the Seville and Canaan academies of Ohio; then entered the Mi-

in 1869, and M.S.c in 1872. He studied under Dr. Asa Gray at Harvard university, and received the degrees of Ph.D. og LL.D. from the university of Iowa, and Iowa college. Early in 1870 he became professor of botany at the Iowa Agricultural college, filling this position for for fifteen college years, until appointed to head of the same department at the university of Nebraska in 1884. He has been dean of the Industrial college of the university of Nebraska, 1884-88, and again from 1895, and since then head dean of the university to 1912. From 1888 to 1891 he was dean of the College of Literature, Science, and Arts, at the university of Nebraska. He has been president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the National Educational Association, the American Microscopical society and the American Forestry Association.

Betts, John Frederic, stock and bond broker; born Louisville, Ky., March 9, 1871; son of John Frederic and Elizabeth (Potter) Betts; educated in University of Louisville, Ky.; married, Wheeling, W. Va., Oct. 30, 1901, Mary Belle Howell; children: Mary Howell, John Frederic, Jr. Began business life as clerk and later as buyer in leaf tobacco business with Head & Head at Louisville, Ky., 1890-1895; connected with Drummond Tobacco Co., St. Louis, 1895-1899; partner with J. N. Drummond in firm of Drummond, Betts & Co., stock and bond brokers, St. Louis, 1900-1902; since then in same business alone. Director American Locomotive Equipment Co. Director St. Louis, Lakewood & Grant Park Railway. Republican; Episcopalian. Member of St. Louis Stock Exchange. Recreations: Golf, tennis, yachting.

Beyer, Samuel Walker, educator, geologist, author, was born on May 15, 1865, in Clearfield, Pa. In 1889 he graduated from the Iowa state college; and subsequently received the degree of Ph.D. from the Johns Hopkins university. He is assistant geologist in the United States geological survey; and a member of the Iowa geological survey. He is a fellow of the Maryland association for the advancement of science; and a member of the geological society of America. He is the author of Sioux Quartzite and Certain Associated Rocks; Geology of Boone, Marshall, Story and Hardin counties, Iowa; Clay and Clay Industries of Iowa; and other works.

Bice, Edward Sampson, banker; born in Dodgeville, Wis., Oct. 27, 1870; son of Sampson and Emily (Cocking) Bice; educated in Marquette High School; married, Detroit, Mich., Oct. 24, 1893, Marion F. Sparks; one son: E. Stanton. Vice-president and director First National Bank. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Board of Education, public schools of Marquette. Royal Arch Marson (Marquette Chapter). Knight Templar. Recreations: Fishing, camping. Clubs: Marquette, Fortnightly.

Bickham, Warren Stone, author, was born Aug. 23, 1861, in Shreveport, La. In 1873-78 he attended the university of the south; in 1881 attended Yale college; and in 1880-82 studied in the academic department of the university of Louisiana. In 1883-86 he studied in the medical department of Tulane university and received the degrees of Phar.D. and M.D. In 1887 he received the degree of M.D. from Columbia university; and studied in London and Europe. He was demonstrator of operative surgery in Tulane university of New Orleans, La.; and visiting surgeon to Charity hospital and to Tours hospital, New Orleans; surgeon to Manhattan State hospital of New York city; and instructor in operative surgery in Columbia university. He is the author of *Textbook of Operative Surgery*.

Bicknell, Edmund, farmer, banker; born Belmont, Maine, July 21, 1846; son of James and Elvira (Pitcher) Bicknell; educated in common and high schools of Waldo County, Maine; married, Searsmont, Maine, 1874, Susan B. Dyer; three sons (deceased). Engaged in farming twenty-one years; five years in manufacturing lime, fish and pork barrels; since 1872 a member and part owner in firm Bicknell Brothers, manufacturing retailers of men's and boy's clothing; also men's and boy's outfitters; also engaged in teaching. Vice-president and director Lawrence National Bank; trustee Lawrence Savings Bank. Republican. Recreations: Golf, travel. Clubs: Home, Merrimac Country (Lawrence, Mass.); Home Market, Republican (Boston).

Bicknell, M. O., chairman Arizona Railway Commission, was born March 22, 1869, in Knox county, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Vincennes High School. He is a railroad traffic expert; has been general freight and passenger agent for the Harriman lines in Arizona and Mexico; and assistant general freight and passenger agent of the Southern Pacific Company. He is identified with the republican party; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is now chairman of the Arizona Railway Commission; and resides in Phoenix, Ariz.

Bigelow, Frank Lewis, manufacturer, bank director; born New Haven, Conn., Sept. 21, 1862; son of late Gov. Hobart B. (governor of Connecticut, 1880) and Eleanor (Lewis) Bigelow; received preparatory education at Hopkins Grammar School; graduated from Sherfield Scientific School of Yale College, Ph.B., 1881; married, New Haven, Conn., Oct. 10, 1883, Annie L. Lewis. Entered shops of the H. B. Bigelow Works as apprentice, 1881, becoming secretary 1883-1891; president on death of father, 1891, in which capacity still continues; also president National Pipe Bending Co.; director of Merchant's National Bank, and New Haven Water Co. Republican; Congregationalist. Clubs: University, (New York), Graduates, Quinipiack, Country.

Bingham, Henry Harrison, United States congressman from the first district of Pennsylvania, was born Dec. 4, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He entered the union army as a lieutenant in the one hundred and fortieth Pennsylvania volunteers; was wounded at Gettysburg in 1863, at Spottsylvania in 1864, and at Farmville in 1865; and was mustered out of service in 1866 as brevet brigadier-general of volunteers. He was appointed post-master of Philadelphia in 1867; and was delegate-at-large to the republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872; also delegate from the first congressional district to the republican national convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896. He was a member of the forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the first district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Bingham, Rutherford, secretary of legation, was born Aug. 30, 1884, in St. Louis, Mo. He graduated with the degree of B.S. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He has been lieutenant twelfth infantry New York National Guard; and captain eighteenth infantry Pennsylvania National Guard. In 1907-11 he was engaged in business in Pittsburgh and New York City. In 1911 he was appointed secretary of legation and charge de affaires in the United States legation at Quito, Ecuador.

Binney, Harold, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born in 1867 in New York City. He was educated in Newport and Boston and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology of Boston, Columbia Law School of Washington, D. C., and the New York University Law School. He was assistant examiner of patents at Washington in 1887-1890; and has been practicing law in New York City since 1890. He is a member of the firm of Binney and Mastick, patent lawyers; is a member of many of the scientific legal societies and a director of the H. W. Gray Company and other corporations. He is also a member of the Metropolitan, of Washington, Players, Garden City Golf, Technology Club (of which he was president in 1909-11), Engineers', Strollers', Chemists', Lawyers' and Railroad Clubs. He is an enthusiastic yachtsman, and was a navigator of the schooner Mist. In 1895 he married Gertrude A. Miles and they have two daughters: Constance, born in 1897, and Fredrika, born in 1892.

Bird, George E., associate justice state supreme court of Maine, was born Sept. 1, 1847, in Portland, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; in 1869 received the degree of A.B. from Harvard; and subsequently received the degree of LL.D. from Bowdoin. In 1895 he was United States

attorney for the Maine district; in 1893-95 was a representative in the Maine state legislature; and since 1907 he has been president of trustees of the North Yarmouth Academy. Since 1908 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine for term ending in 1915; and resides in Portland, Maine.

Bishop, Arch Lee, lawyer, banker; born in Nova Scotia, July 29, 1866; son of George N. and Mary E. (Wood) Bishop; educated in common schools and took course in Fremont Normal school, Fremont, Neb.; married, Bartlett, Neb., 1894, Ida J. Anderson; eleven children. Organized and incorporated Bartlett State Bank, Bartlett, Neb., and has been its president since Feb., 1906; also stockholder in City National Bank, Omaha, Neb. Elected county attorney four terms in succession for Wheeler County, Neb. Democrat. Modern Woodman of America.

Bishop, Henry Fred, banker, was born in Faribault, Minn., August 12, 1880; son of Henry H. and Mary E. (Rhoades) Bishop; graduated from Faribault High School; married, at Aplington, Iowa, Sept. 7, 1906, Katherine L. Reints; two daughters, Evelyn Bernice and Genevieve De Lares. Cashier and director Tri-County State Bank. Republican; Baptist.

Bishop, Seth Scott, physician, surgeon, author, was born Feb. 7, 1852, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the Pooler institute, the university of New York, at Beloit college, and at the medical department of the Northwestern university. He was surgeon to the Illinois charitable eye and ear infirmary; and consulting surgeon to the Silver cross hospital at Joliet. He is professor of diseases of the nose, throat and ear in the medical college of Loyola university; is professor in the Chicago postgraduate medical school and hospital; and surgeon to various hospitals and charities. He has invented numerous surgical instruments and apparatus in general use by the medical profession. He is the author of *Diseases of the Nose, Throat and Ear*; *The Ear and Its Diseases*; and scores of Monographs.

Bishop, William Thomas, president American Electro-Therapeutic Association, was born Nov. 11, 1840, in Hummelstown, Pa. He graduated from the high school of Harrisburg, Pa.; and in 1897 graduated from the Rush Medical College of Chicago, Ill. During the civil war in 1862-63 he served as a private orderly, sergeant and as second lieutenant in Pennsylvania regiments. During the next ten years he was engaged principally in the banking business. Since 1879 he has practiced medicine in Harrisburg, Pa.; and in 1886-1910 was medical examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He was surgeon of his post grand army of the republic; and is now post commander, having served three years, and is also aide de camp of the commander-in-chief of the G. A. R.; and is a prominent mason. In 1886 he was president of the Harrisburg Pathological Society; in 1888 was

president of the Dauphin County Medical Society; and in 1895 was president of the American Electro-Therapeutic Association; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

Bissonet, George Emanuel, auditor, Arizona Pacific Railroad company of Mexico, Southern Pacific Navigation company of Mexico, East Coast Oil company and Sunset Development company. Office, Tucson, Ariz. Born November 5, 1869, at Houston, Harris county, Texas. Educated in public and private schools; entered railway service August 1, 1889, as transfer clerk Gulf, Colorado and Santa Re Railway at Houston, Tex., since which he has been consecutively to April, 1893, various clerical positions, same office; May and June, 1893, out of service; July, 1893 to January, 1894, out of service; October, 1894 to April, 1895, clerk local office Houston, East and West Texas Railway at Houston; May, 1895, to June, 1899, traveling auditor same road, in charge of station accounts; July, 1899, to July, 1903, chief clerk ticket accounts Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio Railway, Texas and New Orleans Road and Galveston, Houston and Northern Railway at Houston, August, 1903, to October, 1905, auditor passenger accounts same roads; November, 1905, to March, 1910, auditor passenger accounts; April, 1910, to August, 1910, auditor of disbursements, Southern Pacific company at San Francisco, Cal.; September, 1910, to date, auditor Arizona Eastern Railroad company, Sonora Railway, Southern Pacific Railroad company of Mexico, Southern Pacific Navigation company of Mexico, East Coast Oil company and Sunset Development company.

Black, Green V., dentist, author, was born August 3, 1836, in Scott county, Ill. He is dean and professor of operative dentistry, pathology and bacteriology at the Northwestern university dental school of Chicago, Ill. He is the author of Formation of Poisons by Micro-Organisms; Periosteum and Peridental Membrane; Anatomy of the Human Teeth; Black's Operative Dentistry.

Black, Warren Columbus, D.D., clergyman, journalist, author, was born May 24, 1848, in Copiah county, Miss. He acquired a superior education chiefly through his own efforts. He was in the Confederate army from 1861 to 1865. During the next five years he was engaged in teaching. In 187 he joined the Mississippi Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South. He filled the leading churches of his conference with distinction. In 1886, 1890, 1894, 1898, and 1902 he was a delegate to the General Conference. In 186 he declined the presidency of two colleges, viz., Whitworth college, Brookhaven, Miss., and Centenary college, Jackson, La. From 1898 to 1900 he was editor and publisher of the New Orleans Christian Advocate. Dr. Black has lectured in nine different states; and three of his lectures have attracted much attention, viz. God in Nature, Genesis and Geology, and Is Man Immortal? He is the author of Philosophy of Methodism, Temperance and Teetotalism, Christian Womanhood

and *Is Man Immortal*; all of which have had a large sale. In 1910 he retired from the pastorate, but is still active with his pen. He resides at Tupelo, Miss.

Black, William Henry, clergyman, college president, author, was born March 19, 1854, in Centerville, Ind. In 1890 he was elected president of Missouri Valley college of Marshall, Mo. He is the author of *God, Our Father*; *Womanhood*; *Sermons for the Sunday School*; and *Outline Life of Paul*.

Blackburn, J. K. P., state senator of Tennessee, was born Feb. 20, 1837, in Maury County, Tenn. He was educated in the Alma Institute of Hallettsville, Tex. He is a successful farmer of Lynnville, Tenn.; is identified with the Democratic party; and a member of the Christian church. In 1883 and 1885 he served two terms as a representative in the Tennessee legislature; is a member of the state senate of Tennessee; and resides in Lynnville, Tenn.

Blackman, Wilbur Fisk, judge district court of Louisiana, was born December 10, 1841, in Harris county, Ga. For six years he was a member of the state legislature; and for one year, in 1868, was presidential elector for the state at large; and for thirty-two years has been district judge and court of appeals.

Blackman, Frederick Leonard, United States congressman from the fourth district of Alabama, was born Sept. 15, 1873, in Polk County, Ga. For four years he was city attorney of Anniston, Ala.; and in 1900-10 was a member of the Alabama state senate. He was elected a member of the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Anniston, Ala.

Blair, Robert W., lawyer of Topeka, Kan., was born March 17, 1865, in Doylestown, Pa. He is engaged in the general practice of law; is general attorney for the Union Pacific Railway Company; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Blackwell, Mrs. Antoinette Brown, minister, author, was born May 20, 1825, in Henrietta, N.Y. She is a unitarian minister prominent in the woman suffragist's movement and in other reforms. She is the author of *Studies in General Science*; *The Market Woman*; *The Island Neighbors*, a novel of American life; *The Sexes Throughout Nature*; *The Physical Basis of Immortality*; *The Many and the One*; and *The Philosophy of Individuality*.

Blackwood, Alexander Leslie, physician, surgeon, author, was born July 28, 1862, in Quebec, Canada. Since 1888 he has practiced medicine and surgery in Chicago, Ill. He is the author of *Diseases of Heart and Lung*; and other medical works.

Blair, DeWitt Clinton, banker, was born in Blairstown, N.J., 1833; son of John Insley and Ann (Locke) Blair; graduated from Princeton college, A. B. 1856; married, 1864, Mary Anna Kimball; children: C. Ledyard and John Insley. After graduation he studied law at Harvard university, practicing in New York City for a time. When the firm of Blair and company was formed by

his father, he became a member, and upon his father's death, 1899, became the senior member and is still senior member of the firm. His residence is Belvidere, New Jersey, and his office Blair dan company, 24 Broad street, New York City.

Blair, John Halsey, banker, was born in New Jersey, July 6, 1863; son of William and Henrietta (Halsey) Blair; graduated from Cornell college, Mt. Vernon, Iowa, Ph.B., 1886; Ph.M., 1889; marriedw, Waterloo, Iowa, 1905, Frances Mullan; two children. Practised law in Iowa five years; secretary and attorney Iowa Loan and Trust company, Des Moines, twelve years. Vice-president and director Des Moines National Bank; director Commercial Savings Bank, Des Moines. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Cornell college, Mt. Vernon, Iowa. Mason. Clubs: Des Moines, Grant, Country.

Blanchard, George A., commissioner of Carroll County, N.H., was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Sandwich, N.H. He was educated at the Beeder Academy. He is proprietor of The Homestead of Moultonboro, N.H.; and for six terms has been chairman of the board of selectmen, his present term ending in 1913. He is also commissioner of Carroll County for the term of 1910-13. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias; has been a member of the board of education and filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Blanchard, James Armstrong, judge Supreme Court of New York, was born Aug. 16, 1845, in Henderson, N.Y. At the age of nine years he was taken by his parents to Fond du Lac, Wis.; and while preparing for college he enlisted in the second Wisconsin volunteer cavalry; and was mustered out in 1865. In 1871 he graduatel from Ripon College; and in the meantime taught school to pay his expenses. In 1873 he graduated from the law school of Columbia College of New York city; and soon attained prominence at the bar. In 1901 he was elected justice of the Supreme Court of the state of New York for the term ending in 1915; and resides in New York City.

Blake, Francis, inventor, capitalist, was born i Needham, Mass., December 25, 1850; son of Frances and Caroline (Trumbull) Blake; educated in public schools and Brookline (Mass.) High School; received honorary A.M. from Harvard college, 1902; married, June 24, 1873, Elizabeth L. Hubbard. Served on United States Coast Survey, thirteen years; resigned; last three years of service was engaged in field work and its reduction to determine differences of longitude between observatories at Greenwich, Paris, Cambridge and Washington; devoted leisure time to experimental physics, and in 1878 invented Blake Transmitter which has played an important part in development of telephony throughout the world. Director American Bell Telephone company, American Telephone and Telegraph company. Has served as chairman of Selectment of Weston, Mass. Member

Board of Advisory trustees, Ludlow Manufacturing Associates; trustee Massachusetts General Hospital; trustee Museum of Fine Arts; member of Corporation Massachusetts Institute of Technology; member American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Archaeological Institute of America, American Folk-Lore Society, American Forestry Association, National Geographic Society, Boston Society of Civil Engineers, American Antiquarian Society. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, and American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Blanchard, Gilbert Willard, banker, was born in Pennsylvania, 1855; son of Ira and Dorcas E. (Dickey) Blanchard; educated in public schools and by private tutors; married, Chicago, Ill., 1890, Mary Cornell. Formerly engaged in the manufacture of rubber goods; built Chicago Rubber Works; was general factory manager of the Rubber Goods Manufacturing company, eight years; in charge of factories at Passaic, N.J., Cleveland, Ohio, Chicago, Ill., and director of same company during that period. Now president and director Newark Spring Mattress company; vice-president and director Passaic National Bank; director Passaic Trust and Safe Deposit company. Republican; Presbyterian. Former member American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Trustee Free Public Library, Young Men's Christian Association. Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar. Club: Passaic.

Blayney, Thomas Lindsey, university professor, was born in Labanon, Ky., Dec. 3, 1873; son of John McClusky Blayney and Lucy Weisiger (Lindsey); A.B. Centre college, Ky., 1894, A. M. 1897; studied universities of Göttingen, Geneva, Grenoble, Florence; Ph.D. University of Heidelberg, 1904; married Gertrude South of Frankfort, Ky., 1896. Interior of Morocco 1899; Vice-United States consul, Mannheim, Germany, 1901-04; professor European literature and history, European art, Central university of Kentucky, 1904-12; professor of Germanics Rice Institute for the Advancement of Literature, Science and Art, Houston, Texas, since 1912. Lecturer for Municipal Art Society of Baltimore, winter 1909, for the Archaeological Institute of America, spring 1912. Member Modern Language Association of America, Archaeological Institute of America, National Geographical Society, Jefferson Institute of Arts and Sciences; vice-president American Federation of Arts; chairman committee on Teaching of the History of the Fine Arts in Colleges and Universities; chairman section on Germanic and Romanic Philology of Association of Kentucky Colleges; member Qappa Alpha Fraternity. Presbyterian. Author *Celtic Influences in Thomas Moore*; lecture series *Illustrated Studies European Lands and Art*; series *Educational Monographs*; contributor to scientific, educational and periodical press. Address: Houston, Texas.

Blatchly, Charles Kent, superintendent, Joint Application Bureau of New York Association for Improving Condition of the

Poor and The Charity Organization Society; born in Windsor county, N.Y., Jan. 12, 1876; son of Vernon C. and Emma (Kent) Blachtly; educated at Windsor, N.Y., High School, Regent's Diploma, Binghamton, N.Y. High School; graduated from Lowell Business College, student College City of N.Y., N.Y. School of Philanthropy; married, Jan. 18, 1905, Laura B. Nevins. Was with New York State Board of Charities in charge of the New York office of the State and Alien Poor Department for three years; resigned to become superintendent of Joint Application Bureau Dec. 1, 1907. Assistant secretary 1st City Conference of Charities and Corrections. Presbyterian. Member Executive Committee of the 19th Assembly District Direct Primaries Association. Member New York Probation Association, Broome County Association. Recreations: Tennis, boating. Clubs: Republican (19th Assembly District, New York), New York Monday (treasurer), Caroline Country, Hartsdale, N.Y. (president).

Bleakie, Robert, manufacturer, banker, was born in Scotland, Aug. 1, 1833; son of John and Mary (Maxwell) Bleakie; educated in Scotland and came to the United States in 1857; married, first, Dec. 1, 1860, Isabella Henderson (died 1880); married, second, Oct. 12, 1882, Mary A. Wetherell. Engaged as mill hand and manager 1847-1860; proprietor of cotton batting mill, Tolland, Conn., 1861-1862, Riverside Mill, Providence, R.I., 1862; manager of Hyde Park Mill, 1863-1873; president and general manager Robert Bleakie and company, since 1875, and Webster Woolen company (Sabbattus, Maine). President Hyde Park Savings Bank, Hyde Park Water company. Was chairman Board of Selectmen. Member Woolen Goods Association of New York. Vice-president Massachusetts Tariff Reform League.

Blease, Coleman Livingston, governor of the state of South Carolina, was born in October, 1886, in Newberry County, S.C. He received his collegiate education at Newberry College; and graduated from the Georgetown law school at Washington, D.C. In 1894-1900 he served three terms as a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; and was twice elected speaker protem. He has been county chairman; a member of nearly all the state convention; and for the past ten years has been a member of the State Democratic executive Committee. He has also served three terms as city attorney of Newberry; and is a prominent member of the Improved Order of Red Men; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Knights of Pythias; and Woodmen of the World. In 1905-09 he was member of the South Carolina state senate; and was the president protem of that body. He was elected governor of South Carolina for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Columbia, S.C.

Blochman, Lucien A., banker, was born in San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 9, 1865; son of A. and Marie (Sarassin) Blochman; educated in public schools of San Francisco, grammar and high, also learned

French, German and Spanish privately; married San Francisco, Nov. 9, 1898, Haidee Goldtree; one son and daughter. Served as assistant cashier of Commercial Bank, San Luis Obispo, had charge of Bank of Cayucos, Cal., 1893; started Blochman Banking company, Nov., 1893, cashier since that time; now appointed by California Bankers Association, member Legislative Committee that drew up present Bank Act; member of Clearing House Committee. President of New Pedrara Onyx company, New Pedrara Mexican Onyx company, Pennsylvania company, California National Life Insurance company; secretary East Puente Oil company; director and treasurer San Diego-Coalinga Oil company and San Diego Mantle Lamp company; director U. S. Grand Hotel company; director Panama-California Exposition. Served two years in Cadet company, over twelve years in National Guard of California, and captain of Wheelmen Rifles during Spanish-American war; two years in City Council, and four years as alderman in San Diego, Cal., also in various city, country and congressional conventions, and as fire commissioner. Now cemetery commissioner. Member American Geographical Society; vice-president San Diego branch, Archaeological Institute of America; member Water and Forest Association, River and Harbor Association; Associated Charities; treasurer San Diego Chapter American Red Cross, Humane Society, San Diego Art Association, San Diego Floral Association; vice-president Horton Improvement Club; dipast president of Society for Natural History; director San Diego rector Chamber of Commerce. Was prominent in Good Roads movement, formerly local consul, and member of division board League of American Wheelmen; ex-chairman of good roads committee, San Diego Chamber of Commerce, ex-captain San Diego Wheelmen, ex-foreman Hook and Ladder company, San Diego, Mason, thirty-third degree, K. C. C. H., Scottish Rite, also Royal Ach and Shriner; past chancellor Knights of Pythias; past president Native Sons of the Golden West; member Modern Woodmen of America, Woodmen of the World; Independent Order B'nai Brith, Fraternal Order of Eagles, Pythian Sisters. Veteran of National Guard of California; Automobile of Southern California, San Diego Yacht (ex-commodor) Corinthian Yacht, Excelsior Rowing, Cabrillo (founder), Union League, Cuyamaca Club.

Blodgett, Edward Everett, lawyer, was born in Boston, Mass., Jan. 22, 1865; son of Warren Kendall and Minerva (Paddock) Blodgett; graduated from Harvard university, A. B., 1887, Harvard Law School, 1889; married, Boston, Nov. 17, 1891, Mabel L. Fuller. Admitted to Suffolk bar, 1890, and has since been engaged in practice of law in Boston. Member Beta Theta Phi and Phi Delta Phi fraternity. Clubs: Brae Burn company. Admitted to and practising in all United States courts; director in First National Bank of Boston; Brookline Trust company; Boston Insurance company; Coastwise Transportation company; and White Oak Transportation company.

Blood, Jared P., practising attorney of Iowa, was born Jan. 18, 1844, in Whitefield, N.H.; and is a lineal descendant of Sir Isaac Newton on his maternal side. He received an academic education at Lancaster, N.H. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting in 1864 in the first New Hampshire heavy artillery, Company I; and served until the close of the civil war. He entered the classical course at Lombard University in 1866; graduated in 1870 with the degree of A.B.; and subsequently received the degree of A.M. from the same institution. He has been vice-president, director and general counsel for the Lincoln Park Company and the Sioux City and Morning-side Railway Company, of which he was one of the promoters. He has become one of the foremost lawyers of the west; is a prominent member of the Masonic Order, Grand Army of the Republic and other fraternal bodies. He has also contributed extensively to law literature and various newspapers and magazines; and resides in Sioux City, Iowa.

Blount, Henry F., manufacturer, banker, was born in Ontario county, N.Y., May 1, 1829; son of Walter and Rebecca (Ripley) Blount; educated in public school. Married, first, 1854, Martha Baird; second, Kalamazoo, Mich., 1864, Lucia Eames; six children, four by second wife. Agricultural implement manufacturer since 1860; lived in Evansville, Ind., twenty-six years, and in Washington since 1888. President Blount Plow Works, Evansville, Ind., vice-president Consumers Lignite company, Dallas, Texas; vice-president and director American Security and Trust company, Washington, D.C.; director of Security Storage company. Republican, Unitarian. Member National Geographical Society, National Training School for Boys, director Emergency Hospital. Club: Cosmos.

Blunt, Stanhope English, commanding Springfield Armory, Mass., was born Sept. 29, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1872 he graduated from the United States military academy. In 1872-1912 he was first lieutenant in the thirteenth infantry, and first lieutenant to colonel in the ordnance department United States army, and served in various posts and arsenals. He is the author of Firing Regulations for Small Arms. From 1897 to 1907 commanded Rock Island arsenal and since 1907 the Springfield armory, Mass., where now resides.

Blydenburgh, C. E., member Wyoming state board of law examiners for the third judicial district, was born March 19, 1854, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was educated at Princeton University, Columbia College and the School of Mines of New York. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Rawlins, Wyo.; and extensively engaged as a stock grower. He has been a member of the Wyoming legislature; a member of the city council of Rawlins; has been city attorney; and served as county and prosecuting attorney of Carbon County, Wyo. He has also served as superintendent

ent of schools of Carbon Count, Wyo. In 1896 he was chairman of the State Democratic Committee of Wyoming; in 1898 was a candidate for justice of the Supreme Court of Wyoming; and in 1900 was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention held at Kansas City, Md. He is now chairman of the Democratic judicial committee for the third judicial district of Wyoming; is now serving his sixth term as a member of the state board of law examiners for the third judicial district of Wyoming; and resides in Rawlins, Wyo.

Boarman, Aleck, judge United States District Court of Louisiana, was born Dec. 10, 1839, in Yazoo City, Miss. He was educated in the Kentucky military college. He served throughout the war as an officer in the confederate army from Manassas to Appomatox. He began to practice law in 1866 at Shreveport, La. He was a representative from Louisiana to the forty-second congress; and was judge of the state district court for one term. Since 1881 he has been judge of the United States District Court for the western district of Louisiana for life term; and resides in Shreveport, La.

Bodine, Samuel Taylor, first vice-president and general manager of the United Gas Improvement Company, was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 23, 1854. He married at Germantown, Pa., November 15, 1883, to Eleanor G. Warden, and they have one son and two daughters. He was educated at the Germantown academy and the University of Pennsylvania; from the latter institution he received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. For six years he was in charge of the commercial work of the engineering department and repairs shops of the American and Red Star steamship lines. After this he became secretary and treasurer of the United Gas Improvement Company, then general manager and second vice-president, and finally first vice-president in the same corporation. He is a Republican in politics and belongs to the Presbyterian church. He is a trustee of the academy of the Protestant Episcopal church in the city of Philadelphia; a member of the Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity; a member of the Sons of the Revolution; and of the Rittenhouse and the University Club of Philadelphia and of the University Club of New York.

Boeger, Ernest A., bureau of plant industry at Washington, D.C., was born April 14, 1863 in Decatur County, Iowa. He was educated at the University of Missouri; and has received the degrees of Gg.B., S.B. and C.E. In 1886 he became principal of public schools at St. Jo, Tex.; in 1889 became a clerk in the war department; and in 1893-1911 was assistant in the naval observatory. He is now assistant in the office of farm management, bureau of plant industry, United States department of agriculture.

Boehne, John W., United States congressman from the first district of Indiana, was born Oct. 28, 1856, in Vanderburg County, Ind.; was reared on a farm. In 1897 he was elected councilman at large, and re-elected in 1899; in 1901 was nominated for mayor, but declared not elected by 82 votes; in 1905 was again a candidate for mayor and was elected by a majority of 1,590; was serving his third year as mayor when nominated for congress; was elected to the sixty-first congress as a Democrat; and resides in Evansville, Ind.

Boeschstein, Charles, president public library of Edwardsville, Ill., was born Oct. 27, 1864. He is the editor and publisher of the Edwardsville Intelligencer; and served for two years as mayor of his city. In 1900-04 he was vice-chairman of the Democratic State Committee, and was chairman in 1904-12. He has been president of the public library of Edwardsville since its organization.

Bogert, Marston Taylor, educator, scientist, was born April 18, 1868, in Flushing, N.Y. He was educated at the Flushing institute; in 1890 graduated from Columbia university; and in 1890-94 took a course of chemistry in the Columbia university school of mines. Since 1901 he has been professor of organic chemistry in Columbia university. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and in 1900 was a member of the general committee. He was one of the founders of the chemists' club of New York City. He is a contributor of the School of Mines Quarterly and to the Journal of the American Chemists' Society.

Bogert, Walter Lawrence, musician, was born in Flushing, N. Y. He was educated at Flushing institute, 1878-84; Columbia college, A.B., 1888; Columbia college, school of political science, A.M., 1889; Columbia law school, 1888-90; National Conservatory of Music, 1894-94; harmony and other institutions. In 1890-94 he practiced law in New York City. He has been lecturer on Music for University Extension Society; and conductor of Milbrook Choral Society, and numerous other societies. Since 1910 he has been musical director of the People's Institute of New York City.

Bohmer, John George, president of Jones Commercial College of St. Louis, Mo.; was born Nov. 9, 1848, in Rich Fountain, Mo. He received his education in the parish and public schools, from private tutors, and at the Jones Commercial College. He is one of the most prominent educators of the west; has filled the chairs of penmanship, bookkeeping, commercial law and English; and is now the principal of the Jones Commercial College of St. Louis, Mo., which was established in 1841 by Professor Jonathan Jones. This college is the only institution in St. Louis that

teaches bookkeeping and actual business practice; and their system is protected both by patents and copyright. Professor Bohmer has made this college the leading institution of its kind west of the Mississippi.

Bohrer, George Henry, banker, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March, 1, 1850; son of George Adam and Caroline (Newman) Bohrer; educated in Cincinnati public schools; graduated Woodward high school. Married in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1879, Olga Matt; two children. Has been engaged as teller, 1873, and acting cashier, 1878, German Banking company; cashier, 1881 and president since 1893, German National Bank of Cincinnati; president The George A. Bohrer Brewing company, Lafayette, Ind.; director The Incandescent Light and Stove company, Cincinnati. Republican. Clubs: Queen City, Business Mens.

Bolen, David Winton, lawyer, jurist and statesman, was born Aug. 17, 1851, in Carroll County, Va. He has been an editor; was a surveyor; and is an eminent lawyer of Virginia. He was three times elected to the state legislature; was four years judge of the County Court of Carroll County; and for two years was judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Virginia. He is a member of the Virginia constitution convention in 1901-02 and in 1904 was a presidential elector on the Democratic ticket for Judge Parker.

Bolt, Robert Apthorp, capitalist, was born in Boston, April 29, 1846; son of Edward Darley and Jane Parkinson (Hubbard) Bolt. Attended Jamaica Plain high school, Epes S. Dixwell's private school of Boston, Harvard college, class of 1868, A.B. Married, first, Savannah, Ga., Jan. 15, 1874, M. Georgia Anderson Mercer, daughter of General Hugh W. Mercer; second, New Bedford, Mass., May 20, 1886, M. Lilian Willis, daughter of Nathaniel P. Willis; children by first wife: Mary Anderson (wife of Dr. Hugh Cabot of Boston), Georgia Mercer (wife of Walter S. Gierasch of Boston); by second wife, Alice, John E. Started in cotton business in Savannah, Ga., 1868; moved to New York, 1877, employed in office of Commercial Union Assurance company; went to Boston, 1878, and entered insurance and brokerage business in firm of Crosby and Bolt. Firm became Robert A. Bolt in 1882, and 1908, Robert A. Bolt and company. During that time, was made trustee of various estates, and agent of many large insurance companies; was president Boston Metropolitan Improvement League, Boston Associated Board of Trade, Boston Board of Fire Underwriters, and director Maryland Casualty company; now director Old Boston National Bank, Chicopee Manufacturing company, and Commercial Union Fire Insurance company, and New England Casualty company. Has been president Boston Dispensary, and director Brookline Friendly Society. Member New England Historic-Geneological Society, Bostonian

Society. Recreations: Yachting, painting, writing. Clubs: Somerset, University, St. Botolph, Tennis and Racquet, Boston Athletic, Central Lunch, Franklin, Papyrus, Commercial, Harvard (New York).

Bolton, Herbert Eugene, university professor, author, was born July 20, 1870, in Wilton, Wis. He has been professor of history and economics in the Milwaukee State Normal school, in the University of Texas and other institutions of learning, and since 1911 in the University of California. He is author of *Guide to Materials for United States History in the Archives of Mexico*; and other works.

Bolton, James Henry, federal official, financier, was born in Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 20, 1846; son of Judge Thomas and Elizabeth (Cone) Bolton. He graduated from Western Reserve college, now Adelbert college of Western Reserve University (Cleveland), A.B., 1866; also from Harvard university, LL.B., 1869. Married in Elkhart, Ind., Feb. 9, 1882, Minnie A. Cornish; one son; Tom C. Engaged in the practice of law for six years; went into politics in 1878 and has been active politically ever since; has considerable holdings in real estate; president Anderson Furniture company; director Security National Bank for many years. Member of Legislature of Iowa, 1878-79; clerk State Court 1881-89; deputy clerk United States Court twenty-nine years; surveyor United States customs, Port of Sioux City, for past twelve years; custodian Federal Building. Republican; Episcopalian. President Logan Park Cemetery. Mason, Elk. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Sioux City Boat, Country, Club of Sioux City.

Bolton, J. Gray, member Pennsylvania Historical Society; was born March 17, 1849, in County Derry, Ireland. He is descended from the Boltons of England, the Grays of Scotland, and Irish for many generations. He settled in Philadelphia in 1866; was educated at the Lafayette College and Union Theological Seminary; and received the degrees of A.M. and D.D. He is an eminent clergyman and the founder of Hope Presbyterian church of Philadelphia, Pa.; and has been its only pastor for thirty-five years. He is grand chaplain of the grand lodge of Pennsylvania, Free and Accepted Masons; is a life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; is a member of the Transatlantic Society of America; is a director in a Philadelphia trust company; is prominently identified with the religious and educational affairs of his state; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Bolton, Reginald Pelham, consulting expert engineer, was born in London, England, 1856; son of Rev. James Bolton, B.A. (of Pelham Priory, Westchester, N.Y.) and Lydia Louisa (Pym) Bolton. Private education. Learned engineering by apprenticeship. Married, first, 1878, Kate Alice, daughter of Captain James

Behenna, R.A.; second, Washington, D.C., 1892, Ethelind, daughter of Leonard Huyck; children: Ivy May, born 1879; Guy Reginald, born 1883. Technical practical education in London, 1874-78; in designing department, Edgemoor Iron Works, 1879; with E. D. Leavitt, M.E., 1881. Traveled in England, Holland, France, Italy, Sicily, Spain and United States, designing and erecting machinery for mines, shipyards, etc., until 1904; since 1904 in consulting practice in New York City; consulting engineer to Department of Water Supply, New York City; N.Y. Central and Hudson River Railroad, The Plant System, R. H. Macay and company, etc. Episcopalian. Association Member Institution of Civil Engineers (England), Telford Gold Medal, 1891; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, New York Electrical Society, New York Historical Society, City Historical Club, Municipal Art League, American Folk-Lore Society, Trustee, American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, Holyrood P.E. Church (N.Y. City); secretary, Washington Heights Taxpayers' Association. Recreations: Historical research and discoveries in Washington Heights. Author: Motive Powers (Longmans), 1895; Elevator Service, 1908; Building for Profit, 1911; numerous monographs in transactions of engineering societies; also The Assault of Mt. Washington, 1901; Autobiography of an Irish Terrier, 1904.

Bond, George Hopkins, lawyer, was born in Syracuse, N.Y., Aug. 10, 1873; son of William H. and Ida (Hopkins) Bond. Graduated from Syracuse university, Ph.B., 1894; Ph.M., 1897; Syracuse university law school, LL.B., 1897. Married, Jan. 29, 1901, Florence Cherry Woodford; children: Margaret Elizabeth, born 1902; John Woodford, born 1903; George Hopkins, born 1909. Admitted to the bar 1897; since then in general practice of law in Syracuse, N.Y. Member law firm of Bond and Schoeneck. Director in various business corporations of Syracuse. Secretary Republican General Commission of Onondaga county, 1900-107; State inheritance tax appraiser, for Onondago county, 1903-06; elected, 1907, re-elected, 1910, and now serving as district attorney of Onondaga county, for 3-year term beginning Jan. 1, 1911. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. Clubs: University, Citizens.

Bond, Walter Huntington, lawyer, was born in Waltham, Mass., April 6, 1878; son of David Taylor and Emma Gertrude (Bigelow) Bond. Educated in Pratt Institute high school, Brooklyn, N.Y.; University of Michigan, LL.B. Unmarried. Admitted to the bar, June, 1901. Member Bar of the Supreme Court of the United States and many Federal and State bars.

Was in law office of Judge James B. Dill, three years; now senior member law firm Bond and Babson. Director in many corporations. Has traveled extensively throughout the United States, Canada, Europe and Asia. Republican. Baptist. Member Order of Founders and Patriots of America, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, New England Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Academy of Political and Social Science. Recreation: Mountain climbing; has climbed Mounts Rainier, Hood and other peaks in United States and Canada, and Mt. Blanc and other peaks in Europe; in August, 1909, established new world's record in ascent of Mt. Blanc. Clubs: University of Michigan, (New York City); Graduate's, (New York City); Paradise Valley, (Tacoma, Wash.); Swiss Alpine, (Geneva, Switzerland); American Alpine Club, (Philadelphia, Pa.); Alpine Club of Canada, (Vancouver, B.C.)

Booher, Charles F., lawyer, congressman, was born Jan. 31, 1848, in East Groveland, N.Y. Since 1871 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He held the office of prosecuting attorney for six years; and in 1880 was a presidential elector. For six years he was mayor of Savannah, Mo. In 1907-11 he was a representative from Missouri to the sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat.

Bonyng, Robert W., member of the national monetary commission and attorney at law, Denver, Col.; was born Sept. 8, 1863, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of New York city; graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1882; and from Columbia College law school in 1885. In 1888 he engaged in the practice of law in Denver, Col.; served in the legislature of Colorado in 1893-94; and was candidate for representative in congress in 1900 and 1902. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses as a Republican from the first district of Colorado. After expiration of his term in congress he was continued as a member of the national monetary commission upon which commission he is now serving. He is also a member of the law firm of Bonyng and Warner of Denver, Col.

Booth, Carlos, surgeon of Youngstown, Ohio, was born Dec. 1, 1861, in Greene, Ohio. He is attending surgeon to the Youngstown Hospital Association, chief surgeon to the Republic Iron and Steel company, and surgeon to the L.S. and M.S. Railway of Youngstown, Ohio.

Bopp, Charles W., colonel Iowa National Guard; was born March 25, 1868, in Hawkeye, Iowa. He was educated at the Iowa State Normal School. He has been for seventeen years associated with the Cary Safe Company of Buffalo, N.Y.; and has traveled extensively in America and Europe. He is president of the First National Bank of Hawkeye, Iowa; colonel and aid in the Iowa National Guard; and resides in Hawkeye, Iowa.

Boothby, Frederic E., president Maine state board of trade, was born Dec. 3, 1845, at Norway, Maine. Educated at the Waterville Classical institute. Entered railway service 1861, carrying mails and assistant to his father, then agent Maine Central railroad at Waterville, Maine; May 1, 1864, to 1871, general ticket agent same road; April, 1871, at consolidation of Maine, Central and Portland and Kennebec railroads, to 1874; paymaster and freight auditor at Augusta, Me.; 1874 to 1911, general passenger and ticket agent Maine Central railroad; also general passenger agent Washington county railway, Somerset railway, and a director in Portland and Ogdensburg railroad; has occupied same position on Phillips and Rangely railroad and also for many years general passenger and ticket agent of the Portland, Mt. Desert and Machias Steamboat company; was for five years president Portland board of trade and for three years mayor of Portland, Me. He was chairman Maine delegation to Chicago convention which nominated Roosevelt. President Maine State society for the protection of animals; president Forest City Loan and Building association; treasurer Maine Eye and Ear infirmary. Elected president Maine state board of trade in September, 1911.

Borah, William Edgar, United States senator from Idaho, was born June 29, 1865, in Wayne County, Ill.; was educated in the common schools of Wayne County, at the Southern Illinois Academy, Enfield, Ill., and at the Kansas State University, Lawrence; was admitted to practice law September, 1890, at Lyons, Kans., and devoted his entire time since exclusively to practice of law until elected to the United States senate Jan. 15, 1907. His term of service will expire March 3, 1913. He is a resident of Boise, Idaho.

Borden, Matthew Chaloner Dufree, merchant, manufacturer, philanthropist, was born July 18, 1842, in Fall River, Mass. The mills of his firm contain about two hundred thousand spindles and more than five thousand looms, producing thirty-five thousand pieces of print cloth weekly, or about one-half the whole amount required by the American Printing Company. The two companies are of enormous value to Fall River, Mass. He takes a prominent part in public affairs; and is identified with various philanthropic movements in his town and state.

Borland, William Patterson, United States congressman from the fifth district of Missouri, was born in Leavenworth, Kans., Oct. 14, 1867. He published in 1907 a text-book on The Law of Wills and Administrations; served on the municipal lobby of Kansas City at the legislature of 1907, and drafted several laws relating to city government; was elected April, 1908, member of the board of thirteen freeholders to draft new charter for Kansas City; charter as drafted was adopted by popular vote Aug. 4, 1908. He was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

Born, Conrad Christian, brewer, capitalist, was born in Columbus, Ohio, May 1, 1870; son of Conrad and Lena (Moerlein) Born. He attended local schools, high school. Married in Dresden, Germany, Oct. 20, 1897, Mary Eckhardt of Columbus, Ohio; three children. Member firm of Born and company, brewers, which firm (with others) was succeeded by The Hoster-Columbus Associated Breweries company, Jan. 1, 1905, having been vice-president since that time. Director Hayden-Clinton National Bank, Acorn Lumber company, Moerlein Brewing company of Cincinnati. Member City Sinking Fund Board. Democrat. Member Ohio Brewers Association. Trustee Children's Hospital, Gallery of Fine Arts. Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner, Elk. Clubs: Columbus, Ohio, Columbus Country, Arlington Country.

Bostwick, Arthur Elmore, educator, librarian, author, was born March 8, 1860, in Litchfield, Conn. He was educated at the Litchfield Institute; and in 1881 graduated from Yale College; and in 1881-84 took a post-graduate course, holding the Silliman fellowship in physical science, and receiving the degree of Ph.D. in 1883. In 1883-84 he was instructor and proctor at Yale University; and in 1884-86 was teacher of physical science at the Montclair High School of New Jersey. In 1868-88 he was on the staff of Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography; in 1890-92 was assistant editor of the Forum; in 1892-94 was associate editor of the Standard Dictionary; and since 1894 has been science editor of the Literary Digest. In 1895-99 he was librarian of the New York free circulating library; in 1899-1901 was librarian of the Brooklyn public library; and since 1901 has been chief of the circulating department of the New York public library, including the charge of the twenty-two branch libraries. In 1897-99 he was president of the New York Library Club; and in 1902-03 was president of the New York State Library Association. He is the author of Young Folks' Cyclopædia of Games. He is now librarian of the public library of St. Louis, Mo.

Botkin, Theodosius, was born near Catawba, Ohio, June 25, 1846; home, Salt Lake City, Utah; public and high school education; engaged in the practice of law and in mining. Served in the civil war and in the Spanish-American war as assistant adjutant-general of United States volunteers with rank of captain under commission from President Wm. McKinley from May to December, 1898; served as police judge, probate judge, district judge, and as a member of the Kansas legislature; appointed, after examination (June 10, 1905), consul at Port Louis, Mauritius, June 10, 1905; consul at Campbellton, March 30, 1907.

Boughton, Daniel H., United States army officer, was born Aug. 27, 1858, in Nunda, Minn. He is a graduate of the United States Military Academy, a graduate of the United States Infan-

try and Cavalry School, a graduate of the St. Louis Law School, Washington University, and of the Army War College. He served in the battle of San Juan and the siege of Santiago; and in the Philippines during the insurrection in 1900-03, where he filled several important positions. He has been assistant professor of law and history at the United States Military Academy; and head of the departments of Law and of military arts; and is assistant commandant at the Army Service Schools at Fort Leavenworth. He is now a lieutenant-colonel on the general staff in Washington, D.C.

Bourne, Jonathan, United States senator from Oregon, was born in New Bedford, Mass., Feb. 23, 1855. He is president of a number of Oregon corporations and of the Bourne cotton mills at Fall River, Mass. He was a Republican member of the Oregon legislature during the sessions of 1885, 1886 and 1897; was a delegate to the Republican national conventions in 1888 and 1892, and was elected to the United States senate to succeed Hon. Fred. W. Mulky for the term beginning March 4, 1907. His term of office will expire March 3, 1913, and resides in Portland, Ore.

Bouton, Arthur Frisbee, lawyer and statesman of Roxbury, N.Y., where he was born July 1, 1872. He is a Mason, Odd Fellow and noble of the Mystic Shrine; and supreme secretary of the Order of the Golden Seal. He is a member of the bar of New York state and admitted to practice in United States Courts. He has been president of the board of education; and has held several other positions of trust and honor.

Bovard, Freeman Daily, educator, journalist, mathematician, was born Jan. 9, 1851, in Alpha, Ind. He graduated from De Pauw university of Greencastle, Ind.; and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., D.D. and Ph.D. In 1875 he was ordained to the Methodist Episcopal ministry. In 1880-85 he was professor of mathematics at the university of Southern California, of which he was also vice-president. In 1887-93 he was presiding elder of the San Francisco district; and superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal church. In 1889-1900 he was secretary of the movement for the exemption from taxation of churches in California. In 1900, 1904 and 1908 he was a delegate to the general conference. Since 1900 he has been editor of the California Christian Advocate; and is the author of valuable contributions to current literature of the church.

Bowerman, George Franklin, librarian of the public library of the District of Columbia, was born Sept. 8, 1868, in Farmington, N.Y. In 1892 he was graduated from the University of Rochester, N. Y.; and in 1895 from the New York state library school at Albany with the degree of B.L.S. In 1895-96 he was reference librarian of the Reynolds library at Rochester; in 1897-1900 he was on the editorial staff of the New York Tribune;

and in 1900-01 was on the staff of the New International Encyclopædia. In 1901-04 he was librarian of the Wilmington Institute free library; and while living in Delaware was a member of the state library commission. He is a member of the American library association; and was its treasurer in library department of the religious education association; and in 1906-07 was president of the District of Columbia Library Association. He is the compiler of Selected Bibliography of the religious denominations of the United States. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the public library of the District of Columbia.

Bowers, George Meade, commissioner bureau of fisheries, department of commerce and labor, was born Sept. 13, 1863, in Gerrardstown, W.Va. In 1890 he was supervisor of United States census; delegate to Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892; member and treasurer of board of world's fair commissioners for West Virginia; appointed United States commissioner of fish and fisheries February 14, 1898; president American Fisheries Society 1902-03. Home address is Martinsburg, W.Va.

Bowles, Samuel, journalist, publisher, was born Oct. 15, 1851, in Springfield, Mass. He received his education at Yale college and at Berlin university. He is the editor and publisher of the Springfield Republican of Springfield, Mass.

Bowman, Charles Calvin, United States congressman from the eleventh district of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 14, 1852, in Troy, N.Y. He has been mayor of his city; and is a wholesale coal dealer and part owner in several mines. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a Republican; and resides in Pittston, Pa.

Bowman, Henry Denison, banker, was born in Minneapolis, Minn., March 13, 1860; son of George Drake and Jane P. (Derby) Bowman. He was educated in university of Michigan, medical department. Married in Williamsport, Pa., June 29, 1892, Carrie Otto; one son: Frank Otto. Was manager of George D. Bowman and Son, bankers, 1884-1905; president Bowman's Bank, 1905-1910, president The Bowman Bank and Trust company, since 1910, also president Southwestern Abstract and Title company; vice-president for New Mexico of The American Bankers' Association. Receiver in United States Land Office, Las Cruces, N. Mexico, 1897-1909. Republican; Episcopalian. Club: Toltec.

Boyce, Frank M., physician, state senator, was educated in the public schools of Saratoga Springs; graduated from Albany Medical college, M.D., 1872. Practiced medicine at Saratoga Springs 17 years, and while there was elected coroner, serving a three-year term; village trustee of second ward, four years; supervisor of town; in spring of 1889, and in Nov., 1889, elected member of New York General Assembly from second District of

Saratoga County; removed in 1891 to East Schodack, Rensselaer county, where he has since resided. Elected supervisor town of Schodack, 1896; elected state senator, 1898, serving 1899-1900; again elected senator, Nov., 1906, for term expiring in December, 1908. Democrat.

Boyce, William D., journalist, publisher, founder, was born June 16, 1858, in Allegheny county, Pa. He established a newspaper Ready Print business in Chicago, Ill.; and subsequently established the Saturday Blade. He bought the Chicago Ledger; and later established Boyce's Monthly, now the Woman's World. He is president of the Marseilles (Ill.) Land and Water Power company; and is the owner of the Boyce office building in Chicago, Ill. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic, South Shore, Medlothian Country Club.

Boyd, James N., banker, was born in Richmond, Va., May 12, 1850; son of John W. and Virginia (Nalle) Boyd. He was educated at Roger Martin school, Richmond, Va. Married in Halifax county, Va., Jan. 12, 1877, Mildred C. Edmunds; seven children. President Planters' National Bank, Richmond, Va.; James N. Boyd and company, incorporated, Richmond, Va.; vice-president Virginia Trust company of Richmond; director Virginia-Carolina Chemical company, Richmond, Southern Cotton Oil company of New York, and Southern Biscuit Works of Richmond. Served as second sergeant Company F, First Virginia Volunteer Regiment. Democrat; Episcopalian. Director Police Benevolent Association, Richmond, Va. Clubs: Westmoreland, Commonwealth, Country Club of Virginia (Richmond).

Boyd, William Goddin, stock broker, was born in Richmond, Ky., June 22, 1853; son of William Washington and Sophie Rebecca (Goddin) Boyd; educated at Kentucky university. Married, first, Dec. 15, 1875, Hallie Francis (died Dec. 30, 1893); second, Lexington, Ky., Nov. 27, 1897, Mrs. Slaughter Bassett; children: Mrs. Joseph Dickson, Jr., Mrs. J. Bissell Ware, Sophie Rebecca, Mrs. Clifford Day. Has been engaged as stock broker since 1882; was treasurer D. R. Francis and Brother Commission company, 1883-1901; vice-president and treasurer Brown Bond and Stock company since 1901; formerly president Merchants' Exchange. Was a candidate for comptroller of City of St. Louis, 1901, but defeated; member Kentucky Militia, three years in Lexington Guards. Republican; Presbyterian. Club: Mercantile (president 1897).

Boynton, Edward Briggs, president of American Real Estate Company, was born Oct. 26, 1866, in Hartford, Conn. He was educated in the public and high schools of Hartford, Conn. He engaged in the real estate business in 1896; and was councilman in 1897-1899 and alderman in 1899-1901 of Hartford, Conn. In 1904-05 he was grand regent of the grand council of Royal Arca-

num for the state of Connecticut. He is a member of St. John's Lodge, Masons; Washington Commandery, Knights of Templars, Sphinx Temple (Shrine); B. H. Webb council, Royal Arcanum, all of Hartford, Conn. He is also a member of Union League Club and the Dunwoodie Country Club.

Brace, John Stuart, lumber manufacturer, was born in Canada, Aug. 19, 1861; son of Louis and Mary (Gibson) Brace. He was educated in the common schools of Wingham, Ont. Married in Seattle, Wash., Feb. 11, 1890, Kate Frankland; children: Maude, Mary, Harry, Benjamin, Alice. Started in lumber business with father in Wingham, Ont., 1880; moved to Spokane, Wash., 1883, and was in lumber business there until Oct., 1888. Removed to Seattle, 1888, became superintendent of the Western Mills; leased the Western Mills 1895, and in 1900 purchased the plant, and organized the Brace and Heigert Mill company, of which he is president. Also president Lake Washington Canal Association. Republican; Episcopalian. Recreation: Driving. Clubs: Rainier, Arctic, Athletic, Canadian Club (Seattle).

Bracken, Henry Martyn, secretary and executive officer Minnesota state board of health, was born Feb. 27, 1854, in Nobles-town, Pa. In 1877 he graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York city; and in 1879 received his diploma as a licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons at Edinburgh, Scotland. He was professor of materia medica and therapeutics at the University of Minnesota in 1888-1908. He is the author of *Infection and Disinfection*. Since 1897 he has been secretary and executive officer of the Minnesota state board of health; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Bradford, Charles, journalist, author, was born Feb. 7, 1862, in Detroit, Mich. He is the author of *The Angler's Secret*; *The Determined Angler*; *The Wild Fowlers*; *The Angler's Guide*; and other works.

Bradley, Aloysius, clergyman, educator, lecturer, was born in 1866 in Macon, Ill. He attended St. Benedict's college at Atchison, Kan.; and graduated from the college of Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1891 he founded the *Abbey Student*, a magazine of which he is editor and owner. He fills the chair of professor of literary criticism, belles-lettres and mental philosophy in St. Benedict's college; of which institution he has also served as librarian.

Bradley, Edward Elias, manufacturer and financier, was born in New Haven, Conn., Jan. 5, 1845; son of Isaac and Abigail Knowles (Hervey) Bradley. He was educated in public and private schools in New Haven, and West Haven, Conn. Married in New Haven, Conn., April 26, 1871, Mary Elizabeth Kimberly; children: Bertha Kimberly Loomis, Mabel Louise Blumer. With New Haven Wheel company, fifty-two years, president, 27 years; started as a clerk and passed through various grades to

president, retired, 1904. President Boston Buckboard and Carriage company, News Publishing company, Charles W. Scranton company, brokers, New England Dairy company; director New Haven County National Bank, and of the Red River Valley company of New Mexico. Served in General Assembly of Connecticut, House, 1882, 1883; Senate, 1886; a commissioner of Public Parks of New Haven, 1888-1901; president Connecticut State Park Commission; 1912; captain of New Haven Grays, 1865-67, colonel second Regiment National Guard of Connecticut, 1869-71; paymaster general of Connecticut, 1876-78, adjutant general, 1893-95. Independent in politics; Episcopalian. President Young Men's Institute; ex-president Elm City Free Kindergarten; director Organized Charities Association; director New Haven Colony Historical Society; trustee Episcopal Academy of Connecticut; director Missionary Society of Connecticut; member New Haven Chamber of Commerce (president, 1901-03), Governor's Staff Association of Connecticut (president, 1903-11), Defenders' Monument Association (president since 1895); historian Connecticut Society Sons of the American Revolution; vice-president General Davide Humphrey's Branch No. 1, Sons of the American Revolution, New Haven, Conn. Clubs: New Haven Country, New Haven Grays (New Haven). Army and Navy (New York City).

Bradley, George Beckwith, lawyer, state senator, banker, jurist, was born Feb. 5, 1825, in Greene, N.Y. He attended the academy at Ithaca, N.Y., and subsequently the university of Rochester conferred upon him the degree of LL.D. In 1848 he was admitted to the bar at Oswego, N.Y.; and began the practice of his profession in Corning, N.Y. In 1872-73 he was a member of the New York state constitutional commission; and in 1874-77 was a member of the New York state senate. In 1884-97 he was justice of the supreme court of New York; during that time was judge of the second division court of appeals for about four years; and in 1896-97 was a member of the appellate division of the supreme court. He has retired from active work; and is now president of the First National Bank of Corning, N.Y.

Bradley, Thomas, W., United States congressman from the twentieth district of New York, was born April 6, 1844. He entered the union army as a private soldier; passed through all intermediate grades; and became a captain in the 124th New York volunteers. He was awarded the congressional medal of honor for gallantry at Chancellorsville; and was brevetted major of United States volunteers for meritorious service during the campaign terminating at Appomattox. In 1876 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from New York as a Republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the twentieth district of New York for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Waldon, N.Y.

Bradley, William O'Connell, United States senator from Kentucky, was born March 18, 1847, near Lancaster, Ky. In 1865 he began the practice of law; and in 1872 was presidential elector. He was a delegate at large to the Republican national conventions of 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1900 and 1904. In 1889 he was appointed minister to Korea, but declined. In 1895 he was governor of Kentucky. He is now United States senator for the term ending 1913; and resides in Beechmont, Ky.

Bradway, Charles Alvin, banker, was born in Ashland, Mass., May. 6, 1868; son of Truman C. and Mary J. (Laird) Bradway; attended public schools. Married in Medford, Mass., Sept. 21, 1897, Stymie P. Loggie (deceased); one son. Was teller in Monson National Bank until 1902, treasurer since 1902 of Monson Savings Bank; ex-member of Board of Water Commissioners of Monson, Mass. Director Monson National Bank. Republican; Methodist. Member Corporation Monson Free Reading Room and Library Association; treasurer and trustee Methodist Episcopal Church of Monson.

Bragdon, Claude, architect and author, was born in Oberlin, O., Aug. 1, 1866; son of George C. and Katherine E. Bragdon; educated at Oswego, N.Y. Married in Syracuse, 1902, Charlotte Wilkinson. Served architectural apprenticeship in offices of Bruce Price, of New York City, and Green and Wicks, of Buffalo; has practiced architecture in Rochester since 1891. Winner of the silver medal of the Architectural League of New York City, bronze medal of the Chicago Architectural League, and of President's Medal of the Architectural League of New York three times. Has contributed essays to leading magazines on literary, philosophical, and architectural subjects. Author: *The Golden Person in the Heart* (a book of verse), and *The Beautiful Necessity*. Member Architectural League of New York, Architectural League of America; fellow American Institution of Architects. Clubs: Genesee Valley, Alembic.

Brainard, David Legg, United States army officer, was born Dec. 21, 1856, in Norway, N. Y. He attended the state normal school at Cortland, N.Y. He participated in the Indian campaigns under General Miles; and was wounded in the face in action with the Sioux at Muddy Creek in 1877. In the following August he was one of the four men selected to act as escort to General Sherman and party in their tour through the national park. In 1879 he was promoted sergeant; and in 1880 was recommended for detail on the Howgate polar expedition. He was one of the three who in 1882 attained the highest northern point on the globe ever reached by man. During the Spanish-American war he was promoted to colonel and chief commissary of the United States volunteers; and was promoted to lieutenant-colonel in 1905. He is now lieutenant-colonel in the subsistence department United States army; and is stationed in Manila, P.I.

Brandege, Frank Bosworth, United States senator from Connecticut, was born July 8, 1864, in New London, Conn. In 1885 he graduated from Yale University. Since 1888 he has practised law in New London, Conn. In 1888 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and in 1889-1902 was corporation counsel for New London. In 1904 he was president of the Republican state convention. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses; was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the third district of Connecticut for the term of 1905-07, but resigned to enter the United States senate. Since 1905 he has been a member of the United States senate; and is now serving the term ending in 1915; and resides in New London, Conn.

Brantley, William Gordon, United States congressman from the eleventh district of Georgia, was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Blackshear, Ga. He represented Pierce County in the Georgia house of representatives in 1884-85; and represented third senatorial district in Georgia senate in 1886-87. In 1888-96 he was solicitor-general of Brunswick circuit in 1888 for a term of four years, and re-elected in 1892 for another term of four years. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the eleventh district of Georgia for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Brunswick, Ga.

Braman, Charles Martin, banker, was born in Carlisle, Ohio, March 5, 1869; son of William A. and Sophia E. Braman (father was member Ohio Legislature four years, held many public offices in Lorain county, formerly president Elyria Savings Bank and Trust company); graduate of Elyria high school. Married in Elyria, Ohio, June 20, 1895, Anna B. Fogler (grandniece of Secretary of Treasury, Charles J. Fogler); children: Theodore F., Josephine Louise. Entered Savings Deposit Bank of Elyria, Ohio, as clerk at age of twenty years, leaving to become cashier of bank at Medina, Ohio, which position he held for three years; organized Central Bank company of Lorain, 1895, being cashier since 1895, and executive officer; has held numerous official positions in other companies. Treasurer and director Eastern Heights Land company of Elyria, The Wood Lumber company of Lorain. Served as member Elyria School Board, director Lorain Board of Commerce. Republican. Mason (Master Mason of King Solomon's Lodge). Clubs: Elyria Country.

Branch, James R., secretary American Bankers Association, 1895-1908; secretary Trust Company Section, American Bankers' Association, 1900-1908, was born in Petersburg, Va., Dec. 14, 1863; son of Colonel James R. and Martha Louise (Patteson) Branch. He was educated in schools of General Robert Ransom,

and John P. McGuire, Pampatike Academy, Richmond college. Married Mary Lillian Hubball; children: James R. Branch, Jr., midshipman, United States Navy, killed at Annapolis in his 19th year, and Mary Cook Branch, born 1888. Began business career with Merchants' National Bank, 1881-85; stock raising, 1885-90; returned to Merchants' National Bank; appointed by President Grover Cleveland, National bank examiner, 1895. Member City Council, Richmond, Va., 1895; served as private to lieutenant-colonel, first Regiment Virginia Cavalry, major seventh United States Volunteer Infantry (seventh Immunes) Spanish-American War. President and director Branch Coal company; Guyandotte Coal company; Guyan River Coal company. Member Sons of the American Revolution, United Spanish War Veterans. Sigma Chi, Elks, Odd Fellows, Red Men, Southern Society, Virginians. Recreations: Athletics, fishing, hunting. Clubs: New York Athletics (governor), Manhattan Chess, Prospect Gun, Commonwealth Club, Richmond, Va.

Brantly, Theodore, lawyer, educator, jurist, was born Feb. 12, 1851, in Lebanon, Tenn. Until 1889 he taught languages at the college of Montana. In 1892-98 he was judge of the third district of Montana; and in 1898 became chief justice of the state supreme court of Montana. He was re-elected in 1904, and again in 1910.

Braswell, James Craig, banker, manufacturer, planter, was born in Battleboro, N.C., 1868; son of Thomas P. and Emily (Stallings) Braswell. He was educated in Hrnrs Military school, Oxford, N.C.; graduated from University of North Carolina, 1890. Married in Durham, N.C., 1901, Grizzelle Burton; three children. After leaving college began tobacco business, and in 1899 was elected president Planters' Bank, which office he now holds. President and director Rocky Mount Hosiery company, Rocky Mount Sash and Blind company, Braswell Long Traveling company, tobacco dealers, Marigold Heights Land company, Glen View Land company; secretary and director Wilkinson Bullock company; director Jefferson Standard Life Insurance company; vice-president and director Rocky Mount Savings and Trust company; treasurer and director Underwriters Fire Insurance company. Served on City Board of Commissioners, and as member School Board, about sixteen years. Democrat; member Methodist Episcopal Church. Thirty-second Degree Scottish Rite and Chapter Mason. Ex-president North Carolina Bankers' Association.

Brattland, M. A., farmer, lawyer and jurist of Ada, Minn., was born Oct. 9, 1866, in Otisco, Minn. He has been Judge of Probate for Norman county, Minn., for two terms. He is now serving his third term as states attorney; and was a candidate of the Socialist party for congress.

Brawley, Espy Watts, banker, farmer, was born in Mooresville, N.C., Feb. 15, 1867; son of D. C. and Hattie (Kennerly) Brawley. He graduated from University of North Carolina, A. R., 1894. Married in Frontmans, Sept. 16, 1904, Kattie Patter-son; three children. Organized 1907, and is president of Dixie Cotton Mills; organized 1908, and is president of Merchants' and Farmers' Bank, 1908; vice-president Imperial Cotton Oil com-pany; director Mooresville Cotton Mills; director Taylorsville Cotton Mill, Taylorsville, N.C. Presbyterian.

Bray, William M., state representative of Wisconsin, was born March 17, 1880, in Oshkosh, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; studied in the Northwestern University; and attended Harvard University. He is a success-ful lumber man of Oshkosh, Wis.; is identified with the Repub-lican party; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He is a state representative in the Wisconsin legislature; and resides in Oshkosh, Wis.

Breen, Aloysius Andrew, educator, clergyman, college presi-dent, was born Sept. 1, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. In 1903 he was ordained a priest; and since 1907 has been president of St. Mary's college of Kansas.

Breidenthal, Willard J., banker, was born in Chetopa, Kansas, Dec. 1, 1884; son of John W. and Julia (Slaughter) Breidenthal. Married in Kansas City, Kans., Dec. 31, 1908, Mary Gray; one daughter, Ruth; son John W. Cashier and director Riverview State Bank of Kansas City; director St. Paul State Bank, of St. Paul, Kansas, State Bank of Elsmore, Citizens State Bank of Bartlett. Director Security State Bank, Kansas City, Kansas. Member Masonic American Order United Workmen, Modern Woodmen of America, Fraternal Aid Association, and Sons and Daughters of Justice.

Breckenridge, Ralph W., lawyer and lecturer of Omaha, Neb., was born March 14, 1860, in Carlisle, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Northern Ohio; and in 1881 began the practice of law in Omaha, Neb. In 1904 he was a delegate from Nebraska to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists at St. Louis, Mo., and in 1905 was president of the Nebraska Bar Association. He has made a special study of the legal problems related to insurance, about which he has lectured at Yale, at the university of Nebraska and at various other places. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; has been president of the Nebraska Society of the Sons of the American Revolution; and is a member of various other societies and clubs.

Brennan, James Francis, lawyer, jurist, was born March 31, 1853, in Peterborough, N. H. He was educated in the academy at Peterborough, N. H.; and graduated in 1884 with the degree

of LL.D. from the University of Maryland at Baltimore. He has attained success in the practice of law at Peterborough, N. H.; and has had charge of many important law suits. He is one of the three trustees of the New Hampshire State Library; and is a member of the New Hampshire State Board of Charities and Corrections. He has held several offices; and is president of several financial and industrial corporations of Peterborough, N. H.

Brenner, Victor David, medalist, sculptor, was born in Shavly, Russia, June 12, 1871; son of George and Sarah (Margalis) Brenner; came to United States, 1890. Studied at Paris under Louis Oscar Roty, and exhibited works at Paris Exhibition and Salon, 1900; Pan American Exhibition, Buffalo 1901, and Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1901, receiving awards from each. Married in Keene, O., Sept. 6, 1882, Jennie Thompson. Designed the William Muehlenberg medal on opening of St. Luke's Hospital, Twenty-fifth National Conference of Charities medal; souvenir plaquette of American Section of Paris Exposition, 1900; George W. Curtis medal; Columbia university; Volunteers' Medal, given by State of Michigan to her soldiers and sailors; Prince Henry medal by American Numismatic Society; Theodore L. DeVinne medal by Typothetae of New York; John Fritz medal by United Engineering Societies; Wright Brothers medal, presented to them by Aero Club of America; Lloyd McKim Garrison medal for Harvard university; Amerigo Vespucci and John Paul Jones plaques by American Numismatic Society; James McNeil Whistler plaque; medal of International Congress on Tuberculosis, Washington, 1908; employes medal of Panama Canal; Lincoln cent adapted Feb. 18, 1909; seals of N.Y. Public Library, Fine Arts Federation of N.Y.; busts of Prof. Charles Eliot and Simon Stern; portraits of William M. Evarts, Collis P. Huntington.

Bridge, Norman, physician, author, was born Dec. 30, 1844, in Windsor, St. He was educated at the High schools of De Calb and Sycamore, Ill.; in 1868 graduated from the Chicago medical college; has the degree of M.D. and A.M. Since 1873 he has been a teacher in various chairs; and is now emeritus professor of medicine of Rush medical college. In 1881-84 he was a member and has twice been president of the Chicago board of education; and in 1886-90 was the republican member of the board of election commissioners of Chicago, Ill. He is a member of various medical and scientific societies. He is the author of *The Penalties of Taste and Other Essays*; *the Rewards of Taste and Other Essays*; *House-Health and Other Papers*; *Lectures on Tuberculosis*; and fifty papers on medical and cognate subjects in medical journals and books. He lives in Los Angeles, Calif.

Brewer, Earl, governor of the state of Mississippi for the term of 1912-13; and resides in Jackson, Miss,

Brickell, B. C., attorney-general for the state of Alabama, was born Sept. 21, 1877, in Huntsville, Ala. He is a successful lawyer of Alabama; and in 1908 was presidential elector on the democratic ticket. He is now attorney-general for the state of Alabama for the term of 1911-15; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

Briesen, Arthur von, lawyer, was born in Borkendorf, Germany, July 11, 1843; son of Richard and Adele (Bandtke) von Briesen; educated in Prussian Gymnasiums at Hohenstein, and at Braunsberg; by private tutor before coming to N.Y., 1858, and graduated from New York University Law School, 1868; married, Brooklyn, Oct. 22, 1873, Anna Goepel; five children. Sergeant Company B, first New York volunteer engineers, 1861-64; on staff of Scientific American, 1864-72, and American artisan, 1872-74. With tenth Army corps in South Carolina and Georgia, at battles of Hilton-Head, Fort Pulaski, Secessionville, Pocataligo, etc.; president Citizen's Union, 1896, and German-American McKinley and Roosevelt League, 1900; and chairman of New York Roosevelt League, 1904; of Ellis Island Investigating Committee, 1903. Admitted to bar, 1868, and since 1888 has been senior member of the firm of Briesen and Knauth. President Legal Aid society since 1890, and director of Stapleton National Bank. Member of New York Chamber of Commerce; National Geographical society; Bar association, Lotos club. Appointed by president Roosevelt, 1904, delegate to Universal congress of lawyers and jurists at St. Louis, and following year was decorated with Cross of Legion of Honor by the French government, and in 1908 received from Emperor of Germany the Order of the Crown of Prussia. Member of Satterlee commission, 1907-08, which restored Knickerbocker Trust company to renewed life, after it had gone into the hands of receivers.

Briggs, Alexander B., banker, physician, surgeon; was born in Ashaway, R.I., November 12, 1850; son of Asa S. and Mary C. (Burdick) Briggs; educated Hopkinton Academy, Hopkinton, R.I.; graduated from Harvard Medical School; married, Ashaway, R.I., May 24, 1874, Ella M. Wells; four children: Walter A., company: Niatic Menhaden Oil and Guano company; Ashaway & Westerly Railroad company; Ashaway Savings Bank: vice-president and director Tennessee Line and Twine company, Rhode Island Electric Protective company; director Tennessee Cotton Mills company, Ashaway Line and Twine company. Was representative in State legislature 1887-1888. Republican; Seventh Day Baptist. Member Washington County Medical Society, Rhode Island Medical Society (president), American Medical Association, American Public Health Association, Business Men's

Association; president Rhode Island State Board of Health, Board of Medical Registration. Odd Fellow.

Briggs, Charles, capitalist; was born in Cincinnati, N.Y., 1837; son of Dr. I. S. and Mary (Smith) Briggs; educated in Homer Academy, Cortland county, N.Y.; married, Lake Geneva, Wis., July 28, 1865, Sarah E. Hanna; one son. Dr. C. E. Briggs. Was clerk and bookkeeper in store of T. C. Smith, Lake Geneva, ten years, one year cashier in Bank of Lake Geneva, Wis.; bookkeeper for S.D. North one year; partner in firm of North & Briggs, Rockland, two years; managing partner for six years of North-Briggs general merchandise store in Calumet, Mich.; and partner in two other stores for years owned by the same firm; ten years in same Calumet store under firm name Briggs & Cole, and afterwards ran store for twenty-four years, as sole proprietor. Retired from mercantile business 1908. President from organization of Calumet & Arizona Mining company, Superior & Pittsburg Mining company, Merchants' & Miners' Bank; E. F. Sutton company's general merchandise store, Calumet Gas company; director Lake Superior Stone Brick company, Wolverine Portland cement company. Member Michigan legislature 1879-1880, member Board of Education of Calumet Public schools, 1879-1909; secretary of Board five years, and president ten years. Republican; Methodist Episcopalian. Clubs: Miscowabic of Calumet (director), Union of Cleveland.

Briggs, Frank Obadiah, United States senator from New Jersey, was born at Concord, N. H., 1851. Mr. Briggs was elected United States senator for the term of 1907-13.

Brinker, F. F., public official of Pierre, S.D., was born Dec. 13, 1866, in Wykoff, Minn. He has been county editor of Lake County, S. D.; and is now commissioner of school and public lands.

Briggs, Waldo, physician, surgeon, founder, inventor, was born July 2, 1854, in Bowling Green, Ky. He founded the St. Louis college of physicians and surgeons and became professor of surgery in that institution. He originated a new operation for hypospadias. He has devised many useful surgical instruments; among them are the Briggs phimosis forceps, trachea dilator and abdominal trocar.

Brigham, William Tufts, lawyer, naturalist, author, was born May 24, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1862 he graduated from Harvard college; and in 1905 received the degree of A.M. and the honorary degree of Sc.D. from Columbia university. In 1864-65 he was admitted to the practice of law. In 1868-69 he was an instructor of botany in Harvard college. He inaugurated the system of art instruction in the public schools and the Sargent method of anthropometry now in general use in colleges and uni-

versities. Since 1888 he has had charge of the museum of Polynesian ethnology and natural history in Honolulu, H.I. He is the author of *Volcanic Manifestations in New England*; *Guatemala, the Land of the Quetzal*; *Hawaiian Feather Work*; *Index to the Islands of the Pacific Ocean*; and other works.

Briscoe, John Barran, Judge Court of Appeals of Maryland, was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Lower Marlboro, Calvert County, Md. He was educated at Charlotte Hall Academy; and at St. John's College at Annapolis, Md. In 1879-90 he was states attorney for Calvert County, Md.; in 1905-06 president of the Maryland State Bar Association; and chairman of the local council for Maryland of the American Bar Association. He has been president of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Calvert County; secretary and treasurer of vestry of St. Paul's Parish of Calvert County; a member of the Maryland State Library Committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been judge of the Maryland State Court of appeals and chief judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Maryland; and resides in Prince Frederick, Calvert County, Md.

Bristow, Joseph Little, United States senator from Kansas, was born July 22, 1861, in Wolfe County, Ky. In 1886 he was graduated from Baker University at Baldwin, Kan. In 1886-90 he was clerk of the District Court for Douglass County, Kan. In 1890-95 he owned and edited the *Daily Republican of Salina, Kan.*; and in 1895 bought the *Ottawa Herald of Kansas*. In 1895 he was private secretary to the governor of Kansas. In 1897-1905 he was fourth assistant postmaster-general; and he had charge of the re-organization of the Cuban Postal Service. In 1905 he was appointed special Panama Railroad Commissioner. In 1903 he again purchased the *Salina Daily Republican-Journal*. In 1909 he became United States senator from Kansas for the term ending in 1913; and resides in Salina, Kan.

Britt, Philip J., lawyer, born in New York City, 1866; graduated De La Salle Inst. 1883; Manhattan College, B.A., 1885; searcher of titles to real estate in office of O. W. Flanagan and at Columbia College; admitted to practice, N.Y. City, 1892; en-banking interests in N.Y. City; counsel to sheriff of New York, 1898-1902, during which time was engaged in private practice, making corporation law and sheriff law specialties; in July, 1903, became assignee for benefit of creditors of banking and brokerage house of Talbot J. Taylor & company; also assignee for benefit of creditors of Stock Exchange firm of W. B. Mack & company, which failed April, 1904. Member Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Clubs: Manhattan, N.Y.; Athletic, Democratic, Coney Island Jockey, Turf and Field, Catholic, Graduates and Oakland Golf.

Brittain, John Sherrard, capitalist; born in Trenton, N.J., November 30, 1841; son of William B. and Letitia (Jones) Brittain; educated in Trenton Academy, Trenton, N.J.; married, Forest City, Mo., January, 1865, Susan M. Turner; five children. Conducted general retail store 1860-1870; wholesale grocer 1870-1872, engaged in wholesale dry goods, also manufacturing at St. Joseph, Mo. President John S. Brittain Dry Goods company; president and treasurer Brittain Investment company. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Benton, Mackinac Island (known as Wawashkamo Golf), and Highland Golf Club.

Britton, Roy Frank, state representative of Missouri, was born March 18, 1881, in Cleveland, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M. from the University of Michigan. He has attained success in the practice of law; is identified with the Republican party; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the St. Louis Club, a Mason and an Elk. In 1906-07 he was secretary, in 1910-11 was vice-president and in 1911-12 president of the Automobile Club of St. Louis. He is now serving his first term of 1911-12 as a representative in the Missouri General Assembly from St. Louis County, Mo.; and is a member on several important committees.

Brizzolara, James, lawyer and jurist, was born Jan. 9, 1848, in Richmond, Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools; and also studied under private teachers. He subsequently was admitted to the bar; and has attained success as an attorney-at-law of Fort Smith, Ark. He has been city attorney; served as mayor; and was adjutant-general of Arkansas. He has been assistant United States district attorney; served as United States commissioner; was special circuit judge; became special prosecuting attorney; and served as postmaster; and resides in Fort Smith, Ark.

Brock, James Ellison, banker, born in Richmond, Ky., July 4, 1862; son of John W. and Elizabeth J. (Ellison) Brock; attended Transylvania University, Lexington, Mo.; married, Paris, Ky., September 28, 1896, Elizabeth Duncan Trundle. Began business life as accountant in Lexington, Ky.; afterward instructor in Commercial College of Kentucky University; in St. Louis as cashier of Southwestern distributing office of the New Home Sewing Machine company, 1883-1891; since May, 1891, with Mississippi Valley Trust company, of which he is now secretary and director, also vice-president and director Municipal Improvement Investment company of St. Louis. Democrat; Methodist (a member of Board of Stewards of St. John's Methodist Episcopal Church, South). Knight Templar, thirty-third degree Scottish

Rite Mason, and Shriner. Member Kentucky Society of St. Louis, Civic League of St. Louis, Business Men's League of St. Louis (member of committee on banks and banking). Member Hospital Saturday and Sunday association of St. Louis, St. Louis Chapter of American Institute of Banking, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Economic association, National Geographic society, National Conservation association, National Municipal league, American society of the judicial settlement of International disputes, National Citizens' League for the promotion of a sound banking system, Academy of Science of St. Louis, Washington University association. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, Bankers (St. Louis), Glen Echo Country (ex-president and chairman finance committee).

Brock, Robert Alonzo, antiquarian, historian, genealogist, author, was born March 9, 1839, in Richmond, Va. He received an academic education. In 1875-93 he was corresponding secretary of the Virginia Historical Society; and edited eleven volumes of its Collections. Since 1887 he has been secretary of the Southern Historical Society; and is the editor of twenty volumes of its papers. In 1879-83 he was associate-editor of the Richmond Standard of Richmond, Va. He is a member of about seventy learned societies in the United States, Canada and Europe. Since 1890 he has been registrar and historian since its inception, and is now secretary of the Virginia Society Sons of American Revolution. He possesses a library of twenty-five thousand volumes; more than twenty thousand folio pages of manuscript notes, genealogical and historical, and recorded in alphabetical order; and also numerous autographs, coin and other articles secured as an antiquarian. He is the author of numerous Monographs on historical subjects.

Brodie, David Marr, British subject, born in Scotland February 4, 1870; police magistrate; appointed Consular agent at Sudbury, February 1, 1907. Chairman Ludburg Police commission; chairman Public Library board. Trustee High School and School of Mining, Sudbury. Educated at St. James School, Edinburgh.

Brooke, Thomas Preston, musician, scientist, inventor. Was born June 7, 1856, in Leavenworth, Kan. Bandmaster Chicago Marine Band from 1893 to 1907. Composer of hundreds of military marches and concert pieces. Inventor of the Brooke Compound Reflecting Telescope. Discovered the danger in gyroscopic force. Inventor of the Broke Non-Gyro Aero Motor. Expert in the science of aviation.

Brooker, Charles Frederick, business president and statesman of Ansonia, Conn., was born March 4, 1847, in Litchfield, Conn.

Since 1900 he has been president of the American Brass Company; is also president of the Torrington Savings Bank; president of the Ansonia Land and Water Power Company; and vice-president and director of various other corporations. In 1875 he was elected a member of the Connecticut house of representatives; and in 1893 was elected a member of the State Senate. In 1893 he was the Connecticut commissioner to the Chicago World's Fair Exposition. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Republican National Committee; and was a delegate-at-large to the Republican National Convention of 1900 and 1904.

Brookings, Robert Somers, merchant, banker, was born Jan. 22, 1850, in Cecil, Md. He originated and developed the system of stores and warehouses known as Cupples Station; which stands unique as the only thing of the kind in the world. He is vice-president of both the Union Trust Company and the St. Louis Savings Bank and Safe Deposit Company; and president of Washington University.

Brooks, Alfred Hulse, geologist, was born July 18, 1871, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He has been connected with the United States survey since 1894; and is now engaged in exploration and investigation of the geology and mineral resources of Alaska.

Brooks, Edward F., railroad manager of Wilmington, Del., was born Sept. 30, 1848, in Cumberland County, N. J.; graduated from Rutgers College. Entered railway service in 1872 as assistant to division engineer Pennsylvania Road, Jersey City, N. J., since which he has been consecutively 1877 to 1880, supervisor New York division of the same road; 1880 to 1883, assistant engineer Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; 1883 to 1893, engineer of maintenance of way of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Jersey City, N. J.; 1893 to June, 1895, superintendent of the Maryland division of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad; June 1895 to January, 1899, superintendent of the New York division of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Jersey City, N. J.; January, 1899, to date, general superintendent of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad and its successor, the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad.

Brooks, Floyd W., representative from the second district of St. Louis County, Missouri, was born June 15, 1869, at Manchester, Mo. He attended the public schools of his native county and studied law in the law department of Washington University, afterward being admitted to the bar. He now resides at Valley Park, St. Louis County. He served four years as secretary of the St. Louis County Fair Association. He was elected to the legislature in 1906 and re-elected in 1908, and was chairman of the committee on life and accident insurance. He is now engaged in the practice of law.

Brooke, George, Jr., iron and steel manufacturer, banker, capitalist; born in Philadelphia, July 5, 1870; son of George and Mary Baldwin (Irwin) Brooke; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Phh.B., 1889. On graduation entered employ of Brooke Iron company, and after going through the rolling mill departments, entered the office, becoming secretary of the company and later a director. Gives active attention to numerous other Brooke interests. President and director Birdsboro Electric company; director Pennsylvania Trust company, and Farmers' National Bank, both of Reading; president and director First National Bank of Reading, vice-president and director of First National Bank of Birdsboro; secretary E. & G. Broke Land company; treasurer of Birdsboro Water company. Has been councilman for Borough of Birdsboro for many years; lieutenant-colonel on staff of governor of Pennsylvania. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Recreations: Outdoor sports. Clubs: Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Rasquet, Philadelphia Country, Berkshire Country.

Brooks, Isaac Watts, banker; born Boshen, Conn., November 8, 1838; son of Watts H. and Mary (Wadhams) Brooks; attended Goshen Academy, 1851-1857; graduated from Brown University, A.M., 1862. Engaged as merchant in Goshen, 1860-1871; removed to Torrington, Conn., 1872; member of firm of Brooks Brothers, bankers, Torrington, 1872-1899; president since 1899 Brooks National Bank; also president Torrington Water company; treasurer since 1873 Torrington Savings Bank; director First National Bank of Litchfield, Colonial Trust company of Waterbury, Conn., Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., Turner & Seymour Manufacturing company. Representative in General Assembly of Connecticut, 1884; speaker House of Representatives, 1893; Republican. Member Sons of American Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Order of Founders and Patriots of America. Club Torrington.

Brooks, James Byron, dean College of Law of Syracuse university; born in town of Rockingham, Windham county, Vt., June 27, 1839; son of Nathaniel and Emily (Cutler) Brooks; educated in Newbury (Vt.) seminary; Dartmouth college, A.B., 1869, A.M., 1886; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1871; Syracuse university, D.C.L., 1895; married September 7, 1873, Caroline Lucelia Jewell, of East Orange, Vt. Entered Union Army as private 1st Vermont infantry, 3 months' service, April, 1861, becoming, under reenlistment, second lieutenant Company H, first lieutenant Company I, fourth Vermont Infantry and captain Company H, same regiment, but discharged before being mustered as captain. On detached service as signal officer, 1861-63; wounded in Battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864, and discharged on account of wounds, Aug. 5, 1864. Has practised legal profession at Syracuse, N.Y., since

1872; member of Ruger, Jenney, Brooks & Marshall, 1874-89, with some variance in firm name, partners being William C. Ruger (late chief judge), Col. Edwin S. Jenney (now deceased), Hon. Louis Marshall (now of Wall St., N.Y. City), Porter M. French, of Rochester, and Prosser Ruger (both now deceased). Elected in 1895 dean of the College of Law in Syracuse university, organizing college in Sept., 1895, and still holding office of dean; trustee Syracuse university since 1885. Alderman city of Syracuse, 1884-85; School commissioner, 1886-88; member board of water commissioners, 1888-1901 (the Board supplying the city with water from Skaneateles Lake). Republican. Methodist; president Y.M.C.A., Syracuse, 1886-96. Member Onondaga county Bar Association, N.Y. State Historical association, Phi Beta Kappa society (Syracuse university, Psi Upsilon (Dartmouth), Phi Delta Phi legal fraternity (honorary), Schoolmasters' club of Syracuse, N.Y. Spends July and August in country life at East Orange, Vt.

Brooks, Ulysses Robert, clerk state supreme court of South Carolina, was born October 27, 1846, in Barnwell county, S.C. He was educated in the public and private schools of Edgefield, S.C.; attended the Edgefield Male Academy; and he is a lawyer by profession. During the civil war he served as a private in company B, sixth South Carolina Cavalry, Butler's Brigade and Division, Hampton Cavalry, confederate service. In 1883-94 he was clerk in the office of the secretary of state of South Carolina; and since 1894 has been clerk of the state Supreme Court of South Carolina; and resides in Columbia, S. C. He is the author of *The South Carolina Bench and Bar; Butler and his Cavalry; and Secession War Reminiscences.*

Bromberg, Frederick George, lawyer, state senator, congressman, was born June 19, 1837, in New York City. In 1858 he graduated from Harvard university; and in 1861-63 studied chemistry in that institution. In 1863-65 he was a tutor of mathematics of Harvard. In 1867-69 he was city treasurer of Mobile, Ala.; and in 1869-71 was postmaster of that city. In 1868-72 he was a member of the Alabama state senate. In 1873-75 he was a representative from Alabama to the forty-third congress as a liberal Republican. He originated the idea of the uniform negotiable instruments lay in 1886. In 1900-02 he was president of the Mobile bar association; and in 1906 was president of the Alabama state bar association.

Broome, Isaac, sculptor and inventor, was born May 16, 1835, in Canada. He was educated in the Philadelphia schools until 1850, and then studied art at the Pennsylvania Academy of fine arts and also under private tutors. In 1855-56 he worked on the Crawford statutes for pediment of the United States Capitol. In 1857 he executed a statute for W. W. Corcoran's mausoleum at Georgetown, D. C. In 1885 he established a studio in Rome,

Italy; and executed many works in sculpture. He has manufactured art tiles extensively; and is now living in the southern climate for health, devoting himself to ideal sculpture. In 1860 he was elected an academician in the Pennsylvania Academy of fine arts. He received medals for ceramic arts at the Centennial Exposition in 1876; and at the Paris Exposition in 1877. He has been director of many schools for teaching fine industrial arts and sciences; and has lectured extensively on those subjects. He invented and perfected the rotary press, which is now manufactured in Trenton, N. J. He is the author of *The Brother; Last Days of the Ruskin Co-operative Association*; and has been an extensive contributor to current literature; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

Broomell, I. Norman, dentist, author, was born Nov. 25, 1858, in Chester county, Pa. Professor of dental anatomy and histology and prosthetic dentistry at the Pennsylvania college of dental surgery, 1898-1906. Dean and professor of Dental analogy and histology in dental dept. Medico chemical college of Philadelphia, since 1906. He is the author of *Anatomy and Histology of the Mouth and Teeth, Practical Dentistry by Practical Dentists.*"

Bonner, Myron G., lawyer; born Stork, Herkimer county, N.Y., April 4, 1856; son of George F. and Martha (Nellis) Bronner; Revolutionary stock (four ancestors connected with Revolution); graduated from Cazenovia Sem., 1876; studied law in office of Hon. George W. Smith, Herkimer, N.Y., 1878-81; married, Salisbury, N.Y., June 9, 1886, Mary E. Baldwin; children: Nellis B., James C. Admitted to bar at Buffalo, June, 1881; practiced at West Winfield, N.Y., as member of the firm Morgan and Bronner, 1881-83; since then at Little Falls, N.Y. Clerk of Board of Supervisors of Herkimer county, 1883-84; member of Board of Police and Fire Commissioners, 1886-93; Board of Water Commissioners, 1894-95, Village of Little Falls; member, 1895-97 (vice-president one year) of first Board of Public Works of City of Little Falls after incorporation, and had principal charge of drafting that city's charter, 1893-95. Director and attorney Nat. Herkimer county Bank, Gilbert Knitting company; president Little Falls Hotel company. Republican; Presbyterian. Member New York State Bar association, Herkimer county historical society. Mason and Elk.

Brothers, Samuel F., physician and public official of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Oct. 29, 1864, in New York City. He graduated from the New York College of Pharmacy with the degree of Ph.D.; and from the College of Physicians and Surgeons with the degree of M.D. He was one of the founders of the *Journal American Medicine*; and in 1898-1905 owned and edited the *Medicine and Pharmaceutical Journal of New York City*. He was nominated for assembly from fourth assembly district, Man-

hattan, on the Good Government ticket, with the indorsement of the regular Republican organization and the Independent Labor party. He was appointed January, 1906, chief clerk of the municipal court of the city of New York, borough of Brooklyn. He is third vice-president of the Hearst Independence League of the twenty-second assembly district of Kings County, N. Y.

Broun, Thomas Lee, law and land title attorney of West Virginia, was born Dec. 26, 1823, in Loudoun County, Va. In 1848 he graduated from the University of Virginia. For two years he taught school; and in 1851 was admitted to the Kanawha bar. In 1858 he was elected president of the Coal River Navigation Company; and was re-elected to that position directly after the close of the civil war. In April 1861, he entered the confederate service as a private in the Kanawha riflemen, which became the nucleus for the twenty-second regiment Virginia infantry. He was promoted in August, 1861, to major in the third regiment of the Wise legion, which was subsequently known as the sixtieth regiment Virginia infantry. For two years he was commander of the post and major quartermaster at Dublin Depot, Va.; was severely wounded at the battle of Cloyd's mountain; and served until the surrender at Appomattox in 1865. In 1866-70 he practiced law in New York City; and since 1870 has practiced his profession in Charleston, W. Va. For half a century he has made a specialty of West Virginia law and land titles; and has also devoted much time to the development of the Coal River Region, where he owns large tracts of lands. In 1880, 1883 and 1886 he was a delegate from the diocese of West Virginia to the triennial protestant episcopal conventions held in New York City, Philadelphia and Chicago; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a brother of the late Dr. William Leroy Broun; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

Brounoff, Platon, musician, composer, founder, outhor, was born in Russia. At the age of fifteen years he entered the musical institute of Warshaw; received a scholarship in the Imperial conservatory of St. Petersburg; and graduated under Anton Rubinstein and Rimsky-Korsakoff. He came to the United States in 1891; and soon afterward he settled in New York. Since then he has been a teacher, lecturer, pianist, singer and conductor. He is the composer of the cantata Angel; the Russian Village; and the overture Russia. He is the only representative of the Russian modern school of composers in America. He is a lecturer on Russian life and music. He has composed Songs of Freedom, twenty-one revolutionary songs; and The Torch of Liberty, a Russian marseillaise. He is the founder of the liberal arts society. He is the author of Our Idols and Ideals, Roma, Titanic, and others.

Broussard, Robert F., United States congressman from the third district of Louisiana, was born Aug. 17, 1864, in Iberia, La. He became the nominee of the anti-lottery wing of the Democratic party for the district attorneyship of the nineteenth judicial district of Louisiana, to which position he was elected at the state election of 1892, he being the only one of that wing of the Democratic party elected in the district at that election. In 1894 he was unanimously renominated to the same position by the Democratic party and re-elected at the election of that year. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of Louisiana for the term of 1911-13; and resides in New Iberia, La.

Brown, Alanson David, manufacturer, financier of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 21, 1847, in Granville, N. Y. He is president of the Hamilton and Brown Shoe Company of St. Louis, manufacturers of shoes. He is founder and president of the Missouri Baptist Sanitarium.

Brown, Benjamin F., soldier, merchant, statesman, was born Jan. 30, 1880, in Cisco, Texas. He was educated in the public and private schools of Texas, Illinois, and New Mexico. During the Spanish-American war he served in the Philippine Islands as a member of Company D, forty-fourth regiment United States volunteers. He is a successful merchant and dealer in real estate of Mosquero, N. M.; and prominently identified with the Republican party. He was a member of the state house of representatives for New Mexico for the term of 1909-11; and resides in Mosquero, N. M.

Brown, Cassius M., lawyer and statesman of Sigourney, Iowa, was born Nov. 9, 1845, in Knox County, Ohio. He was educated in the county district schools of his native state; attended the high school of Mount Vernon, Ohio; studied one year at Kenyon College of Gambier, Ohio; and in 1871 graduated from the law department of the State University of Iowa. He served in the union army during the civil war as a private in company A, one hundred and forty-second regiment Ohio volunteer infantry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa; is a member of the Odd Fellows, Grand Army of the Republic; and various patriotic societies; and for many years has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Sigourney, Iowa. He served with distinction as a member of the state senate in the nineteenth and twentieth general assemblies of the Iowa legislature; and served on several committees while a member of that body.

Brown, Edward A., banker, merchant; born Little Compton, R.I., October 22, 1859; son of John C. G. and Maria M. (Brownell) Brown; educated in public schools of Little Compton, and Bryant & Stratton's, business college, Providence, R.I.; married Adamsville, R.I., May 28, 1885, Mabel Tompkins; children: Eugene, Irving, Louise, Lawrence E., Pauline. President The Island savings bank, The National Exchange bank, The Edward A. Brown company, Newport and Providence Railway company. Member Executive committee of Republican State senator five years from Middletown, R.I. Republican; Unitarian. Club: Mi-antonomi (vice-president).

Brown, Edward A., banker, grain dealer; born Winneconne, Wis., 1856; son of William W. and Susan M. (Appleton) Brown; educated in high school of Winneconne; married, Ash Creek, Dec., 1884, Jennie E. Olds; four children. Engaged in grain business since 1900, and operates thirty-five elevators in Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota; president Luverne Pressed Brick company, Luverne Phone company, German State Bank of Ellsworth, Minn., and vice-president First National Bank of Luverne. Was mayor of town three times in succession. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee First Presbyterian Church. Mason. Modern Woodan. Recreations: Automobiling and traveling. Clubs: Luverne Commercial, Minneapolis Commercial. First wife died in 1907. Married second time in 1908 to Miss Mary Mitchell, Fulton, Ill. A delegate to National Republican convention in Chicago, June 18, 1912, from Minnesota. Roosevelt.

Brown, Elmer Ellsworth, ex-United States commissioner of education, was born at Kiantone, N.Y., Aug. 28, 1861; educated at Illinois State Normal University, University of Michigan and German universities; school principal in Belvidere, Ill., 1881-1884, and at Jackson, Mich., 1890-1891; and professor in university of Michigan 1891-1892, and University of California, 1892-1906. He was United States commissioner of education in 1906-11; and since 1911 has been chancellor of New York University.

Brown, Elon Rouse, lawyer; born Orleans, Jefferson county, N.Y., October 7, son of Elon G. and Lucretia (Rouse) Brown; graduated from Brown University, 1878; married Ettellia K. Green; children: Ethel M., Dena I., Philip H. Admitted to bar, 1880; lawyer. Member constitutional convention, 1884; and author of the apportionment and anti-pass amendments. Senator of N.Y. State from 35th Dist., 1898-1904. President Roswell P. Flower Memorial Library. Watertown, N.Y. Republican. Clubs: University (N.Y. City), Fort Orange (Albany), Genesee Valley (Rochester). Blach River Valley (Watertown).

Brown, Frank, vice-president horticultural society of Minnesota, was born Sept. 27, 1857, in Wayland, N. Y. He is a successful nurseryman of Paynesville, Minn.; for many years was

superintendent of the state trial station; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is vice-president of the Horticultural Society of Minnesota; and resides in Paynesville, Minn.

Brown, George, colonel and surgeon-general, retired, Georgia National Guard, was born July 16, 1863, in Belton, S.C. He received a thorough education; and has attained success as an eminent practicing physician of Georgia. He has been president of the American Anti-Tuberculosis league; and is now surgeon-general of the Georgia national guard. He resides in Atlanta, Ga., and is a candidate for mayor of that city. In 1909 he married Miss Avis Martin and has two children. He has been president of the American Anti-Tuberculosis league, ex-secretary the American Congress on Tuberculosis, ex-vice-president American Congress on Tuberculosis, member the British Congress on Tuberculosis, member the American Public Health association, member the American Medical association, the Southern Medical association, the Association Military Surgeons, ex-surgeon-general national guard of Georgia, medical director Pine Ridge sanatorium, secretary American section International Medical Association for Prevention of War, chairman committee hygiene and sanitation, house of representative, state of Georgia, etc.

Brown, George Warren, merchant, manufacturer, was born March 21, 1853, in Granville, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and in 1872 graduated from the Bryant and Stratton Commercial College of Troy, N. Y. In 1873 he engaged as a shipping clerk in a shoe house of St. Louis, Mo.; became traveling salesman within a year; and in less than five years became a leading man with his firm. In 1878 he established the first successful shoe factory in St. Louis; organized what is now the Brown Shoe Company, of which he is founder and president. This institution has become one of the greatest commercial organizations in America. He has been an important factor in helping to build up many St. Louis enterprises for the advancement of the city of his adoption. He is prominent in religious and philanthropic affairs; and prominently identified with the business, public and social welfare of his city and state; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Brown, Henry B., president Valparaiso, was born Oct. 6, 1847, in Mt. Vernon, Ohio. In 1871 he graduated from the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio. In 1872 he was professor of mathematics in the Northwestern Normal School of Republic, Ohio. In 1873 he founded and became president of the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Ind. In 1901 the name of this institution was changed to Valparaiso College; and in 1904 to Valparaiso University. This institution has become well known throughout the United States; and has been a blessing to thousands who have taken advantage of the opportunity of securing higher education at a nominal cost; and resides in Valparaiso, Ind.

Brown, Hartford Perry, born on farm in Beaver county, Pa., August 7, 1851; son of Captain Oliver Hazard Perry and Mary Jane (McCombs) Brown; educated in common schools. Secured appointment by competitive examination to Military academy at West Point, N.Y.; married, Rochester, Pa., June 6, 1873, Sue Thurston Cross, (descendant of Gen. George Thurston of Rhode Island); six children: Hawford Perry, Jr., Frances Mary, Sue Thurston, Mrs. James E. Heap, Mrs. Henry D. Baily, and Stanley Quay. Entered business career as general bookkeeper, and in 1872 teller of the Second National Bank of Pittsburgh; fifteen years banker and merchant at Rochester and twelve years secretary Rochester Heat & light Gas company; president People's Electric Street Railway company, 1891-1900; secretary and general manager Beaver Valley Traction company, 1892-1900; director People's Fire Insurance company of Pittsburgh for many years. For several years member of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania; chairman Beaver county Republican Committee at various times; represented Beaver county in the State legislature, 1886-1890, and was father of the bill creating the Lake Erie and Ohio River Ship Canaal Commission, 1889, the inceptive step in the canal movement. Author of the Pennsylvania School House Blag Bill in 1889, and though ththe bill was defeated the idea has become port of the unwritten law, and the American flag floats over school houses in all parts of the United States.

Brown, James Curns, postmaster, was born in Mifflinville, April 29, 1848; son of William N. Brown and Loretta (Yonker) Brown. He attended Dickinson seminary, graduating as A.B., first honors, class of 1868. He is a director of the White Milling company, and is a civil engineer by profession. He was appointed postmaster of Bloomsburg in 1902 and is now serving third term. Mr. Brown is a Republican in politics, and a Methodist Episcopalian in his religious belief, and is president of the board of trustees of the local church. He is trustee of the State Normal school, has been director of public schools for thirty-three years, and i trustee of the Joseph Ratti hospital.

Brown, John D., attorney. He is vice-president of the Pittsburgh Real Estate company; a director of the German National bank, the Hardy and Haves company, the Dispatch Publish company, and the Oakland Arcade, and is president of the Anchor Savings bank.

Brown, John B., lawyer and statesman of Monmouth, Ill., was born Oct. 24, 1864, in North Stonington, Conn. In 1886 he graduated from Knox College with the degree of A.B., subsequently received the degree of A.M. from the same college, and in 1888-89 attended Columbia Law School of New York City. In 1897-1905 he was Master in Chancery in the Circuit Court of Warren County, Ill.; and is now a successful attorney-at-law in general practice at Monmouth, Ill,

Brown, John Wing, physician and surgeon; born New York City, April 17, 1852; son of Harvey and Margaret Sands (Wing) Brown; ed. in private schools New York City, Fairfield Military Academy, University of Michigan, 1873; m. Dolgeville, New York, 1873, Mary Alice Youker; children: Jessie (Mrs. D. C. Sheldon), born 1878; Margaret Shaffer, born 1880 (Registered nurse, Brooklyn); Carrie Alice, born 1886; Harvey John, born 1890; student Albony Medical College. Engaged in practice of medicine in Skaneateles since 1876; health officer of Skaneateles for 25 years. Surgeon Skaneateles Rail Road. Has traveled extensively in United States. Formerly president Mottville Paper company, Ltd. (now dissolved). Republican. Ex-president Onondaga Medical Society, member of American Medical Association, Central New York Medical Association, New York State Medical Society, Onondaga County, Health Officers' Association, member of American Association Rail Road Surgeons, President Surgeons, Syracuse District, Skaneateles Lodge, F. and A. M., Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner and 32 degree Scottish Rite. Club: Skaneateles Yacht.

Brown, K. W., member prohibitionist National Committee, was born July 4, 1842, in Orleans, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools. For a number of years he was engaged in commercial pursuits; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Ames, Iowa. He is a member of the National Peace Society; and in 1908 was a candidate for governor of the state of Iowa. Since 1904 he has been a member of the National Committee of the Prohibitionist party; he is now serving his second term of 1908-12; and resides in Ames, Iowa.

Brown, Norris, United States senator from Nebraska, was born May 2, 1863, in Maquoketa, Iowa. He was educated at the state university of Iowa, and is a lawyer by profession. In 1904-06 he was attorney-general of the state of Nebraska. In 1906 he was elected a member of the United States senate for term ending in 1913; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

Brown, Oren Britt, lawyer and jurist of Dayton, Ohio, was born June 22, 1853, in Orleans County, N. Y. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Princeton University; and in 1878 began the practice of law. Since 1896 he has been judge of the Court of Common Pleas for the second district of Ohio.

Brown, Thomas Jefferson, lawyer, legislator, jurist, was born July 24, 1836, in Jasper County, Ga. In 1888-92 he was a member of the Texas state legislature; and was judge of the state district court in 1892-93. He was an associate justice of the state supreme court of Texas in 1893-1911; and was then appointed chief justice.

Brown, Orville Harry, physician, pharmacologist, scientist, was born July 18, 1875, in Sabetha, Kansas. He graduated with the degree of A.B. from the university of Kansas; studied medicine and science at the university of Chicago and at the univer-

sity of St. Louis; and has received the degrees of M.D. and Ph.D. He is physician-in-chief of the Missouri State Sanatorium for incipient directro of the Mount Rose Hospital for consumptives. He has traveled abroad; and taken post-graduate studies and made medicinal researches. He is the author of Monographs on physiological, pharmacological and medicinal subjects.

Brown, Paul, manufacturer, philanthropist, was born August 20th, 1848, in El Dorado, Arkansas. Engaged in the general merchandise business and then engaged in the manufacture of tobacco; was president of the Brown tobacco company, of St. Louis. Is now president Paul Brown and company, brokers, St. Louis, Mo.; president Conejo Colorado Mining company; president Missouri Valley Mercantile company; president Clayton Road Realty company; vice-president and director Mercantile Trust company, St. Louis; vice-president Mercantile National Bank; director Mechanics-American National Bank; member St. Louis and Noonday Clubs and Business Men's League of St. Louis.

Bown, Philip King, consulting physician of San Francisco, was born June 24, 1869, in Napa, Cal. In 1875-85 he attended the grammar and high schools of San Francisco, Cal.; in 1890 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard University; in 1893 he received the degree of M.D. from Harvard Medical School; and subsequently studied in the universities of Berlin and Gottingen. He was one of the organizers of the San Francisco Settlement Association and San Francisco Boys' Club. Since 1893 he has practiced medicine in San Francisco; and filled a chair in the medical department of the University of California. He raised the money and built the first sanitorium in the central part of California for the care of early cases of tuberculosis in wage earning women. He is consulting physician to the Mount Zion, City and County and Southern Pacific Hospitals and other institutions; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Brown, Rome G., lawyer, lecturer, author, was born June 15, 1862, in Montpelier, Vt. Since 1887 he has practised law in Minneapolis, Minn.; has lectured extensively on Water Rights, and is the author of Limitations of Federal Control of Water Powers and other works. He has been president of the Minnesota State Bar Association.

Brown, William G., United States congressman from the second district of West Virginia, was born April 7, 1856, in Kingwood, Va. He is a successful lawyer and banker; and is also extensive land owner. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat; and resides in Kingwood, W. Va.

Brown, W. Kennedy, chairman, college president, was born Aug. 3, 1834, in Fayette County, Ohio. He has been president of the Cincinnati Wesleyan Woman's College. He is now dean and president of the Twin Valley College and Ohio Conservatory of Music.

Browne, Grant Hugh, financier, born Almond, New York, May 21, 1864; son of Hugh V. Browne, evangelist; University of Rochester, B.A., 1885; married 1st Chicago, October 12, 1893, Laura Fish (died October 30, 1897); 2nd, London, October 6, 1899, Alice Allen; two daughters and one son. Mathematician, department of statistics, New York Life Insurance company, 1858-88; mathematician, department of statistics, Mutual Life Insurance company, 1889-91; consulting actuary in New York and Chicago, 1892-95; financier and broker, London, England, 1895-1901; during Spanish-American war aided Government in purchasing ships and war material abroad; with Thomas F. Ryan at the Morton Trust Co., 1901 to Jan. 1, 1907; since then at present office. Residence: Brownleigh Park, Goshen, New York.

Browning, Eliza Gordon, librarian, author, was born Sept. 23, 1856, in Fortville, Ind. In 1880 she entered the public library of Indianapolis; in 1883 became the librarian's first assistant; and in 1892 became librarian. In 1893 she was elected president of the Indiana Association of Librarians. She is state historian of the Daughters of the American Revolution. She is part author of Lineage Book of the National Society Daughters of the American Revolution in Indiana.

Browning, John Hull, merchant, railroad president, was born December 25, 1842, in Orange, New Jersey. He was in the wholesale clothing business in New York City for about twenty years as member of W. C. Browning and company. Since 1876 he has been president of the Northern railroad of New Jersey till 1897.

Browning, William J., United States congressman from the first district of New Jersey, was born April 11, 1850, in Camden, N. J. In 1889-94 he was postmaster of Camden, N. J.; and in 1895-1911 was chief clerk in the United States house of representatives. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican to fill a vacancy; and resides in Camden, N. J.

Bruce, Andrew Alexander, educator, lawyer, was born April 15, 1866, in Madras, India. He was educated in the colleges of England; in 1890 graduated with the degree of A.B. from the University of Wisconsin; and in 1892 received the degree of LL.B. from the college of law in the same institution. In 1893-98 he practiced law in Chicago, Ill. In 1898-1902 he was assistant professor of law in the University of Wisconsin. Since 1902 he has been professor of law, and since 1904 has been dean of the College of Law in the University of North Dakota. He has been president of the State Board of Bar Examiners of North Dakota; and was a delegate to the universal congress of lawyers and jurists at St. Louis in 1904. He is a frequent contributor to magazines and newspapers.

Bruce, Matthew Linn, lawyer, jurist, was born October 1, 1860, in Mercersburg, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education

in the public schools; and in 1880 graduated from the college institute of Andes New York. In 1884 he received the degree of A.B. and in 1887 received the degree of A.M. from Rutgers college. In 1889 he began the practice of law in New York City; and soon attained prominence in his profession. In 1904-06 he was the lieutenant governor of New York. In 1906-07, he was justice of the supreme court of New York. He is president of the republican club of New York City; and a member of various legal, political and patriotic clubs and societies.

Bruce, Roscoe C., educator, born Washington, D. C., April 21, 1879; son of Blanch Kelso and Josephine (Bealle) Bruce; A.B. Harvard, 1912; married Clara Washington Burrill, of Washington June 3, 1903, director academic department Tuskegee Normal & Industrial Institute, 1902-6; superintendent principal public tenth division public schools, D. C. 1906-7; assistant superintendent public instructor since September, 1907. Has written and lectured extensively in behalf of negro education. Republican. Member of American Negro Academy, American Academic Political and Social Science, American Economic Association, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Pi Phi. Address: Columbia Road, N.W. Washington, D. C.

Bruce, William George, publisher, author, was born March 17, 1856, in Milwaukee, Wis. He received a thorough education in the public and private schools of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1891 he founded and has ever since been publisher of the American School Board Journal of Milwaukee, Wis., member of the Milwaukee school board. In 1903-06 he was tax commissioner for the city of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1897 he managed the national educational association convention. In 1893 he was manager of the Milwaukee exhibits at the Columbian exposition. In 1910 he was elected president of the Auditorium Board and in 1912 president of the Harbor Commission. He is the author of American School of Architecture; and Bruce's Manual on School Administration, and a series of pamphlets on Taxation, Industrial Education and Industrial Insurance.

Brundage, Albert Harrison, physician, lecturer, toxicologist, founder, author, was born March 3, 1862, in Candor, New York. He was the founder and president of The Brooklyn Medical Society; and has been president of The Brooklyn College of Pharmacy. He is the author of A Manual of Toxicology; Pactical Points in Physiology; Principal Facts Relating to Poisons; and other medical works.

Bruner, James Dowden, college president, was born May 19, 1864, in Litchfield, Ky. He has been assistant professor and professor and professor of Romance languages in The University of Illinois. He is now president of The Chowan College of Murfreesboro, N. C.

Brunton, David William, consulting engineer of Denver, Col., was born June 11, 1849, in Ayr, Ontario, Canada. In 1875 he graduated from the University of Michigan; and soon attained

success as an eminent civil engineer. In 1909-10 he was president of the council of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; president of the Taylor and Brunton Ore Sampling Company, and in 1897 received the Telford medal, civil engineers. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Denver, Col., and widely known as a successful consulting engineer. He is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; a member of the Institute of Civil Engineers of England; a member of the Royal Geographical Society; and a member of Colorado Scientific Society.

Brush, Charles Francis, electrical engineer, inventor, scientist, was born March 17, 1849, in Euclid, Ohio. In 1869 he graduated with the degree of M.E. from the university of Michigan; and subsequently he received the degree of M.S. from that institution of learning. He has also received the degrees of Ph.D. and LL.D. from the Western reserve university; and the degree of LL.D. from Kenyon college. He was the inventor of commercial electric-arc-lighting. For this he was awarded the great Rumford medal by the academy of arts and science; and decorated by the French government. He is the founder of the Brush Electric company; is president and director of many large corporations; and is past president of the Euclid Avenue national bank of Cleveland, Ohio, and of the Cramber of Commerce. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a life member of the British association; and a member of many engineering and scientific societies.

Burton, Clarence F., member of the County Central Committee from Sikeston, Mo., was born June 5, 1870, in Centralia, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. He is president of the C. F. Burton Real Estate and Investment Company of Sikeston, Mo.; and a member of several democratic clubs; a member of the Odd Fellows and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He served a term as mayor of Sturgeon, Mo.; for two years was president of the Democratic Club of Sikeston and Richland Township, Mo.; and has several times declined to be a candidate for representative. He is now serving his second term ending in 1912 as central committeeman from Sikeston; was secretary during the last campaign; and resides in Sikeston, Mo.

Bryan, Elmer Burritt, educator, author, was born April 23, 1865, in Van Wert, Ohio. In 1882 he began teaching in the public schools; in 1896-97 was professor of social and educational science in Butler college; in 1899-1901 was associate professor of pedagogy in the Indiana university; in 1903 was general superintendent of education in the Philippine Islands; 1903-1905 professor of psychology Indiana university, president of Franklin college of Indiana 1905-1909. Since 1909, president of Colgate university, Hamilton, N.Y. Author: Basis of Practical Teaching, 1905; Fundamental Facts for Teachers, 1911.

Bran, Enoch Albert, educator, college president, author, was born May 10, 1855, in Bloomington, Ind. In 1878 he graduated from the Indiana University; in 1893 graduated from Harvard University with the degree of M.A.; and in 1900 received the degree of LL.D. from Monmouth College. In 1872-82 he was superintendent of public schools for Grayville, Ill. In 1878-82 he was superintendent of Vincennes University of Vincennes, Ind.; and since 1893 has been president of the State College of Washington. He is the author of *The Mark in Europe and America*.

Bryan, Nathan Philemon, United States senator from Florida, was born in Orange (now Lake) County, Fla., April 23, 1872; was graduated at Emory College, Oxford, Ga., in 1893; studied law at Washington and Lee University, graduating in 1895, and has since practiced law at Jacksonville; was chairman of the Board of Control of the Florida State Institutions of Higher Education 1905-1909; was nominated for United States senator in the Democratic primary of January 31, 1911, and elected by the legislature. His term of service will expire March 3, 1917.

Bryan, Wm. Alanson, zoologist, was born on a farm near New Sharon, Ia., Dec. 23, 1875; B. Ce. Iowa State College, 1896; Assistant department of zoology in charge Iowa State College Museum, 1893; on expedition to Big Stone Lake, 1894; special lecturer on museum methods, University of Minnesota, Indiana University, University of Chicago, Purdue University, Iowa College and Drake University, 1895-7; assistant curator in charge department of ornithology, Field Columbian Museum, 1898-9; appointed representative United States department of agriculture to investigate fauna of Hawaiian Islands, 1899; traveled extensively in Europe and America studying museum administration, 1900; curator bishop museum of ethnology and natural history, Honolulu, 1900-7; organized and was made president of Pacific Scientific Institution, 1907, and has since traveled over one hundred thousand miles in interest of scientific survey of the Pacific; presented private collection of 10,000 natural history specimens to New Sharon (Ia.) high school, 1903; member Cosmos Club, Washington, D.C.; University Club, Honolulu; honorary curator Pacific Ornithology Minnesota Academy Natural Science since 1904; fellow A.A.A.S.; member American Ornithological Union; National Geographical Society, Cooper Ornithological Club, National Auditing Society, Hawaiian Historical Society, etc.; trustee library of Hawaii, Honolulu Library and Reading Room Association; member 4th International Ornithological Congress; member executive committee, Honolulu Civic Federation, etc.; author *Key to Birds, Hawaiian Group*, 1901; *Monographs of Marcus Id.* and

Bryan, William Jennings, lawyer, journalist, congressman, candidate for the presidency of the United States, was born

March 19, 1860, in Salem City, Ill. His boyhood was passed on a farm near that place, and he attended the public schools for five years; he then took a course at Whipple Academy; and he completed his education by a four years' course at Illinois College. As a student in the law office of Lyman Trumbull, of Chicago, he attended the Union College of Law in Chicago till 1883, when he removed to Jacksonville, Ill., and practiced law there for four years. In 1891-95 he was a representative to the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses and his first speech gave him a national reputation; his speech on the repeal of the Sherman Act is considered a masterpiece on bimetallism. He was placed in nomination in 1896 for the presidency by the democratic, free silver and populist parties, and led a brilliant campaign; and in 1900 and 1908 he was again defeated. He is proprietor and editor of the *Commoner*. He is the author of *The First Battle, A Story of Campaign of 1896*; *Old World and Its Ways*; and other works.

Bryant, Joseph D., surgeon, was born in East Troy, Walworth county, Wis., 1845; educated in Norwich (N.Y.) Academy and Bellevue Hospital Medical College; interne in Bellevue Hospital, 1869-71; sanitary inspector New York City health department, 1873-79; commissioner New York Board of Health, 1887-93; surgeon, 71st regiment, N.G.S., N.Y., 1873-82; surgeon-general on staffs of Governors Cleveland, Hill and Flower; professor of anatomy Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 1877-97; professor surgery University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College since 1897; visiting physician to Charity Hospital, 1881-82; visiting surgeon to Bellevue Hospital since 1882; St. Vincent's since 1887; consulting surgeon Ney York Insane Asylum, Woman's Hospital and Hospital for Ruptured and Crippled. Author: *Bryant's Operative Surgery* (two volumes, four editions); contributor to surgical articles to medical press. Former president New York Academy of Medicine; president of New York State Medical Association, also of New York State Medical Society; president of American Medical Association. Medical adviser and personal friend of late President Grover Cleveland and family.

Bryant, Percy, physician, surgeon, alienist, neurologist, was born April 19, 1862, in Charles City, Iowa; in 1887 graduated with the degree of M.D. from Columbia College of New York City, having received his first degree in medicine from the Chicago Homoeopathic Medical College in 1883. For two years he was interne to Cook County Hospital; and in 1889-90 was assistant physician at Ward's Island Insane Asylum of New York City. In 1889-94 he was assistant physician at the Buffalo State Hospital; and in 1897-1901 he was medical superintendent of the Manhattan State Hospital, when he resigned. In 1906 he purchased the Bowdoin Estate at Rahway, N. J. In 1893-98 he

was assistant surgeon of the seventy-fourth regiment New York Naitna Guard. He has attained eminence as a noted alienist and neurologist, now retired from active practice; is a member of the leading medical associations and scientific societies; and resides in Rahway, N. J.

Bryant, Waldo Calvin, manufacturer, financier, was born in Winchendon, Mass., Dec. 17, 1863; son of Calvin T. and Almeda (Dexter) Bryant; educated in Worcester Polytechnic Institute and graduated with degree of A.B.; married, Waterbury, Conn., April 5, 1887, Ida Gerald; two children: Waldo Gerald, Doris. Started in business manufacturing electric lighting devices in 1888; incorporated The Bryant Electric company in 1889 with capital stock of \$5,000; the business grew from that amount to its present proportions with a capital stock of \$2,500,000; now president, treasurer and general manager of the Bryant Electric company, The Perkins Electric Switch Manufacturing company; vice-president and director The Siemon Hard Rubber company; director Bridgeport Brass company, Bridgeport Hydraulic company, First Bridgeport National Bank; trustee People's Savings Bank. Republican; Congregationalist. Member of American Institute of Electrical Engineers; director Bridgeport Hospital. Mason (thirty-second degree). Clubs: Union League, Lawyers', Engineers', R. R. Club, New York; Society in New York City Limits (New York City); Brooklawn Country, Bridgeport Yacht, University, Algonquin (Bridgeport); Metabetchouan Fishing and Game (Canada).

Bryant, Wilbur Franklin, lawyer, lecturer, author, was born March 21, 1851, in Dalton, N. H. In 1873 he graduated from Kimball Union Academy of Meriden; and subsequently attended Dartmouth College. He then entered educational work in Mississippi. In 1876 he moved to Nebraska; and a year later was admitted to the bar. He has practiced his profession in Nebraska and at St. Helena, where he was postmaster for three years; and at West Point and Hartington. In 1882 he was elected district attorney for sixteen counties; for several years he was judge of Cuming County; and was a member on Governor Holcomb's staff with rank of colonel. He was one of the founders of the people's party in Nebraska; has been a member of every state convention since its foundation, and was a member of the National Convention of 1896. He was a member of the bimetallic congress of 1893; and was the state president of the Catholic Knights of America. In 1899 he was deputy insurance commissioner. He is the author of Letter to a Young Law Student; Life of Louis Riel; and The Historical Man of Nazareth.

Bryant, Wilson J., lawyer of New York City, was born in Saratoga, N. Y., August 4, 1873; son of James S. and Nancy (Wilson) Bryant; educated in the public schools in New York City and Columbia College Law School, LL.B., 1892 (class his-

torian); was engaged in the Otto Guardianship and Walsh Trusteeship before the Court of Appeals, Kittel Bankruptcy in the United States Supreme Court, and in the Donohue Mortgage cases and many other important litigations in the New York state courts. Traveled in the West and South, representing mining interests; counsel for Bronx Realty and Brokerage Company, and other firms. Presbyterian. Deputy grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias; past-master of the Masons; member of the Webster Literary Society.

Buchanan, Charles Jay, secretary of the Albany Law School, was born Dec. 27, 1843, in New Berlin, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools; and attended the United States Military Academy. During the civil war he served in the first regiment United States sharpshooters as a private, non-commissioned officer and first lieutenant; and as adjutant of the regiment. Since 1874 he has practiced law in Albany, N. Y. He is a director of the Union Trust Company; and a trustee and secretary of the National Savings Bank of Albany, N. Y. He is secretary and trustee of the Albany Law School; and a trustee of the Albany Academy for Girls. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and various other societies and clubs; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

Buchanan, Frank, United States congressman from Illinois, was born June 14, 1862, in Jefferson County, Ind. He has been international president of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers' Union. He was elected to the sixty-second congress; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

Buchanan, J. P., state representative of Texas, was born April 30, 1867, in Midway, S. C. He was educated in the law department of the University of Texas. He is a successful lawyer of Texas; for two years was justice of the peace; for seven years was county attorney for Washington County; and for seven years was district attorney for the twenty-first judicial district of Texas. He is identified with the Democratic party; and was a state representative in the Texas legislature in 1908-10; and resides in Brenham, Texas.

Buchanan, John Ross, lawyer, was born April 3, 1838, in Beaver County, Pa. He was educated at Muskingum College. Entered railway service in 1860 and served in various capacities as telegraph operator, station agent, general superintendent and general passenger agent; and in 1892 was chosen chairman of the Western Passenger Association, but declined the position; 1893 retired from railroad service. since then he has been engaged in the practice of law in Waukesha, Wis.

Buchanan, Walter Solomon, president Corona Industrial Institute, was born Feb. 8, 1882, in Troy, Ala. In 1899 he graduated from the Tuskegee Institute; later graduated from

the Sloyd Training School of Boston, Mass.; and subsequently graduated from Harvard University with honoar. In 1911 he received the degree of A.M. from Selma University. In 1899-1901 he was conference agent of the Schofield Industrial School at Aiken, S. C.; in 1907 became southern agent for the Tuskegee Institute; and during the same year was elected president of the Corona Industrial Institute of Alabama. In 1909 he became president of the State Agricultural and Mechanical College of Normal, Ala., where he resides.

Buck, Jirah Dewey, physician, author, was born Nov. 20, 1838, in Fredonia, N.Y. He has been the president of the State Medical Society of Ohio; was president of the American Institute of Homœopathy in 1891; and was president of the Theosophical Society of America. He is the author of *Study of Man and the Way to Health*; *Mystic Masonry*; *Paracelsus, The Genius of Freemasonry*, *The Lost Word Found*, *Constructive Psychology*, *The New Avatar*, and *The Soul and Sex in Education*.

Buckles, Abraham Jay, soldier, lawyer, jurist, was born Aug. 2, 1846, in Muncie, Ind. In 1861-65 he served as a union soldier in the civil war; was color bearer in the nineteenth regiment Indiana volunteer infantry; was promoted to second lieutenant of the twelfth regiment Indiana volunteer infantry; and received a medal of honor from congress for meritorious conduct in the battle of the Wilderness in 1864. He was wounded in the right thigh at the battle of Bull Run; in the right shoulder at the battle of Gettysburg; in the right side at the battle of the Wilderness; and by reason of gunshot wound in the battle before Petersburg his right leg was amputated above the knee in 1865. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Fairfield, Cal.; was district attorney for five years; and superior judge of Solono County for twenty-one years. He was department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for California and Nevada; and Grand Chancellor of the Knights of Pythias. He was associate justice of the Appellate Court; and is now judge of the Superior Court of California.

Buckley, Edward, soldier, lumberman, railroad president, was born Aug. 8, 1842, in England. He received a good education. Enlisting in the twenty-fourth Wisconsin infantry, he served gallantly until the end of the civil war. About 1875 he became identified with lumbering interests; and in 1892 incorporated the Buckley and Douglas Lumber Company, of which he was president and treasurer, with head-quarters at Manistee, Mich. Since 1886 he has been president of the Manistee and Northeastern Railroad; and is identified with the public and business affairs of his city and state.

Buford, F. G., state representative of Tennessee, was born Dec. 13, 1851, in Buford, Giles County, Tenn. He graduated

from Washington and Lee University of Virginia. He is a successful stockman and farmer; has been president of the National Standard Pacing Horse Register; and president of various other live stock associations; and is a member of the executive board of the Tennessee State Fair. He is prominently identified with the Democratic party; in 1895 he represented Giles County and is now serving as a representative in the Tennessee state legislature from Fayette County; and resides in Somerville, Tenn.

Buffington, Adelbert Rinaldo, soldier, inventor, graduate of West Point class May, 1861, was born Nov. 22nd, 1837, in Wheeling, Va. He attained the rank of brigadier-general and chief of ordnance in the United States army. His inventions include novel mechanical devices; magazine small arms; parts of small arms; carriages and appurtenances for machine guns, for field artillery, and for heavy (depreping) ordnance. All of these used by, were given to the United States without cost. He introduced gas-drop forging furnaces at the national armory, Springfield, Mass., and first used the nitre and manganese method of shine bright surfaces of iron and steel, which he gave to the public.

Bulkley, L. Duncan, physician, was born in New York City Jan. 12, 1845; son of Dr. Henry D. and Juliana (Barnes) Bulkley; educated in New York public school No. 13 (Thomas Hunter) and Anthon Grammar school; Yale college, A.B., 1866; A.M., 1869; married at Bergen Point, N.J., May 28, 1872, Kate La Rue Melick; children: Elizabeth (Mrs. Dr. H. H. Janeway), born 1873; Yula (Mrs. E. V. Cox), born 1875; Dr. Lucius Constant, born 1877; H. Duncan, born 1883; Kathleen (Mrs. Nathan A. Smyth), born 1883; Kenneth, born 1886. Resident physician New York Hospital, 1870. Studied dermatology in Vienna, Paris and London; practising in New York City since return. Has been abroad many times, often attending medical and dermatological colleges, and has traveled much in this country. Director American Savings Bank. Republican (independent); Presbyterian. Member of various national, state and local medical societies; honoray member French, German and Italian dermatological societies; late president American Academy Medicine. Founder director and attending physician, New York Skin and Cancer Hospital; consulting dermatologist Randall's Island Hospital, Hospital for Ruptured and Crippled, and Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital. Founder and editor Archives of Dermatology; frequent writer in medical journals. Author: Eczema and Its Management; Acne and Its Treatment; Manual of Diseases of the Skin; Syphilis in the Innocent; The Relations of Diseases of the Skin to Internal Disorders, etc. Clubs: University, Yale, Quill.

Bulkley, Robert Johns, United States congressman from the twenty-first district of Ohio, was born in Cleveland Oct. 8, 1880;

graduated from Harvard College with the degree of A.B. in 1902; studied law at Harvard Law School and in Cleveland; received the degree of A. M. from Harvard University in 1906; married Miss Katherine Pope at Helena, Mont., Feb. 17, 1909; engaged in practice of law; never was a candidate for public office prior to 1910; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Bull, Frank Kellogg, manufacturer, capitalist, was born in Spring Prairie, Walworth county, Wis., May 7, 1857; son of Stephen and Ellen (Kellogg) Bull; graduated from Racine College, 1878; married, 1880, Belle Jones. Began in employ of J. I. Case and company, as apprentice in repair department; appointed secretary 1881, treasurer 1896, president 1897 of J. I. Case Threshing Machine company, which is now the largest manufacturer of threshing machinery in the world. President Belle City Manufacturing company, farm implement manufacturers. Clubs: Union League (New York); Milwaukee (Milwaukee); Chicago Club; Chicago Athletic (Chicago); Racine (Racine, Wis.)

Bull, Henry Adsit, lawyer, was born in Buffalo, N.Y., 1873; son of Henry and Fanny (Adsit) Bull; educated in public and private schools, Buffalo; Harvard university, A.B., 1895; university of Buffalo, LL.B., 1898; married, Buffalo, N.Y., 1901, Cornelia Rumsey, daughter of Ansley Wilcox; children: Katherine, born 1902; Henry Adsit, Jr., born 1905; Marian, born 1906. Began active general practice of law 1898. Retired from firm of Wilcox Bull and Van Allen, 1912, to follow special lines of work. Lecturer in Buffalo Law School, 1902-04. Republican district and general committeeman, 1899-1908. Entered sixty-fifth regiment, National Guard, New York, as second lieutenant, U. S. A., Dec., 1895; captain, Dec. 1896; in U. S. volunteers, 1898; full and honorable discharge, 1901. Director First National Bank of Hornell, N.Y. Episcopalian. Trustee Law Library of Eighth District, 1909-1907. Councilman of city, 1907. Associate counsel for State Commission which investigated the National Guard, 1907-8 (Wainwright Commission). Active in church missionary work, Y.M.C.A. boys' department, and progressive politics. Clubs: Saturn, University Park.

Bulla, Robert Nelson, legislator, lawyer, was born September 8, 1852, in Richmond, Ind. Since 1883 he has practiced law in Los Angeles, Cal. In 1893-97 he was a member of the California state assembly; and in 1897 was elected to the state senate.

Bullard, Willard A., banker, president and director Harvard Trust company, Cambridge Gas Light company; treasurer, secretary and director Allen and Endicott Building company; trustee Cambridgeport Savings Bank; director Boston Woven Hose and Rubber company, Chattahoochee Valley Railroad (Georgia), president Rivedale Cotton Mills, president West Point Manufacturing company. Treasurer and trustee Cambridge Hospital; director Home for the Aged People.

Bulson, Albert E. Jr., physician, was graduated at Rush Medical college, Chicago, Ill., 1890; post-graduate University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., 1891; professor of ophthalmology Indiana university school of medicine; oculist and aurist to St. Vincent's and the Allen County Orphan asylum, St. Joseph's and Hope hospitals and United States pension bureau for northern Indiana and northern Ohio; editor and manager of The Journal of the Indiana State Medical association. Ex-chairman of the section on ophthalmology of the American Medical association; member of the American Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology and the American Medical, Northern Tri-State, Indiana State and Chicago Ophthalmological association; medical examiner Massachusetts Mutual, Postal Savings, Provident Savings, Bankers of Chicago and Chicago Guarantee Life Insurance companies; specialty, eye, ear, nose and throat.

Burbage, George E., state representative of Tennessee, was born Sept. 21, 1881, in Brunswick, Ga. He was educated at the Georgia Military Academy of Atlanta, Ga.; and at the Emory College of Oxford, Ga. He has been secretary of the Washington County Republican Executive Committee; in 1907 was a delegate to the Republican state convention of Tennessee; has been ward chairman for the third ward of Johnson City, Tenn.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is superintendent of the Watauga Water Company of Johnson City; and is secretary and treasurer of the Johnson City and Watauga Water Companies. He is a state representative in the Tennessee legislature; and resides in Johnson, City, Tenn.

Burchard, John Ely, lawyer and statesman of St. Paul, Minn., was born in 1865 in Clinton, N. Y. After leaving college he was admitted to the bar; became owner and editor of the Soo-Democrat; and was collector of customs during Cleveland's second term. For three years he was city attorney and for three terms was mayor of Marshall, Minn.; and since 1900 has practiced law in St. Paul, Minn. He is president of the John E. Burchard Company, the Burchard-Hulburt Investment Company, the Southwest Land and Orchard Company, the St. Paul Machinery Manufacturing Company; and is vice-president and director in several other companies and banks. He is a thirty-second degree Mason; and in 1907 was appointed on the Governor's Staff, with the rank of colonel.

Burchell, George W., vice-president Queen Insurance Company of America; born in Brooklyn, N.Y., May 31, 1859; in 1864 he entered office of Niagara Fire Insurance company as clerk, and continued there until 1869; in mercantile business 2 years; then with Phenix Insurance company of Brooklyn, 1871-81, being special agent in Eastern and Middle States last 8 years; in 1881 went into service of Queen Insurance company of Liverpool, traveling

for it as general agent in Middle States until 1889, when became deputy manager U. S. branch; when Queen Insurance company of America was organized under laws of State of N.Y. to take business of Liverpool company, was appointed secretary; was elected vice-president, April, 1900. President National Board of Fire Underwriters, and vice-president New York Board of Fire Underwriters from May, 1906; president and director Underwriters' Salvage company of New York from July, 1906. He was elected vice-president and director of Royal Indemnity company, New York, April, 1910.

Burger, James Cardwell, banker; born in New York City, Nov. 11, 1866; son of James and Anna (Nichol) Burger; educated Trinity, N.Y.; married New York, Sept., 1888, Edith M. Brown. President Union Deposit and Trust company; vice-president Pequot Real Estate and Investment company; cashier Hamilton National Bank. Was State senator twice, and colonel on Governor's staff. Republican. Episcopalian. Director Shrine Building Association; thirty-three degree Mason, Shriner. Recreations: Outdoor sports, golf, hunting, fishing. Clubs: Denver Athletic (president), Colorado Golf (director), Colorado Traffic (director), Vallejo Gun (director). He is president of State Bank of Calhan, Calhan, Colo.

Burgess, George Farmer, United States congressman from the ninth district of Texas, was born Sept. 21, 1861, in Wharton, Texas. He is a successful lawyer of Gonzales, Texas. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congress from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the ninth district of Texas for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Gonzales, Texas.

Burgett, Carl S., state representative of Illinois, was born July 2, 1867, in Newman, Ill. He was educated in the high schools of Greenfield, Iowa; and at the Commercial College of Terre Haute, Ind. He is a successful dealer in real estate, farm loans and the insurance business in Newman, Ill.; belongs to the Masonic fraternity; and is a prominent member of the Republican party. He has filled numerous township and city offices; and is a state representative in the Illinois general assembly; and resides in Newman, Ill.

Burgett, Scott, trustee Eastern Illinois State Normal University, was born Sept. 14, 1857, near Newman, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Illinois. He is a successful farmer; is president of the Newman National Bank of Newman, Ill.; and is a prominent member of the Republican party. Since 1907 he has been a trustee of Illinois State Normal University; and resides in Newman, Ill.

Burgwyn, William Hyslop Sumner, banker, lawyer; born in Poston, Mass., July 23, 1845; son of Henry King and Anna

(Greenough) Burgwyn; graduated from University of North Carolina, A.B., 1868; A.M., 1869; Harvard University, M.D., 1875; married, Richmond, Va., Nov. 21, 1876, Margaret Carlisle Dunlop. Practiced law at Baltimore, Md., 1869-1882; tobacco manufacturer, Henderson, N.C., 1889-1891; national bank examiner, 1893-1891. President Bank of Henderson, 1885-1892, First National Bank, Weldon, N.C., since 1901, Bank of Ayden, Bank of Rich Square, First National Bank Rocky Mountain N.C., Bank of Northampton, Bank of Roanoke Rapids, and Bank of Halifax, Weldon Bank and Trust company. Served as captain Confederate States Army; wounded at Battle of Cold Harbor, June, 1864. Wounded and captured at assault on Fort Harrison, Sept. 30, 1864, confined in Fort Delaware prison until March 1, 1865, when he was paroled. Lieutenant colonel eighth Regiment Maryland National Guard, 1877, colonel fifth Regiment Maryland National Guard, 1880, and colonel second Regiment North Carolina Infantry, U.S. Volunteers, during Spanish-American War, 1898. Democrat; Episcopalian. Author: "Maryland Digest 1877;" "Sketch of Senator A. B. Vance in Southern Literature;" "Memorial Address on General Matthew W. Ransom;" address before two liberal societies, and Alumni of University of N.C., 1890, in aid of the establishment of a chair of history at the university. Trustee of University of North Carolina, since 1885, member Philanthropic Society, University of North Carolina.

Burke, Charles H., United States congressman from the second district of South Dakota, was born on a farm in Genesee County, N. Y., April 1, 1861. He was elected to the legislature in 1894 and re-elected in 1896; was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, and fifty-ninth congresses; was defeated in the convention in 1906, but was again nominated in June, 1908, in a state-wide primary, and elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a republican; and resides in Pierre, S. D.

Burke, James Francis, United States congressman from the thirty-first district of Pennsylvania, was born Oct. 21, 1867, at Petroleum Center, Pa. He founded the American Republican College League, and became its first president, establishing a branch organization in every leading university of the United States. He began the practice of law in Pittsburg in 1893. He was elected to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the thirty-first district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

Burke, John, governor of the state of North Dakota, was born Feb. 25, 1859, in Keokuk County, Iowa. He removed to North Dakota in 1888; in 1891-93 was a member of the North

Dakota house of representatives; and in 1893-95 was a state senator. In 1907-11 he served two terms governor of North Dakota; and resides in Bismarck, N. D.

Burke, Michael E., United States congressman from the sixth district of Wisconsin, was born Oct. 15, 1863, in Beaver Dam, Wis. Since 1888 he has practiced law in his native city; served four years in the state assembly; and four years in the state senate. He served fifteen consecutive terms as city attorney of Beaver Dam; and has served two terms as mayor of that city. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat.

Burke, Udolpho W., British subject, born in New York City February 21, 1866; naturalized in Australia, 1895; clerk in various business houses in Hamburg, Germany, and New York City, 1883-1890; in mining and real estate business in Idaho, 1890-1894; in customs and postal department of the West Australian Government, 1895-1904; employed with machinery merchant at Perth, 1904-1908; representative of American export houses since 1908; appointed Consular Agent at Fremantle, January 10, 1911.

Burkett, Charles William, educator, lecturer, author, was born Jan. 3, 1873 in Thornville, Ohio. In 1895 he graduated with the degree of B.Sc. from the University of Ohio; and subsequently received the degrees of M.Sc. and Ph.D. In 1895-98 he was assistant in agriculture at the Ohio State university; in 1898-1901 was professor of agriculture and agriculturist of the experiment station of New Hampshire college; and in 1901-06 filled the same chair at the experiment station of North Carolina agricultural college. Since 1906 he has been director of the Kansas experiment station. Since 1898 he has been editor of *Agricultural Education*; and since 1904 has been agricultural editor of the *Progressive Farmer*. He was editor of *Country Life education series of works*. He is the author of *A History of Ohio Agriculture*; *Agriculture for Beginners*; *Cotton*; and *Our Domestic Animals*.

Burleson, Albert Sidney, United States congressman from the tenth district of Texas, was born June 7, 1863, in San Marcos, Texas. For eight years he was district attorney. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-first congress from the tenth district of Texas for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Austin, Texas.

Burnett, John Lawson Brandon, United States congressman from the seventh district of Alabama, was born Jan. 20, 1854, in Cedar Bluff, Ala. He was elected to the Alabama legislature in 1884; and to the state senate in 1886. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Alabama as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the seventh district of Alabama for term of 1911-13; and resides in Godsden, Ala.

Baker, Ezra Henry, banker, was born in Boston, September 6, 1859; son of Ezra H. and Mary A. (Martyn) Baker; graduated from Harvard, A.B., 1881; married, Nov. 16, Martha Gertrude Keyes (died June 16, 1896). Began in employ of Lee, Higginson and company, bankers, Boston, 1882, and continued several years; president Mattapan Deposit and Trust company; vice-president, treasurer and director Simpson's Patent Dry Dock company; trustee South Boston Savings Bank; director Central Vermont Railway company, Hersey Manufacturing company, Second National Bank, Union Copper Land and Mining company. Treasurer Radcliffe College; trustee Massachusetts Homœopathic Hospital.

Burbank, Luther, naturalist, originator, scientist, was born March 7, 1849, in Lancaster, Mass. He was always devoted to the study of nature, especially plant life; and conducts Burbank's experiment farms at Santa Rosa, Cal. He was the originator of the Burbank potato; Gold and Wickson apple; the October Purple, Chalco, American and Climax plums; the Giant, Splendor and Sugar prunes; the Peach blow Burbank and Santa Rosa roses; Giant and Fragrance callas; and various new apples, peaches, nuts, berries and other valuable trees, besides fruits, flowers and vegetables. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Burke, James Joseph, president Brooks Jewelry and Optical company, was born in Stockport, England, December 23, 1872; He came to St. Louis at the age of two years; educated in Hamilton and Carr Lane public schools and Carr Lane night school. Started to work as wagon boy with the Pacific Express company at the age of 13; assistant bill clerk, D. Johnson and company, 1887; bookkeeper for McNellis, Campbell and company, October, 1889; shipping and bill clerk Brooks Brothers and company, 1892-93; returned to McNellis, Campbell and company, 1893, and had charge of their optical business until September, 1900, when bought half interest in and became manager of Brooks Optical company; bought out interest of Mr. Brooks, 1903, and changed name to Brooks Jewelry and Optical company, dealing in watches, jewelry and optical goods at wholesale, of which company he has since been president and treasurer.

Burke, Maurice Francis, clergyman, bishop, was born May 5, 1845, in Ireland. He was educated at old St. Mary's of the Lake in Chicago, Ill.; at Notre Dame of Indiana; and studied for nine years at the American college in Rome, Italy, where he was ordained a priest in 1875. For three years he was assistant pastor of St. Mary's in Chicago, Ill., and for nine years was pastor of St. Mary's in Joliet, Ill. In 1887-93 he was the Roman catholic bishop of Cheyenne, Wyo.; and since 1893 has been bishop of St. Joseph, Mo. He is also noted as an eminent linguist.

Burleigh, Clarence Blendon, journalist, author, was born on Nov. 1, 1864, in Linneus, Maine. In 1883 he graduated from

New Hampton literary institution in the state of New Hampshire; and in 1887 graduated from Bowdoin college. He has been chairman of the republican city committee; was president of the Maine press association; was state printer; was president of the Augusta board of trade; and president of the Augusta city hospital. Since 1887 he has been editor of the Kennebec Journal of Augusta, Maine. He is the author of The Raymond Burson Series; and Maine Wood Series, boy's books.

Burnes, James Nelson, banker; born in Weston, Mo., 1853; son of Daniel D. and Virginia (Winn) Burnes; educated in St. Louis University; married, Dallas, Texas, December 10, 1902, Margaret Cary; two children. Vice-president Burnes National Bank; president Empire Trust Co.; director St. Joseph & Savannah Interurban Railroad Co. Served as lieutenant-colonel on Gov. Murmduke's staff. Democrat; Baptist, Elk, Knight of Pythias. Clubs: Benton, Commercial, St. Joseph Country.

Burnett, George Jackson, educator, college president, was born Dec. 26, 1874, in Auburn, Ky. He taught in the country schools, the seminary of London and at Liberty college of Glasgow, Ky. Later he became vice-president; and in 1903-07 was president of Liberty college of Glasgow, Ky. Since June, 1907, he has been president of the Tennessee college for women at Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Burnham, Henry Eben, United States senator from New 79 he was judge of probate at Manchester, N. H. Since 1901 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term ending in 1913; and resides in Manchester, N.H.

Burnham, William Power, soldier, author, was born Jan. 10, 1860, in Scranton, Pa. He graduated from the United States infantry and cavalry school, where he was afterward an instructor in the department of military art. During the Spanish-American war he served as lieutenant-colonel of the fourth Missouri volunteers; served in 1899-1902 in Cuba and in the Philippine Islands. He became captain of the twentieth United States infantry; and is now major United States army. He is the author of Three Roads to a Commission in the United States Army; Duties of Outposts; Advance Guards; Historical Sketch of the Twentieth Infantry, and other works.

Burns, Walter Francis, president of The Burns company, member of the Eastern Finance Committee of the National Democratic Party in 1908, also member of the National Democratic Finance Committee of 1912. Delegate from the 19th congressional district of New York to the Baltimore democratic convention 1912. Secretary 23rd congressional district, New York City. Appointed by Governor Dix as a delegate to Atlantic deeper waterways convention held in New London, Conn., Sept. 4th, 5th, and 6th, 1912. Born in Fredericktown, Cecil county, Md.; son of Capt. Owen Burns, U. S. N., and Martha Ann (Armstrong)

Burns; educated in Calvert Hall, Baltimore; married, New York City, April 22nd, 1902, Ursula Amelia Dudley Catlin; children: Walter Franciso, Jr., born Feb. 28, 1903; Otway, born March 10, 1904; Owen Austin, born July 13, 1906; Ursula, born Oct. 13, 1907. Originator of the Home Savings Bank System, which has been placed in eight million homes throughout the world, and has thereby caused that number of savings accounts to be opened, his system of securing savings accounts has been adopted by over three thousand banking institutions in the U. S. A., and over five hundred banks in foreign countries. This system of savings accounts has been commended by the president of the United States, the kings of England and Italy and many other foreign rulers, and officially adopted by English, Italian, Austrian and other foreign governments. He is president and general manager of the Burns company and president of the Burns Realty company. Has traveled in Europe and South America and Asia extensively. Grandson of Capt. Otway Burns, commander of U. S. privateer Snap Dragon in the war of 1812-15, to whose memory the State of North Carolina erected a monument at Beaufort, N.C., in 1903, and the town of Burnsville, N.C. (named after him) erected a monument in 1908. Mr. Burns retains in his name a large tract of land granted by the king of England to his great-great grandfather in 1732, and which has been handed down from father to son. Democrat. Clubs: Lotos, New York Athletic, Columbia Yacht, National Democratic.

Burrage, Harry Lang, banker, was born in Boston, May 25, 1872; son of Herbert E. and Ruby M. (Childs) Burrage; educated in the Newton public school, graduated from Newton High School, 1890; married, West Newton, Mass., March 18, 1896, Marguerite Kimberly, a niece of Rear Admiral L. A. Kimberly, U. S. Navy. Engaged as cashier of Third National Bank of Boston, 1894-1899; vice-president and active manager 1899-1902 and president since 1902 Eliot National Bank of Boston. Clubs: Algonquin, Merchants, Exchange, Unitarian (Boston); Norfolk Hunt (Merfield); Newton, Newton Boat, Brae Burn Country, Players' (secretary); Neighborhood (Newton); Country (Brookline); Eastern Yacht. Residence: 277 Temple St., West Newton, Mass.

Burroughs, Samuel Raymond, physician, surgeon, banker, was born in Tuskaloosa county, Alabama, Oct. 3, 1842; son of Benjamin F. and Louisa Fair (Burton) Burroughs; educated at Palestine High School and Mound Prairie Institute, Anderson county, Texas, and was graduated from Galveston Medical College, at which he later held the chair of chemistry, toxicology and medical jurisprudence for four years; married, in Leon county, Texas, May 9, 1867, Rebecca Antoinette Henry; children: Evie May, Robert Edgar, Core Lee and Mary Louella. Engaged in the practice of medicine in Houston, Texas, two years; health

failed and removed to Leon county, where recovered health, first living at Raymond, then at Buffalo, Texas, where he has been residing since 1896. Practised medicine and was engaged in the mercantile and ginning business at Raymond, Texas, before residing at Buffalo, Texas; now engaged in the practice of medicine and banking business. President and stockholder Buffalo State Bank; director and stockholder in Amicable Life Insurance company; stockholder Texas Loan and Surety company, First State Bank of Oakwood, Texas, Western Casualty and Guarantee company (Dallas), Texas Loan and Guarantee company, Houston Continental Trust company, Houston. Served as member Company G, 1st Texas regiment, Hood's Texas brigade, C. S. A., in army of Northern Virginia. Has served as chairman of the democratic representative district; chairman democratic senatorial district; member state democratic executive committee; president Texas State Board of Medical Examiners. Ex-president Texas State Medical Association; member of county, state and national medical associations. Missionary Baptist; Democrat; Royal Arch Mason; Elk.

Burpee, Washington Atlee, merchant, seedsman, financier, was born April 5, 1858, in Sheffield, N. B. He was educated in the Friends' Central School and at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1876 he started in the seed business, which has become the largest and most successful seed business in America. He has been president of the American Seedtrade Association; president of the National Sweet Pea Society of America; and a director of the Market Street National Bank, and of the Northern Trust Company of Philadelphia, Pa.

Burr, Charles Watts, Ex-president of American neurological Society, was born Nov. 6, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1901 he has been professor of mental diseases in the University of Pennsylvania. He has also been president of the pathological Society of Philadelphia; and in 1907 was president of the American Neurological Association. He has written extensively on medical and scientific subjects.

Burrage, Albert Cameron, business president of Boston, was born Nov. 21, 1859, in Ashburnham, Mass., in 1862 his parents settled in California; and in 1883 he graduated from the Harvard university. In 1882—84 he studied law in Harvard law school; and in 1884 began the practice of law in Boston, Mass. In 1892 he was a member of the common council of Boston, Mass.; and in 1894 was appointed a member of the Boston transit commission which built the Boston subway. Subsequently he became interested in various industrial enterprises such as gas and copper; president of all the allied gas companies of Boston except the Brookline; and in 1898 took an active part in the reorganization of the Amalgamated Copper Company; and resides in Boston, Mass.

Burrows, Julius C., soldier, lawyer, congressman, United States senator, was born Jan. 9, 1837, in North Earth, Pa. In 1862-64 he was an officer in the union army; and in 1865-67 was prosecuting attorney of Kalamazoo Mich. He received the degree of LL.D from Kalamozoo College. In 1873-75, 1870-83 and 1885-95 he was a representative fro Michigan to the forty-third, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congress as a republican. In 1908 he was temporary chairman of the national republican convention. He was a United States senator in 1895-99, to fill a vacancy; and was re-electer for the terms of 1899-1905 and 1905-11; and resides in Kalamazoo, Mich.

Burt Horace Greeley, Consulting Engineer, graduated from high school at Terre Haute, Ind., class of 1867. Roadman on surveys and construction of Vandalia railroad, March, 1868, to December, 1859. December, 1869, to December, 1870, location and construction of Joy railroads in Kansas. Winter of 1870, to February, 1873, University of Michigan. February to March, 1873, with Milwaukee and Northern railroad company. March, 1873, to summer of 1881, Engineering Department of the Chicago and Northwestern railway company. Summer of 1881 to December, 1883, Superintendent of the Northern Iowa division of the same road. December, 1883, to October, 1887, Superintendent of the Iowa division of the same road. October, 1887, to November, 1888, Chief Engineer of the Chicago and Northwestern railway company. November, 1888, to July, 1896, General Manager of the Fremont, Elkhorn and Missouri Valley railroad company. July, 1896, to October, 1896, General of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha railway company. October, 1896, to January 1, 1898, third Vice-President of the Chicago and Northwestern railway company, in charge of traffic. January 1, 1898, to January 1, 1904, President of the Union Pacific railroad company. February 1, 1904, to November 1, 1905, trip around the world. January 1, 1906, to January 1, 1909, Consulting Engineer. January 1, 1909, to September 1, 1909, Receiver for the Chicago Great Western railway company. September 1, 1909, to May 1, 1911. Consulting Engineer. May 1, 1911, to present time, Consulting Engineer, and Chief Engineer of the Chicago Association of Commerce Committee of Investigation on Smoke Abatement and Electrification of Railway Terminals. Consulting Engineer and Chief Engineer of the Chicago Association of Commerce Committee of Investigation on Smoke Abatement and Electrification of Railway Terminals.

Burt, Mary Elizabeth, educator; born Lake Geneva, Wis.; educated in public schools there and at Geneva Lake Seminary and Oberlin College; taught in schools of Wisconsin and Chicago, Ill.; Wisconsin River Falls normal school one year; also for three years instructor literature Cook county Normal School; took full college course in private classes and study clubs in

evenings; also studied drawing at Chicago Art Institute; member of Chicago School Board (chairman committee on drawing three years); teacher John A. Browning school, 1892-1904; also editor for Charles Scribner's Sons; has traveled widely in Europe and Egypt; has lectured on literary subjects in Chicago, New York and other cities; contributor to Atlantic Monthly, Chautauquan, and other journals. Author: *Browning's Women* (Charles H. Kerr and company); *Literary Landmarks* (Houghton, Mifflin); *Bees, a study from Vergil* (S. R. Winchell and Company). Editor *Birds and Bees*—John Burroughs (Houghton, Mifflin); *The World's Literature* W. F. Scott and company); *The Story of the German Iliad* (Maynard, Merrill); *Seed Thoughts from Browning* (Kerr); *Stories from Plato* (Ginn); *Little Nature Studies*—from John Burroughs, who collaborated in book (Ginn); *The Child-Life Chart* (Ginn); *The Burt Markham Primer*, with Edwin Markham as co-editor (Ginn); *Poems Every Child Should Know, and Prose Every Child Should Know* (Doubleday, Page). Co-editor: *The Eugene Field Book*; *The Howells Story Book*; *The Cable Story Book*; *The Sidney Lanier Book*; *Fanciful Tales* (F. R. Stockton); *The Boy General* (from the works of Elizabeth Custer); *The Literary Primer*; *Odysseus* (a child's *Odyssey*); *Herakles* (and other stories of the myths); *Don Quixote* (all Scribner'); *Three Marvelous Adventures of Pinocchio*; *Kipling Stories and Poems Every Child Should Know* (Doubleday, Page). Member Illinois Women's Press Association and Round Table Club of New York Teachers' Coll.

Burton, George Dexter, inventor, capitalist. Born Temple, N.H., October 26, 1855; son of Dexter L. and Emily F. (Ward) Burton; educated in Appleton Academy and Comers' Commercial College, Boston; married, Newton, Mass., January 2, 1894, Frances C. Jones. Inventor of the Burton Stock Car; chiefly known for his inventions of a liquid process of heating and welding metals by an electric current; invented process for tanning and unhairing animal skins and hides by electricity, process of electric smelting, and of the underground electric trolley system for surface railways. President American Electric Forge company, Electro-Chemical Pulp and Paper company, Reno (Nev.) Reduction Works. Has lectured on heating and working metals by electricity before Harvard Lecture Club of Jefferson Physicaal Laboratory, Harvard College, before Society of Arts of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, etc. Awarded over a dozen gold and silver medals for his various inventions. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science of the Smithsonian Institute, New Hampshire Historical Society, National Geographic Society, Franklin Institute.

Burton, Theodore E., United States senator from Ohio, was born Dec. 20, 1851, in Jefferson, Ohio. He began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1875. He is the author of *Financial Crisis*

and Depressions; and Life of John Sherman. He was a member of the fifty-first congress, but was defeated for re-election in 1890; and was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eight, fifty-ninth and sixtieth congress as a republican. He is now a member of the United States senate for the term of 1909-15; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Burton, Hiram Rodney, physician, congressman, was born Nov. 13, 1842, in Lewes, Del. He taught school for two years; and since 1868 he has practiced medicine in Frankfort and Lewes, Del. In 1905-09 he was a representative from Delaware to the fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses.

Bush, William Lincoln, business president, founder, was born March 3, 1861, in Chicago, Ill. With his father he founded the Bush and Gerts piano company of Chicago, Ill.; and upon the death of his father became president. He is treasurer and founder of the Bush Temple conservatory of music and dramatic art; and was president of the Chicago harmonic association during its existence.

Bushkevitz, Alexander S., state representative of New Mexico, was born July 4, 1877, in Lemont, Ill. He was educated at St. Mary's seminary of Detroit, Mich.; attended St. Jerome's College of Berlin, Canada; and graduated from the Kent College of Law of Chicago, Ill. He is a successful business man of Roy, N.M.; and makes a specialty of real estate and investments. He has been postmaster, United States commissioner, county surveyor, justice of the peace, chairman of the board of education, besides various other positions. He is president of the Great Western Commercial Company; is president of the Roy Telephone Company; is president of the Roy Realty and Investment Company; and secretary of the Mora County Publishing Company. He is now a state representative in the New Mexico legislature; and resides in Roy, N. M.

Bushnell, Martin Baldwin, president Richland Savings Bank of Ohio, was born July 13, 1837, in Mansfield, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; in 1852 attended the Norwalk Institute of Norwalk, Ohio; and in 1856-57 studied in the Dennison University of Granville, Ohio. He is identified with the democratic party; and is a successful banker and manufacturer of Mansfield, Ohio. He is president of the Mansfield Savings Bank Company; is president of the North American Watch Company of Mansfield, Ohio; and is identified with various other financial and industrial corporations; and a prominent member of the First Congregational Church of Mansfield, Ohio. For a number of years he has been a trustee of the state hospital at Columbus, Ohio; a member of the Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society of Columbus; a member of the Ohio Historical Society of Columbus; a member of the Ohio Historical Society of Mansfield; a commissioner of the Sherman-Heineman park of Mansfield,

Ohio; vice-president of the Masonic Temple Company of Mansfield, Ohio; is prominently identified with the public, business, religious and social affairs of his city.

Butler, Amos W., secretary Board of State Charities of Indiana, was born Oct. 1, 1860, in Brookville, Ind. He was president of the American Prison Association; was president of the National Conference of Charities and Correction; is president of the Indian Audubon Society; is president of the State Board of Truancy; and was president of the Indiana Academy of Science. Since 1898 he has been secretary of the Indiana State Board of Charities; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

Butler, Edward H., banker; born Detroit, Mich., Aug. 4, 1841; son of William A. and Mary A. (Harter) Butler; student at the University of Michigan, 1857-1860; married, first, Oswego, N.Y., December, 1868, Julia E. Smith (died 1869); second, Rome, N.Y., October, 1874, Harriette P. Strykee (died 1898); third at Washington, D.C., 1901, Lillie Garth Burbridge. Engaged in banking business in Detroit, Mich., since 1860; president Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance company, Detroit Trust company. Presidential elector, 1880; State Treasurer of Michigan, 1883-1887; chairman Detroit Clearing House, 1893-1901. Trustee Elmwood Cemetery. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Detroit, Country, Old, University.

Butler, Hugh, lawyer and statesman of Denver, Colo., was born May 31, 1840, in Lanarkshire, Scotland. He studied in St. Lawrence Academy of Kentucky and in the Fulton Seminary of Lewistown, Ill. Since 1862 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and since 1874 in Denver, Colo. In 1872-73 he was mayor of Central City, Colo. In 1867-71 and 1874-75 he was a member of the Colorado house of representatives; and was chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee in 1876-77. He is a lecturer on common law pleading in the University of Colorado. In 1897 he was president of the Colorado Bar Association.

Butler, James Joseph, lawyer, congressman, was born Aug. 29, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. Early in life he learned the trade of a blacksmith; and subsequently attended the St. Louis University, graduating from that great institution in 1881 with the degree of B.S.; and in 1884 graduated from the Washington university law school. For eight years he was city attorney of St. Louis, Mo., was a member of the board of education for two years; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He served with distinction in 1902-05 as a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from Missouri as a democrat, declining the nomination for a third term. He still practices his profession in his native city, and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Butler, Nicholas Murray, publicist and university president, was born April 2, 1862, in Elizabeth, N.J. He has been president

of the Barnard College, Teachers' College, and the College of Pharmacy. He is now president of the Paterson (New Jersey) Board of Education.

Butler, Thomas S., United States congressman from the seventh district of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 4, 1855, in Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Chester county bar. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the seventh district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Winchester, Pa.

Buttenwieser, Joseph L., real estate operator; born Philadelphia, Pa., April 3, 1865; son of Laemmlein and Leah (Heller) Buttenweiser; graduated College City of N.Y., 1883; took third honorary oration and all medals and prizes in Latin and Greek during the entire course, having stood No. 1 during the entire five years of the course; won the prize debate, in which late Carl Schurz was judge of debate; graduated University Law School, N.Y. City, LL.B. (valedictorian), 1887; married N.Y. City, June 7, 1892, Lena Weil; children: Clara, Florence, Clarence Benjamin and Gertrude. After graduation from City College, taught public school, two and a half years; after graduation in law, went into real estate, both as operator and as builder, and has built over 300 houses, and bought and sold on own account over 1,100 houses in Manhattan. Took active part in agitation which resulted in appeal of the Annual Mortgage Tax Law and its substitution by the Mortgage Recording Tax Law; his speech on subject before joint Senate and Assembly Committees on Taxation and Retrenchment was printed at request and expense of the Allied Real Estate Interests, and by them distributed throughout State. Director Allied Real Estate Interests. Democrat; Jewish religion. Member Phi Beta Kappa Soc., member and Vice-President College City of N.Y. Alumni Association, N.Y. University Law School. Trustee and Vice-President Hebrew Technical Institute; trustee of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society.

Butterly, Harry J., banker; born Topeka, Kansas, March 8, 1880; son of James M. and Alice R. (Burgess) Butterly; educated in Topeka, Kan.; married, Topeka, Kan., October 5, 1900, Alice Hopkins; children: one son, one daughter. Cashier National Bank of Verden, Okla. Republican; Episcopalian, Mason, Elk. Recreation: Baseball.

Butterworth, William, capitalist; born in Maineville, Ohio, 1864; son of Benjamin and Mary E. (Seiler) Butterworth; educated in public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; Washington, D.C., and Lehigh University; married, Moline, Ill., June 22, 1892, Katherine M. Deere. Admitted to bar in Illinois 1893, and immediately went into manufacturing business, connecting himself with Deere and company, manufacturers of agricultural imple-

ments. President People's Saving's Bank and Trust company, Deere and company, Deere and Mansur company; Moline Wagon company, Union Malleable Iron company; also director in several other concerns. Served as a member of the Illinois Naval Reserves. Republican; Quaker; member Society of Arts of England, American Historical Society, Universal American Statistical Association; president Port Byron Academy, Port Byron, Ill.; member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Clubs: Chicago, University, Mid-Day (Chicago); Pittsburg (Pittsburg); Moline.

Butts, Edward, civil engineer, author, was born August 16, 1853, in Rensselaer county, N.Y. His father, Anson Butts, was a noted civil engineer; and Edward learned surveying in his boyhood. For two terms he was the city engineer of Kansas City, Mo. For eight years he was chief engineer of the Metropolitan street railway company; for the past thirty-five years he has been engaged in surveying and railway engineering; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Civil

Bynum, William Dallas, lawyer, congressman, was born June 26, 1846, near Newberry, Greene county, Ind. Graduated from Indiana State University, 1869. In 1871-5 he was city attorney of Washington, Ind.; its mayor in 1875-79; and in 1876 was the democratic elector for the second congressional district. He moved to Indianapolis in 1881, was elected a member of the Indiana legislature from Marion county in 1882, and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the assembly in January, 1883. In 1885-1895 he was a representative from the Indianapolis district to the 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd and 53rd congresses as a democrat. In 1896 he took a prominent and active part in the organization of the Palmer and Buckner movement; was a member of the executive committee of the national committee which organized the gold democracy which met at Indianapolis on the second of September, 1896. Upon the reorganization of the national committee, was made chairman of the same and conducted the campaign at the headquarters in Chicago. In 1900 he was appointed a member of the commission to revise the laws of the United States, by President McKinley, and served until the work was completed in 1906.

Byrnes, James Francis, United States congressman from the second district of South Carolina, was born in Charleston, S.C., May 2, 1879; received only a common school education. In 1900 was appointed official court reporter of the second circuit of South Carolina. For several years edited a newspaper. In 1903 was admitted to the bar, and in 1908 was elected solicitor of the second circuit of South Carolina; was married in 1906. In 1910, receiving the Democratic nomination over two opponents, was elected to the sixty-second congress without opposition.

Byrns, Joseph W., United States congressman from the sixth district of Tennessee, was born July 20, 1869, near Cedar Hill,

Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and he graduated from the law department of the Vanderbilt University at Nashville, Tenn. He at once attained prominence as a noted lawyer of Nashville, Tenn. In 1895-97 and 1899 he was a member of the Tennessee house of representatives and in 1899 was a speaker of the house. In 1901 he was a member of the Tennessee state senate; and in 1904 was a democratic elector. In 1909-11 he was a representative from Tennessee to the sixty-first congress as a democrat; and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for term of 1911-13; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

Cabot, Philip, banker. Partner in White, Weld and company. Born August 11, 1872; son of James Elliot and Elizabeth (Dwight) Cabot; graduated from Harvard University, A. B., 1894. President and director Turners' Falls Co., Easthampton Gas Co., Amherst Gas company, Amherst Power company, Southern Massachusetts Power company and Worcester Suburban Electric company; director of Rivett Lathe and Grinder company; treasurer and director A. H. Hews and company, Inc.; trustee Provident Institution for Savings, Washington Water Power company; vice-president and director Fall River Electric Light company and Greenfield Electric Light and Power company; director Haverhill Electric company, Fitchburg Gas and Electric Light company, Malden and Melrose Gas Light company, and Salem Electric Lightin company.

Oady, Virgil H., state representative of Wisconsin, was born Dec. 25, 1876, in Excelsior, Sauk county, Wis. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a prominent member of the democratic party. He was first democrat elected from his district for twenty years. He is a member of the Wisconsin state legislature from the first assembly district of Sauk county, Wis.; and resides in Baraboo, Wis.

Cadwallader, J. C., banker, physician; born Morrow, Ohio, Jne 21, 1866; son of Clarkson nad Mary E. Williamson Cadwallader; educated in Ohio State University, Ohio Medical College; married, Norwood, Ohio, September 1, 1896, Alice Mills, one daughter Mildred. Vice-president Norwood National Bank, Norwood, Building and Loan Association. Republican; Quaker. Staff physician Bethesda Hospital. Mason, Knight of Pythias. Recreation: Tennis. Club: Automobile.

Caffey, Lochlin Washington, United States army officer, was born in Alabama. In 1898 he was a corporal and sergeant in the second Georgia infantry; in 1898-1900 he served as a private and sergeant in the fortieth regiment volunteer infantry; in 1900 became a second lieutenant in the fortieth volunteer infantry; and in 1901 was honorably mustered out of the volunteer service. In 1901 he was appointed first lieutenant in the twenty-sixth regiment United States infantry; in 1902 was transferred to the fifteenth regiment United States infantry; and is now stationed at the agricultural college of Logan, Utah.

Cahill, Bent, banker; born Richwood, Ohio, March 16, 1854; son of John E. and Hannah (Brisben) Cahill; educated common schools; married, Richwood, Ohio, March 12, 1874, Levinah Howland; children, Laura J., Emery U., Delmer B. Engaged in farming until thirty-five years of age; banking twenty years. President Richwood Deposit Bank; treasurer Tri-County Fair company. Democrat, Presbyterian, Mason.

Cahill, Daniel W.; former State official; born Watertown, N.Y., January 15, 1864; son of Daniel and Eliza (Atcheson) Cahill; educated public schools, Watertown; graduated Watertown High School, 1880; graduated with distinction, Philadelphia College Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1886; married in Watertown, 1896, Katherine Florence Storer; one son, Daniel Robert Winslow Cahill, born in 1898. Has conducted drug business in Watertown since 1892. Ex-member 39th Separate company, N.G., N.Y.; former commissioner of health, president common council, mayor of Watertown; superintendent public buildings May, 1906 to February, 1911; State of N. Y. Republican Episcopalian. Member N.Y. State Pharmaceutical Association. Recreations: Athletics, outdoor sports.

Caille, Auguste Arthur, inventor, manufacturer of coin-slot-machines, was born April 1, 1867, in Detroit, Mich.; son of Joseph M. and Catherine (Moret) Caille; educated in public schools of Owosso, Mich., 1876-80, and Saginaw high school. Lived in Saginaw, 1803-1893; invented and patented, 1888, in association with his brother, Adolph, new type of service for conveying cash in stores; later invented coin-slot devices which resulted in establishment of penny arcades in the leading cities of the world. President and treasurer the Caille Bras. company, which has grown until it gives employment to more than 500 mechanics and plant occupies full frontage of a city block, branch offices being maintained in New York, Chicago and Paris, France. President Casino company, builders and operators of penny arcades and popular price theaters, which the company has established in various cities.

Cairns, Anna Sneed, educator, founder, college president, was born March 19, 1841, in New Albany, Ind. In 1861 she founded and has since become president of the Forest Park university of St. Louis, Mo. She carried on a prohibition campaign for seven years which resulted in the Missouri house of representatives voting to submit a constitutional amendment to the people prohibiting the manufacture, sale and importation of alcoholic and fermenting liquors. In 1912 she has been president of Forest Park

In 1912 she has been president of Forest Park University for University for fifty-one years and is still its president.

Calder, William M., United States congressman from the sixth district of New York, was born March 3, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He received his education in the public schools of Brooklyn, N.Y.; and at the Cooper Institute of New York City. He is a builder,

having erected nearly one thousand houses in the borough of Brooklyn. He was building commissioner of the borough of Brooklyn in 1902-03. He was elected to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the sixtieth district of New York for the term of 1911—13; and resides in Brooklyn, N.Y.

Calderhead, William Alexander, United States congressman from the fifth district of Kansas, was born in Perry county, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1844; received his education in the common schools and from his father, Rev. E. B. Balderhead, a minister of the United Presbyterian church; spent the winter of 1861-62 in the preparatory department of Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio; enlisted in Aug., 1862, as a private in Company H, one-hundred and twenty-sixth Ohio infantry; was transferred to Company D, Ninth Veteran Reserves, for disability incurred in the service, and discharged June 27, 1865; spent two years recovering health, then one session at school; went to Kansas in the fall of 1868 and engaged in farming; in 1872 settled on a homestead near Newton; read law and was admitted in 1875; went to Atchison, Kans., during that year and spent four years there reading law and teaching country schools during the winters; settled in Marysville in Nov., 1879, and engaged in the general practice of law; was elected county attorney in the fall of 1888 and served two years; was several years clerk of the board of education of the city; was elected to the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eight, fifty-ninth, and sixtieth congresses, and re-elected to the sixty-first congress as a republican; and resides in Marysville, Kansas.

Caldwell, Alexander, soldier, banker, United States Senator, was born March 1, 1830, in Huntington county, Pa. He enlisted in 1847 as a soldier in the Mexican war, entering his father's company, who was killed at one of the gates of the city of Mexico. He went in 1861 to Kansas, where he engaged in the transportation of military supplies to the various posts on the plains, and was afterward largely interested in the building of railroads and bridges. In 1871-75 he was United States Senator. He was president of Kansas manufacturing company in 1877-97, and since then president of the First national bank, of Leavenworth, Kan.

Caldwell, John Cyrtis, soldier and diplomat of Topeka, Kan., was born April 17, 1833, in Lowell, Vt. In 1855 he graduated from Amherst college; and was subsequently admitted to the bar. In 1861-62 he was colonel in the eleventh regiment Maine Volunteer infantry; became brigadier-general in 1862; and was brevetted major-general in 1865. In 1864-65 he was president of the military commission. He was a member of the Maine state senate; and in 1867-69 was adjutant general of Maine. In 1869-74 he was United States consul at Valparaiso, Chili. In 1874-82 was minister and charge d'affaires to Uruguay and

Paraguay. In 1885-93 and 1895-97 he was chairman of the Kansas state board of pardons. In 1897-1909 he was United States consul to San Jose, Costa Rica.

Callender, Walter Reid, merchant, capitalist; born Providence, R.I., February 28, 1872; son of Walter and Ann Oswald (Crow Callender; graduated from Yale College, A. B., 1894, A. M., 1897. Has been engaged in dry goods business since 1884. Vice-president Callender, McAuslan and Troup company; secretary Boston Stoe Land company; director Rhode Island Hospital Trust Co., Providence Ice company. Has served as police commissioner of Providence since February 1, 1910. Independent in politics; Congregationalist. Member archoeological Institute of America, Rhode Island Historical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Museum of Natural History, Metropolitan Museum of Art, National Civic Federation, New York Zoological Society. American Civic Association, National Geographic Society, Trustee Providence Public Library; Director Providence Board of Trade, Executive Committee Commercial Club of Providence; Vice-President Yale Association of Rhode Island, member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, St. Andrew's Society of New York. Recreations: Golf, tennis. Clubs: University, Yale (New York); University, Hope, Agawam Hunt, Squantum, Art (Providence); Elihu (New Haven).

Calhoun, John Caldwell, financier of New York city, was born July 9, 1843, near Demopolis, Md. He was educated at Thalian Academy near Pendleton, S. C.; entered the South Carolina College in 1863, but left to enter in the confederate states army, served through teh war, and attained the rank of captain. He then became a planter in Alabama, Mississippi and Arkansas, and was a delegate to the cotton expositions of Louisville and New Orleans. He is president of the Baltimore Coal Mining and Railroad Company and other corporations. In 1897 he was special ambassador to France for the Sons of the American Revolution.

Calkins, James E., state representative of Florida, was born Oct. 6, 1878, in Lowell, Ind. He graduated with the degree of B.L., from the university of Georgia. He has attained success at the bar of Florida; is a prominent member of the democratic party; and is a member of the Elks and Masons. In 1908-09 he was captain of infantry in the Florida state troops, commanding company B of the first regiment. He is a state representative in the Florida legislature, and resides in Fernandina, Fla.

Callahan, Ethelbert, farmer, lawyer, statesman, was born Dec. 17, 1829, in Licking county, Ohio. He has been a justice of the peace; a member of the Illinois state board of equalization; and a delegate to the general conference of the methodist episcopal church. He has twice been a presidential elector; and for four terms served as a member of the general assembly of the state of Illinois. He has been president of the Illinois State Bar

Association; and a member of the commission to revise the laws of Illinois. In 1898 the degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him by McKendree College.

Callaway, Oscar, United States congressman from the twelfth district of Texas, was born Oct. 2, 1872, at Harmony Hill, Tex. He was elected to that office in November of that year; was nominated over Congressman O. W. Gillespie and Senator D. M. Alexander in the July primaries, 1910, and was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Camden, Harry Poole, lawyer, bank director; born Weston, W.Va., September 8, 1858; son of Thomas B. and Susan E. (Holt) Camden; attended the academic schools of University of Virginia two years, the law school one year and received L.L.B. degree, 1881; married, Parkersburg, W.Va., February 8, 1899, Juliette G. Blackford; children: Harry P., Jr., Mary V. and Graham Blackford. Was general counsel of Ohio River Railroad and Ohio railroad company; general counsel for First National Bank, Wood County Bank and National Trust and Deposit company of Parkersburg, W.Va., of which is now a director; Democratic nominee for judge of Circuit Court in 1903; defeated by Hunter H. Moss, present judge of Circuit Court. Democrat; Episcopalian. Elk, member Beta Psi fraternity. Recreations: Golf, horseback riding. Clubs: Blennerhassett, Parkersburg Country.

Cameron, Frederick W., lawyer, born Albany, N.Y., June 1, 1859; son Truman D. and Elizabeth (Flager) Cameron; educated Albany Academy, Union College, Albany Law School, A.B., A.M., L.L.B.; married Newark, N.J., April 2, 1891, Jennie Armsby Dean; children: Jean Elizabeth, born 1893; Josephine Dean, born 1895; Fredericka, born 1898. Having made a specialty of patent law, has been engaged in many important litigations in various parts of this country and Canada. In 1902 had a case before Privy Council of Great Britain, which was an appeal from the highest Canadian Court; although largely engaged in patent cases, has had general practice in both State and Federal courts. Lecturer on Patent Law Trade Marks and copyright in Albany Law School. Director Albany Exchange Saving Bank; trustee Chamber of Commerce, Albany. Democrat, Presbyterian, trustee Homoeopathic Hospital, Fairview Home for Friendless Children. Member Albany County Bar Association, State Bar Association, American Bar Association, Patent Bar Association of Washington, D.C. Recreation: Horseback riding. Clubs: Fort Orange, University, Country, Burns (Albany), and University (N.Y. City).

Cameron, Ralph Henry, United States congressman from Arizona, was born Oct. 21, 1863, in Southport, Me. He was educated in the public and private schools of New England. For many years he has been connected with the business and public affairs of Flagstaff, Ariz. He was selected a delegate to congress; and is

now serving his second term of 1911-13 as a representative from Arizona to the sixty-second congress as a Republican; and resides in Flagstaff, Ariz.

Camp, David Nelson, educator, banker, was born on October 3, 1820, in Dudham, Conn. He received his education in the Durham and the Meridian academies, and at the Hartford Grammar schools. He has served as state superintendent of schools; was professor in St. John's college; and he attained prominence as one of the foremost educators of the New England states. He has filled numerous positions of honor in his city, county and state; has been mayor of New Britain; is auditor of the national council and of the Missionary society of Connecticut since 1882. For many years he has retired from active work, but holds the position of vice-president of the National bank of New Britain, Conn. He is also director and president of the Adkins printing company and Skinner check company, and other corporations.

Camp, Walter, author, manufacturer, athletic expert, was born April 7, 1859, in New Britain, Conn. He graduated from Hopkins grammar school and from Yale University; took graduate course in medicine and railroad; and was active in the management of Yale's athletics. He is the president, treasurer and general manager of the New Haven Clock Company; and a director of Peck Brothers Company. He became a trustee of the Hopkins grammar school, the oldest of endowed schools; and later its secretary and treasurer. He is treasurer of the Yale Financial Union; a member of the University Council; and treasurer of the Yale Field. He is editor-in-chief of Library for Young People. He is the author of American Football; Book of College Sport; The Substitute; and other works.

Campbell, Alexander James, broker, government official, was born Oct. 2, 1856, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He received a thorough education in the public and private schools of his native city; and in 1879 graduated from the University of California. He is a successful stock broker of Honolulu; and prominent in the business of public affairs of Hawaii. In 1903-07 he was treasurer of the territory of Hawaii; and was reappointed for the term of 1907-11.

Campbell, George, lawyer, jurist, author, was born April 29, 1848, in Yates county, N.H. He was educated in the Yates county public schools, in Ionia, Mich.; and in the High school and in Starkey seminary of Eddytown, N. Y. He is in the practice of law at Coffeyville, Kan.; and has been judge of the county court and state senator. He is an author of The Life and the Death of Worlds; America, Past, Present and Future; and Island Home; A Revolution in the Science of Cosmology; The Greater United States of America, and author of Progressive Government reduced to questions and answers.

Campbell, John Alexander, manufacturer, banker; born Shus-

han, N.Y., 1856; son of Peter and Mary J. Campbell; graduated from Princeton College, A.B.A.M., 1877; married, Shushan, N.Y., 1879, Fannie Cleveland; one daughter: Fannie C. (now Mrs. E. S. Atkin). President Trenton Banking company, Trenton Potteries company. Republican; Presbyterian. President Free Public Library, Trenton, N.J., president State Board of Tenement House Supervisors.

Campbell, John Shaw, merchant, manufacturer, was born March 15, 1847, in Butler, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Wyers Academic Cadets of West Chester, Pa. He is a successful merchant and manufacturer of Butler, Pa.; and prominently identified with the business and public welfare of his community.

Campbell, Philip Pitt, United States congressman from the third district of Kansas, was born in Nova Scotia. When four years old he removed with his parents to Kansas; and has resided there ever since. He graduated A.B. from Baker University. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Kansas as a Republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of Kansas for the term 1911-13; and resides in Pittsburg, Kan.

Candler, Ezekiel Samuel, United States congressman from the district of Mississippi, was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Bellville, Fla. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Mississippi as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the first district of Mississippi for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Corinth, Miss.

Candler, John Slaughter, lawyer, jurist, was born Oct. 22, 1861, in Villa Rica, Ga. In 1882 he began the practice of law in Georgia; and in 1887-96 was solicitor-general of that state. In 1896-1902 he was judge of the Superior Courts of the Stone Mountain Circuit; and since 1902 has been judge of the Supreme Court of Ga. In 1898-99 he was a colonel in the Spanish-American war.

Canniff, William Henry, railroad president, was born October 22, 1847, in Litchfield, Mich. He entered the railway service in 1863 and filled positions from night watchman to president. In 1898 he became president of the New York, Chicago and St. Louis railroad.

Cannon, Joseph G., United States congressman from the eighteenth district of Illinois, was born May 7, 1836, in Guilford, N.C. He was state's attorney in Illinois from 1861 to 1868; and was elected to the forty-third, forty-fourth, forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a Republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the eighteenth district of Illinois for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Danville, Ill.

Cantrill, James Campbell, United States congressman from the seventh district of Kentucky, was born at Georgetown, Scott County, Ky., July 9, 1870. January, 1908, he was elected president of the American Society of Equity for Kentucky, an organization for the co-operation of farmers in securing more profitable prices for their product, was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat; and resides in Georgetown, Kentucky.

Capers, William Theodotus, clergyman, was born August 9, 1867, in Greenville, S.C. He has been deacon, priest and rector of Grace church at Anderson, S.C. Since 1905 he has been dean of Christ Church Cathedral of Lexington, Ky.

Carey, Joseph Maull, governor of the State of Wyoming, was born July 19, 1845, in Milton, Del. He attended Union College of Schenectady, N.Y.; and in 1867 he graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania. In 1869 he was appointed as United States district attorney for the territory of Wyoming; and in 1872-76 was an associate justice of the Supreme Court of Wyoming. In 1885 he was a representative from Wyoming to the forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses. In 1876 he was appointed member of the United States centennial commission. He was among the first to become interested in the great industry of cattle-raising on the plains; and for many years was president of the Wyoming Stock Growers' Association. He was mayor of Cheyenne in 1880-82; and was instrumental in having Wyoming admitted to the union as a state. In 1889-95 he was United States Senator. He is governor of the state of Wyoming for the term of 1911-15; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

Carey, Robert D., president state fair commission, was born Aug. 12, 1878, in Cheyenne, Wyo. He received a thorough education; and in 1900 graduated from Yale College. He is identified with the Republican party of Wyoming; has been chairman of the Republican County Central Committee; and held various other positions of trust and honor. He is engaged in the live stock and ranching business in Wyoming. He is president of the Wyoming state fair commission; is now serving his second term of 1909-12; and resides in Careyhurst, Wyo.

Carl, S. C., real estate dealer and statesman of Iowa, was born Nov. 1, 1870, in What Cheer, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the Iowa City Commercial College. He is a member of the Democratic party; is prominent in the public and business affairs of his community; has large interests in real estate and insurance; and resides in Lone Tree, Iowa.

Carlin, Charles Creighton, United States congressman from the eighth district of Virginia, was born April 8, 1866, in Alexandria, Va. He graduated from the National Law University; and was postmaster of Alexandria for four years. In 1904 he was a presidential elector. In 1907-09 he was a representative

from Virginia to the sixtieth congress to fill a vacancy; and was re-elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses; and resides in Aleandria, Va.

Carlisle, John Nelson, lawyer; born Preble, Cortland county, N.Y., August 24, 1866; son William S. and Catharine R. (Burdick) Carlisle; educated public schools; graduated Watertown High School, 1884; married Pulaski, January 17, 1894, Carrie C. Brow, one daughter, Catharine C., born 1896. Admitted to N.Y. bar February 15, 1889, U. S. Court, June 19, 1902; member law firm Carlisle and Carlisle. City attorney city of Watertown, 1891-92; secretary and member Democratic State Committee, 1896-1906; chairman Democratic State Executive Committee, 1903; member Board of Education, city of Watertown, 1901-04; captain Company C, 1st Infantry, N. G. N.Y.; Democrat. Trustee Cornell University, appointed by Governor Hughes, June 9, 1909; appointed Public Service Commissioner, 2d District, N.Y. State, July 1, 1910. Member National Civic Federation American Bar Association. Recreation: Farming. Club Fort Orange, Black Association N.Y. State Bar Association, Jefferson county Bar River Valley.

Carmichael, Perry, superintendent of schools of Pierce City, Mo., was born July 17, 1887, in Sarcoxie, Mo. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of his native town and at the Springfield, Mo., Normal School. In 1906-08 he taught in country schools; from 1908-10 was principal of the Peirce City Central School, and in 1910 was elected as superintendent of schools, which position he still holds. He has been very successful in educational work, and is a member of the Republican party.

Carmody, Francis X., lawyer, teacher; born Watervliet, Berrien county, Michigan., February 14, 1871; son Dennis and Ann (Connolly) Carmody; educated University of Michigan, 1893-97 honors in debating, acting and oratory). A.B., 1899; N.Y. Law School, 1909-01; Brooklyn Law School, 1901-02, L.L.B., 1902; married Burlington, Iowa, June 25, 1901, Charlotte L. Kirk; children: Francis X., Jr, b. born 1904; Caroline, born 1906. Professor public speaking, University of Notre Dame, Ind., 1897-1900. Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, 1900-03 lecturer in public speaking, Columbia University, 1903-5; Harkness instruction in public Union Theodigical Seminary, N.Y. City, from 1904; lecturer in sermonic composition. Union Theological Seminary, from 1907; professor constitutional law, Brooklyn Law School, since 1904, and of code pleading and practice from 1908. Practicing law, N.Y. City, since 1902. Democrat; candidate for district attorney of Kings county on Independence League ticket, 1907; chairman Governing Committee, Brooklyn Democratic Club, 1905-08; president board of managers Brooklyn Disciplinary Training School for Boys, since 1911. Recreation, swimming and boating.

Carnes, Duane J., judge Circuit Court of Sycamore, Ill., was born May 27, 1848, in Pomfret, Vt. He was educated at the Orange County grammar school; and at the state normal school at Randolph, Vt. He attained success in the practice of law; is a member of the leading bar associations and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is circuit judge at Sycamore, Ill.; and is now serving his second term of 1909-15; and resides in Sycamore, Ill.

Carr, Clarence A., captain United States navy, was born July 26, 1856, in Crawford county, Pa. He entered the naval academy at Annapolis, Md., as a cadet engineer, in September, 1875; was graduated in June, 1879; served in all grades of the engineer corps, and was commissioned as chief engineer in the navy in February, 1898; and promoted to commander, July, 1906, and to captain in July, 1910. He married, in October, 1898, Blanche, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph Lannan, United States navy; he has had fifteen years and two months service at sea, and this includes duty on every station except the South Atlantic. During the Spanish-American war he had duty in connection with the fitting out of auxiliary cruisers in New York, and as chief engineer of the ordnance supply vessel America. During the Philippine campaign he served on the Monadnock, Bennington, Solace, and at the naval station, Cavite, P.I. In 1885 he received the honorary degree of M.E. from the Stevens institute of technology, to which place he was detailed for three years as professor of marine engineering. Much of his shore duty has been as inspector of machinery, in which capacity he served in connection with the building of the torpedo boats Bailey, Wilkes and Stewart; the cruiser Marblehead, and the battleships Kentucky and Nebraska. In September, 1904, he was made fleet engineer of the Atlantic coast squadron, and in June, 1906, engineer office of the Mare Island navy yard, California. Since June, 1910, he has been naval inspector of machinery, New York city.

Carr, Julian Shakespeare, manufacturer, banker, philanthropist, was born Oct. 12, 1845, in Chapel Hill, N.C. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the University of North Carolina, of which institution he is a member of the executive committee of the board of trustees. He is president and owner of the Durham hosiery mills, the largest manufacturer of hosiery in the South. He was the originator and for many years president of the Golden Belt Manufacturing Company; and was for twenty-five years president of the Blackwell's Durham Tobacco Company. He is president of the First National Bank of Durham; is president of the Edgemont Land Company; and vice-president of the Durham Traction Company. He has been delegate from the North Carolina state-at-large to five Democratic national conventions. He was a delegate to the Ecumenical conference of Methodism of the world, held in London; and was a delegate to

the Robert Raikes centennial. He served in the confederate army in Barringer's brigade, Hampton's corps, in the army of Northern Virginia. He is major-general commanding the North Carolina division of confederate veterans; and resides in Durham, N.C.

Carrel, M. Drew, secretary of Porto Rico, was born Feb. 1, 1877, in Reading, Mich. He was private secretary to the military governor of Cuba; deputy surveyor of customs of the Philippine Islands; member of the Philippine board of customs appeals; and a member of the Philippine board of tariff revision. He is now secretary of Porto Rico, vice-governor and a member of the upper house of the Porto Rican legislature; and resides in San Juan, P.R.

Carroll, Beryl Frank, governor of the state of Iowa, was born March 15, 1860, in Davis County, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the college at Bloomfield; and graduated from the Missouri State Normal School at Kirksville. He is prominently identified with the Republican party; and in 1892 was district elector from the sixth district. In 1895-99 he was a member of the Iowa state senate; and served on numerous important committees. In 1902-09 he was auditor of the state of Iowa. He is governor of the state of Ia. for the second term of 1911-13; and resides in Des Moines, Ia.

Carpenter, Julia Wiltberger, physician, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, and is a daughter of the late Dr. Isaac V. Carpenter. She graduated from the Woman's medical college of Philadelphia, Pa., and was an interne in the woman's hospital of that city. She spent two years studying practical chemistry in McMicken University of Cincinnati, and spent two years in the hospitals of Vienna and Paris. Since November, 1878, she has practiced medicine in Cincinnati, Ohio; was twice vice-president of the Cincinnati Academy of medicine; and in 1902 was president of the Cincinnati obstetrical society. She is a member of Ohio State Medical Society and American Medical Association. Is a writer for the journals and societies.

Carpenter, William B., banker, auctioneer; born Trenton, Mo., November 28, 1869; son of R. K. and Sarah (Moore) Carpenter; educated Kirksville, Mo., 1887-1888; married Missouri, March 26, 1893, Dora Fisher; two children. Taught school, 1889-1892; merchant, 1892-1900; auctioneer, 1900-1906, President and owner Missouri Auction School, Trenton, Mo., and Kansas City since 1906; president Dunlap State Bank since 1907. Our store Mercantile company.; director Farmers' Exchange Bank; stockholder Bank of Brimson, State National Bank and Forest State Bank, Oklahoma City, Okla., Trenton Coal company, North Missouri Sale Association, News Printing company. Stockholder in Night and Day Bank, St. Louis; owner of the North Side Furniture company, Galt; secretary of Trenton Oil, Gas and Coal company. Republican; Christian, Member Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodman of America.

Carpenter Rolla Clinton, educator, consulting engineer, author, was born June 26, 1852, in Orion, Mich. He received the degree of M.S. from Michigan agricultural college; in 1875 graduated with the degree of C.E. from the University of Michigan; and was a student at Cornell University, from which institution he received the degree of master of mechanical engineering and since 1890 has been professor of experimental engineering at in 1875-90 he was professor in the Michigan Agricultural College, Cornell University. He is a consulting engineer for numerous cement companies; has constructed numerous power stations for electric railways; and has had charge of many engineering constructions. He was a judge of machinery and transportation at the World's fair and at the Pan-American exposition. He is the author of *Experimental Engineering*; *Heating and Ventilating Engineering*, and numerous monographs on kindred subjects.

Carpenter, William Henry, educator, philologist; born Utica, N.Y., July 15, 1853; son of William Penn and Sarah Ann (Keeling) Carpenter; educated public schools of Utica; Cornell University, 1877-78; Hamilton College, A.B. 1881; Freiburg, in Baden, Germany, Ph.D., 1881; fellow by courtesy, Johns Hopkins University, 1881-83; married Utica, N.Y., July 2, 1884, Anna Morgan Douglass; children: William Morgan, born September 2, 1887; Rhys, born August 5, 1889; John Tilney, born April 11, 1893. Instructor rhetoric and lecturer on North European literature, Cornell University, 1883; instructor German and the Scandinavian languages, Columbia College, 1883-89; assistant professor Germanic languages and literature, Columbia University, 1889-90, adjunct professor 1890-95; professor Germanic philology; Columbia University Charter member. Hins Islenska Fornleifafjelags, Reykejavik, Iceland; member Maatschappij der Nederlandsche Letterkunde; jp. Germanistic Society of America; member Modern Language Association of of America; Trustee and secretary of Columbia University. Press Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Episcopalian. Author: *Grundriss der neuislandischen Grammatik* (Leipzig, 1881); *Nikolasdrapa Halls Prests, an Icelandic Poem from A.D. 1400* (doctor's dissertation, Halle, 1881). Contributor to Johnson's *Universal Cyclopedia of Names*; *Library of World's Best Literature*; also articles on Iceland, etc., in various magazines and reviews. Club: Century.

Carpenter, William L., lawyer, jurist, college president, was born November 9, 184, in Orion, Mich. In 1879-94 he was an attorney of Detroit, Mich. In 1894-1902 he was judge of the Wayne circuit court at Detroit, Mich.; and in 1902 he became an associate justice of the supreme court of Michigan. This position he held until 1908, when he resigned. In 1902 he became president of the Detroit college of law; now practices law in Detroit, Mich.

Carrier, Augustus Stiles, educator clergyman, was born December 30, 1857, in Ripley, N.Y. He is a Presbyterian clergyman

of Chicago; and instructor and professor of Hebrew in the McCormick theological seminary since 1887. He is the author of *The Hebrew Verb*, a series of *Tabular Studies*.

Carter, Jesse Benedict, educator, was born June 16, 1872, in New York. He has been professor and lecturer on Roman Religion at the University of Wisconsin; and since 1907 he has been professor and director of the American school of classical studies in Rome.

Carrier, Wilbur O., was born on a farm near Marshall, Michigan, in 1860, and received part of his education in the district school and part in the School of Marshall. At fifteen years of age he moved to Lansing with his parents, where he attended high school and business college, afterwards entering Albion College, from which institution he graduated in 1883. He then entered the Theological Seminary at Auburn, N.Y., and graduated in 1886, and later received the degree of A.M. from Albion college. He was pastor at Snortsville, N.Y., from 1886 to 1888, at which place he was ordained as a Presbyterian minister. From 1888 to 1900 he was pastor of the Presbyterian church at Wausau, Wis. In 1898 received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Ripon college, and from 1900 to 1904 was pastor of the Belden Avenue Presbyterian church, Chicago, from which place he was called to the Presidency of Carroll College, which position he still holds.

Case, J. B., business president, was born February 10, 1852. He has been president of the Kansas Creamery company, President Trans-Mississippi Congress and vice-President of the Irrigation Congress. He is vice-President of the Abilene National Bank, is identified with the Newspaper Trust company and other business corporations.

Carrington, Fitzroy, born in Surbiton, Surrey, England, November 6, 1869; educated at Butte House, Petersham, England, and Victoria College, Jersey, Channel Islands; married February 24, 1897, Charlotte Austen Singleton. He came to the United States in 1886, and for one year was a farmer at Hastings, Minn. In 1888-89 was on railway survey of the Great Northern Railway, and gave up that position to work for Harrington Beard (fine arts), in Minneapolis until 1892, when became a clerk and salesman with Frederick Keppel and company, for whom later became general manager, and since 1899 has been a partner and is now treasurer, a director and general manager of Frederick Keppel and company. Has edited, arranged, and written introductions for various artistic books, including: *Dante's The New Life* (translation and pictures by Rossetti); *The Queen's Garland* (Elizabethan verse); *Songs and Sonnets* by Richard Lovelace; *The Apocalypse* (designs by Albert Durer); *The King's Lyrics* (Temp. James I. and Charlie I); *The Pilgrim's Staff* (sacred verse chiefly 17th Century); *The Shepard's Pipe* (pastoral verse, mainly of the 17th Century); *Pictures and Poems* (Rossetti); *Pictures of*

Romance and Wonder; St. George and the Dragon; The Doom of King Acrisius, by William Morris; and the Sons of Songa. Club: The Grolier.

Carroll, Henry King, L.L. D., Syracuse University, editor, author, secretary, born November 15, 1848, in Dennisville, N.J. Religious editor of the New York Independent 1876-1898, in charge of U. S. Census of Religious Bodies in 1890; Special Commissioner of President McKinley to Porto Rico, 1898-9; Corresponding Secretary Methodist Missionary Society, 1900-08; Sec-1900 aotu-enecAe-08;taoitaoin oin in in i in in lu lu lu u uuuu retary American Executive Committee World Missionary Conference, 1910; Secretary American Executive Committee; Ecumenical Methodist; author Religious Forces of the United States

Carson, John Miller, United States commercial agent, department of commerce and labor, was born June 18, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He learned the printing business; and then became a reporter on the daily press. In 1861-64 he served as lieutenant and captain in the twenty-seventh regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. Since 1873 he has been Washington correspondent of several publications. In 1905 he was appointed chief of the bureau of manufactures, which he organized, and continued its direction until August, 1910, when he was appointed a special commercial agent to visit foreign countries and report on trade conditions. He was one of the founders and twice president of the Gridiron Club, to which he gave its name; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Carstens, J. Henry, surgeon, gynecologist, was born June 9, 1848, in Kiel, Germany. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit and at the German-American Seminary; and in 1870 graduated with the degree of M.D. from the Detroit Medical College. Since 1870 he has practiced his profession in Detroit; is chief of staff of the Harper Hospital; and professor of gynecology at the Detroit College of Medicine. He has attained prominence as a successful abdominal surgeon. He has been president of the Wayne County Medical Society; president of the American Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists; president of the Mississippi Valley Medical Society; and chairman and president of the section of obstetrics and gynecology of the Michigan State Medical Association.

Carter, Charles Daugherty, United States congressman from the fourth district of Oklahoma, was born Aug. 16, 1868, in Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory. He worked on a ranch and clerked in a store until 1892. In 1892-94 was auditor of public accounts of Chickasaw Nation; and in 1894-96 was superintendent of schools in Indian Territory. In 1897 he was a member of the Chickasaw Council; and in 1900-03 he was mining trustee of Indian Territory. In 1906 he proposed the state of Oklahoma. He was elected a representative from Oklahoma to the sixtieth, sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a Democrat; and resides in Ardmore, Okla.

Carter, Horace Alexander, banker; born near Witt's Foundry, Tenn., December 24, 1881; son of R. D. and Mary (Helm) Carter; educated in public schools of Texas and Baylor University of Texas; married, near Aspermont, Texas, December 14, 1905, Eliza Caroway; childr: Ray Helm, Herbert Wharton. Was engaged as a public school teacher five years; superintendent Shamrock public schools, 1906-1907; bookkeeper for three years; organized Stonewall State Bank of Peacock, Texas, October, 1909, and has been its cashier ever since. Republican; Baptist; Secretary Board of Trustees of Peacock public schools. Mason, Knight of Pythias, Woodman of the World, member Modern Brotherhood of America. Recreations: Tennis, horseback riding.

Carter, Edwin Albert, manufacturer, capitalist; born Springfield, Mass., February 20, 1863; son of Edwin Y. and Rebecca L. (Dickinson) Carter; educated at Springfield High School; married Springfield, Mass., October 9, 1895, Nina N. Goodwin. Vice-president Chapman Valve Manufacturing company; director Union Trust company, Metallic Drawing Roll company, Hodges Fibre Carpet company, Torrington company. Clubs: Springfield Country, Springfield; Union (Boston); Union League (New York).

Carter, H. E., judge Criminal Court of Record for Suwanee County, Fla., was born May 28, 1875, in Clarke County, Miss. He was educated in the public schools and at the high school of Butler of Alabama. He is a successful lawyer of Florida; is identified with the Democratic party; is a member of the Masonic fraternity; and identified with the Baptist church. He is now judge of the Criminal Court of Record of Suwanee County; and resides in Live Oak, Fla.

Carter, George H., Treasurer and Director, was born May 5, 1859. He has been Councilman, Alderman and Mayor of Chelsea., Mass.; President of the Chelsea Board of Trade, President of the Masons' clubs of Massachusetts, and President of the New England Business Federation. He is now Treasurer and General Manager of the Dr. L. Shade company, Director Chelsea Trust company, and President of the New England Association of Manufacturers' Representatives.

Carter, John Joyce, banker and statesman of Titusville, Pa., was born June 16, 1842, in City of West Port, Ireland. During the civil war he was captain of cavalry, serving more than four years; was brevetted colonel after the war; and received a congressional medal of honor for gallant service in the field. He is president and builder of the railroad system between Kane, Smethport, Eldred and Bradford, Pa., and Wellsville, N.Y. He has been president for the past nineteen years of the Carter Oil Company; and for ten years president of the Titusville board of education. He is vice-president of the Commercial Bank of Titusville; and a trustee of Bucknell University and of Allegheny College for many years.

Carter, John Ridgely, United States diplomat, was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Maryland. He was educated at Trinity College of Hartford, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B. and M.A. He studied law at Harvard law school and at Maryland law school, receiving the degree of LL.B. He subsequently studied at the Leipzig University; and in 1889 was admitted to the Baltimore bar. In 1896 he became second secretary to the American embassy in London; and in 1905 became first secretary. Since 1894 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and has subsequently been American minister to Roumania, Servia and Bulgaria; and in 1910-11 American minister to Constantinople. In 1911 the degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him by Trinity College. He declined the appointment of United States minister to the Argentine Republic in 1911.

Carter, Solon Augustus, state treasurer of New Hampshire, was born June 22, 1837, in Leominster, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. During the civil war he was captain of the fourteenth regiment New Hampshire volunteers. From July, 1864, to close of war he was captain and assistant adjutant-general of the United States volunteer; and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. He has been a successful farmer and educator. Since 1872 he has been treasurer of the state of New Hampshire; and is now serving his term of 1911-13.

Carter, William H., major-general United States army, was born in Nashville, Tenn. In 1868 he was appointed to the United States Military Academy. He served on the frontier in 1873-97; in 1897-1902 in the war department; and in 1903-06 and in 1909-10 in the Philippines. He was on general staff in 1910-12; was in command of troops mobilized on Mexican border in 1911; and his present station is now Washington, D. C.

Cary, Charles, physician, was born in 1852, in Buffalo, N. Y. He has been professor of Chemical Medicine in the University of Buffalo. He is attending physician to the Buffalo General Hospital, and President of the Buffalo Cremation company.

Cary, Richard Miles, merchant, banker, was born May 19, 1861, in Isle of Wight County, Va. He received a thorough education under the guidance of his father, Professor R. M. Cary. He is a successful business man of Pensacola, Fla.; president of Cary and Company, coal merchants; vice-president of the People's Bank of Pensacola; and secretary of the Pensacola Home and Savings Association. He has been cashier and paymaster of the Pensacola and Alabama and Tennessee Railroad company; and auditor and secretary of the corporation. He is colonel and inspector-general on the staff of the Florida national guard.

Cary, William Joseph, United States congressman from the fourth district of Wisconsin, was born in that city March 22, 1865; received a primary education in the public schools, and at the age of 13 was left an orphan with five young children; began work as messenger boy, the younger children being placed in an orphan asylum; at 18 he was telegraph operator, and at

19 took the younger children from the asylum and gave them a home; was married in 1889; elected alderman in 1900 and re-elected in 1902; elected sheriff of Milwaukee County in 1904 with a plurality of 11,000, leading his ticket by 3,000; was nominated for congress over Hon. Theabold Otjen, at the first trial of the Wisconsin primary election law, and elected to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses, and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress as a Republican; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

Case, Charles Merritt, grain dealer; born Minneapolis, Minn., September 22, 1870; son of C. W. and Julia (Pratt) Case; educated in Shattuck Military Academy, graduated from Lehigh University, B. S., 1892. E. M. 1893; married, Minneapolis, May 28, 1902, Helen Janney; three sons and one daughter; vice-president and treasurer of Atlantic Elevator company, Royal Elevator company, George C. Bayley Elevator company, Kellogg Commission company; Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Loyal Legion; director Equitable Loan Association, Chamber of Commerce; member Delta Tau Delta and Tau Beta Pi fraternities. Clubs: Minikahda, Lafayette, Interclachen.

Cass, Joseph Forrest, banker, was born July 31, 1863, in Vernon County, Wis. He is president of the Tripoli Savings Bank of Iowa; and vice-president of the Bank of Sumner of Iowa. He is also president of the Western Electric Telephone System, consisting of six thousand miles of lines in Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin and South Dakota. He is also a director and part owner of the Waterloo and Cedar Falls railway; and is interested in various business enterprises.

Cassedy, William Fraser, lawyer and director of Newburgh, N.Y., where he was born Oct. 4, 1862. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and in 1884 received the degree of B.S. from Cornell University. Since 1886 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and in 1907-08 was corporation counsel. He is a director of the Quassaick National Bank of Newburgh; trustee of the Newburgh Savings Bank; and identified with other corporations. He is a trustee of the Newburgh Home for the Friendless, the Cedar Hill Cemetery, and the Washington Headquarters Association. He has been vice-president of the Newburgh City Club and is a member of the Historical Society of Newburgh and the Highlands.

Cassel, Henry Burd, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Oct. 19, 1855, in Marietta, Pa. He finished his education at the Columbia Classical Institute. In 1896 he was a delegate to the national Republican convention. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature. He is a wholesale and retail lumber dealer; and director and stockholder in various corporations. He was a member of the fifty-seventh to fill a vacancy and elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a Republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marietta, Pa.

Castle, Charles Sumner, banker; born Barrington, Ill.; son of Lester D. and Lucy A. (Taylor) Castle; married Anna Martin; children: Ward C., Sidney L., Charles S., Jr, Ruth A.; taught district school in Palatine, Ill.; first employment in Chicago: clerk in Treasurer's office of Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway company; bookkeeper John V. Farwell company, 1888-1889; Postmaster, Austin, 1889-1894; Treasurer town of Cicero, 1894-1896; President Austin State Bank since January 1st, 1895; cashier American Trust and Savings Bank, 1905-1910; President Standard Trust and Savings Bank since its organization in 1910; Director Des Plaines, Niles Center and Park Ridge State Banks, and Kee and Chapell Dairy company.

Catlin, Theron E., United States senator from Missouri, was born in St. Louis in 1878; was graduated from Harvard College in 1899, and from the Harvard Law School in 1902, with the degrees of A.B. and LL.B.; served one term in the lower house of the Missouri legislature; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Catt, Mrs. Carrie Chapman, lecturer and woman suffragist of New York city, was born in Ripon, Wis. She was educated at the Iowa State College; and afterward studied law. She became a successful educator and superintendent of schools of Mason City, Iowa. She was instrumental in securing legislation for the enlargement of woman's rights in Colorado, Idaho, Louisiana and elsewhere. In 1900-04 she was president of the Woman Suffrage Association; and president of the International Woman Suffrage Alliance.

Casey, Edward Pearce, architect; born Portland, Me., June 18, 1864; son of Brigadier-General Thomas Lincoln and Emma (Weir) Casey; educated Emerson Institute, Washington; graduated School of Mines, Columbia, C.E., 1886; architect, 1888; studied also at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris, France. Supervising architect of Congressional Library Building, Washington, 1892-97; was one of the six equal prize winners in N.Y. City Hall won first prize for design for bridge over Potomac River, Washington; and in conjunction with H. M. Shrady won first prize for design for Grant Monument, Washington. Member N.Y. Chapter Am. Institute of Architects, Beaux-Arts Society, Architectural League, National Sculpture Society, Fine Arts Federation, Sons American Revolution. Clubs: Century University.

Cassidy, John J., state senator of California, was born March 28, 1870, in San Francisco, Cal. He was educated at the Lincoln grammar and the Boys' high schools of his native city; and at Heald's Business College. He is identified with the Republican party; has been deputy registrar, deputy assessor and deputy county clerk of San Francisco. He has also served as deputy secretary of state; and is connected with the law department of the United Railroads of San Francisco. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as a member of the California state senate from the twenty-second district.

Catts, Gordon Rives, United States army officer, was born March 5, 1881, at Pleasant Hill, Dallas County, Ala. He is a son of John Smyley Catts and Maud Mar Caffey Catts. He was appointed to the United States military academy from West Point; entered in 1900; graduated in 1904; and was promoted to second lieutenant in the tenth infantry. Until 1906 he was stationed at Fort Lawton, Wash.; until 1908 was stationed at Fort Egbert, Alaska, as quartermaster and commissary; and now stationed at Fort Benjamin H. Harrison was the rank of second lieutenant in the tenth United States infantry.

Cavitt, Josephus Franklin, merchant, farmer; born Wheelock, Texas, November 17, 1867; son of Volney and Clara (Sparks) Cavitt; educated at Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.; married, Waco, Texas, May 16, 1894, Mollie Caufield; one son, Volney. Has farms in McLennan and Coryell counties, Texas; president Cavitt-Lee company, McGregor Milling and Grain company; Democrat; member Southern Presbyterian Church. Mason. Address, McGregor and Oglesby, Texas.

Chace, Jonathan, manufacturer, congressman, United States Senator, was born September 22, 1829, in Fall River, Mass. He was a member of the state senate of Rhode Island in 1876-7; and in 1881-85 he was a representative from Rhode Island to the forty-seventh and forty-eighth congresses. In 1885-89 he was United States Senator.

Ohadbourne, Thomas Lincoln, lawyer of New York City, was born March 21, 1871, in Houghton, Mich. He is a director of the Norfolk Southern Railroad Company, the Ahmeek Mining Company, and of the Harbison Walker Refractories Company.

Chalmers, William James; born Chicago, July 10, 1852; son of Thomas and Janet (Teffer) Chalmers; educator in public and high schools of Chicago; married, Chicago, October, 1878, Joan Pinkerton, daughter of Allan and Joan Pinkerton. Entered business career as apprentice in the Eagle Works Manufacturing company, of which his father was then general superintendent; became associated with father in 1872, in firm of Fraser and Chalmers. In 1889 when the business was incorporated, became vice-president and treasurer, and in 1891 president; built works at Erith, Kent, England, in 1889, known as Fraser and Chalmers, Lt'd. United with Allis Engine Works at Milwaukee, the Bullock Works, Cincinnati, Gates Iron Works, Chicago, and Dickson Works, Scranton, Pa., as the Allis-Chalmers company, 1901, of which was chairman of Executive Committee and Vice-President and Treasurer until 1906, when retired from active business. Associated since May 1, 1911, with the Chalmers and Williams, manufacturers of mining machinery, with works of Chicago and Chicago Heights. President Commercial National Safe Deposit company; director of the Continental and Commercial National Bank of Chicago, Continental and Commercial Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago, and Fraser and Chalmers, Lt'd, of Lon-

don, England. Formerly member of the Chicago Board of Education, and a director of the World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893, now life trustee of Field Museum of Natural History and Science. Clubs: Union League, Chicago,, South Shore Country, Engineers, New York City, Lake Geneva Country, Lake Geneva, Wis.

Chamberlain, George Earle, United States senator from Oregon, was born on a plantation near Natchez, Miss., January 1, 1854. His early education was obtained in private and later in the public schools of Natchez, which he attended until 1870. In the latter year he began work as clerk in a general merchandise store. Thereafter he was nominated as district attorney for the fourth judicial district, embracing Multnomah County, and was elected for a term of four years; in 1902 was nominated as a candidate for governor; was elected for four years, and re-elected to the same position in 1906. He was elected United States senator on the Democratic ticket. His term of service will expire March 3, 1915; and resides in Portland, Ore.

Chambers, William Henry, Comptroller Florida East Coast Railway, was born Sept. 25, 1852, in Dublin, Ireland. Since 1871 he has been engaged in railway service. In 1887 he became auditor of the St. Augustine and Balatka Railroad. He then became connected with what is now known as the Florida East Coast Railway; was its general auditor in 1901-09; and since 1909 has been comptroller of that road, with headquarters at St. Augustine, Fla.

Chafin, Eugene W., lawyer, author, was born November 1, 1852, in East Troy, Wis. He attended the common schools of his native county; and in 1875 graduated from the Wisconsin State University. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Waukesha, Wis.; and has taken an active part in the public affairs of his county and state. He is the author of a work entitled Lives of the Presidents, the subject matter of which, by his permission, has been incorporated into the pages of this work. For many years he was grand chief templar of the Wisconsin independent order of good templars; and is a prominent member of various other fraternal orders.

Chancellor, Eustathius, physician and scientist of St. Louis, Mo., was born Aug. 29, 1854, in Chancellorsville, Va. He was educated at the University of Virginia, the University of Pennsylvania and the University of Maryland; and since 1880 has practised his profession in St. Louis, Mo. In 1885 he was one of the founders of the Beaumont Hospital Medical College, and for five years filled a professorship in that institution. In 1891-96 he was medical director of the Missouri national guard, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1890-97 he was secretary of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States; is a member of various medical, patriotic and scientific societies and has contributed pamphlets to medical and surgical literature.

Chancellor, William Estabrook, educator, lecturer, author, was born Sept. 25, 1867, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1889 he received the degree of A.B. from Amherst College and in 1895 received the degree of A.M. from the same institution. In 1892 he attended the Long Island Medical College; in 1895 graduated from the Harvard law school; and then studied for one year in Europe. In 1895-96 he was head of the history department in the Erasmus Hall High School of New York City; and during the same time was lecturer of sociology, economics and history in Brooklyn Institute. In 1897-1904 he was superintendent of schools for Bloomfield, N. J.; in 1904-06 of Paterson, N. J.; in 1906-08 of the District of Columbia; and since 1908 at Norwalk, Conn. In 1906-08 he was lecturer on school administration in the University of Chicago; and also on education and history at the George Washington University. In 1907-08 he lectured on the history of the theory of education at the Johns Hopkins University; and has lectured in forty-one states. He has a family of five children. He is the author of *Mathematical Series*, in ten volumes; *American History*; *Graded City Spellers*, in ten volumes; *Evening School Text Books*, in four volumes; *A Theory of Education*; *Our City Schools*; and various other works.

Chandler, George, physician and surgeon; born Clyde, N.Y., December 13, 1873; son of George W. and Izoa (Schwartz) Chandler (artist); educated Syracuse University; College Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D., 1895; married, January 1, 1900, Martha M., died, late Dr. W. H. Schultze, of Syracuse University; two sons, Daniel Vincent, born 1901; Fehmer, born 1905. Engaged in practice since 1895; specialty, abdominal surgery. Formerly chief Gynecological Department, Out-patient Department, St. Vincent's Hospital, N.Y. City; also visiting surgeon same; captain Major 10th right 27 N.Y., 10th Regiment, N. G., N.Y. Visiting surgeon Kingston City Hospital, Member Association Columbia Alumni of Northern New York, American Medical Association, N.Y. State Medical Society, Ulster County Medical Society, N.Y. Co. Med Society, Quiz Medical Society, of N.Y., St. Vincent's Alumni Association of N.Y., Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Alpha Mu Pi Omega (Elk's Club, Kingston, N.Y. (med fraternity)). Clubs: Kingston, Army and Navy of N.Y., Roundout Club of Kingston, Twaalfskill Country Club.

Chandler, William Eaton, president Spanish treaty claims commission, was born Dec. 28, 1835, in Concord, N. H. During 1862-64 he was a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives, and served as its speaker during the last two years. In 1865 he became solicitor and judge advocate general of the navy department; and was subsequently appointed first assistant secretary of the treasury. In 1881 he was again a member of the state legislature; and in 1882-85 was secretary of the navy. In 1887 he was elected to the United States senate to fill a

vacancy, and was re-elected to the same office until 1901. His portrait hangs in the library building of the state capitol. He is president of the Spanish treaty claims commission; and resides in Concord, N.H.

Chandler, William M., member Grafton school board of North Dakota, was born Nov. 13, 1847, in Province of Quebec, Canada. He was educated at Cedar City, Minn. For nearly seven years he was postmaster of Grafton, N. D.; was a member of the first city council; and served with distinction as mayor for one term. He is vice-president of the Carnegie library building; and for fourteen years has been a member of the city-school board. He was chairman of the first county Republican convention held in and is still serving as a member of the city school board. He has been president of the board of education for several years; and for five years was president of the North Dakota State Funeral Directors' Association. He has been president of the Carnegie library board for four years, which position he still holds.

Chaney, John C., state representative of Texas, was born Oct. 24, 1879, in De Kalb County, Ala. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Arcadia College of Crowley, La. He is a successful farmer of Beaumont, Tex.; identified with the Democratic party; and prominent in the public and business affairs of his community. He is a state representative in the Texas legislature; and resides in Beaumont, Tex.

Chaney, John C., United States congressman from Indiana, was born in 1853 in Ohio. In his infancy he was brought to Allen County, Ind.; and his education was obtained in the schools of Fort Wayne and Sullivan, Ind.; and at the Cincinnati University of Ohio. He was elected to the fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses from the second district of Indiana for the terms of 1905-09; and resides in Sullivan, Ind.

Chapin, Charles Value, physician, author, was born in 1856 in Rhode Island. He is a physician and health officer of Providence, R.I. Author of *Municipal Sanitation in the United States and Sources and Modes of Infection*.

Chapman, Ervin S., clergyman, reformer, was born June 23, 1838, in Defiance county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and under private tuition; and has received the degrees of A.M., D.D. and LL.D. In 1864-69 he was committee clerk in the United States house of representatives at Washington, D.C. In 1870-98 he was a pastor in Ohio, Wyoming and California; since 1898 he has been superintendent of the California anti-saloon league; and he is editor of the stainless flag movement. He is author of a work entitled *The Searchlight*, its official organ. He is the author of a work entitled *The Stainless Flag*.

Chapman, J. Wilbur, clergyman, author, was born June 17, 1859, in Richmond, Ind. He was educated at Oberlin college of Ohio, and in 1879 graduated from Lake Forest University of

Illinois. He was theologically educated at the Lane Seminary of Cincinnati, Ohio; and the degree of D.D. was conferred upon him by the University of Wooster. He has filled pastorates in Indiana, Ohio and New York, and in the cities of Albany, Philadelphia and New York City. Much of his ministry has been along evangelistic lines; and he was an intimate associate of D. L. Moody, the noted evangelist. He is corresponding secretary of the general assembly's committee on evangelistic work; is one of the directors of the Winona assembly and summer school; and director of the International bible conference. He is the author of *And Peter*; also *Kadesha-Barnea*; *The Lost Crown*; *The Secret of a Happy Day*; *Present Day Parables*; and *Fishing for Men*.

Chase, John, adjutant-general of Colorado, was born Dec. 10, 1856, in Ann Arbor, Mich. He is a successful physician; and a member of the county, state and national medical societies. He has been professor of ophthalmology in the state university; and state president of the Sons of the American Revolution. Since 1909 he has been adjutant-general of Colorado.

Chavez, Jacobo, superintendent of insurance of New Mexico, was born July 15, 1860, in Valencia, N. M. He was educated at the St. Louis University of Missouri. In 1884-86 he was treasurer of Valencia county, N.M.; in 1897-1902 was county clerk of that county; and in 1905-07 served two terms as a member of the council of the New Mexico legislature. He is a member of the board of regents of the New Mexico institute for the blind. He is superintendent of insurance of New Mexico; and resides in Santa Fe, N.M.

Cheney, Harry Asa, banker; born Cedar Rapids, Iowa, November 17, 1868, son of George E. and Arvilla C. (Woodworth) Cheney; educated in public schools and Elliott's Business College, Burlington, Iowa; married, Creighton, Neb., December 25, 1890, Rhtu C. Jasmer; children: Vera Belle, Ruth Joyce, Myrth Alien, Marjorie Isola. Was bookkeeper Knox County Bank, Greighton, Neb., 1887-1895, during which time the bank became the First National Bank; cashier Security Bank, Creighton, Neb., 1895-1898, and its president and director since 1898; also vice-president and director Seibert State Bank, Seibert, Colo.; secretary and treasurer Security Land Investment company, Creighton, Neb., Camp Dewey Telephone company, Creighton Electric Light and Power Power company, treasurer Knox County Agricultural Association. Member Board of Education, Creighton, Neb., since 1901. Republican; Episcopalian. Mason (Grand Master), Shriner, Knight Templar, 32d degree Scottish Rite.

Chenoweth, Alexander Crawford, L.M. LL. D., consulting engineer, inventor, was born June 5, 1849, in Baltimore, Md. In 1884 he prepared the foundation for the Bartholdi statue of liberty on Bedloe's Island. He is a consulting engineer of Brook-

lyn, N.Y.; and is the inventor of the Chenoweth steel-concrete pile for pier and foundation work.

Chew, Samuel Claggett, physician, was born July 26, 1837, in Baltimore, Md. He has been in practice of medicine in Baltimore since 1858, and is now professor of medicine at the University of Maryland.

Chester, Frank Dyer, American consul-general, was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Newton, Mass. He was educated in Newton and received the Franklin medal from the English high school of Boston; and graduated from Harvard University, from which institution he has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. He has attained prominence as a noted linguist. In 1893-95 he was assistant in semitic languages at Harvard University. In 1897-1904 he was United States consul at Budapest; and since 1904 consul-general to Hungary, with headquarters at Budapest, Hungary.

Chickering, John White, educator, clergyman, was born September 11, 1831, in Bolton, Mass. He attended the public schools of Portland, Maine; in 1852 graduated from Boudoin college; and in 1860 from Bangor theological Seminary. He has attained success in educational work; and has taught in Portland, in Foxcroft, Corinna and Bucksport, Maine; and in 1852-58 at the Seneca collegiate institute of Ovid, N.Y. In 1860-63 he was pastor of the congregational church of Springfield, Vt.; secretary of Vermont Bible Society in 1863-65; in 1865-70 was pastor of the coongregational church of Exeter, N.H.; and in 1870-99 was professor of natural sciense at Galladet College of Washington, D.C.

Childs, James Edmund, railroad vice-president, was born July, 1848, at Neversink, N.Y. He entered the railway service April, 1865, as assistant engineer of the New York and Oswego Midland road, since which he has been consecutively from 1869 to 1870 assistant engineer of the Chicago and Michigan Lake Shore road; 1870-1871, resident engineer of the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia road; 1871 to 1872, division engineer of the Rochester and State Line Railway; 1872 to 1873, division engineer of the Wisconsin Central road; 1873 to 1875, assistant engineer of the New York and Harlem road; 1876 to 1881, chief engineer and superintendent of the Rochester and State Line railway; February, 1881, to 1886, general superintendent of the New York, Ontario and Western railway; also assistant general superintendent of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo railway; June, 1883, to February, 1884, also general sperintendent of the Walkill Valley road; February, 1886, to date, general manager of the New York, Ontario and Western railway; September 28, 1904, to date, also vice-president and director of the same road.

Childs, William H., manufacturer; born Hartford, Conn., March 7. 1857; son of Gordon H. and Julia (Richards) Childs; editoor Hartford High School; married Manchester, Conn., Jau-

uary 20, 1881, Nellie White Spencer; children: Richard S. (Yale, '4) Mary W. (Vassar, '08). Engaged in manufacturing interests; now vice-president American Coal Product company, Barrett Manufacturing company; president Bon Ami company, U.S. Wood Preserving company. Republican. President Friendly House Association. Recreations: Yachting, golf, automobiling. Clubs: Montaux, Atlantic Yacht, Indian Harbor, Greenwich Country, Bensonhurst Yacht, Hardware, Nassau Country, Dyker Meadows.

Childs, Thomas Spencer, clergyman, author, was born in 1825 in Springfield, Mass. He has filled pastorates in Hartford and Norwalk, Conn.; and professorships in Wooster University and in Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of *Heritage of Peace*; *Christ His Own Witness*; *The Lost Faith*; and *Difficulties of Scripture Tested by Laws of Evidence*.

Chilton, William Edwin, United States senator from West Virginia, was born in Kanawha March 17, 1858. He was elected to the United States senate February 1, 1911, to succeed Senator Nathan Bay Scott, for a term of six years, beginning March 4, 1911. His term of service will expire March 3, 1917.

Chipman, Stephen L., merchant, corporation official; born American Fork, Utah, March 18, 1864; son of James and Sarah (Green) Chipman; educated Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah; married, Logan, Utah, February 13, 1885, Sina Nelson; seven children (one deceased). Has managed the Chipman Mercantile company for about twenty years; managed the Provo Co-operative Institute three years; president and director Utah County Light and Power company, Cedar Valley Development company; treasurer, manager and director Chipman Mercantile company; director Provo Reservoir company, Utah Lake Irrigation company, Bank of American Fork, Utah. Has served as State representative, city councilman and school trustee. Republican; Latter Day Saint. Trustee Brigham Young University; member Mutual Improvement Association of the Mormon Church.

Chisholm, Hugh J., manufacturer, railroad president, was born May 2, 1847, in Niagara-on-the-Lake, Canada. He organized the Somerset Fibre Company, manufacturers of wood-pulp at Fairfield, Me. He organized and is president of the Portland and Rumford Falls railroad; and is also president of the Rumford Falls and Langeley railroad. He established a community of model homes for mill operatives, known as Strathglass Park. He is also president of the International Paper Company; and is president or director in various other corporations.

Chittenden, Clyde C., lawyer, lumberman, bank director born New York, August 19, 1860; son of William F. and Mary J. (Wheeler) Chittenden; attended Hamilton College, New York, Ph. D.; married, New York, 1885, Grace G. Guild; children: Coy W., Ralph G., Robert H. Engaged in practice of law, also lumber and real estate business. President Edgewater Mill company, Chittenden Land company; director Title Trust company, Com-

mercial State Bank. Was prosecuting attorney of Wazford county, Michigan, six years; State senator, twenty-seventh Senatorial District of Michigan; circuit judge twenty-eighth Judicial Circuit Court of Michigan, twelve years. Republican. Mason.

Chittenden, Hiram Martin, United States army officer, was born Oct. 25, 1858, in Western New York. In 1884 he graduated from the United States military academy at West Point and was assigned to the corps of engineers. He has had charge of government works in the Yellowstone National Park; on the Missouri, Ohio and other western rivers, and on reservoir surveys in arid regions. In 1898 he was chief engineer in the fourth army corps during the Spanish-American war. In 1904 he was a member of the federal commission on the Yellowstone National Park; and was commissioner of engineers of the Sacramento flood control. He is the author of *Yellowstone National Park, Historical and Descriptive*; *Reservoirs in the Arid Regions*; *Reservoir System of the Great Lakes*; *The American Fur Trade of the Far West*; *History of Steamboat Navigation on the Missouri River*; *Life of Father DeSmet*; and *War or Peace*. In 1910 he attained the rank of brigadier-general on the retired list. He is now president of the Port of Seattle Commission.

Choate, Charles Francis, Jr., lawyer, bank director; born Cambridge, Mass., October 23, 1866; son of Charles Francis and Elizabeth W. (Carlile) Choate; graduated from Harvard University, A.B. 1888; married, Southborough, Mass., June 15, 1892, Louise Burnett. Director Colonial Securities company, National Bank of Marlboro, Southbridges National Bank, Union Freight Shawmut Bank, Old Colony R. R. Co., People's National and railroad. Regent Smithsonian Inst. since 1908. Clubs; Union Com.

Choate, Joseph Hodges, lawyer, diplomat; born Salem, Mass., January 24, 1832; descendant of one of the oldest New England families, and having many relatives and ancestors who have gained distinction in various fields of effort, particularly at the bar; entered Harvard at sixteen, graduated A.B., 1852; Dane Law School, Harvard, LL.B., 1854 (LL.D., Amherst, 1887; Harvard, 1888; Cambridge, 1900; Edinburgh, 1900; Yale, 1901; St. Andrews, 1902; Williams, 1905; University of Pennsylvania, 1908; D.C.L., Oxford, 1902); married October 16, 1861, Caroline Dutcher Sterling, divorced Frederick A. Sterling, of Cleveland, Ohio. Admitted to Massachusetts bar. 1855; to New York bar, 1856; since then practicing at N. Y. City. Has been engaged in many famous cases; was counsel for General Fitz-John Porter in his protracted and successful fight for reinstatement in his military rank; counsel in the *Cesnola* case; one of committee of seventy (chairman Committee on Elections), which broke up the Tweed ring, and leading counsel in many other important cases in courts of N. Y. and Supreme Court of U. S.. President, N. Y. Constitutional Convention of 1894; Ambassador of U. S. to Great

Britain, 1899-1905. Republican; active in National, State and municipal politics, and leader in movements for an unbossed judiciary. Distinguished as orator and after-dinner speaker, and his addresses on Abraham Lincoln, Admiral Farragut, Rufus the Middle Temple, London, England, April 10, 1905. Member and ex-president American Bar Association. Clubs: Union League (ex-president), Harvard (ex-president), Metropolitan, University, New York Athletic, Down Town, Century, Riding, Alpha Del. Phi, Barnard City.

Choate, Hannibal, vice-president of the Minnesota State Art Society, was born April 28, 1835, in Carthage, Jefferson County, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the academy. He is a successful merchant of Winona, Minn., and senior partner of the dry goods house of H. Choate and Company of that city. He is a prominent member of the Republican party; was president of the Winona Savings Bank; and for many years prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state; and resides in Winona, Minn.

Chue, James, interpreter at Hong Kong, China, was born June 16, 1883, in Australia. He has filled various positions of trust and honor; and on May 9, 1906, was appointed interpreter to United States Consul at Hong Kong, China.

Christian, George Henry, miller, manufacturer, was born January 14, 1839, in Alabama; and in 1867 he moved from Chicago to Minneapolis, Minn. He there engaged extensively in the flouring industry with C. C. Washburn. This business was conducted under the firm name of George H. Christian and company until 1875, when the senior partner retired; and the business was succeeded by J. A. Christian and company. For many years he was president and chief owner of the Hardwood manufacturing company of Minneapolis, Minn.; and has now retired from business. He has been chairman of the executive committee of the Miller's national association.

Christian, George Llewellyn, soldier, lawyer, historian, was served in the confederate states army. In 1867 he began the born April 13, 1841, in Charles City county, Va. In 1861-64 he served in the confederate states army. In 1867 he began the practice of law in Richmond; and in 1878-83 was judge of Hustings court of Richmond. He has been president of the Richmond bar association; president of the Virginia State bar association; president of the city council of Richmond; president of the chamber of commerce; president of the national bank of Virginia, and president of the Virginia state insurance company. Has published several Monographs of the causes and history of the civil war.

Churchill, Alfred Vance, educator, artist, was born August 14, 1864, in Oberlin, Ohio. In 1881-87 he was a student in Oberlin College; and received the degree of A.M. from that institution. In 1887-90 he studied in Berlin, Leipsig and Paris. In 1893-97 he

was instructor in St. Louis secondary and normal schools; in 1905-07, student in University of Paris; in 1897-1904 was director of the Normal Art Department at teachers' College of Columbia University; and is now professor of art at Smith College of Northampton, Mass.

Clapp, Moses Edwin, United States senator from Minnesota, was born May 21, 1851, in Delphi, Ind. He was reared and educated in Wisconsin; and removed to Minnesota in 1881. In 1886-92 he was attorney-general for the state of Minnesota. In 1901-03 he was a member of the United States senate; and is now serving the term ending in 1917; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

Clare, Israel Smith, historian, was born November 24, 1847, in Lancaster county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the schools of his own county, and also attended the State Normal School of Millerville, Pa. In his earlier years he was engaged in educational work; consequently gave his attention mainly to literary pursuits at Lancaster, Pa., which city is still his place of residence. He is the author of the following works: *Illustrated Universal History*, published in 1876; *Complete Historical Compendium*, published in 1884; and *Library of Universal History*, published in 1876; *Complete Historical Compendium*, published in 1884; and *Library of Universal History*, eight volumes, published in 1890. He is also the author of several smaller works, and many articles on historical and foreign political subjects in the newspapers. In 1900 appeared his *History of the Anglo-Boer war*. He is now historical editor of *Oram's Magazine*.

Clark, Albert Charles, state senator of Illinois, was born Feb. 7, 1868, in Stilesville, Ind. He was educated in the public schools and at Loxa's teachers institute until 1884. He is the sole owner of the business of A. C. Clark and Company, manufacturers and dealers in office furnishings for dentists; and a successful manufacturer of iron and brass goods. Since 1902 he has twice brevetted as major and lieutenant-colonel; and received been a member of the Illinois state senate.

Clark, Alma P., farmer and statesman of Farmington, Utah, was born Jan. 8, 1892, in Farmington, Utah. He was educated at the Brigham Young College at Logan, and at the Brigham Young University at Provo, Utah. He is a successful farmer of Farmington, Utah; and has taken a splendid course in agriculture. He is identified with the Republican party; has filled several positions of trust and honor; and is now mayor of his city.

Clark, Champ, United States congressman from the ninth district of Missouri, was born March 7, 1850, near Lawrenceburg, Ky. In 1873 he graduated with highest honors from the Bethany College, W.Va.; and became president of the Marshall College of Huntington, W.Va. He has been city attorney for Louisiana and Bowling Green, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Pike County,

Mo.; and he has served as special judge of the Louisiana (Mo.) Court of Common Pleas. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the ninth district of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Bowling Green, Mo.

Clark, Charles Amory, soldier and lawyer of Iowa, was born Jan. 26, 1841, in Sangerville, Me. He was educated in the public schools and at Foxcroft Academy. Then in 1856-61 he was teaching school. He was the first man to volunteer from the county in the civil war; he was successively corporal, sergeant and second lieutenant; and in 1862-64 served as first lieutenant and adjutant in the sixth Maine regiment. In 1864 he was commissioned captain and assistant adjutant-general of volunteers; was twice brevetted as major and lieutenant-colonel; and received the congressional medal of honor for bravery at Bank's Ford, Va. In 1866-76 he practiced law in Webster City, Iowa; and since 1876 has practised law in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. He has been commander of the Loyal Legion for Iowa; and in 1906-07 was judge advocate-general Grand Army of the Republic.

Clark, Charles Heber, journalist, author, was born July 11, 1841, in Berlin, Md. He was a Philadelphia journalist who has white works which have been popular. He is the author of *Out of the Hurly Burly*; *Elbow Room*, *Captain Bluit*, *The Quakeress* and other tales.

Clark, Clarence Don, United States senator from Wyoming, was born April 16, 1851, in Sandy Creek, N.Y. He was prosecuting attorney for Uinta county four years, and was appointed associate justice of the territory of Wyoming in 1890, but declined the office. Upon the admission of Wyoming as a state he was elected to the fifty-second congresses. Since 1895 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1911-17; and resides in Evanston, Wyo.

Cheney, Orion Howard, lawyer and banker; son Lewis Howard and Mary Elizabeth (West) Cheney; editor Drake University, University of Michian, New York University, LL.B., 1897; married, 1909. For ten years in banking business in New York City before beginning practice of law. Appointed Superintendent of Banks, State of New York, November, 1909, by Governor Hughes; term expired May, 1911. Now President of Pacific Bank of New York. Clubs: Union League, Graduates, Fort Orange, Phi Gamma Delta (vice-president), Phi Delta Phi (President), University of Michigan, Economic.

Clark, E. M., minority leader in the last four sessions of the House of Representatives of the legislature of Oklahoma, was born in 1856 in Huntsburg, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended Farmington academy of Ohio; and the Wesleyan college of Bloomington, Ill.

He is a successful lawyer of Pawnee, Okla.; and is prominently mentioned at this time for state senator from his district. He styles himself a progressive republican, but not an insurgent.

Clark, Elias S., former attorney-general of Arizona, was born June 17, 1862, near Rockland, Knox county, Maine. He was educated in the public and private schools of Thomastown, Maine; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been district attorney for Coconino county; district attorney for Yavapai county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. From March 1905, until May 1909, he was attorney-general of Arizona; and resides in Prescott, Ariz.

Clark, Frank, United States congressman from the second district of Florida, was born March 28, 1860, in Eufaula, Ala. He was educated in the common schools of Alabama and Georgia; in 1884 he removed to Florida and served three terms in the legislature of that state; was assistant United States attorney for the southern district of Florida; and was chairman of the democratic committee. He was elected to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the second district of Florida for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Gainesville, Fla.

Clark, George W., state representative of Vermont, was born June 10, 1846, in Hyde Park, Vt. He was educated at the Stowe High School and the People's Academy of Morristown, Vt. He is a successful real estate dealer and loan broker; and is a prominent member of the republican party. For over ten years prominent member of the republican district committee for Lamoille county; cemetery commissioner for twenty years; superintendent of poor farm for a number of years; a notary public for many years; and a member of the board of village trustees. In 1910-12 he represented his town in the Vermont state legislature.

Clark, Gibson, lawyer, jurist and statesman of Cheyenne, Wyo., was born Dec. 5, 1844, in Millwood, Clark County, Va. He served in the civil war in corporal Parker's battery, Alexander's battalion, Longstreet's corps, army of northern Virginia; and surrendered at Appomattox court house on April 9, 1865. In 1871 he was a member of the Wyoming legislature; in 1873-74 was justice of the supreme court of Wyoming; and in 1874-98 was United States attorney for the district of Wyoming. He now practices law in Cheyenne, Wyo.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Clark, Jesse Redman, life insurance president, bank director; born Cincinnati, Ohio, October 31, 1854; son of Davis Wasgat and Mary Johnson (Redman) Clark; educated in Chickering Institute and Woodward High School of Cincinnati, Ohio, and also Ohio Wesleyan University; married, Cincinnati, Ohio, September 19, 1883, Carrie Marqua. In employ of Union Central Life Insurance company, as cashier, 1878-1880, director since 1880, treas-

urer 1886-06 and president of same since 1906; director First Nat. Bank. Republican; Methodist. Member Association of Life Insurance Pres. Clubs: Commercial, Queen City, Business Men's.

Clark, Samuel, Marmaduke Dinwiddie, soldier, educator, was born January 6, 1840, in West Baton Rouge, La. In 1861 he graduated from Kenyon college of Ohio. During the civil war he was a private in the Washington artillery of New Orleans, La.; and took an active part in the war. In 1886 he settled in Nashville, Tenn.; and since 1870 has been principal of the Montgomery Bell academy of that city.

Clark, William Braddock, fire and marine insurance official, banker; born Hartford, Conn., June 29, 1841; son of A. N. and Emily I. (Braddock) Clark; educated in public and high schools; married, Hartford, Conn., May 13, 1863, Caroline H. Robbins; three daughters (two sons deceased); married, second, August 30, 1905, Rachel Whittier Root. President Ætna Insurance company; vice-president Society for Savings; trustee, Mechanics' Savings Bank; director Fidelity Trust company, First National Bank, City Bank,, Travelers' Indemnity company, Travelers' Insurance company. Has held offices of alderman and water commissioner. Republican; Baptist; member Municipal Art Society, trustee of Retreat for Insane. Clubs: Republican, Hartford Yacht, New England Society of New York.

Clark, Walter Eli, governor of Alaska territory, was born Jan. 7, 1869, in Ashford, Conn. He has been a successful journalist since 1909; he has been governor of Alaska territory, his present term ending in 1913; and resides in Juneau, Alaska.

Clark, William Bullock, educator, geologist, was born December 15, 1860, in Brattleboro, Vt. In 1884 he graduated from Amherst college; in 1887 graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from the University of Munich, Germany; and continued his studies in Berlin and in London. He received the degree of LL.D. from Amherst in 1908. Since 1887 he has been connected with the Johns Hopkins University of Baltimore, Md.; and since 1888 has been a member on the staff of the United States geological survey. Since 1896 he has been State Geologist of Maryland; since 1900 he has been commissioner for the State of Maryland on the resurvey of the Mason and Dixon line; since 1906 has been a member and executive officer of the Maryland State forestry commission, and since 1908 he has been a member of the State Highway Commission of Maryland. He is an associate editor of the Journal of Geology; since 1901 has been president of the Children's Aid Society of Baltimore, Md.; and since 1894 has been professor of geology and also director of of the geological laboratory of Johns Hopkins University. He is a member of the National Academy of Science and a Foreign Correspondent of the Geological Society of London. He is the author of Eocene Deposits of the United States, and other monographs and papers, and also several volumes of the Maryland geological survey.

Clarke, Charles W., state senator of Missouri, was born Aug. 19, 1840, in Vermont. In 1861-66 he served in the forty-second regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, and attained the rank of captain. He has been prosecuting attorney; judge of the probate court; and a member of the constitutional convention of Mississippi. For two terms he was a member of the Missouri state senate for the seventh district for the term of 1900-09. He was appointed surveyor of Cresttown, part of Kansas City, in January, 1906, re-appointed March 3, 1911, by President Taft. Married Miss Janie Croysdale Oct. 9, 1906.

Clarke, James P., United States senator from Arkansas, was born Aug. 18, 1854, in Yazoo City, Miss. In 1886-87 he was a member of the Arkansas legislature and in 1888-92 was a member of the state senate. In 1893-94 he was attorney-general of Arkansas, and in 1895-97 was governor of Arkansas. Since 1903 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term of 1909-13; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Clarke, Edith Emily, librarian, author, was born November 5, 1859, in Syracuse, N. Y. In 1893-95 she was compiler of the catalogues of public documents of the U. S. In 1898-1909 she has been librarian of the University of Vermont, 1910 date instructor in government publications in Syracuse University Library School.

Clarke, Hovey C., lumberman, capitalist; born Flint, Mich., May 7, 1859; son of George T. and Mary E. (Duxbury) Clarke; attended public schools of Flint and Ann Arbor, Mich., and University of Michigan; married June 9, 1896, Maggie I. Rice. In railway service with the Chicago and West Michigan Railway company, 1876-1886; since then in lumber business; was incorporator and treasurer of Hall and Ducey Lumber company (now the Shevlin-Carpenter company); now treasurer and secretary Crookston Lumber company; vice-president J. Neils Lumber company; treasurer Land, Log and Lumber company, and Lillocet Lumber company. Director First National Bank of Minneapolis, Minneapolis Trust company and Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company of Milwaukee. Clubs: Minneapolis, Lafayette, Minnikaha (Minneapolis); Chicago, Clark, Chicago.

Clarke, Richard Floyd, lawyer, capitalist and author, was born Oct. 14, 1859, in Columbia, S. C. He graduated from the college of the city of New York; graduated from the Columbia Law School; and has received the degree of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. In 1883-84 he was engaged in the practice of law; in 1885-1903 was a member of the law firm of Clarke and Cuyber; and since 1903 has practiced alone in the national cases; is a member of the New York State Bar Association; the American Bar Association, the American Society of International law and various other law associations and clubs. He is the author of the Science of Law and Law-making; and various Monographs on A Permanent Tribunal of International Arbitration, Intervention for Breach of Contract or Tort Committed by a Sovereignty, and numerous other articles.

Clarke, Thomas Shields, painter, artist and sculptor, was born April 25, 1860, in Pittsburg, Pa. His pictures were exhibited at Berlin, Madrid and London; and at the Columbian Universal Paris Exposition. Among his best paintings are *A Fool's Fool*; *A Gondola Girl*; *The Cider Press*, and many others.

Clarke, Walter B., state senator of Maine, was born April 4, 1876, in Nobleboro, Maine. In 1899 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Bowdoin College; and in 1903 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from Harvard Law School. Since 1903 he has practiced law in Portland, Maine. In 1890-1903 he was assistant secretary of the Maine state senate. In 1903-05 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature; in 1905-07 was executive councilor; and since 1907 has been a member of the state senate; and resides in Portland, Maine.

Clarke, William Bingham, banker, financier. He is a prominent banker of Kansas City, Mo.; and a leader in the business, public and social affairs of his city and state, and often in national affairs affecting his community. He is president of the United States Trust Company; and is a director in several banks and other financial institutions. He has twice been president of the Kansas City Club; has been president of thirty-ninth, fortieth and forty-first congresses as a republican, and made chairman of committee of Indian affairs. In 1878 he again became a member of the Kansas legislature, and speaker of the house of representatives. In 1889 he moved to Oklahoma City, Okla.; and in 1898 was elected to the territorial council. He was a leading advocate of statehood for Oklahoma, and chairman of the statehood executive committee. He is a successful lawyer, and has been prominent in originating and securing the legislation which resulted in the settlement and development of Oklahoma.

Claypool, Horatio C., United States congressman from the eleventh district of Ohio, was born Feb. 9, 1859, in McArthur, Ohio. Since 1882 he has been engaged in the practice of law; was prosecuting attorney in 1898-1905; when he became judge of the probate court of his county. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat; and resides in Chillicothe, Ohio.

Clayton, Henry D., United States congressman from the third district of Alabama, was born in Barbour county, Ala. He has practiced law in Clayton and Eufaula, Ala. He is a member of the democratic national convention for 1904-08. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-eight, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of Alabama for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Eufaula, Ala.

Cleary, Peter Joseph Augustine, army surgeon, was born November 17, 1839, in Malta, N.Y. In 1862 he was appointed from New York assistant surgeon of the United States volunteer; and in 1863 he was brevetted lieutenant-colonel. In 1867 he became

assistant surgeon of the United States army; in 1883 became major surgeon; in 1897 became lieutenant-colonel and deputy surgeon-general; college in 1900, and in 1904 attained the rank of brigadier-general.

Clearwater, Alphonso Trumpbour, lawyer and jurist of Kingston, N.Y., was born Sept. 11, 1848, in West Point, N.Y. He was educated at the Anthon Grammar School; attended the Kingston Academy; and received the degree of LL.D. from Rutgers for distinction in public service. In 1877 he became district attorney for Ulsters county, N.Y.; was re-elected in 1880 and in 1883; and in 1884 and in 1886 declined the nomination for congress. In 1889-98 he was county judge of Ulster county. He was appointed justice of the supreme court to succeed Alton B. Parker; and many times a delegate to the national, state, senatorial and other conventions. He is vice-president of the Ulster County Historical Society; has contributed numerous papers and addresses on historical, patriotic and biographical topics to standard publications.

Clelland, Lester W., county clerk of Wyoming, was born Dec. 13, 1847, in Kenton, Ohio. He was educated in the graded schools of La Rue, Ohio. He is a successful stockman of Douglas, Wyo.; and identified with the democratic party. For two terms in 1903-07 he was county treasurer of Converse county, Wyo.; and has held other positions of trust and honor. He is county clerk and clerk of court for Converse county; and resides in Douglas, Wyo.

Clement, Stephen M., banker of Buffalo, N.Y., was born November 4, 1859, in Fredona, N.Y. In 1882 he graduated from Yale College. In 1883 he was cashier of the Marine bank of Buffalo, N.Y.; and in 1885 became its president. In 1889 he was one of the committee of three to organize the Buffalo clearing house, and since 1893 has been its chairman. For eleven years he has been trustee and treasurer of the Buffalo asylum.

Clews, Henry, banker of New York city, was born Aug. 14, 1840, in Staffordshire, England. He was partially educated for the ministry; but left school at the age of fifteen years to enter mercantile life in New York city, whither his father had taken him on a business trip, his father being an extensive manufacturer of goods for the American market. He at once took a position in a large importing house of New York City. In 1857 he became a member of a banking firm of Stout, Clews and Mason, which later became Livermore, Clews and Company. At the outbreak of the civil war he was invited by the secretary of the treasury to become an agent to sell government bonds. In 1877 the firm of Henry Clews and Company was organized, which has since become one of the best known financial institutions in America. For many years he was treasurer of the American geographical society; treasurer of the society for the prevention of cruelty to animals; and is connected with many city institutions and financial corporations. He was one of the founders and governors

of the Union League; and is a member of various other clubs and societies. He is the author of *Twenty-eight Years in Wall Street*; *Fifty Years in Wall Street*; *The Wall Street Point of View*; and other works and contributions to current literature; and resides in New York City.

Glutz, Jacob A., educator and clergyman, was born January 5, 1848, in Adams county, Pa. For ten years he filled a pastorate in Baltimore, Md.; five years in Gettysburg, Pa., and in 1891-93 was president of the Lutheran General Synod. Since 1904 he has been Professor of Practical Theology in the Lutheran Theological Seminary in Gettysburg, Pa.

Cline, Cyrus, United States congressman from the twelfth district of Indiana, was born in Richland county, Ohio, July 12, 1856. Mr. Cline also engaged in the banking business in connection with several other gentlemen, who organized the First National Bank of Angola in November, 1903; at that time Mr. Cline was elected as its president, and has continued in that capacity for six years. He was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat; resides in Angola, Ind.

Coats, Herbert P., state senator of New York, was born Sept. 1, 1872, in Fulton, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Albany law school. He has attained success in the practice of law at Saranac Lake, N. Y.; is a prominent member of the republican party; and a member of the Masonic fraternity and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is a member of the New York state senate; and resides at Saranac Lake, N.Y.

Coates, Joseph Hornor, author, born Philadelphia. In earlier life engaged in cattle ranching in the West and in various lines of mercantile and manufacturing business; later in magazine editing and literary work. A.B. University of Pennsylvania. Author: *The Counterpart*. 1909; *The Spirit of the Island*, 1911. Contributor articles to *North American Review*, *Scribner's Magazine* and other periodicals; fiction (*Honor Cotes*) in various magazines: critical work in various periodicals and newspapers and editorial writing for the daily press.

Cobb, Charles Newell, Inspector in State Educational Department; born Newfield, Tompkins county, N.Y., January 3, 1855; son of William Newell and Harriet Eliza (Goss) Cobb; ancestors on both sides were in French and Indian War, Revolutionary War, and War of 1912; attended Norwich (N.Y.) Academy, Jondon (N.Y.) Academy, Oneonta (N.Y.) Union School, Wyoming Seminary, (Kingston Pa.): graduated in classical course. Cazenovia Seminary, 1873, and from Syracuse University, A.B. (Phi Beta Kapna) 1877, A.M. 1880; married Palaine Bridg. N.Y., August 14, 1889, Elizabeth Snell; children: Mary Elizabeth, born June 15, 1891; Ruth Newell, born May 24, 1895 (died August 12, 1896); Lois Harriet, born October 8, 1898. Traveled in Europe, 1877; principal Lisle (N.Y.) Union School, 1879; Massena, N.Y. Union School,

1880; vice-principal Greenwich Academy, East Greenwich, R.I., 1881; principal Palatini Bridge Union School, 1882-87; Waterford schools, 1887; superintendent (first) Waterford schools, 1888; teacher of science, State Normal School, Oneonta, N.Y., 1889-93; examiner in University of State of N.Y., 1893-94; inspector in University of State of N.Y., 1894-1904; in State Educational Department since 1904. Republican. Member and trustee Trinity M. E. Church. Member National Educational Association, State Teachers' Association, Associated Academic Principals, N.Y. State Science Teachers' Association, Hudson River Schoolmasters' Club, Council of City and Village Superintendents, Psi Upsilon; Mason.

Cobb, George H., lawyer and statesman, was born Oct. 10, 1864, in Hounsfield, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools; and in 1886 graduated from the Potsdam state normal school. He served two years as a principal of a graded school; and in 1901 was admitted to the bar. For two years he was deputy county clerk of Jefferson county, N. Y.; for four years was city judge of the city of Watertown; and for six years was district attorney for the county of Jefferson, N.Y. Since 1905 he has been a member of the New York state senate; in 1910 was elected temporary president of the state senate; and for nearly a year filled the office of lieutenant-governor of the state of New York. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Watertown, N. Y., where he is successfully engaged in the practice of law.

Cobb, William Henry, clergyman, librarian, was born April 2, 1846, in Rochester, Mass. In 1872 he was ordained to the ministry; and in 1878-87 was pastor of Uxbridge, Mass. Since 1887 he has been librarian of the Congregational library of Boston, Mass. He is the author of Congregational library of Boston Mass. He is the author of A Criticism of Systems of Hebrew Metre; and other works.

Cobb, William S., state senator of North Carolina, was born Aug. 12, 1875, at Lumber Bridge, Robeson county, N. C. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a scientific farmer, growing produce and fruits on his large estate in Lumber Bridge, N. C. He is a school committeeman of the public high school; and a member of the State Committee of Education of the North Carolina Farmers' Union. He is prominently identified with the democratic party; and is now serving his first term of 1910-12 as a member of the North Carolina state senate.

Coburn, Foster Dwight, soldier, farmer, stockman, editor, author, was born May 7, 1846, in Jefferson county, Wis. He served in the civil war in the hundred and thirty-fifth and subsequently in the sixty-second regiment, Illinois infantry. Since 1867 he has lived in Kansas; became a successful farmer and stockman; and since 1894 has been secretary of the department of agriculture for Kansas. In 1906 he was appointed United States senator to fill a vacancy, but declined the office. He is the author of Swine

Husbandry; Alfalfa, The Book of Alfalfa, Swine in America and about twenty volumes on agriculture and animal husbandry published by the State of Kansas.

Cochran, Lucius E., manufacturer, merchant, banker; born Delaware, Ohio, June 12, 1841; son of Robert and Nancy (Humason) Cochran; educated in Pennsylvania common schools and Duff's Mercantile College of Pittsburg, Pa.; married, Youngstown, Ohio, January 8, 1868, Mary Isabella Brownlee; one son: Chauncey Andrews. Was one of the organizers and director of the Western Steel company, St. Louis, Mo.; one of the organizers and director The Ohio Steel company, Youngstown, Ohio; organized and president Youngstown Car Manufacturers; consolidated and was president and general manager The Andreas Brothers and company, iron and steel manufacturers; organized and vice-president Mahoning Ore company; one of organizers and director Mahoning and Shenango Dock company, Ashtabula, Ohio; president Youngstown Iron and Steel company, The G. M. McKelvey company, The Mahoning Valley Water company, The Edwin Bell company, The Youngstown Pressed Steel company; vice-president Commercial National Bank; director Standard Oil Cloth company, The Youngstown Wagon and Carriage company The Tod House company, Republic Iron and Steel company, Pittsburgh, Cleveland and Toledo Railroad company. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Memorial Presbyterian Church. Shriner, 32nd degree Mason. Recreations: Golf, farming. Clubs: Duquesne Union, Ohio Society, Golf, Youngstown, Elks.

Codman, Charles Russell, lawyer, capitalist; born Paris, France, October 28, 1829; son of Charles Russell and Anne (MacMaster) Codman of Boston; graduated from Harvard, A. B., 1849, A. M., 1852, LL. B., 1852; married in England February 28, 1856, Lucy Lyman Paine Sturgis. Engaged in practice of law at Boston and later in business inherited from his father. Member School Committee of Boston 1861-1862; served as colonel Forty-fifth Massachusetts Volunteers (Cadet Regiment), 1862-1864; State Senator, 1864-1865; Representative in State Legislature, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875 (chairman Committee on Judiciary, 1874-1875); Republican candidate for mayor of Boston, 878. Member Board of Overseers Harvard College, 1878-1897 (president of Board, 1880, 1881, 1887); Westborough Insane Asylum (succeeding Robert C. Winthrop); member State Board of Insanity of Massachusetts. Club: Unino.

Coe, Henry Clarke, surgeon; born Cincinnati, February 21, 1856; son Erastus Pease and Mary (Ross) Coe; graduated Yale, A.B., 1878, A. M., 1881; from Harvard University (Medical Department), 1881; Columbia University (Medical Department), 1882; Member Royal College Surgeons (England), 1884; Licentiate of Royal College Physicians (London), 1884; married Sara Werden; three sons. Practised in New York City since 1884, specialty being obstetrics and diseases of women. Has been on ed-

itorial staff of several medical journals, has written many papers, monographs, and has been for twenty-five years medical teacher. Now Professor Gynecology at University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College, Gynecologist to Bellevue and General Memorial Hospitals. Consulting Gynecologist to Woman's and Foundling Hospitals. Surgeon Medical Reserves, U.S.A. Honorary fellow Edinburgh Obstetrical Society, American Gynecological Society, American Therapeutic Society. Member New York State Medical Society, New York Obstetrical Society, Clinical Society, Harvard Medical Society, Columbia Medical Society, Academy of Medicine, Society Alumni of Bellevue Hosp. Society, Milwaukee Surgeons, Trustee General Memorial Hospital. Member Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Order Foreign Wars, Society Colonial Wars, Mayflower Society, Society War 1812, Sons of Revolution. Clubs: University, Yale, Army and Navy, New York and Washington.

Claiborne, Charles de B., banker, born New Orleans January 11, 1879; son of Charles F. and Amelie (Soniata) Claiborne, Washington, D. C., married New Orleans, December 23, 1903, Virginia Couturie; three children. President Merchants' National Bank, January 11, 1907, and Cosmopolitan Bank since January 12, 1908-10; President Provident Building and Loan Association, Southern Realty and Surety company; director German American Homestead company; Independent in politics; Catholic. President Southern Amateur Athletic Association, 1908; member of Louisiana Bar Association, member Sigma Chi. Clubs: Boston, Pickwick, Stratford (president); Young Men's Gymnastic (president). He is director Whitney Central Bank.

Colcock, Charles Jones, educator, mathematician, curator, was born January 17, 1852, in Beaufort District, S.C. He was educated at the college of Charleston, and at union college of Senhectady, N. Y. He has been assistant professor of mathematics at union college; a successful planter, and identified with the business and public affairs of Charleston, S.C. Instructor of science and of mathematics; headmaster of the Porter military academy, and a curator of the South Carolina historical society.

Coffin, Henry N., ex-state treasurer of Idaho, was born March 3, 1849, in Annapolis, Ind. For seven years he was a clerk in the First National Bank at Leavenworth, Kans., and for seven years in the First National bank at Lawrence, Kansas. He entered the state treasurer's office as clerk and for fourteen years was assistant treasurer. In 1890 he came to Boise, Idaho, as first teller, assistant cashier and for ten years was cashier of the First National Bank of Boise. He organized the Bank of Commerce; and in 1903 was elected state treasurer and was re-elected serving two terms and is now retired. He was a member of the capital commission who chose plans for the new state capital building, now under construction. For four years he was a mem-

ber of the Lawrence city council and for four years in the Topeka city council and served for four years in the city council at Boise, Idaho.

Cohn, Abram, dealer in Indian baskets, banker; born Placeville, Calif., April 26, 1859; son of H. and Lottie (Schiller) Cohn; educated in the public schools; married, San Jose, Calif., April 9, 1888, Clarice Amy Lewis; three children. Has been engaged in the mercantile business for himself since 1885 in Carson City, Nevada. Is an authority on Washoe Indian baskets, having the largest and finest assortment in the world. Republican. Mason (32nd degree). Elk, Knights of Khorassan, Eagles, K. of P.

Cohen, Julius Henry, lawyer, was born in Brooklyn, N.Y., Sept. 26, 1873; son of Henry and Elizabeth (Wolf) Cohen; educated in public schools, N.Y. City; Evening High School, and Evening Division, University Law School (then Metropolis Law School), LL.B., 2nd prize, 1896; married, New York City, July 20, 1900, Ida Strasburger. Associated with Horace E. Deming, 1899-1904, in prosecution of charges against District Attorney Asa Bird Gardiner, attorney for Transit Reform Committee of 100, 1902-05, city attorney for "free transfers" on street surface railroads; one of the consels for William R. Hearst in mayoralty contest; associate counsel with William M. Ivins in investigation of department of street cleaning. Special U. S. attorney in prosecution of bankruptcy frauds, 1905-06; chairman Legislative Committee of Citizens' Union (opposition to railway "grab" bills, Remsen gas bill, Niagara "grab" bill; bill reorganizing municipal court, and bill creating public service commission; chairman Commission on Press and Literature, Jerome Campaign Committee, 1905. Independent Democrat. Member Association Bar City of New York., American Bar Association and New York State Bar Association, Commercial Law League, City Reform and Fair and County Clubs, Citizens' Union, Transit Reform Committee 100, Municipal Art Society, Society for Ethical Culture (trustee), Young Men's Hebrew Association, United Hebrew Charities, Legal Aid Society. Member Executive Committee, and chairman Committee on Legislation of Citizen's Union. Recreations: Golf and music. Club: City.

Coit, Albert, clergyman, was born in Hastings township, Oswego county, N.Y., Oct. 1, 1837; son of James J. and Augustin (Porter) Coit; graduated University of Rochester, A.B., 1866; Rochester Theological Seminary, 1869; elected member Phi Beta Kappa, 1886 (Iota of N.Y.); honoary D.D., University of Rochester, 1888; married La Grange, N.Y., August 11, 1870, Jennie Elizabeth Squires: one child: Jennie Elizabeth, niece (adopted). Assistant pastor First Baptist Church, Rochester, 1869-70; pastor First Baptist Church, Wellsville, N.Y., 1870-88; Hornellsville, N.Y., 1888-90; secretary and treasurer Cook Academy, Montour Falls, N.Y., 1890-96, and trustee 1890-1904; pastor Olivet Baptist Church, Syracuse, N.Y., 1898-1906; secretary Baptist Ministerial

Bur. of N.Y. State (office at Syracuse), 1903-09. Member Board of Managers Baptist Missionary Convention, State of N.Y., since 1879. Prohibitionist since 1884. Member Alpha Delta Phi, Phi Beta Kappa, Current Events Club of Syracuse, Philosophical Society of Syracuse University, N. Y. State Historical Association and National Geographical Society, Washington, D.C.

Coit, Stanton, lecturer, author, was born August 11, 1857, in Columbus, Ohio. He is president of the West London Eethical Society and preaches regularly at the Ethical Church, Queen's Road, Bayswater, London. He is the author of *National Idealism* and a State Church, *National Idealism* and the *Book of Common Prayer*, *Woman in Church and State*, *The Spiritual Nature of Man*, etc.; and compiler of *The Message of Man*,

Cokefair, Charles Coit, business president and statesman of Duluth, Minn., was born April 3, 1846, near Montclair, N.J. For forty years he has been continuously engaged in promoting, organizing and financing important mining, industrial and hydro-electric power propositions; and for some twenty-five years of this time was located in the Wall street district of New York city. In 1899 he removed to Duluth, Minn.; and is now president and general manager of the Great Northern Development Company. He is a member of various social, political and scientific organizations throughout the country.

Cole, Cornelius, journalist, lawyer, congressman, United States senator, was born Sept. 17, 1822, in Lodi, N.Y. In 1847 he received the degree of M.A. from Wesleyan University. From 1850 he practiced law. He was district attorney of Sacramento for two years; and in 1863-65 he was a representative from California to the thirty-eighth congress. In 1867-73 he was a United States senator.

Cole, Edward Franklin, merchant (retired); born Brooklyn, January 4, 1860; son Edward Hall and Catherine Bullard (Chase) Cole; graduate Columbia University, A. B., 1886, A. M., 1887; married first, February 9, 1895, Evelyn J. Elliott (died September 3, 1904); second, August 15, 1906, Mary Lee Withiers. Acting treasurer Eaton, Cole and Burnham company (Bridgeport, Conn., and N.Y. City), 1890-1906. Member Universalist Church. Member Economic Club, N.Y. City, National Geographical Society, Washington, D. C., L. I. Historical Society, N.Y. Historical Society, N. Y. Zoological Society, Metropolitan Museum of Arts, National Sculpture Society, Dunlap Society, Phi Gamma Delta, Kame Lodge, F. and A. M.; director N.Y. board of Trade and Transportation. Recreation: Collecting library. Clubs: N.Y. Athletic, Lotos, Ardsley, Columbian University (N.Y. City); Hamilton (Brooklyn); Royal Automobile Club, London, Egnlewood Country.

Cole, Timothy, engraver, artist, was born April 6, 1852, in England. In 1883 the Century Magazine sent him to Europe to engage for their magazine a series of Italian masters which num-

bered sixty-nine examples, and this was finished in 1892. This was followed by a similar set from Dutch Flemish and English masters, and finished in 1900. He received the grand prize for wood engraving at the St. Louis exposition. He is an academician, member National Institute Arts and Letters and M. A. of the national academy of design.

Colby, Franklin Green, importer and exporter; born Brooklyn, N. Y., August 10, 1858; son Solomon Barrett and Margaret Coffin (Hill) Colby; editor public high school; married first, 1887, Jessie Horner (died 1901); married, second, February 1, 1903, Josephine Wood; children: Emily Wood, born 1905; Franklin Horner, born 1902. In importing and exporting business in U. S., in United Kingdom of Great Britain, and in Manila. Has crossed the ocean many times; lived many years abroad, and has been around the world twice. President Colby and company, President Philippine Products company. Tariff for revenue only type of Republican. Member Arts Club, National Sculpture Society.

Coler, Bird S., former president Borough of Brooklyn; born Champaign, Ill., October 9, 1867; son William N. Coler; educated Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute and Phillips Andover Academy. Became clerk and later partner of firm of W. N. Coler and company, brokers. Was Democratic candidate for alderman-at-large in Brooklyn, 1892, but was defeated; and was elected comptroller of city of N.Y., 1897. Was also a Democratic candidate for governor of N.Y., 1902, but was defeated, and elected in November, 1905, as president Borough of Brooklyn. He is president North Carolina Public Service company, Greensboro, N. C.; Salisbury and Spencer Railway company, Salisbury, N. C.; Carolina and Yadkin River Railway company, Thomasville, N. C.

Colne, William W., sale of foreign and domestic patents; born Washington, D. C., February 17, 1863; educated public schools and Georgetown University. Came to Brooklyn in 1881 to take position with French Panama canal company in capacity of assistant purchasing agent, and remained with the company until 1889; in same year formed partnership with Thomas Powell, Paris, France, for the sale of foreign and domestic patents, with offices in NY. City and Paris, being still engaged in that business under the firm name of Colne and company. Elected member Assembly on Republican ticket, 1905; re-elected 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910 and 1911. Member Kings county. Republican General Committee, 11th Assembly District. Republican Association, Jamaica Bay Improvement Association, also several fraternal societies.

Collier, James William, United States congressman from the eighth district of Mississippi, was born at Glenwood plantation, near Vicksburg, in Warren county, Miss., Sept. 28, 1872. He attended the public and high schools of his county until 1890, when he entered the State university; in 1894 he graduated in law from that institution; in 1895 he was elected a member of the

lower house of the Mississippi legislature, being the youngest member of that body; was elected circuit clerk of Warren county in 1899 and re-elected without opposition in 1903 and 1907. In 1900 he married Miss Emma H. Klein; they have two children. He is a member of the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses; and resides in Vicksburg, Miss.

Collins, Abel Chalkley, lawyer and statesman of Great Barrington, Mass., was born in 1857, in North Stonington, Conn. He taught school, was admitted to the bar and has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He has served on the Board of Selectmen, School Committee and president of the trustees of the public library. In 1902 he was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives. He is the author of the Bench and Bar in the history of Berkshire county; resides in Great Barrington, Mass.

Collins, Chester L., circuit judge of Michigan, was born June 13, 1847, in New Castle, Coshocton county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools; attended the Iowa Wesleyan university and graduated from the literary department of that institution of learning. He served in the civil war as a member of company A, forty-seventh regiment Iowa volunteer infantry. In 1869 he began the practice of law; and soon attained success in that profession. He is a member of the republican party; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is a judge of the circuit court of Michigan; and resides in Bay City, Mich.

Collins, Gilbert, lawyer, jurist, was born Aug. 26, 1846, in Stonington, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and he was prepared by David Hart, A.M., for the Yale College. He has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of the east, and has a large practice in Jersey City, N.J., of which he was mayor in 1884-86. In 1897-1904 he was an associate justice of New Jersey, and his decisions have shown great judicial ability and learning.

Colquitt, Oscar Branch, governor of Texas, was born Dec. 16, 1861, in Camilla, Mitchell county, Georgia. He was educated in the public and private schools of Georgia and Texas, and is a newspaperman and attorney by profession. In 1894 he was elected a member of the Texas state senate from the ninth district for a term of four years; in 1899 he was appointed a member of the State Tax Commission to revise the revenue laws of the state; in 1902 he was elected member of the Railroad Commission and served until he was inaugurated as governor on Jan. 17, 1911, for term ending in 1913.

Colton, George Radcliffe, governor of Porto Rico territory, was born April 10, 1865, in Galesburg, Ill. In 1889-90 he was a member of the Nebraska house of representatives; and served as lieutenant-colonel in the Philippine Islands; and resides in San Juan, P.I.

Coman, Edwin Truman, banker; born Kankakee, Ill., May 25, 1869; son of Daniel Franklin and Rosilla (Thresher) Coman; attended Michigan University and was graduated from the Washington-Lee University, Lexington, Va., LL. B.; married, Carrollton, Mo., March 10, 1897, Ruth Martin; children: Edwin Truman, Robert Martin, Catherine. Has been a resident of Washington since 1894, residing at Colfax until 1907, since which time has been at Spokane, Wash., First Savings and Trust Bank of Whitman county, Colfax, Wash., Bank of Rosalai, Wash., Plummer State Bank of Plummer, Idaho; vice-president National Bank of Palouse, Wash. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Washington State Bankers' Association (president 1905-1906). President and trustee Chamber of Commerce, Spokane, Wash.; President Advisory Board of the Spokane College; member Phi Kappa Psi fraternity. Recreation: Traveling. Clubs: Spokane, Inland, Spokane Athletic, Spokane Country, University.

Comey, Arthur, messenger, chemist, was born November 10, 1861. He has been Professor of Chemistry in Tuft's College, and for over thirteen years was an analytical and consulting chemist. He is now director of the Eastern (Reserved) Laboratory of the E. I. Du Pont de Nemours Powder company at Chester, Pa.

Comstock, Louis K., electric engineer; born Kenosha, Wis., January 8, 1865; son Charles Henry and Mercy Carolyn (Bronson) Comstock; graduated University of Michigan, Ph.B., 1888; married N.Y. City, September 12, 1902, Anne Stevens Wilson; one child, Thomas Brownell, born 1904. Engaged in electrical and mechanical engineering since graduation; three years superintendent construction Western Electric company; four years electrical and mechanical engineer George A. Fuller company; traveled in Mexico, West Indies, Central and South America and Europe; since January 1, 1904, president and director L. K. Comstock and company, Inc. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Instructor Electrical Engineers, Western Society Engineers, American Electrochemical Society, Delta Kappa Epsilon Association. Clubs: The Engineers, Republican, Railroad, Whitehall.

Cone, James W., state senator of South Dakota, was born Dec. 4, 1850, in Coshocton county, Col. He received a thorough education and graduated from the State university of Iowa. He has attained prominence as a successful attorney-at-law; is a member of the republican party; and for five terms was chief clerk of the state house of representatives of South Dakota. Member of the state senate from Minnehaha county, S.D., for the term of 1911-13.

Coney, Patrick Henry, lawyer and statesman of Topeka, Kan., was born March 10, 1848, in Newbury, Vt. At the age of fifteen years he became a member of the companies A and H of the one hundred and eleventh regiment, New York volunteer infantry; and in June of the latter year was transferred to company H, fourth regiment New York heavy artillery, serving during 1863-65. He was wounded in front of Petersburg, Va., on June

16, 1864; and in October, 1864, was detailed as dispatch bearer for General Nelson A. Miles. In 1867 he settled in Leavenworth; was a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and subsequently moved to Topeka. In 1880 he established the National Banner at Topeka, Kan.; and became associated with the Topeka Daily Capital, and in 1884 he was admitted to the bar; practices his profession at Topeka; was president of the Republican Silver League of the state. During the World's Columbian exposition he was president of the Lapland Exhibit Company. He is vice-president of the National Irish Historical society.

Conklin, Lewis B., lawyer; born Monroe, N.Y., October 10, 1874; son of George R. and Isabella (Roberts) Conklin; graduated Phillips Exeter Academy. 1892; Yale University, B.A., 1896; N.Y. Law School, LL. B., 1898; married August 22, 1906, Grace H. Frisby, of New Haven, Conn.. Clerk for Frederick G. Dow, December, 1898, to January 1, 1901; with him as member of firm of Dow and Conklin, January 1, to December 28, 1901, when Mr. Dow died; practiced alone until May 1, 1906; since then with Herbert M. Hamlin, in firm Hamlin and Conklin. Director The American Syndicate, George A. Field company, The Electric Heat Storage company. In New York Law School, 1898-1902. Republican. Recreation: Golf. Member Phi Beta Kappa Alumni in N.Y. Clubs: Yale, Hardware, Beta Theta Pi.

Conley, William G., attorney-general of West Virginia, was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Kingwood, W. Va., of Scotch-Irish parentage. He received a thorough education and graduated from West Virginia university with the degree of LL.B. For many years he was engaged in educational work, and has been county superintendent of the free schools of Preston county, W. Va. He was also mayor of Parsons for one term. He is one of the rising lawyers of his state, and for two terms was states attorney for Tucker county, W. Va. He is also the editor of the Parsons City Advocate, and contributes extensively to current literature. Mr. Conley was a member of the congressional committee of the second West Virginia district; chairman of the republican executive committee of his county; and one of the assistant secretaries of the St. Louis convention that nominated McKinley for president in 1896. Since 1908 he has been attorney-general of West Virginia for term ending in 1913; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

Connell, Richard E., United States congressman from the twenty-first district of New York, was born Nov. 16, 1857, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat; and resides in Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Connelly, Everett, county judge of Illinois, was born Sept. 8, 1877, in Clark county, Ill. In 1900 he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan with the degree of B. L. In 1902-06 he was county judge of Clark county; now prosecuting attorney of Clark county for the term of 1808-11.

Connell, Thomas Edwin, banker; born South Germantown, Wis., May 13, 1857; son of William and Elizabeth (Dukelow) Connell; attended in Carroll College, Waukesha, Wis., 1880-1883; married, Wauwotosa, Wis., July 6, 187, Nettie M. Brown; children: Arthur B., Gladys M., Myro E. President State Bank of Chilton, Wis., State Bank of Hilbert, Wis., State Bank of Stockbridge, Wis. He is president of the State Bank of Greenleaf, Wis. Independent in politics. Mason, Knight Templar, Woodman of America, member of Order of Eastern Star.

Conry, Michael F., United States congressman from the twelfth district of New York, was born at Shenandoah, Pa., April 2, 1870; was educated in the public schools of his native town. Taught school for seven years; attended the University of Michigan and graduated from that institution in 1896, receiving the degree of LL.B.; is a lawyer by profession; is married and has three children; served two years as assistant corporation counsel of the city of New York; was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat; and resides in New York City.

Converse, Rob Roy McGregor McNulty, clergyman; born Cincinnati, Ohio, 1844; private soldier, Union Army, 1861-65; wounded at battle of Gettysburg, July, 1863; prisoner at Andersonville Ga. May-Dec., 1864; graduated Washington and Jefferson College, Pa., with first honor, A.B., 1867; S.T.D., Griswold College, Davenport, Iowa, 1889; D.C.L., Hobart College, 1897; LL.D. Wabash College, 1912; as't professor mathematics, Washington and Jefferson College, 1868-69; took post graduate work for a year at the School of Mines, Columbia College, 1876. Ordered deacon, 1878; ordained priest, 1879, by Bishop Williams, of Connecticut, in Episcopal Church. Rector St. John's Church, Waterbury, Conn., 1879-83; Christ Church, Corning, N. Y., 1883-89; chaplain and professor, Mobart College, Geneva, N.Y., 1887-97; rector St. Luke's Church, Rochester, N.Y., 1907; president Rochester Archaeog. Instructor of America; member American Geological Society, Rochester Historical Society. Clubs: Genesee, Country, Pundit.

Converse, Charles Crozat, lawyer, musical composer, author, was born Oct. 7, 1832, in Warren, Mass. He studied law and music in Leipzig, Germany; in 1861 graduated from the Albany law school with the degree of LL.B.; and subsequently received the honorary degree of LL.D. from Rutherford College. He has composed symphonic, church and other music; and his American overture for full orchestra was played at the World's Columbian exposition by Theodore Thomas' orchestra, and since in New York by Anton Seidl's orchestra. He assisted in preparing the Standard dictionary, containing his common-gender pronoun. He is the author of Sayings of Sages; and various other works.

Cook, Charles Alston, lawyer, jurist, statesman, was born Oct. 7, 1848, in Warrenton, N.C. In 1886-88 he attended the university of North Carolina; and in 1870 graduated from Prince

ton university of New Jersey. In 1886-88 and 1894-96 he was a member of the North Carolina state senate; and in 1896-98 was representative in the North Carolina state legislature. In 1889-93 he was United States district attorney for the eastern district of North Carolina. He is a retired colonel of the state national guard. In 1901-03 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina. In 1909-11 he was a representative in the Oklahoma state legislature.

Conwell, Russell Herman, D.D., LL. D.; President of Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa., clergyman, lecturer, author; was born February 15, 1842, in Worthington, Mass. He is a Baptist clergyman of Philadelphia. He is the author of *Why the Chinese Emigrate*; *Woman and the Law*; *Life of President Hayes*; *Life of Bayard Taylor*; *Life of President Garfield*; *Life of Spurgeon*; *Joshua Gionavello, the Captain of the Vineyards of Lucerna*; *Acres of Diamonds*; and *Lives of the Presidents*; *The New Day*; *Little Bo*, and *How to Live the Christ Life*.

Cook, Fayette Lamartine, educator, college president, was born August 22, 1850, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He was educated at the Minnesota State Normal School at Winona, Minn.; and in various other educational institutions. He has been county superintendent of schools for Olmsted county, Minn.; was city superintendent of schools at Sauk Center, Minn.; and a teacher in the State Normal School at Winona and other institutions. He is now President of the South Dakota State Normal School, and resides in Spearfish, S.Dak.

Cook, James Negley, lawyer and business president, was born January 6, 1865, in Allegheny, Pa. He has been vice-president of several business concerns, and vice-president of the American Republican Club of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is now president of the Penn-Alaska Mining Co. and a director in various corporations.

Cook, Thomas Andrew, merchant, physician, was born Nov. 3, 1865, in Sciota county, Ohio. He was educated at the A. and M. College of Lexington, Ky. He studied medicine at the Hospital College of Medicine; and graduated from the Louisville Medical College in 1893. He is a successful physician and merchant of Democrat, Ky.; has been United States pension examiner; and chairman of the Letcher county republican committee. He is examiner for the New York Life Insurance Company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Democrat, Ky.

Cook, Thomas B., representative from Ray county, was born near Lawson, Mo., May 6, 1855. He attended the common schools of Ray county and the high school of Lathrop, Mo. He taught school in Ray county from 1874 to 1880. Began the study of medicine in the office of Dr. W. C. James at Lawson; graduated from the University of Louisville (Ky.) in 1883. Returning to Ray county, he married Miss Maude Mossberger of Carrollton,

Mo., and located in Rayville, where he has since practiced his profession. Was elected to the Legislature in 1906 and was re-elected in 1908. In the forty-fourth general assembly Dr. Cook introduced and had passed a measure giving to circuit clerks power to fix bail of persons charged with crime, during the vacation of court. He was made chairman of the committee on accounts and in that capacity acquired the sobriquet of Watch dog of the treasury. He took a leading part in placing on Missouri's statutes many of her most important laws. Besides enjoying a lucrative practice, he is interested in the mercantile business, and also banking and farming. He has one son Thomas Jr. who is a student in Central College, Fayette, Mo., where he is taking a course, preparatory to entering upon a regular course in some medical school.

Cook, Walter, architect; born N.Y. City, July 23, 1846; son of Edward and Catharine (Ireland) Cook; graduated Harvard College, A.B., 1869, A.M., 1872; Royal Polytechnic School, Munich; Ecoles des Beaux Arts, Paris (pupil of E. Vaudremer); married, 1876, Marie Hugot; died 1898, and 1890 Louise Sprague. Children: Dr. Edward (Harvard, 1900), Walter, Jr. (Harvard, 1902). Has practiced architecture in N.Y. City since 1877; member firm Walter Cook and W. A. Welch, architects. Firm were architects of DeVinne Press Building, residence of Andrew Carnegie, many branch public libraries, etc., N.Y. City; residence of F. B. Pratt, Brooklyn, N.Y.; Life Buildings in Montreal, Can., St. Paul, Minneapolis, etc. Past president N.Y. Chapter, Am. Inst. Architects; member and past president Society Beaux Arts, Architects; mem-Commission, 1905-07; consulting architect Board of Estimate and Apportionment 1907-1910. Was American member of International Jury which judged the Phoebe Hearst competition for University of California; also member of jury for competitions for N.Y. Public Library, Washington University, St. Louis, and for remodeling of West Point. President American Inst. Architects. Clubs: Century, Harvard.

Cooke, Elbridge Clinton, lawyer, banker; born in Illinois, 1854; son of Joseph Clarke and Amy (Wade) Cooke; graduated Yale University, A. B., married Norwich, Conn., 1883, Isabella Boies Turner. President and trust officer Minneapolis, Trust company, Minneapolis, Minn. Republican. Recreations: Golf, hunting, fishing. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette, Hokahmde Gun.

Cooke, Helen Temple, educator, was born April 13, 1865, in Rutland, Vt. Since 1899 she has been principal of the Dana hall school.

Cooke, Robert Grier, real estate operator; born Carlisle, Pa.; son of William Harvey and Elizabeth Richmond (Marsden) Cooke; graduate Lehigh University, B.A.; alumni orator, 1904; President Alumni Association, 1904-05; unmarried. Was engaged in journalism on N. Y. Tribune and N. Y. Sun, and connected with Harper Bros., P. F. Collier and Son, and D. Appleton and company. In 1902 established publishing house of Robert Grier

Cooke, Inc. President of the Fifth Avenue Association since 1907. Hudson-Fulton Commissioner. Republican in politics. Episcopalian. Member Sons of Revolution, Phi Beta Kappa, Psi Upsilon, University Club. Recreations: Golf, tennis, yachting, swimming, skating, horseback riding. Clubs: West Side Tennis, Lehigh University.

Cooke, Walter Platt, lawyer; born Buffalo, N.Y., April 28, 1869; son Josiah P. and Alice A. (Baker) Cooke; editor Buffalo High School, Cornell University, LL. B., 1891; married Buffalo, N.Y., May Louise Perry; children: Katharine, born 1897; Carlton, born 1898. Engaged in practice of law from 1891; member of law firm of Kenefink, Cook and Mitchell. Director Depew Lake Em. Water company, Western N.Y. Water company, People's Bank of Buffalo, Buffalo General Electric company, Buffalo Abstract and Title company, Buffalo and Susquehanna Railway company, and Frontier Telephone company. Republican. Universalist. Trustee Buffalo Public Library, Buffalo Homoeo Hospital, Buffalo Fine Arts Academy. President Cornell University Alumni Association 1906; president Erie County Bar Association, 1905. Member Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Clubs: Buffalo, Saturn, Country, Park, Liberal, Century.

Cotter, Samuel Lorance, banker; born Atlantic, Iowa, 1883; son of John and Margaret (Magarrell) Colter; educated in Atlantic, Iowa, public schools and business college, Atlantic, Iowa; married, Muskogee, Okla., November 28, 1906, Dorothea M. Bennett; one child (deceased). Cashier and director Bank of Taft Taft, Okla. Democrat. One baby girl living about two years old. Presbyterian.

Cotton, George B., soldier, statesman; was born April 10, 1865, in Galesburg, Ill. He has been Lieutenant-Colonel in the Nebraska Volunteers, and Collector of Customs in the Philippine Islands. He is now Governor of Porto Rico.

Clarke, Clarence W., investments; born Milwaukee, Wis., September 18, 1864; son Spencer W. and Marie (Foat) Clark; editor in public school; married, Minneapolis, 1888, Bella Scott; children: Marjorie L., born 1892; Winchester Scott, born 1893. Consecutive engaged as miller, traveling agent, and banker; now president and director Bankers' Loan and Investment company, Hudson River Land company. Was member common council, New Haven, Conn.; trustee New Haven Public Library; treasurer New Haven Republican club; was nominated for city sheriff of New Haven on Republican ticket; alderman for 7th Ward, city of Yonkers, two terms. Has been delegate to many conventions in N.Y. and Conn. Congregationalist. Member Elks and Masons; ex-president New Haven Orchestral Club; ex-member New Haven Grays (Co. F, 2d Reg't, C.N. G.). Recreations: Music, fishing, baseball. Clubs: Republican (N.Y. City), Union League (New Haven), City, Corinthian Yacht (Yonkers, N.Y., Also Shenandoah Club, Roanoke, Va.

Beal, William James, educator, botanist, author, was born March 11, 1833, in Adrian, Mich. From 1870 to 1910 he was professor of botany. Since then Professor Emeritus in the agricultural college of Michigan. He is the author of *The New Botany*; *Grasses of North American Seed, Dispersal, and Glossary of Botanical Terms*.

Colby, Henry Francis, clergyman; was born in Boston, Mass., Nov. 25, 1842. A.B. Brown U., 1862, A.M., 1865 (D.D., 1882); ordained Baptist ministry, 1868; President American Baptist Missionary Union, 1865-8; pastor First Church, Dayton, O., 1868-1903. President Ohio Baptist Convention, 1883-6; trustee, since 1872, president board, since 1890, Denison U.; president Miami Valley Hospital. He is the author of several biographical sketches and contributor to denominational periodicals.

Colcock, Charles Jones, educator, mathematician, curator, was born January 17, 1852, in Beaufort District, S.C. He was educated at the college of Charleston; and at Union College of Schenectady, N.Y. He has been assistant professor of mathematics at Union College, a successful planter and identified with the business and public affairs of Charleston, S.C. He is now instructor of science and of mathematics; headmaster of the Porter military academy, and curator of the South Carolina Historical Society.

Colby, Franklin Green, importer and exporter; was born in Brooklyn, N.Y., August 10, 1858. He was educated in the public high school. He is importer and exporter of business in the United States, in United Kingdom of Great Britain, and in Manila. Has crossed the ocean many times; lived many years abroad, and has been around the world twice. President of Colby and company, president of Philippine Products company. Tariff for revenue only type of Republican. Member of the Arts Club and National Sculpture Society.

Cooke, Abbot S., business president of Pittsburg, Pa., was born July 9, 1859, in Chicago, Ill. In 1881-87 he was cashier of the Springer Mercantile and Banking Company of Springer, N.M.; and in 1888-96 was engaged in the banking and lumber business in Hosington, Kan. In 1896-1905 he was the Eastern representative of the Morgan-Gardner Electric Company; and since 1905 has been president of the Cooke-Wilson Electric Supply Company of Pittsburg, Pa. He is a director of the Union Electric Company; vice-president and director of the Diamond Machine Company; and president of the Cooke and Wilson Company of Charleston, W. Va. He is a member of the Sons of the American Revolution; a member of the Pittsburg Board of Trade; a member of the Pittsburg Athletic Association; and a member of the Automobile Club of Pittsburg and various other organizations.

Cookinham, Henry J., lawyer, statesman, author, was born Oct. 1, 1843, in Sprospect, N.Y. Since 1867 he has practiced law in Utica, N.Y.; and in 1894 was a candidate for congress. He is the author of *Truly Rescued*.

Coons, Edward Sherwood, lawyer, was born at Charlton, Saratoga county, N.Y., Sept. 24, 1866; son of William H. and Jane Elizabeth (Sherwood) Coon; graduated Union college, C.E., 1892. He was admitted to bar, 1898, and since then practicing at Ballston Spa, N.Y. He is a republican; school commissioner, first district, Saratoga county, N.Y., from Jan. 1, 1906.

Cooper, Ellwood, horticulturist, author, was born May 24, 1829, in Lancaster county, Pa. He was educated at Harmony, Pa., and at the public schools of Lancaster county. For ten years he was engaged in business at Port au Prince, Hayti; for five years in New York; and since 1870 has been engaged in fruit culture at Santa Barbara, Cal. He was the first to engage in the manufacture of olive oil in the United States; and invented machines for that industry. For three years he was principal of Santa Barbara college. In 1885-90 he studied parasitology, and developed the fact that every insect that disturbed plants or their fruits had a parasite to keep them in check, and this principle has been demonstrated in California beyond the power of dispute. In 1885-1903 he was president of the California state board of agriculture, and since that time has been state horticultural commissioner. He is the author of *Treatise on Olive Culture*; *Forest Culture*; and *Eucalyptus Trees*.

Cooper, Ernest Clifton, commissioner of insurance of North Dakota, was born April 11, 1856, in Antioch, Ill. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the high school of Waverly, Iowa. For some time he was clerk of court for Bremer county, Iowa. For six years he was a member of the city council of Grand Forks, N. D.; and president of the council for one year. In 1896-97 he was chairman of the republican state central committee of North Dakota. He is by profession a fire insurance adjustor of Grand Forks, N. D.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since 1905 he has been state commissioner of insurance for North Dakota; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

Cooper, Henry Allen, United States congressman from the first district of Wisconsin, was born in Walworth county, Wis. He was elected district attorney of Racine county, and was re-elected without opposition in 1882 and 1884. He was a delegate to the national republican convention of 1884; a member of the board of education of the city of Racine in 1886-87, and was a member of the state senate 1887-89. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the first district of Wisconsin for the term of 1911-13.

Copeland, W. W., postmaster of Burlington, Iowa, was born Oct. 7, 1856, in Pennsylvania. He was educated in the public and private schools. He has held various positions of trust and honor; and is prominently identified with the business and public

affairs of Burlington, Iowa. He is a successful merchant of Burlington, Iowa; and makes a specialty of wholesale fruits. He is also president of the Clinton Copeland Candy Company, manufacturers of candies. He is a popular member of the republican party and at the present time postmaster of his city; and was appointed by president Taft. He is also a director of the Merchants National Bank.

Copeland, William Newton, Terry county commissioner of Texas, was born Dec. 7, 1849, in Subliqua, Ga. He was educated in the public schools of his native place. He is a successful stock farmer; and identified with the business and public affairs of Brownfield, Texas. He is a member of the democratic party; and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. In 1880 he became county and district clerk in Runnels county, Texas; and in 1904 became county judge for Terry county, Texas, serving two terms. He is now county commissioner of Terry county.

Copley, Ira Clifton, United States congressman from Illinois, was born in Knox county, October 25, 1864. His family moved to Aurora in 1867; graduated from West Aurora High School in 1881; prepared for college at Jennings Seminary, Aurora, and graduated from Yale College in 1887, receiving the degree of bachelor of arts; graduated from Union College of Law, Chicago, in 1889, and has been connected with the gas and electric business in Aurora since that year; is married; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Corliss, John Blaisdell, lawyer, congressman, was born in 1851 in Richford, Vt. He was city attorney of Detroit in 1881-85; and he prepared the first complete charter of Detroit, which was passed by the legislature in 1884 and is still the fundamental law of the municipality. In 1895-1903 he was representative from Michigan to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican.

Corthell, Elmer Lawrence, civil engineer, was born Sept. 30, 1840, in South Abington, Mass. He was educated at Phillips Exeter academy and at Brown university of Providence, R.I. He is a civil engineer of distinction and has an office in New York City. In 1898 he was a delegate from the United States government to international congress of navigation at Brussels. He is the author of History of the Jetties at the Mouth of the Mississippi; Maritime Commerce, Past, Present and Future; also articles on Jetties; Levees; and Ship Canals and Ship Railways, in Johnson's Cyclopaedia; and resides in New York City.

Covington, James Harry, United States congressman from the first district of Maryland, was born May 3, 1870; in 1903 he was elected state's attorney for Talbot county for a term of four years, and was re-elected in 1907. He was a member of the sixty-first congress from Maryland; and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Easton, Md.

Berliner, Emile, engineer and inventor, was born May 30, 1851, in Hanover, Germany. In 1877 he invented the loose contract telephone transmitter; and in 1877, for which he was awarded the John Scott medal by the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879-82 he was chief instrument inspector for the American Bell Telephone company.

Bostwick, Arthur Elmore, educator, librarian, author, was born March 8, 1860, in Litchfield, Conn. He was educated at the Litchfield institute; and in 1881 graduate from Yale college; and in 1881-84 took a post-graduate course, holding the Silliman fellowship in physical science, and receiving the degree of Ph.D. in 1883. In 1883-84 he was instructor and proctor at Yale university; and in 1884-86 was teacher of physical science at the Montclair high school of New Jersey. In 1886-88 he was on the staff of Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography; in 1890-92 was associate editor of the Forum; in 1892-94 was associate editor of the Standard Dictionary; and since 1894 has been science editor of the Literary Digest. In 1895-99 he was librarian of the New York free circulating library; in 1899-1901 was librarian of the Brooklyn public library; and in 1901-1909 chief of the circulating department of the New York public library, including the charge of the forty branch libraries. Since 1909 he has been librarian of the St. Louis Public Library. In 1897-99 and again in 1908 he was president of the New York library club; in 1902-03 president of the New York State Library Association, New England Society of St. Louis, a director of the school of Social Economy, St. Louis, and Secretary of the board.; in 1907-1908 of the American Library Association, and in 1909-1911 of the American Library Institute. He is a member of the Author's Club (New York) and the City and Round Table Clubs (St. Louis) and the St. Louis Academy of Science. He is the author of Young Folks' Cyclopaedia of Games. Since 1909 he has been librarian of the St. Louis Public Library.

Cookingham, Henry J., lawyer, statesman, author, was born Oct. 1, 1843, in Prospect, N. Y. Since 1867 he has practiced law in Utica, N. Y.; and in 1894 was a candidate for congress. He is the author of Truly Rescued; and has contributed extensively to current Literature.

Cooley, James Seth, physician, surgeon, was born January 29, 1845, in S. Hartford, , Washington Co., N.Y. He is the son of Seth and Mary (Ingalsbe) Cooley. He was educated in North Granville Academy, 1858-62; Ft. Edward Inst., 1864-65; Williams College, A.B. (salutatorian), 1869, A.M., 1872; Med. Dep't. University Vermont, 1876; Med. Dep't University City of N.M., M.D., 1877; married Willsboro Point, Essex County, N.Y., June 20, 1872, M. Reba Clark; children: Mary Hope, born July 25, 1873, Ernest Grenville, born July 17, 1875. Instructor Ft. Edward Institute, 1869-73; principal Glens Falls, N. Y., 1877-80; Luzerne, N.Y., 1880-

86; Glen Cove, 1886-94. Coroner of Warren County, N.Y., 1883-86; coroner Queens County, N.Y., 1890-92; school commissioner Queens County, 1894-1900; Nassau County, 1900-11; district superintendent schools, 1st district Nassau County, 1912. Republican. Presbyterian. Mem. Queens-Nassau Med. Soc. (sec.treas.), Medical Society State of N.Y., Associated Physicians of L.I., Nassau Hospital Association, N.Y. State Association of School Superintendents, Nat. Ed. Ass'n. Sec. Nassau Hospital Ass'n; was manager and sec.treas. Board Managers State Normal and Training School, Jamaica, until January, 1906, when the school was transferred to New York City.

Cooper, Drury W., lawyer, was born Aug. 7, 1872, in New Brunswick, N. J. He is the son of Jacob (D.D., LL.D.) and Mary (Linn) Cooper. He graduated Rutgers College, A.B., 1892; N.Y. Law School, LL.B., 1894; married, New Brunswick, N.J., June 15, 1898, Esther Stevenson Nicholas; children: Esther N., born 1900; Drury W., Jr., born 1901; Mary Linn, born 1904; Elizabeth born 1906; Jacob, born 1908; John N., born 1911. Admitted to the bar, 1894; member law firm Kerr, Page, Cooper & Hayward; practice has been largely in trial of cases involving patents, trademarks and copyrights. Republican. Member Reformed (Dutch) Church in America, Member American Bar Association, Association Bar City of N.Y., N.Y. Law Institute, Delta Phi fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: University, Lawyers.

Coolidge, William Henry, lawyer; was born Natick, Mass., Feb. 23, 1859; son of William L. and Sarah (Washburn) Coolidge; graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1881, subsequently Harvard Law School; married, Bayonne, N.J., Oct. 3, 1887, May Humphries. Admitted to Massachusetts Bar, 1885, and has since practiced law at Boston, where he is one of the leading corporation attorneys; partner in law firm of Strout and Coolidge, 1889-1898; since death of Mr. Strout, 1898, of firm of Coolidge and Hight. G. A. Hight H.U. 1889. President and director Boston-Panama Co.; treasurer and director Boston and Cleveland Co.; director American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Co., Island Creek Coal Co., Pond Creek Coal Co., Island Creek Fuel Co., Piedmont Soap Stone Co., U. S. Coal and Oil Co., Wisconsin Zinc Co.; counsel Boston and Maine Railroad, New York, New Haven and Hartford R.R., United States Shoe Machinery Co., United States Smelting, Refining and Mining Co. Republican. Club: University.

Copeland, Royal Samuel, physician, author, was born Nov. 7, 1868, in Dexter, Mich. He was a professor of ophthalmology and otology at the University of Michigan for 13 years. Since 1908 has held the same chair in and the deanship of the New York Homeopathic Medical College and Flower Hospital, N.Y. City. Ex-president American Institute of Homeopathy and of the American Homeopath, Ophthalmologist, Otologist and Laryngologist Association. He is the author of Refraction Textbook.

Copp, George Andrew, farmer, clergyman, banker; born Strasburg, Va., Nov. 1, 1858; son of John E. and J. Allena (Glaize) Copp; attended Strasburg Academy until the age of twenty; married, Mount Olive, Va., Nov. 30, 1882, Emma E. Maphis; children: Irene V., Nellie A., Clark Custer. Started to grow apples in 1890 and now owns forty-five acres of fruit, 55 acres in orchard land. President and director People's National Bank, Mount Olive & St. Luke Telephone Co., Farmers' Store (Inc.) Republican Prohibitionist; member Brethren (Progressive Dunkard) Church. Treasurer of the Maryland & Virginia Mission Board of the Brethren Church and also holds minor positions in the same church.

Corbin, Nathan Albert, was born at Woodstock, Connecticut, January 7, 1843. His father died when he was six weeks old; his mother was left with four boys to raise, and being in poor health, was obliged to put them out from home. Nathan Albert was raised by a man by the name of Chandler, going into this family at the age of 6 years and remaining until he was 15 years of age. Then he, with an older brother, Sumner Corbin, came to Kansas, Aug. 25, 1857. He has seen much of Kansas in the early days. In 1852, he went to Illinois to enter school. Just at that time President Lincoln issued his third call for troops. Mr. Corbin then enlisted and served till the close of the Civil War. He was mustered in at Springfield, Ill. and served in Co. K, 45th Ill. Vol. Infantry. He participated in the battle of Vicksburg, and was in the deadly bayonet charge in the Fort Hill crater. He was with Gen. Sherman on the march to the sea; was mustered out May 24, 1865, at Washington. Mr. Corbin then returned to Linn County and on March 7, 1866, located on his present fine farm at Blue Mound, Kas. He has been a great help in building up the country, the county and the town. At present he is president and director of the Bank of Blue Mound. He has a good business education. He served five years as county commissioner, and has often held many smaller offices for the good of the community. He has always been, and is still, a staunch, *Stand-pat* Republican. Mr. Corbin has been married twice; first to Mary Elizabeth Robinson, on July 18, 1877. She died Nov. 22, 1887. He then married Ida Robinson, Sept. 2, 1890; to this union was born one daughter, Nathana Corbin on June 27, 1899. Mr. Corbin now owns one of the finest farms in eastern Kansas, consisting of 840 acres of well improved land. He firmly believes there is no place like Kansas, and nothing would induce him to change his location. With his fine broad acres of grass and corn, with his barns and cribs to fill, at the highest price now paid for land, not an acre would he sell.

Corliss, John Blaisdell, lawyer, congressman, was born in 1851 in Richford, Vt. He was city attorney of Detroit, in 1881-85; and he prepared the first complete charter of Detroit, which was passed by the legislature in 1884 and is still the fundamental law of the municipality. In 1895-1903 he was representative from Michigan to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican.

Cormany, M. L., lawyer and jurist, was born Dec. 28, 1861. He has been judge of the Probate Court of Mille Loes County, Minn. He has been Division Commander, Minnesota Sons of Veterans. He is now engaged in the practice of law in Princeton, Minn.

Couden, Henry Noble, clergyman, chaplain, was born in Indiana. He has filled pastorates in various cities. Since the Fifty-fourth Congress he has been Chaplain of the United States House of Representatives at Washington, D.C.

Coughlin, Robert Emmet, physician and surgeon, was born Bridgeport, Conn., March 10, 1868; son Patrick and Sarah Frances (Gordon) Coughlin; educated Bridgeport public schools, Penfield's Commercial and Military Institute, Bridgeport Business College, New York Medical College, M.D., 1892; married Rockville Center, L. I., Oct. 16, 1895, Marietta Ayres; children: Sarah, born 1897; Robert Emmet, Jr., born 1902; Ruth, born 1907. Practicing medicine from graduation; ambulance surgeon and house physician and surgeon, Norwegian hospital, Brooklyn, 1893; now assistant physician same, and visiting physician to Bay Ridge dispensary, tuberculosis department. School inspector under Mayor Van Wyck, 1898; attending physician to Mutual Benefit Society, attached to H. W. Johnson Company; examining physician Mutual Reserve Insurance Company and Prudential Insurance Company; also Ladies' Catholic Association. Democrat; Catholic. Member Kings County Medical Society, New York State Medical Society, Greater New York Medical Association, Long Island Medical Association, Long Island Medical Society, Norwegian Alumni Association, Brooklyn Institute, Science and Art, Royal Arcanum, Knights of St. John and Malta, Catholic Benevolent Legion, Foresters of America, Medico-Pharmaceutical Society.

Coulston, John Bishop, banker, born Ellisburg, Pa., May 22, 1869; son of John and Stella (Bishop) Coulston; educated common schools; married Austin, Pa., Nov. 10, 1891, Nora V. Seibert; three children: John T., George S., Lillian M. Organized several banks in Pennsylvania and was largely interested and actively engaged in banking and in the natural gas business in Northwestern Pennsylvania. Organized 1906, Covina National Bank, Covina, Calif; organized 1907 and now president Colton National Bank, Colton, Calif.; purchased control 1907 and became actual president of Crown City National Bank and Crown City Savings Bank, Pasadena, Calif., still retaining office of president of both; vice-president Traders' Bank, Los Angeles, Calif.; Director First National Bank, San Pedro, Calif.; First National and South Pasadena Savings Bank of South Pasadena, Calif.; San Francisco Life Insurance Company. Largely interested in orange and lemon growing, owning groves at Cucamonga, Pasadena and Glendora, his "Wildwood Ranch" at Glendora being one of the show places of Southern California. Independent in politics. Clubs: Jonathan of Los Angeles; Annandale, Overland, Pasadena; Polo of Pasadena, Calif; President Altadena Country Club, Altadena, Calif.

Coulter, John Merle, botanist, was born Nov. 20, 1851, in Ningpo, China. He was graduated at Hanover College, Ind., in 1870, and during 1872-73 was botanist to the United States geological survey of the territories in the Rocky Mountain system. In 1874 he became professor of natural sciences in Hanover College, where he remained until 1879, when he was appointed to the chair of biology at Wabash. During 1891-93 he was president and professor of botany in Indiana University; during 1893-96 president of Lake Forest University; and from 1896 to the present, professor and head of the department of botany in the University of Chicago. Prof. Coulter is editor of the Botanical Gazette, and is the author in part of Synopsis of the Flora of Colorado, Manual of Rocky Mountain Botany, Manual of Texan Botany, Plant Structures, Plant Studies, Plant Relations, A Text-book of Botany; in collaboration with C. J. Chamberlain, Morphology of Gymnosperms, Morphology of Angiosperms, in collaboration with C. R. Barnes and H. C. Cowles, A Textbook of Botany.

Covert, John Cutler, United States consul, was born Feb. 11, 1839, in Norwich, N.Y. He learned the printing business on the Cleveland Leader;

and subsequently became editor-in-chief of that publication. He served two terms as representative of the Ohio legislature; has been president of several societies; and delivered lectures in various cities. Was made an officer of the French Academy for literary work done in the French language. He speaks French, German, Italian and Spanish; and has traveled extensively in all parts of the world. In 1879 he was appointed U.S. Consul by President McKinley, a position which he resigned in 1909; and has since been engaged in literary work, continuing his residence in Lyons.

Covington, James Harry, congressman, lawyer, banker; born Talbot County, Md., May 31, 1870; son of James H. and Emma V. (Robinson) Covington; educated in the public schools and Military Academy; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, LL. B., 1894; married, Easton, Md., April 4, 1899, Ethel K. Rose. Admitted to the bar, 1894, and since then engaged in practice of law at Easton, Md. Director Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank, The Talbot Bank, Continental Life Insurance Co. Democratic nominee for Maryland Senate, 1901; State's Attorney, Talbot County, 1903-1909; member 61st Congress, 1909-1911 from 1st Maryland District; re-elected to 62d Congress (1911-1913). Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Kappa Sigma fraternity.

Cowle, Thomas Jefferson, pay inspector United States navy. In 1880 he was appointed from Iowa as assistant paymaster; in 1891 he became passed assistant pay-master; in 1895 became paymaster; and in 1893 attained the rank of pay inspector. He has served on various duties in the pay department of the navy; and in 1905 became pay officer and general storekeeper at the United States naval academy at Annapolis, Md. He is known as the father and most efficient advocate of the new bill asking for a twenty per cent increase in pay of the officers of the navy.

Cowperthwaite, Allen Oorson, physician, was born May 3, 1848. He has been President American Institute of Homeopathy, President of the Homeopathic State Medical Society of Illinois, and President of the Chicago Homeopathic Medical College. He has been Dean of the Homeopathic College of the State University of Iowa and of the University of Michigan. He has now retired from active work and is emeritus professor Materia Medica and Therapeutics in the Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago.

Cox, James M., journalist, publisher, congressman, was born March 31, 1870, in Jacksonburg, Butler County, Ohio. He attended the country schools of his native state; and graduated from the high school of his native town. In his early youth he was a newsboy; learned the printer's trade; and became a successful journalist. For many years he was a newspaper reporter; became a well known newspaper publisher of Dayton, Ohio; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor in his city, county and state. In 1909-11 he was a representative from Ohio to the sixty-first Congress as a Democrat; and served on several important committees. Nominated by the Democratic party by acclamation for Governor of Ohio on June 5, 1912, and at once began the most active campaign ever known in the state.

Cox, Jeff D., state representative of Texas, was born June 10, 1862, in Paoli, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of his native state, graduating from the high school. He is a successful journalist; and is editor of the Rockwall Success of Texas. He is a prominent member of the Democratic party; has been mayor of Rockwell, Texas; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a state representative

from the eighteenth district to the Texas legislature; and resides in Rockwell, Texas.

Cox, Palmer, artist and author of New York City, was born on April 28, 1840, in Canada. He became famous the world over as the author of a series of books entitled *The Brownies*, *Their Book*; *Another Brownie Book*; and other works. A volume entitled *Queer People* contains a collection of many of his contributions to juvenile literature. In his younger days he lived on the Pacific coast, and there published *Squibs of California* and various other works. He illustrated his own works; and has a studio and sanctum on Broadway, New York City. His other works are: *Hans Von Petter's Trip to Gotham*; *How Columbus Found America*; *That Stanley*; *Queer People*, such as *Goblins*, etc.; *Queer People with Claws and Wings*; *Queer People with Wings and Stings*; and resides in New York City.

Cox, Robert Lynn, lawyer, statesman, was born Nov. 27, 1865, near Warren, Ill. He graduated from the grammar school; and from the law department of the University of Buffalo. In 1885 he began work in Buffalo as shipping clerk in a large manufacturing concern, of which he became superintendent. After graduating in law with the degree of LL.B. he soon attained success as an eminent lawyer of Buffalo, N.Y.; and for four years was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1905-06 he was a member of the New York Insurance Investigating Commission.

Cox, William Elijah, United States congressman from the third district of Indiana, was born in Dubois County, Ind., Sept. 6, 1865; is a graduate of the Lebanon University of Lebanon, Tenn., and of the law department of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; is an attorney-at-law, admitted as such on the 10th day of July, 1889; served as prosecuting attorney of his judicial district from 1892 to 1898; was elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses, and re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress as a Democrat; and resides in Jasper, Ind.

Coxe, Hanson Cleveland, journalist, lawyer, diplomat, author, was born Feb. 26, 1859, in Baltimore, Md.; and is the son of the late Bishop A. Cleveland Coxe. He was educated in Trinity College and at the University Trinity College of Ontario. For many years he was correspondent of the *New York Herald*, for the Paris edition. He has attained prominence as a distinguished lawyer; and recognized by both the United States department of state and the French government as an authority on Franco-American law. Member of the New York bar and of the bar of the U.S. Supreme Court. Delegate of Empire State Society Sons American Revolution. He was decorated by the French government. He is American deputy consulate-general at Paris, France. He is the author of *Manual of French Law*; *Automobile Regulations*; *Droit Americain*; "Foreign Laws," compilation précis laws different countries of Europe and South America, in preparation, and other works.

Coyner, Charles Luther, lawyer, jurist, author, was born Feb. 8, 1853, in Long Glade, Va. In 1877 he was admitted to the bar. He has been town clerk, deputy surveyor, county attorney for ten years, and special district attorney. He has served as special district judge; judge of the probate; and judge of the county courts of Duval County, Texas. He now practices law in West Plains, Mo. He was a delegate from his county to the deep water national convention in 1892; and a delegate to the World's Fair at Chicago. He is the author of *The Life of Captain S. B. Coyner*, his brother; *Twenty Years in Texas*; *A Greenhorn in Texas*; and *A Tribute*, a poem on the Coyner Family.

Corthell, Elmer Lawrence, civil engineer, was born Sept. 30, 1840, in South Abington, Mass. He was educated at Phillips Exeter Academy and at Brown University of Providence, R.I. He is a civil engineer of distinction and has an office in New York City. In 1898 he was a delegate from the United States government to International Congress of Navigation at Brussels. He is the author of *History of the Jetties at the Mouth of the Mississippi*; *Maritime Commerce, Past, Present and Future*; also articles on Jetties; Levees; and Ship Canals and Ship Railways, in Johnson's *Cyclopedia*; and resides in New York City.

Corwin, Arthur M., physician, author, was born in 1864, in Hawaii. For ten years he was demonstrator of physical diagnosis in the Rush Medical College of Chicago, Ill. Since 1901 he has been professor of diseases of the nose and throat in the Illinois Post-Graduate Clinical School; professor diagnosis since 1901, College of Physicians and Surgeons; now associate professor of clinical laryngology and rhinology, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Chicago; consulting staff Mary Thompson Hospital, laryngology; attending staff laryngology to Cook County Tuberculosis Hospital; president of Good Government League; member of American Medical Association, Illinois State Medical Society, Chicago Medical Society, Chicago Laryngological and Otological Society; Physicians' Club, Chicago. He is the author of *Essentials of Physical Diagnosis*.

Cory, Clarence L., consulting engineer, was born Sept. 4, 1872, in LaFayette, Ind. He has been professor of Electrical Engineering at the Highland Park College of Des Moines, Iowa. He is now the John W. Mackay professor of Electrical Engineering in the University of California at Berkeley, and dean of the College of Mechanics. He is also a consulting electrical engineer of San Francisco, Cal.

Cosgrove, John, lawyer, congressman, was born Sept. 12, 1839, in Alexandria, N.Y. He was twice elected city attorney of Boonville, Mo.; and in 1872 was elected prosecuting attorney of Cooper County. He was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1872 and 1880; and in 1883-85 he was a representative from Missouri to the Forty-eighth Congress as a Democrat.

Coshow, Oliver P., lawyer and statesman of Oregon, was born Aug. 14, 1863, in Brownsville, Ore. He was educated at the University of Oregon. He is a successful lawyer; a member of the Democratic party; and a member of the Masonic and various other fraternal orders. In 1904-08 he was a member of the Oregon state senate from Douglas County. He is a member of the Board of Higher Curricula for the term of 1909-12; and resides in Roseburg, Ore.

Cotton, Joseph Bell, lawyer, business man; born Albion Ind., Jan. 6, 1865; son of John Cotton; graduated from Michigan Agricultural College, B.S., 1886; married, Duluth, Minn., Jan. 4, 1900, Louise Hubbell; has three children: Josephine, Mary Louise and John Mather Cotton. Engaged in practice of law at Duluth, since admission to bar in 1888; general solicitor of Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines, and Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Co., 1893-1909, also Duluth & Iron Range Railroad Co., Oliver Iron Mining Co., Minnesota Iron Co. (subsidiary companies of U.S. Steel Corporation), 1901-1909; since then special counsel same interests; now first vice-president Greene-Cananea Copper Co., vice-president and general counsel of Giroux Consolidated Mines Co., North Butte Mining Co.; president and general counsel of Sierra Consolidated Mines Co.; president Virginia Mining Co. Member Minnesota House of Representatives, 1893, delegate to Republican National Conventions, 1904, 1908. Republican. Member Red Cross of Constantine, 32° Mason, Knight Templar,

Shriner, Elk; member Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Clubs: Kitchi Gammi, Northland Country, Commercial, Duluth Boat, Washington, Minnesota, Minneapolis, Chicago Athletic, Minnesota Society, Indiana Society.

Crago, Thomas Spencer, lawyer, banker; born in Greene County, Pa., Aug. 8, 1866; son of John N. and Permelia (Spencer) Crago; graduated from Waynesburg College, A.B., and Princeton University, A.B.; married, Waynesburg, Pa., Oct. 27, 1897, Margaret L. Hoge; children: Leah, John Hughes, Ruth. Engaged in practice of law; vice-president and director Union Deposit and Trust Co.; director South Pennsylvania Telegraph and Telephone Co. Served as captain Company K, 10th Pennsylvania Regiment, during Spanish American War, 1898-1899; served in Philippines; elected major and later lieutenant colonel, 10th Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania; delegate to National Republican Convention, 1904; elected to Congress from 23rd Congressional District, Nov. 8, 1910. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Waynesburg College and State Normal School, California, Pa. Mason (32°). Clubs: Duquesne, University (Pittsburgh).

Crain, Z. A., banker, born Angola, Ind., 1863; son of A. D. and Harriet (Perry) Crain; educated in Angola High School and Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich.; married, Redfield, S.D., 1895, Grace Jerome; one son, Ralph, and one daughter, Virginia. President of Redfield National Bank; director Redfield Telephone Company. Democrat. Trustee and treasurer Redfield College. Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, Elk.

Cram, William Everett, farmer, naturalist, author, was born June 27, 1871, in Hampton Falls, N.H. His education consisted of a few years in the little country school in Hampton Falls and home studies. He has contributed to the Popular Science Monthly, the New England Magazine, the Ladies' Home Journal and other publications. He is a writer and illustrator of ornithological works at Hampton Falls, N.H. He is the author of Little Beasts of Field and Wood and More Little Beasts, published by Small, Maynard & Co., Boston, Mass., and is co-author of American Animals, published by Doubleday, Page & Co., New York, and which was written in collaboration with Witmer Stone, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Cramer, Frederic Ernest, banker; born in St. Louis, Mo., July 6, 1870; son of Gustav and Mathilde (Weber) Cramer; educated in public schools, Educational Institute, 1879-1886, Washington University, 1886-1887, St. Louis Law School, 1887-1888; married, in California, July 31, 1901, Angela Le Prohon. Has been connected with G. Cramer Dry Plate Company since 1889, now its vice-president and treasurer; has been president of Broadway National Bank since its organization, June 29, 1909. Member and vice-president city council, 1905-1909; candidate for mayor 1909; has been Chilean consul at St. Louis since 1908. Republican. Lutheran. Ex-president Latin American and Foreign Trade Association. Club: St. Louis Masonic (president).

Crampton, C. Ward, physician training, physician; born New York City, May 26, 1877; son Henry Edward and Dorcas (Miller) Crampton; educated College City of New York and Columbia University (College Physicians and Surgeons), M.D., 1900; married New York City, June 4, 1900, Grace Tully. Physical director High School of Commerce, 1901-05; appointed assistant director physical training, New York public schools, Nov. 1, 1905; appointed director physical training, New York, October, 1908; lecturer Olympic Congress, St. Louis, 1904; winner of Olympic Thesis Competition (gold medal); thesis entitled "The Recent Investigations in Science of Physical Training;" engaged in research

in physiological age, and blood pressure tests of efficiency. Author of various books and articles on physical training, hygiene, play, folk dancing. Member Dutch Reformed Church; member and ex-president Physical Educational Society of New York and Vicinity; president National Public School Physical Educational Society, 1909-1911; member council American Physical Education Society, New York County Medical Society, New York State Medical Society, American Medical Association, National Educational Association, Fellow A.A.A.S., Fellow American Academy Physical Training. Member Society Experimental Biology and Medicine, American School Hygiene Association, Theta Nu Epsilon, Phi Sigma Kappa. Secretary Public Schools Athletic League.

Crane, Frederick Evan, justice of the Supreme Court; born Brooklyn, N.Y., March 2, 1869; son Frederick H. and Mary E. (Jones) Crane; educated Adelphi Academy and Columbia College Law School, LL.B., 1889; married, Montreal, Canada, 1893, Gertrude Craven; children: Dorothy B., born 1895; Ralph, born 1897. Admitted to bar, 1889; assistant district attorney of Kings County, 1896, but resigned to return to the practice of law in the firm of Dailey, Bell & Crane. Elected county judge of Kings County, 1901, and served in that office until elected, in November, 1906, a justice of the Supreme Court of New York for the second district, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1920. Republican. Clubs: Brooklyn, Crescent Athletic, Union League (Brooklyn).

Crane, Winthrop Murray, United States senator from Massachusetts, was born April 23, 1853, in Dalton, Mass. He was educated at Williston Seminary of Easthampton, Mass.; and is a paper manufacturer. He was delegate-at-large to the Republican national committee in 1892, 1896 and 1904; was lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts, 1897-1899, and governor in 1900-1902. He was appointed to the United States senate in 1904 to fill the vacancy, and took his seat Dec. 6. He was elected by the legislature in 1905 to fill out the term which will expire in 1907. He is a member of the Republican national convention for Massachusetts for the term of 1904-08. He was re-elected to the United States Senate for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Dalton, Mass.

Cranfill, James Britton, clergyman, Prohibitionist, was born Sept. 21, 1858, in Parker County, Texas. He is the founder of the Texas Baptist Standard. In 1892 he was a candidate for vice-president of the United States on the Prohibition ticket. For 24 years member national committee of the Prohibition party; for two terms vice-president B. Y. P. U. A.; was superintendent Texas Baptist Mission Work; was twice secretary Texas Press Association; chairman Trinity River Navigation Committee; president Dallas Real Estate Exchange; trustee Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary; literary editor Texas Christian Advocate.

Cranston, Arthur F., state representative of Kansas, was born Dec. 14, 1867, in Urbana, Ill. In 1891 he graduated from the Kansas State Agricultural College; and in 1894 graduated from the law department of the Kansas State University. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and is a prominent member of the Republican party. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity; and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is a state representative in the Kansas legislature; and resides in Parsons, Kan.

Orary, Elisha Avery, county attorney of Grundy, Iowa, was born Sept. 24, 1867, in Felix township, Grundy County, Iowa. He was educated at the State University of Iowa. For several years he was county surveyor and city engineer; for ten years was treasurer of Grundy

County Agricultural Society; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa; is secretary, treasurer and manager of the Grundy Center Brick and Tile Company; is still employed as solicitor for the town of Wellsburg; for nine years has been a member of the city council; is now serving as county attorney; and resides in Grundy Center, Iowa.

Cravath, Paul Drennan, lawyer, born Berlin Heights, Ohio, July 14, 1861; son Erastus M. and Ruthanna (Jackson) Cravath; educated Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, studied in Europe two years; graduate Oberlin College, A.B., 1882; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1886; married, New York City, Nov. 15, 1893, Agnes Huntington; one daughter: Vera Agnes Huntington, born Aug. 28, 1895. Admitted to bar, 1886; now senior partner law firm of Cravath, Henderson & de Gersdorff. Director Mercantile Trust Company, Equitable Trust Company, National Bank of Commerce. Republican. Member Association Bar City of New York, New England Society, Ohio Society. Clubs: Lawyers, Metropolitan, Down Town, Union League, University, City, Midday, Meadowbrook, Piping Rock. Congregational.

Craven, Ralph G., lieutenant United States army. He was actively engaged in the Spanish-American war; participated in numerous battles and skirmishes; and attained the rank of lieutenant in the United States army. He is now stationed in Samar, P.I.

Craven, Wesley Homer, banker, born Licking, Mo., March 21, 1877; son of James A. and Mary (Sherrill) Craven; attended Licking Normal School; married, Houston, Mo., Oct. 21, 1901, Genevieve Leavitt; one daughter: Imogene. Was cashier of Bank of Licking, Mo., 1896-1907; president of Salmon River Investment Company, and Bank of Hollister. Democrat. Member Southern Methodist Church. Chairman Board of Trustees of Hollister School District. Mason, Elk.

Cravens, Ben, United States congressman from the fourth district of Arkansas, was born Jan. 17, 1872, in Fort Smith, Ark. He graduated from the law school of the University of Missouri. For four years he was city attorney of Fort Smith, Ark.; and for six years was prosecuting attorney of the twelfth judicial district of Arkansas. He was a representative from the fourth district of Arkansas to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a Democrat; and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Fort Smith, Ark.

Crawford, Ooe I., United States senator from South Dakota, was born near Volney, Iowa, Jan. 14, 1858; educated in common schools and law department State University of Iowa; was state's attorney of Hughes County, Dakota territory, 1886-1888; member first state senate, South Dakota, 1890; attorney-general of South Dakota, 1892-1896; was governor of the same state in 1906-08. In 1908 he was elected to the United States senate for the term ending in 1915; and resides in Huron, S.D.

Crawford-Frost, William Albert, journalist, clergyman, inventor, philosopher, was born in 1863 in Ontario, Canada. He was educated at Owen Sound College Institute, the University College of Toronto, the Wycliffe College of Toronto, and at the Baltimore Medical College. In 1883-87 he was engaged on the editorial staff of the Toronto Globe. He has filled pastorates in Canada; and in 1896-1903 was rector of the church of the Holy Comforter of Baltimore, Md. He is the inventor of the automatic thought recorder, nickel-in-the-slot shoe machine, the planochute, trolley device, improved passenger car, safety aeroplane, automatic gate, spring tire for automobiles, collision buffer and many

other mechanical devices. He is now rector of St. Mary's Church, Harford County, Maryland; winter residence, Sheldon place, Windsor Hills, Baltimore. He is the author of *Old Dogma in a New Light*; *Adventures in the Rainy River Country*, *The Philosophy of Integration*, and other works.

Creighton, George Wishart, general superintendent Eastern Pennsylvania division, Pennsylvania Railroad; was born June 22, 1856, at Philadelphia, Pa. Entered railway service January, 1878, since which he has been consecutively to October 1879, rodman on engineer corps Madeira & Mamore Railroad in Brazil; October, 1879, to May, 1880, rodman surveys Pennsylvania Railroad; May, 1880, to January, 1881, assistant supervisor Baltimore division Northern Central Railway; January, 1881, to May, 1883, supervisor same division; May, 1883, to November, 1885, assistant engineer Shamokin division Northern Central Railway and Sunbury division Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; November, 1885, to May, 1889, assistant engineer West Jersey and Camden & Atlantic Railroads; May, 1889, to January, 1891, assistant engineer Philadelphia division Pennsylvania Railroad; January to February, 1891, superintendent Bedford division same road; February, 1891, to Oct. 1, 1895, superintendent Shamokin division Northern Central Railway and Sunbury division Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; Oct. 1, 1895, to Jan. 1, 1899, superintendent middle division Pennsylvania Railroad; Jan. 1, 1899, to Aug. 1, 1900, general superintendent Northern Central Railway and Philadelphia and Erie road division Pennsylvania railroad; Aug. 1, 1900, to Jan. 1, 1903, general superintendent Buffalo and Allegheny division Pennsylvania Railroad; Jan. 1, 1903, to date, general superintendent eastern Pennsylvania division same road.

Crenshaw, Spotswood Dabney, manufacturer, banker; born Richmond, Va., August, 1856; son of William G. and Fanny E. (Graves) Crenshaw; graduated from all special courses he took at Hanover Academy, Rugby, England, and University of Virginia; married, Lexington, Ky., 1886, Anne Warfield Clay; four children. Engaged as a chemical acid and fertilizer manufacturer; engaged in mining, banking and other industries, as farming, stock breeding and lumber. President of the Sulphur Mining & Railroad Company, Bank of Louisa, and Crenshaw Warehouse Company; vice-president and secretary Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company; director First National Bank and also director in various lumber and mining corporations. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Chi fraternity. Recreations: Tennis, riding, hunting. Clubs: Westmoreland, Commonwealth and Virginia Country (Richmond), New York (New York City).

Orle, George W., surgeon, author, was born Nov. 11, 1864, in Chili, Ohio. Since 1887 he has practiced surgery in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of *Surgical Shock*; *Problems Relating to Surgical Operations*; *Surgery of the Respiratory System*; *Blood Pressure in Surgery*, and *Hemorrhage and Transfusion*. Surgeon to Lakeside Hospital.

Crisp, William Benton, lawyer, born in Anne Arundel County, Md.; son F. Grafton and Alverda J. (Shipley) Crisp; educated Johns Hopkins University, special course 1879-82. Columbia University, LL.B., *cum laude*, 1884; married, Berryville, Va., July 29, 1886. Mary N. Van Devanter; children: Theodore M., born 1888; James Van Devanter, born 1891. Practiced law in Baltimore, Md., 1884-93, and in New York City since 1893; specializes in banking, corporation and commercial law. Has tried or argued in the Supreme Court of the United States and other United States courts and in various state courts in thirty different states

of the United States. President City Convention of Baltimore, 1885-86; member Law. Com. of Tammany Hall for ten years. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason. Member Maryland Society in New York, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Phi. Recreations: Automobiling, golf. Clubs: Lawyers, Lotos, Aero and Atlantic Yacht.

Crocker, Thomas M., lawyer and jurist, was born in Nov. 23, 1825, in Pawlet, Vt. He has been prosecuting attorney and judge of Probate for Macomb County, Mich.; and was a member of the Michigan Constitutional Convention of 1868. In 1893-97 he was Michigan and United States collector of customs for the Huron district. He still practices law in Mt. Clemens, Mich.

Crockett, Ingram, author, was born Feb. 10, 1856, in Henderson, Ky., and is a son of John W. Crockett. He was educated in the public schools of Henderson, Ky., and is now an eminent writer of that city. He is very prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has contributed extensively to current literature. He is the author of *Beneath Blue Skies and Gray*; *A Year Book of Kentucky Woods and Fields*; *The Magic of the Woods*; *The Greeting and Goodby of the Birds*, and numerous contributions to American literature.

Croker, Richard, political leader, was born Nov. 24, 1843, in Ireland. His grandfather, Major Henry Croker, was an inspector-general in the British army; one of his uncles was a member of parliament; and another uncle was a governor of Bermuda. He came to the United States with his father when two years of age; and his father served in the Civil War. Richard Croker was elected alderman of New York City in 1867, 1869 and 1883; was elected coroner in 1872, 1875; and in 1889-90 he was city chamberlain. For many years he has been the recognized leader of the Tammany Hall organization of New York City. His home is near Dublin and occupation now breeding horses and racing. Won the English and Irish Derbies same year with "Orby" in 1907.

Crosby, Henry Ashton, investments and promotion; born New York City, Nov. 21, 1843; son John Player and Margaret B. (Butler) Crosby; great-great-grandson of William Floyd, signer of Declaration of Independence, also great-grandson of Ebenezer Crosby, surgeon of General Washington's Life Guards; graduate College City of New York, A.B., 1863; married, New York City, 1878, Mary, daughter Sheldon Leavitt; children: John P., Sheldon L., Beatrice W., Josephine M. A., Henry A., Jr. Engaged in banking, shipping and commission business in Wall street district, 1864-70; officially connected with St. Louis, Alton & Terre Haute Railroad Company, and in charge of its financial office in New York City from 1874 until its consolidation, 1896, with Illinois Central Railroad System; one of promoters, treasurer and director, 1898, of Appert Glass Company, organized 1895, to purchase United States patents of Leon Appert, of Paris (leading glass engineer of France) for manufacture by machinery of glass jars and glass tanks of large capacity, glass pipe, skylight wire-glass, which company, after a successful career, was consolidated, 1904, with Mississippi Glass Company of New York City. Vice-president, treasurer and director Utah Southern Gold & Copper Mining Company. Independent (usually Republican). Member Episcopal Church. Member Sons of Revolution, Alpha Delta Phi.

Cross, David, lawyer; born Weare, N. H., July 5, 1817; son of David and Olive (Kimball) Cross; prepared for college at Hopkinton Academy and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; graduated from Dartmouth College, A.B., 1841, LL.D., 1891; studied law Harvard Law School and in

law offices; married, Concord, N.H., Oct. 7, 1858, Anna Quackenbush; daughter of Hon. Ira A. Eastman. Admitted to the bar, 1844; engaged in practice of law at Manchester, N.H., since 1844. President First National Bank of Manchester, N.H., and vice-president Merrimack River Savings Bank. Served as U.S. pension agent for New Hampshire, 1865-1872; member Constitutional Convention of New Hampshire, 1889, 1901; member New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1848, 1849, 1856, 1876; president Hillsboro County Bar for past thirty years; judge of Probate Court, Hillsboro County, 1856-1874. Vice-president Harvard Law School Association, Cambridge, Mass.; president New Hampshire Bible Society.

Crossfield, Richard H., clergyman, college president, was born Oct. 22, 1868. He has been pastor of the Christian Church in Glasgow and Owensboro, Ky. Since 1908 he has been President of Transylvania University and the College of the Bible at Lexington, Ky.

Crouch, Ben. W., lawyer, banker; born Edgefield (now Saluda County), Aug. 11, 1868; son of Noah and Sallie E. (Smith) Crouch; attended old field schools, then Wofford College, Spartanburg, S.C., completing Junior Class; married Daisey Norton, of Conway, S.C., Nov. 11, 1897; children: Perrine, Mabel, Floride, Carlisle, B. W., Jr., and Evan Norton (deceased). Took very active part, formation Saluda County; led fight in county against sale liquors by dispensary, fight successful; helped in organization, The Bank of Saluda, and president of it since; secretary and treasurer Saluda Land & Improvement Co.; first clerk of court, Saluda County, 1896-1900; state senator, 1906-1908; delegate National Democratic Convention, Baltimore, June, 1912. Methodist; Mason, Knight of Pythias and member Order Eastern Star.

Cruce, Lee, governor of the State of Oklahoma for the term of 1911-15; and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Crumpacker, Edgar Dean, United States congressman from the Tenth District of Indiana, was born May 27, 1851, in Laporte County, Ind. He was prosecuting attorney for the Thirty-first Judicial District of Indiana from 1884 to 1888; served as appellate judge in the State of Indiana in 1891-93. He was a member of the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first congresses as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Tenth District of Indiana for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Valparaiso, Ind.

Cudmore, Patrick, soldier, lawyer, historian, poet, was born in June, 1831, in Ireland. After leaving the monastery of Dungarvan he studied mathematics at the best academy in Munster. He emigrated to America in 1846; studied law; took a course of lectures on anatomy at the Bellevue Hospital; and a course of lectures at the Cooper Institute. He traveled extensively in Cuba, Mexico, Central and South America. In 1853 he moved to Dane County, Wis.; in 1855 was elected a justice of the peace; and became a popular lawyer and public speaker. In 1856 he moved to Minnesota, and the following year settled in Faribault. In 1860 he commenced delivering lectures of Ireland, Mexico and Peru. In 1862 he mustered in as soldier and served three years, first in Company H, Tenth Regiment, Minnesota Infantry Volunteers, which he was instrumental in raising; and subsequently joined the Sixtieth Army Corps. He is the author of Cudmore's Constitutional History; Cudmore's Irish Republic; Cudmore's Poems and Songs; Cudmore's Battle of Clontarf and Other Poems; Buchanan's Conspiracy; the Nicaragua Canal and Reciprocity; Cudmore's Cleveland's Mal-Administration; also Cudmore's

Prophecy of the Twentieth Century; Cudmore's Penal Laws of Ireland; and other works.

Culberson, Charles A., United States senator from Texas, was born June 10, 1855, in Dadeville, Ala. He was governor of Texas in 1894-98. He is the eldest son of David B. Culberson, for twenty-two years a member of Congress from Texas. Since 1899 he has been a member of the United States Senate, and is now serving the term of 1911-17; and resides in Dallas, Texas.

Culbertson, George D., county judge of Oregon, was born March 1, 1868, in Denton, Texas. He was educated in the public schools. He is engaged in the real estate business and agricultural pursuits in Oregon. He is a member of the Democratic National Convention. He served one term as county clerk of Wasco County, Ore.; is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as county judge; and resides in Hood River, Ore.

Cullen, Thomas Stephen, surgeon, was born Nov. 20, 1868, in Bridgewater, Ontario. He is a successful abdominal surgeon of Baltimore, Md. Since 1889 he has been an associate in gynecology at the Johns Hopkins Hospital, and an associate professor in gynecology at the Johns Hopkins University of Baltimore, Md.

Cullom, Shelby Moore, United States senator from Illinois, was born Nov. 22, 1829, in Wayne County, Ky. He was elected city attorney of Springfield; was elected representative in the State Legislature in 1856; was elected a representative from State of Illinois to the Thirty-ninth and Forty-first Congresses. He was again elected to the lower house of the State Legislature in 1872, and again chosen speaker; was re-elected in 1874; and in 1876 was elected governor of Illinois for the term of four years, and was re-elected in 1880. Since 1883 he has been a member of the United States Senate and is now serving the term of 1907-13; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

Cullop, William A., United States congressman from Indiana, was born March 28, 1853, in Knox County, Ind. He was prosecuting attorney of the Twelfth Judicial Circuit from 1883 to 1886; was a member of the Indiana Legislature, 1891 and 1893; was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1892 and 1896; in 1892 was the Indiana member of the committee to notify Cleveland and Stevenson of their nomination; in 1904 was chairman of the Committee on Resolutions at the Indiana Democratic State Convention, and reported the platform to the convention; was elected to the Sixty-first Congress as a Democrat; and was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Vincennes, Ind.

Cummins, Albert Baird, United States senator from Iowa, was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Carmichael, Pa. He received an academic education at Waynesburg, Pa. He settled in the practice of law at Des Moines, Iowa; and in 1896-1902 was a member of the Republican National Committee. In 1902-08 he was governor of the State of Iowa. In 1908 he was elected to the United States Senate to fill a vacancy; and in 1909 was re-elected for the term ending 1915; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

Cummins, George J., state representative of Michigan, was born Nov. 4, 1853, in Vienna, N.J. He was educated at the University of Michigan. He has attained success at the bar; for four terms was prosecuting attorney for Clare County, Mich.; and is a prominent member of the Republican party. He is a state representative from the Clare District to the Michigan Legislature; and resides in Harrison, Mich.

Cummings, Homer S., member Democratic National Committee for Connecticut, was born April 30, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is a successful

lawyer; and in 1900-06 served three terms as mayor of Stamford, Conn. In 1904-06 he was president of the Stamford Board of Trade. He is a member of the Connecticut Democratic National Committee, and is now serving his third term of 1908-12; and resides in Stamford, Conn.

Cunningham, John L., fire insurance president, was born, Hudson, N. Y., April 5, 1840. He was educated in common and private schools and Union University Law School, Albany, N.Y., LL.B., 1861; married, Chestertown, N.Y., Elizabeth Fowler (now deceased); one daughter. Practiced law at Essex, N.Y., until enlisted, 1862, in 118th New York regiment; went to front and saw much active service; was for some time provost marshal at Portsmouth, Va.; came out of war as major and brevet lieutenant-colonel. On return from war appointed collector internal revenue for Sixteenth Congressional District of New York; resigned to join field force at Glens Falls Insurance Company as special agent; elected, 1872, secretary of company, and was virtually its manager; since death of President Little, 1892, president and director Glens Falls Insurance Company.

Curdes, Louis Frank, real estate broker; born Hessen, Germany, May 22, 1863; son of Henry and Henrietta (Klingelhoefer) Curdes; educated in public schools, Gymnasium of Warburg, Westphalia and Hadamar, Hessen, Nassau; married, Ft. Wayne, Ind., June 18, 1885, Clara J. Harries; three children. Worked as clerk in several stores, 1879-1881; accepted position with Packard Piano Co. of Fort Wayne as tuner and was with that firm 12 years, last three years as head tuner. During panic of 1893, left concern to engage in present business. Secretary and manager of Fort Wayne Forest Park Co., Fort Wayne Boulevard Co.; president Fort Wayne Mercantile Accident Association; director and promoter Fort Wayne Hotel Co., Old Fort Knitting Mill; director Tri-State Trust Co., Fort Wayne Freie Press Co. Republican; German Lutheran. Member Fort Wayne Commercial Club, Apollo Club. Recreation, music.

Curley, James M., United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born at Boston, November 20, 1874; attended grammar school and the evening high school, afterwards engaging in the real estate and insurance business; was a member of the Boston Common Council for two years, 1900 and 1901; the Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1902 and 1903; and the Boston Board of Aldermen from 1904 to 1911; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Currier, Frank Dunklee, United States congressman from the Second District of New Hampshire, was born Oct. 30, 1853, in Canaan, N.H. He served with distinction in the New Hampshire state senate in 1887, and was made president of that body. He still resides in the place of his nativity, and his portrait hangs in the new library building of the state capital. He was a member of the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Second District of New Hampshire for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Canaan, N.H.

Curry, George, United States congressman-at-large from New Mexico, was born April 3, 1863, in Bayou Sayre, La. He served in Roosevelt's Rough Riders during the Spanish-American War. He was governor of Samar and other provinces in the Philippines; and became governor of the Territory of New Mexico. He was elected to the Sixty-second Congress as a Democrat; and resides in Tularosa, N.M.

Curry, Samuel Silas, was born in 1847 in Tennessee. He is an author and educator whose specialty is the Culture of Expression. He has taught in Boston University, in Harvard ten years, in Yale ten years, and is now

president of the School of Expression, Boston. He is the author of "Province of Expression," "Lessons in Vocal Expression," "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," "Mind and Voice," "Foundations of Expression," and other works.

Curtis, Bracey, president First National Bank of Nogales, Ariz., was born July 21, 1870, in Medfield, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Medfield; and at the Allen school of West Newton, Mass. He is a successful banker and president of the First National Bank of his city; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nogales, Ariz.

Curtis, Charles, United States senator from Kansas, was born Jan. 25, 1860, in North Topeka, Kan. He was elected county attorney of Shawnee County in 1884 for a term of two years and was re-elected in 1886. He was a member of the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses from Kansas as a Republican. He is United States senator from Kansas for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Topeka, Kan.

Curtis, Frederick Smillie, educator, founder, was born Feb. 18, 1850, in Stratford, Conn. In 1862-66 he attended the Stratford Academy; in 1869 received the degree of Ph.D. from Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University; and also took a post-graduate course in that institution. He was professor of mathematics and science in the State Normal School at Westchester, Pa.; and was professor of chemistry in Swarthmore College in 1872-75. In 1875 he founded and has since been principal of the Curtis School for Young Boys at Brookfield Center, Conn. In 1894-1897 he was a member of the Board of Education of Brookfield, Conn.; in 1903 was moderator of the state conference of Congregational Churches; and resides in Brookfield Center, Conn.

Curtis, George Carroll, geographical sculptor, was born July 15, 1872. He has been assistant geologist in the United States Geological Survey, and assistant in the Department of Geology in Harvard University. He is now director of the Curtis Studios and Laboratories at Boston and Paris.

Curtis, George Martin, capitalist; born in Oxford, N.Y., April 1, 1844; son of John S. and Elizabeth M. (Carpenter) Curtis; educated in common schools, Mt. Morris Seminary, Mt. Morris, Ill.; married, Clinton, Iowa, 1872, Ettie Lewis; children: George L., Eugene J. Taught school at age of 18 and 19; clerked in store in Rochelle, Ill., and at age of 21 engaged in business under own name. President Curtis & Yale Co., Curtis, Towle & Paine, Portland Mining Co., G. M. Curtis Co.; vice-president Curtis Sash & Door Co., City National Bank of Clinton; secretary and treasurer Curtis Brothers Co.; treasurer Curtis & Gartside Co.; and director McCloud River Lumber Co., and First National Bank of Dewitt. Elected member Iowa Legislature 1887, member of Congress, 2d Iowa District, 1894, 1896, declined renomination in 1898, and refused nomination for governor. Republican, Scottish Rite, 33° Mason, Past Master Rose Croix Chapter. Clubs: Union League (Chicago); Iowa Wapsipinicon (Clinton).

Curtis, George Munson, financier; born, Meriden, Conn., May 27, 1857; son of George Redfield and Augusta (Munson) Curtis; educated in Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; married, Meriden, Conn., Nov. 30, 1886, Sophie Mansfield; one daughter: Agnes Mansfield. Secretary, treasurer and director Meriden Gas Light Co., Meriden Electric Light Co.; treasurer and director International Silver Co., Meriden Britannia Co. of Hamilton, Ontario; director Home National Bank, Meriden Savings Bank, Meriden Trust and Safe Deposit Co., Standard Silver Co. of Toronto, Can.

Republican; Episcopalian. Member Connecticut Historical Society, New Haven Colony Historical Society, American Historical Association, Walpole Society, trustee Curtis Home Corporation (charitable institution for orphans and old ladies), Curtis Memorial Library. Member Delta Psi college fraternity, Society of Colonial Wars, and Sons of American Revolution. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Grolier (New York City); Colonial, Home (Meriden).

Curtis, James Breckenridge, lawyer; born, Indianapolis, Ind., 1865; son James J. and Margaret (McCain) Curtis; graduate Butler College (University Indianapolis), A.B., 1885; A.M., 1886; married, Morristown, N.J., 1890, Jennette Cutler; children: Brian Cutler, Charles Cutler. Made special study of law of corporations; corporation counsel City of Indianapolis, 1895-97; settled disputes and litigation between city and traction companies, railroad and telephone companies. Member of Indiana House of Representatives, 1888-95; speaker House of Representatives, 1893-95; introduced and advocated to passage one of earliest bills for modern city charter, recognized as a model; advocated Australian ballot and prison reform laws; procured first appropriation for Indiana National Guard, of which was member seventeen years, retiring as colonel; commanded light battery artillery, Spanish-American War, serving in Porto Rico in Miles' Expedition; for twenty years commanded champion battery artillery, as demonstrated in annual competitions; at close of Spanish-American War, came to New York City, where has given special attention to corporation practice in New York and throughout United States. Director American District Telegraph Co., Holmes' Electric Protection Co., Telephone Contracting Co., Charlotte Telephone Co., Game-well Fire Alarm Co., Manhattan Fire Alarm Co., American Brake Shoe & Foundry Co.; president Newark Telephone Co. Democrat. National president Delta Tau Delta fraternity from 1907. President Indiana Society of New York. Clubs: Riding, Manhattan, Lawyers.

Curtis, William G., United States commissioner, was born Sept. 16, 1857, in Waterbury, Conn. He was educated in the public schools of New England. He is a successful farmer and real estate dealer; and is also engaged in the insurance business. In 1903 he was state representative in the Wyoming legislature; and is now mayor of Torrington, Wyo. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is now United States commissioner for Laramie County, Wyo.; and resides in Torrington, Wyo.

Curtiss, Charles F., educator, was born in December, 1863, in Nora, Ill. He is dean of the Division of Agriculture in the Iowa State College, and director of Agricultural Experiment Station of the Iowa State College; and director of the Iowa State Board of Agriculture at Ames, Iowa.

Curtiss, Frederic Haines, banker; born, Yonkers, N.Y., Aug. 14, 1869; son of Abijah and Mary E. (Haines) Curtiss; educated in Adams Academy of Quincy and Harvard University, 1891; married, Arlington, Mass., Oct. 14, 1891, Helen Lawrence Squire. Elected assistant cashier of Broadway National Bank of Boston, 1893, cashier 1898; cashier and director Massachusetts National Bank, Boston, 1900; cashier since 1902 of First National Bank of Boston; director Dorchester Mutual Fire Insurance Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Executive Council of the American Bankers' Association; trustee and director Bankers' Electric Protective and Boston Floating Hospital; member Colonial Society, Economic Society. Clubs: Harvard Travelers, St. Botolph, Eastern Yacht, Dedham Polo and Country, Norfolk Hunt, Exchange, Club of Odd Volumes; Harvard (New York City).

Cushing, J. Stearns, member Governor's Council of Massachusetts, was born May 3, 1854, in Bedford, Mass. He was educated in the high schools of Clinton and Medford, Mass. He is president of the Norwood Press Company; and in 1911-12 was president of the United Typothetae of America. He is a member of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; a member of the Republican Club of Massachusetts; and a member of several other political associations. In 1891-93 he was commodore Winthrop Yacht Club; and in 1902-03 was commander Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of Massachusetts. He is a Knight Templar and a thirty-degree Mason; and a member of the Aleppo Temple and Mystic Shrine. He is now serving his third term of 1912-13 as a member of the governor's council of Massachusetts; and resides in Norwood, Mass.

Cushing, William Lee, educator, founder, was born July 24, 1849, in Phippsburg, Maine. In 1872 he graduated from Yale University; and in 1876 received the degree of M.A. from that institution of learning. In 1873-75 he was rector of Hopkin's grammar school; and in 1888 founded and has since been headmaster of the Westminster school at Simsbury, Conn. He has contributed extensively to educational literature.

Cutler, James Goold, architect, manufacturer, financier, was born April 24, 1848, in Albany, N.Y. He is an architect by profession; and retired from active practice in 1894. He is president of the Cutler Mail Chute Company, president of the Cutler Realty Company, and president of the Alliance Bank. For three terms he was president of the Western New York Association of Architects. In 1896 he was president of the Rochester Chamber of Commerce; was presidential elector in 1900; and in 1904-07 was mayor of Rochester, N.Y.

Cutler, John C., ex-governor of Utah, was born Feb. 5, 1846, in Sheffield, England. He received his education in private schools. He became a successful merchant of Utah; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that state. In 1884-90 he was county clerk for Salt Lake County, Utah; and filled other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of the Desert National Bank of Salt Lake City, Utah, with a capital and surplus of one million dollars; is treasurer of the New Hotel Utah, a two-million dollar hotel in Salt Lake City; is president of the Cutler Brothers' Company; vice-president of the Beneficial Life Insurance Company of Utah; a member of the executive committee and a director of the Utah and the Idaho Sugar Companies; and is interested in various other corporations. In 1905-09 he was governor of the State of Utah; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

Cutting, Clarence F., state representative of Vermont. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Concord, Vt.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Vermont state legislature; and is a member of several important committees.

Cutting, Robert Fulton, born, N.Y. City, June 1852; son Fulton and Justine (Bayard) Cutting; graduate Columbia College, 1871; married, first, 1874, Natalie C. P. Schenk (died 1875); second, January, 1883, Helen Suydam; children: Robert Bayard, Helen, Elizabeth M., Fulton, C. S., Ruth. President New York Trade School, and of Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor; director City and Suburban Homes Co. Episcopalian. Member Delta Phi, Columbia University Alumni Association, American Museum Natural History, American Economic Association. Took an active part in politics, as head of Citizens' Union, in campaigns from 1897-1905. Clubs: Century, City, Delta Phi, Church, Tuxedo. Trustee American Exchange National Bank. He has received the honorary degree LL.D.

Dahle, Herman B., merchant, banker, congressman, was born on March 30, 1855, in Daleyville, Wis. In 1877 he commenced business with his father as a dealer in general merchandise at Mount Vernon, Wis.; and in 1887 moved to Mount Horeb, his present home. In 1891 he took his brother as a partner, establishing the firm of Dahle Brothers. In 1901 he established the Mount Horeb Bank; and is now president of that institution. In 1899-1903 he was a representative from Wisconsin to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican.

Dahlman, James C., mayor of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Texas. He has been mayor of Chadron, Neb.; and for three terms was sheriff of Dawes County, Neb. In 1896-1900 he was chairman of the Democratic State Committee; and in 1892 and in 1896 he was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions. And since 1900 he has been a member of the National Democratic Committee; and is now serving his third term of 1908-12. In 1910 he was nominated for governor of Nebraska on the Democratic ticket at the state primaries, but was defeated for election. He is connected with the live stock commission business at Omaha, Neb.; and is now serving his second term as mayor of that city.

Dalberg, Melvin Henry, lawyer; born, St. Louis, Mo., July 27, 1875; son Albert M. and Hanna (Stern) Dalberg; educated Columbia University and New York Law School, A.B., LL.B.; children: Helen Lynn, born 1901; Marian Hallowell, born 1905. Admitted to N.Y. bar, 1897, and since then engaged in practice; counsel in many important cases; one of attorneys for Albert T. Patrick in famous murder case, Van Denburgh extradition proceedings; negotiated sale of \$6,000,000 of Brooklyn water front to City of N.Y. Director Seminole Mining Co., Physical and Surgical Hospital. Democrat; president Young Men's Democratic Club of 29th Assembly District, 1897-98; candidate on democratic ticket for alderman from 21st District, 1901; assistant tax commissioner, City of N.Y., 1906-07; member Board of Inspectors of Mutual Life Ins. Co., 1906-07; charge of bureau of Club Organizations of Democratic National Committee, 1908. Member Columbia College, Alumni Association, Dwight Alumni Association, N.Y. County Lawyers' Association, Missouri Society, Zeta Psi fraternity, Empire City Lodge, F. and A.M. Clubs: National Democratic, Pleiades.

Dalton, William Robert Inge, soldier, physician, author, was born Dec. 6, 1841, in Livingston, Ala. He served four years in the confederate army and navy; served one month in the Peruvian navy; and served four months in the Brazilian navy. He is president of the American Pharmaceutical League; and practices medicine in Seattle, Wash. He is the author of *Hyper-Acidity, a Cause of Skin Diseases*, a large number of medical articles, "Reminiscences," etc.

Daly, Bernard, banker, physician, judge; born in Ireland, Feb. 17, 1858; graduated Northern Ohio University, B.S., 1886; medical department, University of Louisville, Ky., M.D., 1887; admitted to the practice of law by the Supreme Court of Oregon. Was candidate for Congress, on the democratic ticket in 1900, running ahead of his ticket more than 6,000 votes; unmarried. President Bank of Lakeview, Lake County Land and Livestock Co. Member House of Representatives in Oregon Legislature, 1893-1894; and of Oregon State Senate, 1896-1900; member Board of Education of Lakeview, Ore., twenty-one years. Elected county judge of Lake County, Oregon, 1902, re-elected in 1906 and 1910; present term expires 1914. Democrat.

Dalsell, John, United States congressman from the Thirtieth District of Pennsylvania, was born April 19, 1845, in New York City. For years he was one of the attorneys for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and

for all its Western lines; and was also attorney for many corporations in Allegheny county. He was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifth-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the thirtieth district of Pennsylvania for the term 1911-13; and resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dam, Henry J., United States Army officer. He is second lieutenant in the twenty-sixth United States infantry; and is now stationed in Fort Wayne, Mich.

Damon, Alonzo Willard, fire and marine insurance president; born Norwell, Mass., Feb. 11, 1847; son of Davis and Lucy (Damon) Damon; educated in public schools of Boston, Mass. Began business life as clerk in office of Washington Fire and Marine Insurance Co. of Boston, 1862; became secretary of company, 1880-1887; special agent for Franklin Insurance Co. of Philadelphia, 1888-1889; became special agent Springfield Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 1890; was assistant secretary 1891-1895; and in 1895 became president, which position he has held ever since. Elected president National Board of Fire Underwriters in May, 1910. Is director Third National Bank of Springfield, Mass., Springfield Street Railway Co., Holyoke Water Power Co., Cheney-Bigelow Wire Works; trustee Springfield Institution for Savings, New England Investment and Security Co.; commissioner of Sinking Fund, City of Springfield, Mass. Republican; Unitarian. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Nayasset, Country (Springfield).

Dana, Charles Loomis, physician, scientist, was born March 25, 1852, in Woodstock, Vt. He has been professor of nervous diseases in the Dartmouth Medical College. He is a member of the Association of American Physicians; and the author of Textbook of Nervous Diseases and other medical monographs.

Dana, John Cotton, librarian, was born Aug. 19, 1856, in Woodstock, Vt. In 1889-97 he was librarian of the Denver public library of Denver, Col. In 1898-01 he was librarian of the city library of Springfield, Mass. Since 1902, librarian of the Free Public Library, Newark, New Jersey.

Danforth, Henry Gold, United States congressman from the Thirty-second district of New York, was born June 14, 1854, in Monroe County, N.Y. He was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Danforth, Isaac Mosley, judge, County Court for Pettis County, Missouri, was born Aug. 8, 1854, in La Fayette, Ind. He is a successful farmer and also engaged in the insurance business. For ten years he has been Secretary of the Republican County Court, 1905-09.

Daniels, Frank Andrew, banker; born, New Orleans, Dec. 1, 1858, son of Francis A. and Mary (Leddy) Daniels; educated in New Orleans private and public schools; married, Baton Rouge, La., Nov. 2, 1881; Cora Reeder Booth; children: Mary Louise, Frank Albion. After leaving school at the age of 15 entered the service A. K. Miller & Co., steamship agents, and continued in various capacities, now being senior member of firm. President Cosmopolitan Bank and Trust Co., 1906 to 1909; president Consolidated Land Co., since 1908; treasurer Napoleon Realty Co., Progressive Realty Co. Member New Orleans City Council, 1888-1894, New Orleans Levee Board, 1891-1894; postmaster, New Orleans, 1894-1898; New Orleans Sewerage and Water Board, 1899-1907. Delegate to Democratic convention, Chicago, 1892, which nominated Grover Cleveland; Chairman Home Rule Association, 1904. Democrat; Methodist Episcopalian. Member National Geographic Society, Washington. President of Board of Di-

rectors Convalescent Home. Treasurer Seaman's Bethel. Treasurer Acme Homestead Association. Member of Woodmen of World, Knight of Honor.

Darden, George W., attorney, statesman, was born Nov. 17, 1865, near Lafayette, Ala. In 1904 he was a presidential elector; has been Mayor of Oneonta, Ala., and in 1912 was a delegate to the Democratic National convention. Since 1911 he has been a Representative in the Alabama State Legislature, and resides in Oneonta, Ala.

Darling, Charles, state representative of Kansas, was born Nov. 15, 1854, in Vermont, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For many years he has been engaged in farming and stock raising on Ash Grove Farm, Norton, Kan.; for twenty-five years has been a member of the school board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is prominently identified with the democratic party; and is a member of the Oddfellows and other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is a state representative in the Kansas legislature; and resides on Ash Grove Farm, Norton, Kan.

Darnall, George D., physician and surgeon of West Union, Iowa, was born May 28, 1843, near Paris, Edgar county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the Edgar academy of Paris, Ill.; and in 1872 graduated from the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati. He has attained success as a practicing surgeon and physician of West Union, Iowa; and for nearly forty years has continuously followed his profession. He is president of the board of insane commissioners of Fayette county, Iowa; is president of the board of education of West Union, Iowa; is president of the board of pension examiners for Fayette county, Iowa; and is also surgeon to the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroad at West Union, Iowa. He has been coroner of Fayette county, Iowa; for fourteen years was a member of the West Union county council; and president of the Fayette county board of pension examiners. He was a representative in the twenty-second general assembly of the Iowa legislature; is now president of the Fayette County National Bank of West Union, Iowa; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Darrach, Eugene H., manager Commercial Despatch Line, was born March 15, 1866, at Napoleon, Ind. He was educated in common schools and at Butler university. Entered railway service 1881, since which he has been consecutively five months messenger boy Pittsburg Cincinnati and St. Louis Railway; 1882 to 1884, rate clerk division freight office same road at Indianapolis, Ind.; 1884 to 1888, chief clerk car accountant's office Burlington and Missouri River Railroad at Lincoln, Neb.; 1888 to 1891, chief clerk car accountant's office Kansas City Fort Scott and Memphis Railroad at Kansas City, Mo.; 1891 to 1892, car accountant Cold Blast Transportation company at Kansas City, Mo.; 1892 to 1893, superintendent car service Eureka Transportation company at Kansas City; 1893 to 1894, superintendent car service North-West Despatch at Detroit, Mich., and Minneapolis, Minn.; 1894 to date. He was manager Commerce Despatch Line, Indianapolis, Ind., 1895 to 1899. He was owner and manager of the Special Freight Despatch Car Line, Indianapolis, Ind., 1899 to 1902. Organized the Inter-State Car company, Indianapolis, Ind.; secretary and treasurer 1902 to 1910; president and treasurer Inter-State Car company, Indianapolis, Ind., to date.

Darrow, Albert Lincoln, banker, investor in land and irrigation; born in Marietta, Ohio, Jan. 23, 1865; son of Orrin Smith and Sarah Josephine (Wheeler) Darrow; educated in Marietta public schools; married in St. Paul, Minn., May 15, 1889, Lillian May Reed; five children. Worked up from office boy to manager of the Standard Oil Co., and was with them at Buffalo, N.Y., 1881, then Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Paul, Minn.; Mankato, Minn.; San Jose, Calif., and San Diego, Calif.; manager of the Exchange Department of the Western National Bank, San Francisco, 1903-1904; went to Sacramento, Nov. 10, 1904, to organize the Fort Sutter National Bank, and since then he has organized the Roseville Banking and Trust Co., Roseville, Calif., and was its first president; the Industrial Banking and Trust Co., now the Bank of Commerce, Oakland, Calif., was first president; the Sacramento Valley Trust Co., Sacramento, Calif., formerly a director; the California Corporation, Klamath Corporation, president of both; Camellia Land Co., director; the American Canon Water Co., of which he is first vice-president, and the American Irrigation Co.; vice-president of the Stockton and Mokelumne Canal Co., president Lopez Canyon Oil Co. Served second and first lieutenant and captain of the Marietta Blues (cadets), 1880, and organized, with W. B. Roberts, the First Wisconsin Battery at Milwaukee, Wis., about 1884; was secretary, and in 1885, on leaving Milwaukee, was elected its first honorary member (the Battery's name was afterward changed to the First Light Battery, Wisconsin National Guard). Democrat; Baptist. Trustee of the Emmanuel Baptist Church, superintendent Emmanuel Baptist Sunday School; president Y.M.C.A.; member of the Independent Order of Foresters, Woodmen of the World, Union Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons, and vice-president of the Board of Directors of the Masonic Temple Association. Residence: 1316 Nineteenth St. Address: 226 Forum Bldg.

Darrow, William Edwin, clergyman, was born Sept. 2, 1864, in New York City. Since 1889 he has filled pastorates in various cities in the State of New York; in 1909-12 in Peru, Neb.; and since 1912 in Mount Ayr, Iowa. He has been president of the Young People's Union, and since 1912 president of Murray Baptist Association, Sunday School Association, and the Baptist Young Peoples Union of Iowa.

Daugherty, Charles L., state commissioner of labor for Oklahoma, was born July 13, 1873, in Denton, Texas. He was educated in the public schools; and is a printer by profession. He is a member of the democratic party; and prominently identified with the Masonic Elks and various other fraternal orders. He is now serving his second term of 1911-15 as commissioner of labor for the State of Oklahoma; and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Daugherty, James A., United States senator from Missouri, was born August 30, 1847, in McMunn county, Tenn. He received his education in the public schools of East Tennessee; and in 1867 moved to Missouri. In 1891-95 he served two terms as judge of the county court of Jasper county, and in 1896 he was elected a member of the Missouri state legislature. He has taken an active part in public affairs; and he is also a successful farmer and stock raiser. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat from the fifteenth district of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Webb City, Mo.

Davenport, Bennett F., medico-legal expert, was born May 28, 1845, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1871-86 he practiced medicine in Boston, Mass., and ever since has devoted himself to medico-legal specialties as an expert, and for the past thirty years has been in the continuous employ

of the Massachusetts State Board of Health. He is president of the Historical Society of Watertown, lives in East Watertown, and maintains an office in Boston, Mass.

Davenport, James Sanford, United States congressman from the third district of Oklahoma, was born Sept. 21, 1864, near Gaylesville, Ala. Since 1893 he has practiced law in Vinita, Okla. Has been twice mayor of that city; and has served two terms in the Cherokee legislature. He was elected to the sixtieth congress as a democrat and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Vinita, Okla.

Davenport, Orlando H., publisher, director, was born May 17, 1830, in Newton Upper Falls, Mass. He has been a publisher of Directories and Statistical Works. He has been an assistant assessor in the United States internal revenue, a Justice of the Peace, and a director of the Equitable Fire and Marine Insurance Company of Providence, R.I. He is now a trustee of the Franklin Savings Bank of Boston, a director of the Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a director of the Commerce Insurance Company of Albany, N.Y.

Davenport, William Church, banker; born Taunton, Mass., July 18, 1854; son of William R. and Hannah Church (Walker) Davenport; educated Phillips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N.H., and Harvard University, leaving college at end of Sophomore year; married, Rosbury, Mass., Oct. 25, 1881, Anne Fiske Banfield, daughter of the Hon. Everett C. Banfield and Anne Fiske Banfield; children: William R., Everett B., Ruth. President and director Machinists' National Bank, Taunton, Mass., and of Taunton Oil Cloth Co.; and of Taunton Gas Light Co. Chairman Sinking Fund Commission of City of Taunton, Mass. Republican; Episcopalian. Trustee Bristol Academy, Taunton, Mass. Recreation: Shooting. Clubs: Taunton Winthrop, Segregansett Country.

Davidson, Elmer Roy, banker; born Eastman, Wis., Sept. 18, 1874; son of James and Jennie (McClure) Davidson; attended public schools until age of 16; two winters in Normal School, Valley City, N. Dak., was graduated from Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill.; married, Jamestown, N. Dak., April 24, 1901, Grace A. Bennett; three children. Was reared on a farm; worked way up from clerk to banker. Cashier and director Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of New Rockford; president and director Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Brantford. Held office of clerk of Court of Eddy County, one term; two years in office of Secretary of State; compiled State Census of 1905. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee Congregational Church; trustee Phillips Academy of New Rockford. Mason, Shriner, Yeoman, Modern Woodman of America.

Davidson, James Henry, United States congressman from the Eighth District of Wisconsin, was born June 18, 1858, in Colcester, Delaware County, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools and at Walton Academy. He taught school; studied law; graduated from Albany Law School as president of the class of 1884 and was in the same year admitted to the bar of New York. He subsequently removed to Wisconsin and commenced the practice of law at Princeton in 1887. In 1888 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Green Lake County; in 1892 removed to Oshkosh and continued the practice of law; in 1895 was appointed city attorney. He was a member of the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Wisconsin as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress

from the Eighth District of Wisconsin for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Oshkosh, Wis.

Davies, Frederick Martin, banker, broker; born N.Y. City, Sept. 12, 1877; son of Julien T. and Alice (Martin) Davies; graduated from Yale University, A.B., 1899; married, Pittsburgh, Pa., April, 1901, Emily O'Neill; children: Emily, Frederick M., Jr., Audrey. Employed with New York Central & Hudson River Railroad, two years, then entered banking house of Kountze Brothers; since 1903, has been engaged in business on own account, being member of firm Alexander, Thomas & Davies, and now of firm of Davies, Thompson & Co. Vice-president and manager of Bancroft Realty Co.; treasurer National Horse Show Association of America, Limited, Earlechester Syndicate Co. Clubs: Union, Knickerbocker, New York Yacht, University, Metropolitan.

Davies, J. Clarence, real estate; born N.Y. City, Nov. 27, 1867; son David and Maria (Phillips) Davies; graduated, grammar school (N.Y. City), 1882, College City of N. Y.; married, N. Y. City, Oct., 1901, Rosalie Loewi; two children: J. Clarence, Jr., born 1912, Valentine Loewi, born 1905. Commenced business in 1889, making specialty of Bronx property, has charge of numerous large estates; has consummated many large sales; employed as expert in many condemnation proceedings of property in Bronx section, as well as for railroad and other corporations; appraiser for banks, trust companies, institutions and attorneys for Bronx properties. Association Bronx Real Estate Brokers; organizer, member and chairman Real Estate Com., North Side Board of Trade; director Twenty-third Ward Bank, Lawyers' Westchester Title and Mortgage Co., and several real estate corporations; trustee North Side Savings Bank; many years treasurer of Real Estate Board Brokers; member Metropolitan Museum of Art, Horticultural Society, Zoölogical Society, Academy Sciences, N.Y. Historical Society, Craftsmen Lodge, F. and A. M., Knights of Pythias. Recreations: Golf, billiards, yachting, automobiling. Clubs: City, Reform, Atlantic Yacht, Harmonie, Century Country, North Jersey Country, Hollywood Golf, Amateur Billiard, Automobile of America, Fordham Aero, City Athletic, etc.

Davis, Boothe Colwell, educator, college president, author, was born July 12, 1863, in Jane Lew, W.Va. He was educated at Alfred University and Yale University. He is a member of the College Council of the University of the State of New York. In 1895 he was made president of Alfred University, in which institution he also fills the chair of philosophy and college pastor. He has written numerous papers, lectures and addresses, and is the author of Catholicism in America; The Beginning of History; and The Narrative of the Flood and the Lessons It Teaches.

Davis, Charles Henry, business president of Yarmouth, Mass., was born May 4, 1865, in Montgomery County, Pa. In 1887 he graduated at the head of his class from Columbia with the degree of C.E. Since 1889 he has been consulting engineer of Philadelphia, Boston and New York. He is president of the American Road Machine Company; president of the Barclay Railroad Company; president of the Long Valley Coal Company; president of the John Stephenson Company; and president, vice-president and director of a score of other corporations. He is a member of the leading engineering and scientific societies; and a member of several yacht clubs and the Union League of New York and Philadelphia.

Davis, Charles Russell, United States congressman from the Third District of Minnesota, was born Sept. 17, 1849, in Pittsfield, Ill. He was elected to the House of Representatives of the State Legislature in 1888 and to the Senate in 1890. He was captain of Company I, Second Regi-

ment, Minnesota National Guard, for four years. He was a member of the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, and Sixty-first Congresses from Minnesota as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Third District of Minnesota for the term of 1911-13; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

Davis, Charles Stevenson, lawyer, banker; born Plymouth, Mass., Jan. 1, 1858; son of Charles Gideon and Hannah Stevenson (Thomas) Davis; graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1880; married, Plymouth, Mass., June 30, 1886, Lydia Russell. Admitted to the bar, 1882; engaged as law secretary to John M. Harlan, justice U.S. Supreme Court 1882-1884; in practice since 1884 at Plymouth, Mass., and Boston since 1906; president Plymouth Savings Bank; director Suncook Mills, Old Colony National Bank, Plymouth, Mass., Brockton & Plymouth Street Railway, Turners Falls Co., New England Cotton Yarn Co., Worcester Suburban Electric Co., Plymouth & Sandwich Street Railway, Portsmouth Coal Co., Southern Massachusetts Power Co., Pyrene Co. of New England. Member Massachusetts Delegation to Gold Democratic National Convention, Indianapolis, 1896; served in Massachusetts Legislature, 1904, 1905.

Davis, Cyrus W., secretary of state for Maine, was born Sept. 25, 1856, in Buxton, Maine. In 1901-03 he was a representative in the Maine State Legislature from Waterville; and in 1904-05 was mayor of Waterville, Maine. He is now secretary of state for the State of Maine for the term of 1913; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

Davis, Edward Aaron, banker; born Chelsea, Vt., June 18, 1865; educated in St. Johnsbury Academy, St. Johnsbury, Vt. Cashier and director National White River Bank, Bethel, Vt.; treasurer and director The White River Railroad; director Standard Tale Corporation, Rochester, Vt. Has served as fish and game commissioner for State of Vermont; member of State Legislature in House of Representatives, 1904; member of State Senate, 1910. Republican. Mason.

Davis, Edward Parker, physician, obstetrician, author, was born Sept. 16, 1856, near Syracuse, N.Y. Graduate of Princeton University, and M.A. of Princeton; graduate of medicine, Rush Medical College, Chicago, Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, also studied in Europe. Superintendent of Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, professor of obstetrics in Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; editor of the American Journal of Medical Sciences, 1890-1898; author of Treatise on Obstetrics, Operative Obstetrics, Obstetrics Gynecologic Nursing, Mother and Child, Monographs and Papers. Ex-president and member American Gynecological Society, International Society of Obstetrics and Gynecology, American Medical Association, College of Physicians of Philadelphia; ex-president Philadelphia Obstetrical Society; honorary member Academy of Surgery of Bucharest, Ophthalmological Society of Egypt, Gynecological Society of Chicago, Medical Society State of Virginia. Obstetrician to the Jefferson Hospital, obstetrician and Gynecologist to the Philadelphia Hospital, consultant to the Preston Retreat.

Davis, Fellowes, stock broker; born, Boston, Mass., July 18, 1848; son of William and Maria Davis; educated in English High School of Boston, class of 1865; married, Longwood, Mass., Oct. 17, 1871, Marie Antoinette Baker; children: Fellowes, Jr., Marie Antoinette Johnson, Pierpont, Dudley. Clerk for Aaron D. Weld's Sons, merchants of Boston, 1865-1868; clerk for D. P. Morgan, Fellowes & Co., New York City, 1868-1872; joined New York Stock Exchange, 1872, partner with D. P. Morgan, 1873-1878, Davis, Johnson & Co., 1879, Davis & Tileston until

1884, Leavitt & Davis until 1886, Fellowes Davis & Co., since 1886. Director, 1901-1902, of Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railroad; governor, 1887-1888, of N.Y. Stock Exchange. Independent in politics; Episcopalian. Member N.Y. Historical Society, Sons of Revolution, Colonial Wars Society, Commandery of Foreign Wars. Clubs: Union, New York Athletic.

Davis, George Allen, lawyer, state senator; born, Buffalo, Aug. 5, 1858; son E. H. and Susan Davis; educated, public schools of Buffalo; studied law in offices of Day & Romer, Buffalo, 1877-90; married, 1885, Lillie N., daughter of Judge Grimes, of Lancaster, N.Y.; children: Geo. A. Davis, Jr., and Gladys M. Davis. Admitted to bar, 1880; since then practicing law in Buffalo, N.Y.; resident of Lancaster, N.Y., since 1887. Republican nominee for Congress, 33d N.Y. District, 1880, but defeated by small majority; elected N.Y. Senator, 1895, re-elected 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, 1906, 1908, and still serving from 50th Senate District, consisting of rural part of Erie County and part of City of Buffalo; secured passage of act for establishing State Hospital in Adirondacks, for treatment of incipient pulmonary tuberculosis; also Davis Canal Bill, appropriating \$100,000,000 for enlargement of canals of the State; chairman Committee on Judiciary, member Coms. on Canals, Cities, Military Affairs. Enlisted private Co. D, 74th Reg't, N.G.S.N.Y., Aug. 25, 1875, soon after chosen quartermaster serg't; commissioned 2d lieutenant, July 17, 1876; 1st lieutenant, Mar. 16, 1877; captain, Feb. 18, 1878; honorably discharged, Dec. 11, 1880; chosen major same reg't Jan. 4, 1886; elected lieutenant-colonel, Oct. 14, 1895, and for several years commander reg't. Mason. De Molay Lodge, Keystone Council, Buffalo Chapter, Lake Erie Commandery, Buffalo Consistory 32d degree.

Davis, Gilbert Asa, manufacturer, lawyer, legislator, author, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Chester, Vt. He was educated at Chester Academy of Vermont. In 1872 and again in 1874 he was elected a member of the Vermont House of Representatives from the town of Reading; and in 1876 was elected to the State Senate. He has been state's attorney for two years for Windsor County; and for forty-seven years has practiced law with success in the Vermont courts and in the State and United States courts of New England. He has been the owner of the Windsor drug store; and is an extensive owner of real estate. He was for ten years president of the Windsor Machine Company; and is president of the Windsor Canning Company. For twenty-five years he has been clerk of the Windsor Congregational Church. He is a referee in bankruptcy; and is chairman of the Vermont board of bridge commissioners. He is the author of *A History of the Town of Reading*; *The Congregational Church in Windsor*; and a compilation of the *School Laws of Vermont*.

Davis, Harry E., state representative of Rhode Island, was born May 1, 1868, in Northboro, Mass. He graduated from the Blackstone High School. He is a successful business man of Woonsocket, R.I.; and is an extensive dealer in coal, wood, coke, ice and cement. For thirteen years he was associated with the late Hon. Le Roy L. Chilson, former state senator, in the stationery business; and since 1898 has been part proprietor of the New England Coal Company of Woonsocket, R.I. He is a state representative in the Rhode Island state legislature; and resides in Woonsocket, R.I.

Davis, Irby Dunklin, educator and clergyman of Mayesville, S.C., was born June 19, 1858, in Laurens, S.C. He was educated at Biddle University of Charlotte, N.C. He was principal of city and normal

schools in Laurens and Winnsboro, S.C.; and for eighteen years was pastor of Goodwill Presbyterian Church of Mayesville, S.C. He is now principal of Goodwill Academy and also still pastor of the Goodwill Church.

Davis, Jefferson, United States senator from Arkansas, was born June 27, 1862, in Little River County, Ark. He was educated at Russellville, Ark.; and in 1884 graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt University. In 1884 he began the practice of law; in 1892 became prosecuting attorney for the fifth judicial district of Arkansas; and in 1898 was elected attorney-general of Arkansas. In 1900 he became governor of the state. He is now United States senator from Arkansas for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Davis, John Daniel Sinkler, physician, surgeon, proprietor, was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Trussville, Ala. In 1879 he graduated from the medical department of the University of Georgia, receiving the degree of M.D.; and subsequently received the degree of LL.D. from the Southern Baptist University. He has been professor of principles and practice of surgery and clinical surgery in the Birmingham Medical College. In 1887 he was president of the Jefferson County Medical Society; in 1905 was vice-president of the Southern Surgical and Gynecological Association; in 1909 was vice-president of the American Obstetrical and Gynecological Society; and in 1911 was president of the Birmingham Surgical and Gynecological Society. He has a successful practice and is proprietor of the Davis Infirmary of Birmingham, Ala.

Davis, John William, United States congressman from the first district of West Virginia, was born on April 13, 1873, at Clarksburg, W. Va., where he now resides. He was elected to the House of Delegates of West Virginia, session 1899, and made chairman of the judiciary committee of that body; was candidate on the Democratic ticket for elector at large in 1900, and a delegate to the Democratic national convention at St. Louis in 1904; was president of the West Virginia Bar Association in 1906, and appointed in 1909 a member of the West Virginia Commission on Uniform State Laws; was elected to the sixty-second Congress.

Daw, George Weidman, lawyer and statesman of Troy, N.Y., was born May 24, 1855, in Cohoes, N.Y. Since 1880 he has practiced law in Troy, N.Y.; has occupied many important local positions; and in 1883-86 was attorney for the Excise Board of Troy. He was one of the organizers and in 1895 became a director of the People's Bank of Lansingburgh; and is a director in other concerns. He takes an active part in politics; has been secretary of the Rensselaer County Republican Committee in 1880-84, and was acting chairman during the Blaine campaign of 1884. He was one of the organizers of the Rensselaer Union Club, now known as the Troy Republican Club. He was one of the organizers and is now director in the People's Bank of Troy, N.Y. He was also one of the organizers of the United Bank of Schenectady, of the Albany Trust Company and of the Troy Trust Company.

Dawson, John Wyatt, coal operator, capitalist and mining engineer; born Scottsville, Va., March 24, 1863; son of George W. and Sallie S. (May) Dawson; married, Charleston, W. Va., 1892, Lida Power; children: Joseph Power, Cathrin May. Began work at age of fourteen with railroad; has filled every position in railroad service, from grade and section hand to general manager; was superintendent of Kanawha & Michigan Railroad ten years; general manager Kelly's Creek & North Western Railroad, and Lick Creek & Lake Erie Railroad, both of which he promoted and constructed. Promoted and developed the Boomen Mine, W.

Va. (largest producer of gas coal in State); Dawson Coal and Coke Company, Lick Creek & Lake Erie Railroad, Kelly's Creek Colliery Company, of which is general manager, Dawson Development Company, of which is president, and many others. President Eagle Collieries Company; treasurer and managing director West Virginia Coal Land Company; general manager Kelly's Creek & North Western Railroad; secretary and treasurer Quarrier Street Realty Company; large stockholder in Southern States Mutual Life Insurance Company. Was candidate for House of Delegates in West Virginia Legislature but defeated. Republican. Presbyterian. Member of many important committees, American Mining Congress, and West Virginia Board of Trade; president Kanawha Coal Association. Mason, Odd Fellow, Elk, Red Man. Member Golden Eagle. Recreation: Gardening. Club: Ohio (Columbus). Was member of Roosevelt's personal body guard at Chicago, Ill., during Republican convention, 1912. 1562 Kanawha street, office 12th floor, Aldersons & Stevenson Building, Charleston, W. Va. Member of West Virginia Republican state central committee. Active Roosevelt Republican.

Day, Joseph P., real estate broker and auctioneer, was born Sept. 22, 1873, in New York City. At the age of twenty-one he established himself in the real estate and insurance business; and in 1898 negotiated the heaviest accident policy ever written. In recent years he has been especially prominent in the sale of real estate at auction in which field he is the recognized leader in this country. In 1908 he sold over two thousand lots; and was auctioneer in the famous Ogden state sale lasting four days, disposing of fifteen hundred lots in West Bronx. In three years ending 1909 he sold at auction over one hundred million dollars' worth of real estate in and around Greater New York; and in 1910 sold nearly one million's worth. In 1910 he took charge of Newark Meadows, a three thousand-acre tract, for an industrial factory city development; and in 1912 took charge of the Wykagyl Reservation in New Rochelle.

Day, William Rufus, associate justice United States Supreme Court, was born April 17, 1849, in Ravenna, Ohio, being a son of Judge Luther Day of the Supreme Court of Ohio. In 1866 he entered the academy department of the University of Michigan, where he graduated in 1870; he also spent one year in the law department of that institution. In 1872 he was admitted to the Ohio bar and began the practice of law in Canton, Stark County, Ohio, where he was elected judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1886. In 1889 he was appointed United States district judge for the northern district of Ohio by President Harrison, which position he declined. In April, 1897, he was appointed assistant secretary of state by President McKinley, and in April, 1898, was made secretary of state, which position he resigned to accept the chairmanship of the commission which negotiated the treaty of peace with Spain at the close of the Spanish-American War. In February, 1899, he was appointed United States circuit judge for the sixth judicial circuit by President McKinley. In February, 1903, he was made justice of the United States Supreme Court by President Roosevelt, taking the oath of office March 2 of that year.

Deal, L. D., merchant, director, was born July 29, 1858, in Springville, Utah. He has been mayor of Springville since 1909; manager Deal Bros. & Mendenhall Mer. Co. since 1902. Member of the board of directors Springville Banking Company dating from December, 1899; and incorporator and board member of the Utah Wholesale Grocery Company since its incorporation four years ago.

Debevoise, Thomas McElrath, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born in New York City. He was educated at Yale University and at the New York Law School; and is now a member of the law firm of Rounds, Hatch, Dillingham & Debevoise. He is a Republican in politics; and a prominent member of various social, political and scientific societies.

De Broux, George G., banker; born Tonet, Kewaunee County, Wis., Jan. 28, 1886; son of Desire and Veronica (Vande Velde) De Broux; educated in Wausaukee graded and high schools; married, Marinette, Wis., June 1, 1909, Eva Mae Hermans. While still attending high school worked in Wausaukee State Bank for two months; assistant cashier five years; cashier Coleman State Bank, leaving after three months' time to accept better position as cashier of Denmark State Bank, which position has held since 1909. Republican. Catholic. He is a Notary Public and director Denmark Condensed Milk Company; real estate dealer.

Deems, Edward Mark, clergyman, author, was born April 22, 1852, in Greensboro, N.C. In 1874 he graduated from Princeton University; studied two years in the Union Theological Seminary; and in 1877 graduated from Princeton Seminary. He devoted his vacations to home mission work in Nevada and Colorado; and in 1877 became pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Longmont, Colo. In 1880-90 he was pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church of New York City; and in 1890-1909 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Hornell, N.Y. Since 1909 he has been pastor of the Church of the Sea of New York City. He has received the degree of A.M., Ph.D. and D.D. He has made three voyages to Europe; for nine years was stated clerk and treasurer of the Steuben Presbytery; in 1887 was a commissioner to the general assembly from the New York Presbytery; and in 1897 from the Steuben Presbytery. He is the author of a biography of his father, entitled *The Autobiography and Memoirs of Charles F. Deems*, founder and pastor of the Church of Strangers in New York City, and founder of The American Institute of Christian Philosophy; and also *Holy Days and Holidays*; and other works.

DeForest, Henry S., United States congressman from the twenty-third district of New York, was born in that city February 16, 1847. He has been successfully engaged in the business of real estate, banking, contracting, etc.; has served two terms as mayor, of two years each, and one term of four years as recorder of the city of Schenectady. He was elected to the sixty-second Congress.

De Haven, John Jefferson, lawyer, jurist, congressman, was born March 12, 1845, in St. Joseph, Mo. In 1849 he moved to California; and in 1867 was elected district attorney for Humboldt County. He was elected a member of the state assembly during 1869; and was a state senator in 1871-75. For two years he was city attorney for Eureka; was Republican candidate for congress in 1882; and in 1884 was elected judge of the Superior Court of Humboldt County for a term of six years. In 1888 he was elected to Congress; and in 1890-94 was associate justice of the Supreme Court of the state of California. In 1897-1909 he was United States district judge for the northern district of California.

De Knight, Clarence Woods, lawyer and statesman of Washington, D.C., was born Sept. 23, 1867, in Rocky Mount, Va. He was educated in the George Washington University; and has received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.M. He has been private secretary to Senator Arthur P. Gorman and others; and served as secretary of the Committee on Naval Affairs in the United States senate. He is director and counsel of the

Samana Bay Company of San Domingo; and counsel for various corporations.

DeLafield, John Ross, lawyer, business president, was born May 8, 1874, in Fieldston, Riverdale-on-Hudson, New York City. He was educated at Berkeley School; in 1896 received the degree of A.B. from the College of New Jersey; in 1899 received the degree of A.M., from the Princeton University; and in 1899 he received the degree of LL.B. from Harvard Law School. He is a successful lawyer of New York City and a member of the firm of Iselin & DeLafield. He has been president of the Parkway Heights Company; president of the DeLafield estate; and identified with various business enterprises. He is a director of the Young Men's Christian Association of New York; and a vestryman of Christ Church of Riverdale. He is a member of the Union Club, the University Club, the Riding Club and the Down Town Association of New York. He is a member of the Veteran Corps of Artillery, Sons of the Colonial Wars and the St. Nicholas Society. He is also referee and commissioner by appointment of the justices of the Supreme Court of New York.

De Lancey, John B., United States army officer. He is second lieutenant in the Tenth United States Infantry; and is now stationed at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Delano, Frederic Adrain, railroad official, scientist, was born Sept. 10, 1863, in Hong-kong, China. Since 1905 he has been president of the Wabash Railroad, also one of the receivers. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

De Menil, Alexander Nicolas, capitalist and author of St. Louis, Mo., where he was born March 23, 1849. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S., A.M., LL.B., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1871-82 he practiced law; and since then has devoted his time to literature and his large property interests. He was elected to the house of delegates in 1877 and to the city council in 1879; and in 1893 was defeated for the Democratic nomination for mayor of St. Louis, Mo. Since 1894 he has edited and published *The Hesperian*; is the owner of the De Menil building; and is a prominent member of various fraternal, patriotic and scientific societies. He is the author of *The Literature of Louisiana Territory*, and other works.

Deming, William C., receiver United States land office, was born Dec. 6, 1869, at Mount Olivet, Ky. He received a thorough education; in 1890 graduated from the Allegheny College of Meadville, Pa.; and has received the degrees of B.A. and M.A. In 1892-94 he practiced law; and in 1894-1901 was editor of the *Tribune of Warren, Ohio*. Since 1901 he has been editor and manager of the *Tribune of Cheyenne, Wyo.*; is also editor of the *Wyoming Daily Tribune*; and president of the *Tribune Publishing Company*. In 1903 he was a member of the *Wyoming Legislature*; in 1904 was a member of the *Wyoming Commission at the St. Louis Fair*; and in 1905 was a member of the *Wyoming Commission at Portland*; and is a member of the *Masonic fraternity* and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. His lecture, *Franklin, the Man and the Statesman*, has made his name popular in the west. He is now receiver in the United States land office; and resides in *Cheyenne, Wyo.*

Demorest, William C., business president, was born Aug. 2, 1859, in New York City. In 1881 he graduated from *Columbia College* with the degree of B.A.; and two years later the degree of LL.B. was conferred upon him by that institution. For awhile he practiced law; but subsequently devoted himself to the business of real estate. Since 1896 he

has been president of Realty Trust of New York City. He is a director and member of the executive committee of the Fidelity Trust Company; president of the Cleveland Baking Powder Company; and a director of the Royal and Price Baking Powder Companies, and of the Tartar Chemical Company. He is treasurer and director of the State Realty and Mortgage Company; treasurer and director of Demorest & Little, incorporated; and trustee of the Irving Savings Institution. He is a member of the New York Chamber of Commerce; a member of the New York Bar Association, and a member of the Metropolitan Club and various other clubs and societies in New York City.

Deneen, Charles Samuel, educator, lawyer, governor, was born May 4, 1863, in Edwardsville, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Lebanon, Ill.; and in 1882 graduated from the classical department of McKendree College. For three terms he taught school; then studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1892 he was elected a representative to the Illinois State Legislature; and in 1895-96 served one term as attorney for the Sanitary District of Chicago. In 1896-1904 he was state's attorney for Cook County, Ill. In 1905 he became governor of the state of Illinois for the terms ending in 1913.

Denegre, Walter Denis, lawyer, statesman, was born June 17, 1858, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at the Jesuits' College of New Orleans, La.; studied two years at St. John's College of Fordham, N.Y.; in 1879 graduated from Harvard; and in 1881 graduated from the law department of Tulane University. He began the practice of law in 1881. In 1881 he was special counsel for the United States before the French and American Claims Commission. In 1889 he helped suppress the Mafia in New Orleans. He was a leader of the Independent Democracy in Louisiana; in 1896 was a candidate for United States senator; and it was claimed he was elected. He was a conspicuous leader in the campaign of 1899, which brought about the drainage and sewerage of New Orleans, and which gave that city a pure and clear water plant. He served as a member of the board of administrators of the Tulane University Educational Fund; is a member of the Boston Club of New Orleans University, the Brook, Harvard and of other clubs of New York and Washington. His home is in New Orleans, and he resides in summer at Manchester, Mass.

Denman, Frederick H., lawyer; born Mt. Vernon, N.Y., June 21, 1866; son William M. and Jennie A. (Fleming) Denman; educated Mt. Vernon public school; graduate Columbia College Law School, New York Law School, LL.B., 1892; married, Mt. Vernon, N.Y., June 19, 1895, Katherine W. Cory; children: Ruth, born Aug. 2, 1896; William M., born May 6, 1901. Entered business, October, 1880, in Wall Street Stock Exchange house; with Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company, 1883; entered law office of T. Wandell, September, 1890; admitted to bar, June, 1892; traveled in Europe and extensively through United States; in partnership with father seven years, till his death in 1899; still in active practice. Firm name now Denman & Dixon (M. Wallace Dixon). Active in politics, holding many positions in Republican organization. Member Institute Law Library, Westchester County Bar Association; vice-president Municipal Art Commission of Mt. Vernon, Royal Arcanum, Veteran Clinton Hook and Ladder Company, president and director Associated Collection Company of New York; secretary and counsel Winifred Masterson Burke Relief Foundation. Club: New York Athletic. He is the author of *From Babe to Brotherhood*, published, 1912, by Thwing Company, New York.

Denman, Ulysses G., United States attorney for the northern district of Ohio, was born Nov. 24, 1866, in Willshire, Van Wert County, Ohio. He was educated at the Willshire High School, the National Normal University of Lebanon, the Northern Indiana Normal at Valparaiso, and at the University of Michigan. He is a member of the Ohio Bar Association and the American Bar Association; and served as assistant City Solicitor of Toledo; City Solicitor of Toledo and Corporation Counsel of that City. He has been a state representative in the Ohio state legislature; and served with distinction as attorney general of the state of Ohio. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as United States, attorney for the northern district of Ohio.

Denney, William D., business man, public official, statesman, was born March 31, 1873, in Dover, Del. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; studied at the Wilmington Conference Academy; and at the business college. In 1904-06 he was a representative and speaker in the Delaware house of representatives. For three terms he was secretary of the Republican State Committee of Delaware; and for three terms was a member of the Kent County Republican Committee of Delaware. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Delaware Fire Insurance Company; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Dover, Del. He was colonel on the staff of governor Preston Lee of Delaware; was secretary to United States senator H. A. Richardson; was treasurer of the Republican State Committee of Delaware; and resides in Dover, Del. He was a prominent factor in the election of United States senator H. A. Du Pont; and also in the election of Hon. H. A. Richardson, United State senator from Delaware.

Dennis, Arthur Wellington, manufacturer, capitalist; born in Providence, R.I., April 11, 1846; son of John Robinson and Hope Ann (Rhodes) Dennis; educated in Providence public schools; married, Providence, R.I., Sept. 26, 1866, Annie Isabel Smith; one son: John Rhodes. Engaged in cotton trade 1866-1884; agent for Woodward & Stillman of New York, 1885-1893; manufacturer since 1893. President and treasurer Elmwood Mills, director Lawton Spinning Co., National Exchange Bank. Served on Providence School Committee ten years, president Common Council, 1888-1889, Board of Aldermen, 1890; speaker of House of Representatives, 1906; lieutenant-governor of Rhode Island, 1909; member-Veteran Association of First Light Infantry Regiment; deputy provost marshal, Oregon, 1863-1865. Republican; Universalist. Member Rhode Island Historical Society; governor Rhode Island Society Colonial Wars 1909-1910; president Rhode Island Society Sons of American Revolution, 1899. Commander Cavalry Commandery Knights Templar 1884; 32 degree Mason. Recreations: Yachting, golfing. Clubs: New York Yacht, Pomham (president 1900), West Side, Providence, Central.

Dennison, Charles Sumner, manufacturer, capitalist; born Newtonville, Mass., June 20, 1858; son of Eliphalet W. and Lydia A. (Beals) Dennison; educated in public and private schools, Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married, Mary R. French; two daughters: F. Lydia and Olivia Belle. Became a skilled machinist, but being an active member and treasurer of the Dennison Manufacturing Co., with extensive manufactory at South Farmington, Mass., and offices in Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, Cincinnati, St. Louis and San Francisco, was unable to adopt the business as a profession. Was one of the early promoters of the Newton Hospital in 1886, became member Board of Trustees, and is

founder of the Elizabeth Dennison Ward for children; president, treasurer and director Dennison Manufacturing Co.; trustee Home Savings Bank. Clubs: Eastern Yacht, Beverly Yacht, Newton (ex-president), Country.

Denniston, Henry Martyn, naval officer, was born June 13, 1840, in New York City. In 1862 he became paymaster in the United States navy; was promoted to pay inspector in 1876; and was made pay director in 1884. In 1902 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral United States navy; and resides in Washingtonville, N.Y.

Denny, James W., lawyer and statesman of Baltimore, was born in Frederick County, Virginia. Enlisted when the civil war began in the thirty-ninth Virginia battalion of cavalry. In 1863 was assigned to duty at General R. E. Lee's headquarters in the Judge Advocate General Department and surrendered with the Army of Northern Va., at Appomattox Court House, on the 9th of April, 1865. He graduated after the war in Judge Parker's Law School in Winchester, Va., and removed to Baltimore where he has since been engaged in the active practice of his profession. He has served the City of Baltimore in various public trusts;—as a member of the school board; president of the first branch of the city council in 1882; a member of the legislature in 1888; and a democratic representative in the fifty-sixth congress from the fourth congressional district of Maryland in 1900; and again a member of the fifty-eighth congress in 1904; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

De Noon, J. C., iron manufacturer, was born March 24, 1863, in Woodsfield, Ohio. For five years he was a wholesale paint, oil and glass merchant of Pittsburgh, Pa.; for four years was president of the McKees Rocks Brewing Company. He organized and is now president of the Refined Iron and Steel Company with offices in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Dent, Stanley Hubert, United States congressman from the second district of Alabama, was born Aug. 16, 1869, in Enfaula, Ala. He attended and was graduated from the Southern University of Greensboro, Ala., with the degree of A.B., in 1886, and in 1889, was graduated in law from the University of Virginia; his profession has always been that of attorney at law; was married to Miss Etta Tinsley, of Louisville, Ky., June 23, 1897; was appointed prosecuting attorney for Montgomery County, and went into office Dec. 1, 1902; in 1904 was re-elected for a term of six years; was nominated by the Democrats in a Congressional primary Sept. 12, 1908, and was elected to the sixty-first congress as a democrat; and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

Dent, William Marmaduke, physician and statesman of Newburg, W. Va., was born March 6, 1831, in Monongalia County, now W. Va. He has practiced his profession for over half a century in Newburg, W. Va. He has been president of the State Medical Society, of which he was one of the original founders. He became postmaster in 1888 and was again appointed to a second term. He has twice been the nominee of his party for the legislature and also for the senate; and for twelve years a member of the Democratic State Committee; for the past forty years he has been a delegate to the state convention, and for the same length of time has been on the County Executive Committee. For sixteen years he has been a member of the board of directors of the Merchants and Mechanics Savings Bank of Grafton; and has served five terms as mayor of his city.

Denver, Matthew Rombach, United States congressman from the sixth district of Ohio, son of the late Gen. James W. Denver, was born Dec. 21, 1870, at Wilmington, Ohio; educated in the public schools and in Georgetown, D.C., University, and received the degree of B.A. He has served on state democratic central and executive committees; was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at Chicago in 1896; was a delegate-at-large from Ohio to the National Democratic Convention at Denver in 1908; is engaged in farming, manufacturing, and banking; is married; was elected to the sixtieth and sixty-first congresses and re-elected to the sixty-second congress as a democrat; and resides in Wilmington, Ohio.

Depew, Chauncey Mitchell, lawyer, orator, railroad president, United State senator, was born April 23, 1834, in Peekskill, N.Y. In 1861 he was elected to the New York state legislature; was re-elected; and he became the secretary of state. In 1875 he became counsel of the Vanderbilt Railway System; and subsequently its president. He was a prominent candidate for president in the national republican convention of 1888. In 1899 he was elected a member of the United States senate for the term ending 1911. He is the author of two works entitled *Orations and After-Dinner Speeches*; and *Later Speeches*. In 1885 he became president of the New York Central and Hudson River Railroad.

Derby, Roswell, lawyer and horticulturist, was born Feb. 4, 1854, in Fulton County, Ohio. For five years he was secretary and attorney for the People's Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Wakeman, Ohio. For many years he was engaged in seed growing at Florence, Ohio; and also a successful manufacturer of maple syrup. He has attained prominence as a successful lawyer, and has a lucrative practice in his state. He has contributed extensively both prose and verse to the periodical press, and many of his poems have been incorporated into *Poets of America*, and standard works, and resides in Milan, Ohio.

De Roaldes, Arthur Washington, surgeon, founder, author, was born Jan. 25, 1849, in Opelousas, La. In 1889 he founded the Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital, of New Orleans, of which he became surgeon-in-chief. He is the author of *Post Nasal Adenoid Growths and Their Treatment*; *Atresia of the Larynx*; and other works.

Des Jardins, Benjamin M., inventor, was born Oct. 16, 1858, in Tyre, Mich. In 1882 he constructed the first type-setting machine, and made the first computing instrument to justify the lines. He was for two years employed on the Chicago Inter-Ocean. In 1899 he invented the typewriter adding machine. He is now President of the Des Jardins Computing Register Company; and a director in various corporations.

DeWald, Robert Wade Townley, wholesale dry goods merchant, banker; born Fort Wayne, Ind., March 7, 1862; son of George and Sophia A. (Lasselle) DeWald; educated in Fort Wayne, Ind., city and cathedral high schools; married, Peoria, Ill., June 25, 1889, Mary Henebery, daughter of Mathew Henebery, prominent merchant and banker of Peoria, Ill. Organized The George DeWald Co., 1889, following death of father, George DeWald, June 1899; now doing a wholesale dry goods business; director and member of Executive committee of The German-American National Bank, Fort Wayne; one of the organizers and first vice-president of the Peoples Trust & Savings Co., President The George DeWald Co., and a director of The German-American Trust & Savings Co. Democrat; Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus, and trustee



of the Cathedral Parish. Recreations: Automobiling. Clubs: Commercial, Fort Wayne Country.

DeWolf, Edward P., was born Jan. 12, 1848, in Chicago, Ills. He attended the public and high schools of his native city, and for many years was there engaged in business. His father, William DeWolf, was a prominent lawyer of Chicago, a member of the legislature and city treasurer. In 1882 he moved to Waukegan, and in time became prominent as public citizen. Through his individual efforts and personal sacrifices, the first great manufacturing plant of the United States Steel Corporation was secured for Waukegan. He originated the plans for the North Shore Electric Railway system in 1890, and in spite of intriguing opposition, succeeded in establishing the system in 1896. In that same year he planned the present Waukegan harbor, secured the approval of the War Department and prepared the bill in Congress, which later was passed, establishing the existing plans and character of the harbor. In 1895 he was elected mayor, unopposed, and his administration was eminently satisfactory. He systematized the affairs of the city in all of its departments and prepared it topographically for physical improvements necessary, because of its changed character to an important manufacturing city. He was mainly instrumental in securing the late President McKinley's first state endorsement at the Springfield, Ill., convention of 1896, and lead the Lake County campaign of that year, which won for the Illinois McKinley banner. For many years he was a director of the Lake County Agricultural Society, President of Battery "C" Stock Co., Vice-President of Lake County Historical Society, member of the Chicago Historical Society, and has been associated with nearly every successful public affair of the city and county from 1890 to 1910. He is publisher of "Illinois Local Improvement Register," an intricate compilation for use in municipal offices, and has prepared several other works that have not yet been published. He invented the method of drying glue, which is and has been for over forty years used by all manufacturers of fine glues. He also invented a pneumatic passenger elevator, a water intake device, etc.

De Young, Dirk Pos, journalist, diplomat; was born March 13, 1880, in Sheridan County, Kan. He has been correspondent and editor of newspapers, and in 1904 was President of the Jeffersonian Club of Lincoln, Neb. He has been a delegate to Democratic conventions, and has traveled extensively in South American countries. He is now United States Vice-Consul at Amsterdam, and foreign correspondent for American newspapers.

Dickie, George William, manufacturer and author, of San Francisco, Cal., was born July 17, 1844, in Scotland. He took a prominent part on steamship work on the Pacific Coast; also in designing machinery for the Comstock mines. In 1883-1905 he was manager of the Union Iron Works of San Francisco, Cal. He was president and is a life member of the United States Technical Society of the Pacific Coast; is a member and trustee of the California Academy of Sciences; is a member of the council of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, and has been a member of the council of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. He is the author of *Pumping and Hoisting Works*, and numerous papers before technical societies; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Dickens, John Lunsford, clergyman, college president; was born March 3, 1853, in Gibson County, Tenn. He has received the degrees of A.B., B.D., A.M., Ph.D., LL.D. and S.T.D. In 1886 he became President

of Bethel College, of Tennessee; in 1889 became President of Trinity University, of Texas. He has since been President of the Texas Female Seminary; Tuanah College, of Texas; of Bethel College, of Tennessee; and since 1908 has been President of Asgard College, of South Houston, Tex.

Dickey, S. Ralston, banker; born Oxford, Pa., Nov. 30, 1849; son of E. V. and Frances G. Dickey; educated in public school and local academies; married, first, Harrisburg, Pa., April 19, 1883, Marion G. Rutherford; second, Baltimore, Md., May 27, 1907, Anna E. Rutherford; children: Frances R., and John B. R. Engaged in the mercantile business 1868; still member of firm of S. R. Dickey & Co., of Oxford, Pa. President National Bank of Oxford, Pa., since 1884; treasurer Oxford Building & Loan Association; director Philadelphia & Baltimore Central Railroad; West Chester, Wilmington & Kennett Electric Railway. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee the Lincoln University; treasurer Oxford Presbyterian church.

Dickinson, Clement Cabell, United States Senator from Missouri, was born Dec. 6, 1849, in Prince Edward County, Va.; graduated from Hampden Sidney College, Virginia, in June, 1869; taught school thereafter in Virginia, Kentucky, and Missouri; located at Clinton, Mo., in Sept. 1872; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875; was elected prosecuting attorney of Henry County, Mo., in 1876, and served three terms of two years each; was Democratic presidential elector in 1896; was elected to the Missouri House of Representatives in 1900, and served one term of two years; was elected to the State Senate of Missouri in 1902, and served one term of four years. In 1907 was appointed a member of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School at Warrensburg, Mo., for a term of six years; was elected to Congress to fill the unexpired term of David A. De Armond, deceased, and took his seat Feb. 7, 1910. Re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Dickinson, Cornelius Evarts, clergyman and author; was born April 23, 1835, at Heath, Mass. He was educated at Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. (B.A., 1860), and at Chicago Theological Seminary (B.D., 1863). He has received honorary D.D. from both Adelbert and Wabash Colleges. He is a Congregational minister, and has served churches at Oak Park and Elgin, Ill., the latter for 15 years; the First Congregational church in Marietta, Ohio, 13 years; Windhem, Ohio, 5 years, and Columbia Congregational church, Cincinnati, 5 years. Since 1906 has been pastor in Belpree, Ohio. He has been prominently identified with the affairs of the Congregational churches, and has filled various positions of trust. He is the author of "A Century of Church Life;" also various sermons and historical papers in various periodicals. Is still in active service (1912) at the age of 77 years.

Dickinson, James Taylor, clergyman; born Richmond, Va., Aug. 4, 1861; son Rev. Alfred E. (D.D.) and Fannie E. (Taylor) Dickinson; educated Richmond College, Va.; University of Virginia and graduated Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, Ky.; (honorary D.D. Richmond College); married Fairport, N.Y., Oct. 18, 1887, Stella G. De Land; children: Margaret, Helen S., Lois D. Pastor North Baptist church, Orange, N.J., 1886-1903; First Baptist church, Rochester, N.Y., Oct. 1903, until January, 1912. Trustee Rochester Theological Seminary. Has traveled widely in this country, seven times visited Europe, and once the Orient. Has written frequent contributions to religious journals. Served for five years as member Board of Education, East Orange,

N.J. Clubs: Alpha Chi, Rochester Chapter Sons of the American Revolution; University, Rochester (one of its founders).

Dickinson, Marquis Fayette, educator, lawyer, author, was born Jan. 16, 1840, in Amherst, Mass. He is descended from Nathaniel Dickinson, one of the Winthrop colony of 1630, who settled Weathersfield, Conn., and in 1858 was one of the adventurers who founded the town of Hadley, Mass. He was a teacher of classics in the Williston Seminary during 1862-65. He has been president of the Nashawannuck Manufacturing Co., and a director of the Williston Mills, both of Easthampton, Mass.; and President of the Whitcomb Envelope Co. He is now a noted lawyer of Boston, Mass., and President of the Boston Common Council in 1872. He is the author of Legislation on the Hours of Labor, and Amherst Centennial Address.

Dickinson, William Alexander, United States Congressman, from the Seventh District of Mississippi, was born July 20, 1861, in Centerville, Miss. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native town; graduated from Pleasant Grove High School, attended the Centenary College of Jackson, La., and he graduated from the Vanderbilt University, of Nashville, Tenn. He has been a member of the Board of Supervisors; county school commissioner; presidential elector, and a member of the trustees of the Agricultural College of Mississippi. He served two terms as a member of the Mississippi State Legislature, and still resides in Centerville, Miss. In 1909-13 he was a Representative from Mississippi to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses as a Democrat, and resides in Centerville, Miss.

Diener, John F., postmaster of Syracuse, Neb., was born Nov. 25, 1845, in St. Clair, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, and for many years was engaged in the railway postal service. He served with distinction in the Civil War; and is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows; has been a justice of the peace, and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a member of the Republican party, and is now serving his third term of 1909-13 as postmaster of Syracuse, Neb.

Dies, Martin, United States Congressman from the Second District of Texas, was born in Jackson Parish, La., March 13, 1870; moved to Texas with his parents in 1876; received the rudiments of an English education in the public schools of Texas; was married in 1892; elected county judge of Tyler County in 1894; elected district attorney of the First Judicial District of Texas in 1898; was elected to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses as a Democrat, and resides in Beaumont, Tex.

Difenderfer, Robert E., United States Congressman from the Eighth District of Pennsylvania, was born at Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., June 7, 1849. He built and operated the first woolen mill in the Chinese Empire at Tientsin; passed through the Chinese Boxer insurrection in 1900, and returned to the United States in August of the same year, since which time he has followed the wholesale lumber business and contracting, his present occupation; is married and has two sons; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Diggs, James E. L., educator, college president, was born in Nov. 1867, in Upper Marlboro, Md. He was educated at Wayland Seminary, of Washington, D.C.; he attended Bucknell University, Cornell University and the Illinois Wesleyan University. He has attained eminence as educator and minister. In 1886-90 he was a teacher in the public schools of Maryland; and in 1890-94 was instructor in Wayland Seminary, of

Washington, D.C. In 1898-1906 he was professor of Latin and instructor in philosophy at the Virginia Union University, of Richmond, Va. In 1905-07 he was state secretary of the Niagara Movement for Virginia, and since 1907 state secretary of the movement for Kentucky. Since 1906 he has been President of the State University of Kentucky.

Dillard, J. J., State Representative of Texas, was born July 16, 1869, in Choctaw County, Miss. He was educated at Parson College. He is a successful lawyer of Texas; has been county judge and filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Knights of Pythias, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Modern Woodmen of America, Modern Woodmen of the World, and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is prominently identified with the Democratic party, and is a Representative of the Texas State Legislature.

Diller, Joseph Silas, educator, geologist, author, was born Aug. 27, 1850, in Plainfield, Pa. In 1879 he duly graduated from the Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard University, and spent four years in post-graduate studies in the universities of Harvard and Heidelberg. In 1873-77 he taught in the State Normal School at Westfield, Mass. Then in 1881-83 he was geologist in the Assos expedition to Asia Minor, and he since 1883 has been geologist in the United States Geological Survey at Washington, D.C. He is an associate editor of the American Journal of Science. He is the author of Notes on the Geology of the Troad, The Genesis of the Diamond, The Geological History of Crater Lake, and over a hundred other monographs and geological articles, mainly concerning California and Oregon, that are listed in the bibliographic bulletins of the United States Geological Survey.

Dillingham, William Paul, United States Senator from Vermont, was born Dec. 12, 1843, in Waterbury, Vt. In 1876 and 1884 he was a member of the Vermont Legislature; State Senator in 1878-80, and Commissioner of State Taxes in 1882-88. In 1888-90 he was Governor of Vermont. In 1903 he was elected to the United States Senate for the terms ending in 1915, and resides in Waterbury, Vt.

Dilthey, William Jacob, architect; born Three Tuns, Upper Dublin Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1867; son Charles August and Elizabeth (Hess) Dilthey; educated in public school, night school and Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia, and at Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; unmarried. Engaged in general practice of architecture; designed and remodeled several buildings for leading business men and citizens of New York City, Long Island, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. President the Arizona Copper Belt Mining Co., a mineral property being developed by a few friends. Republican; twice nominated for General Assembly by both the Republicans and the Citizens' Union party in the Second Assembly District of Brooklyn. Member Calvary Evangelical church, Brooklyn; Down Town Tax Payers' Ass'n; Young Men's Christian Ass'n; Young Republican Club. Recreation: Motoring. Has traveled in the South and West to Pacific Coast.

Dingley, Edward Nelson, journalist, legislator, was born Aug. 21, 1862, in Auburn, Me. From 1888 to 1908 was the editor and publisher of the Daily Telegraph of Kalamazoo, Mich. In 1897 he was elected President of the Michigan Republican League and in 1898 was elected a member of the Michigan State Legislature; re-elected in 1900; chairman House Ways and Means Committee, and Progressive floor leader. Was a candidate for Congress in 1908, but defeated at the primaries for the nomination. Started the Kalamazoo Evening Press in 1909. Consolidated with the Telegraph in 1911; editor of the Telegraph-Press

since 1911; Progressive candidate for Congress in Third Michigan District.

Dinkins, James, banker, of New Orleans, La., was born Oct. 18, 1845, in Madison County, Miss. In 1860-61 he attended the North Carolina Military Institute. At the age of 16 years he entered the Confederate States army as a private soldier in the Eighteenth Regiment of Mississippi Infantry; in 1863 he was appointed first lieutenant of cavalry, C. S. A., and in 1864 was made captain. He participated in every engagement of his command. He took part in all the daring and desperate raids and campaigns of Forrest, in the battles of Bethel, Leesburg, Williamsburg, Savage Station, Frazer's Farm, Malvern Hill, Fredericksburg, Harper's Ferry, Sharpsburg, Coldwater, Oklona, West Point, Brice's Cross Roads, Fort Pillow, Oxford, Memphis, Harrisburg, Franklin and Nashville. In 1874 he entered the service of the Illinois Central Railroad, and served for twenty-eight years in various capacities. In 1903 he founded the Bank of Jefferson at Gretna, opposite New Orleans, La. He long edited the Confederate column in the New Orleans Picayune, and contributed war history and reminiscences. He is the author of 1861-65 War Recollections by an Old Johnnie, The Southern Girl, and Forrest and His Cavalrymen.

Dinsmore, John B., banker; born Ripley, N.Y., March 15, 1838; son of John B. and Harriett H. (Alden) Dinsmore; educated in common schools and Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio; married, Ashville, N.Y., Helen M. Matteson. Assisted in organizing the first bank in Clay County, Neb., which was consolidated into the Sutton National Bank, and has been its president since 1877. Served three years in United States army, discharged as lieutenant; and was sheriff, county clerk, and State Senator. Republican; Christian Scientist. Mason; grand master one year, and grand treasurer ten years, Nebraska Grand Lodge.

Dinwiddie, J. Lee, lawyer and banker; born Warren County, Ind., Nov. 4, 1854; son of John and Matilda (Buckles) Dinwiddie; graduated Valparaiso, Ind., 1876; married, first, Fowler, Ind., Feb. 1881, Amy Huckley; second, Bloomington, Ill., June, 1903, Sarah A. Henry, two children. President and director Bank of Benton County. Republican; Thirty-second Degree Scottish Rite Mason. Recreations: Automobiling and farming.

Dippel, Andreas, general manager of the Chicago Grand Opera Co. He has been administrative manager of the Metropolitan Opera Co., of New York. He is now general manager of the Philadelphia-Chicago Grand Opera Co., and also general manager of the Auditorium Theatre, of Chicago.

Dixon, B. F., state auditor of North Carolina, was born May 29, 1879, in Cleveland County, N.C.; was graduated at Trinity College, Durham, in 1903, and took the degrees of M.A. and LL.B. at Columbia University, New York City, in 1905 and '06 respectively. He was a volunteer in the First North Carolina regiment in the Spanish-American war, and upon the death of his father was appointed by the governor to succeed him as state auditor. He is a lawyer and practices his profession in Raleigh, N.C.

Dixon, Joseph Moore, United States Senator from Montana, was born July 31, 1867, in Snow Camp, N.C. In 1894-97 he was prosecuting attorney of Missoula County, Mont.; and in 1900-02 was a member of the Montana State Legislature. He was a member of the Fifty-eighth Congress from Montana as a Republican. He was re-elected to the

Fifty-ninth Congress at large from Montana for the term of 1905-07; elected United States Senator from Montana for term beginning March 4, 1907, ending March 4, 1913, and resides in Missoula, Mont.

Dixon, Lincoln, United States Congressman from the Fourth District of Indiana, was born Feb. 9, 1860, in Vernon, Ind. In 1880 he graduated from the Indiana State University. In 1884-92 he was prosecuting attorney, and for many years was a member of the Democratic State Committee. He was elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Fourth district of Indiana for the term of 1911-13, and resides in North Vernon, Ind.

Dixon, Robert J., State Representative of Oklahoma, was born June 20, 1866, in Yorkville, Ill. He attended the Augustana College, of Beloit, Ia. He is engaged in the lumber and real estate business, and for seven years was President of the School Board of Education for Weleetka, Okla. He is a member of the republican party; is a member of the Oklahoma State House of Representatives, and resides in Weleetka, Okla.

Doan, Fletcher Morris, associate-justice Supreme Court of Arizona, was born July 21, 1846, in Circleville, Ohio. In 1867 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan University, which institution subsequently conferred upon him the degree of A.M. In 1868 he graduated from the Albany Law School; was admitted to the bar by the New York Supreme Court; in 1869 by the Missouri Supreme Court, and in 1895 by the Supreme Court of Arizona. Since 1894-96 he was district attorney for Pinal County, Arizona. Since 1897 he has been associate-justice of the Supreme Court and judge of the Second Judicial District of Arizona, and resides in Tombstone, Ariz.

Dodds, Francis H., United States Congressman from the Eleventh District of Michigan, was born June 9, 1858, in the township of Louisville, St. Lawrence County, N.Y. He was elected to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses, and resides in Mount Pleasant, Mich.

Dodge, Melvin Gilbert, librarian, editor, was born Feb. 17, 1868, in East Rodman, N.Y. In 1891-1901 he was librarian of Hamilton College, and since 1901 has been associate librarian of Stanford University, of California. He is the editor of *Fifty Years Ago*, and the *Delta Upsilon Decennial Catalog*. Associate librarian, Stanford University, Cal., 1901-09; secretary Board of Education, San Francisco, Cal., 1909-12; legislative reference librarian, State Library, Sacramento, Cal., since Nov., 1912.

Dodson, John Milton, physician, scientist, was born Feb. 17, 1859, in Berlin, Wis. Since 1882 he has practiced medicine in Chicago, Ill. Since 1901 he has been dean of students in the Rush Medical College. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Doerschuk, John, printer, banker; born New Philadelphia, Ohio, Jan. 1, 1841; son of Jacob and Christina (Rinner) Doerschuk; educated in country and New Philadelphia High Schools; married, New Philadelphia, Ohio, Dec. 25, 1871, Mary C. Zahner; nine children. Taught school twenty-two years. President Exchange Bank, Shanesville, Ohio. Democrat; member Reformed church.

Doggett, Laurence Locke, educator, author; was born Dec. 22, 1864, in Manchester Ia. Since 1896 he has been president of the International Young Men's Christian Association College, of Springfield, Mass. He is the author of *History of the Young Men's Christian Association*;

The Life of Robert R. McBurney, and The History of the Boston Young Men's Christian Association.

Dohan, Edward George, President Villanova College, of Pennsylvania; was born Jan. 12, 1870, in Troy, N.Y. He has been prior of the Augustinian convent of New York City, and rector of St. Nicholas of Tolentine church in New York City. He is now President of Villanova College, of Pennsylvania.

Donaldson, Chester, United States Consul, was born March 28, 1862, in Ovid, N.Y. He was educated at the Miami Valley Institute of Ohio, the Gilbertsville Academy, of New York, and the Hamilton College, of Clinton, N.Y. In 1884-85 he was master of mathematics at Riverview Academy, of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.; in 1885-87 was master at Berkeley School, of New York City, and in 1887-95 was head master of the West End School, of New York City. In 1895 he was a member of the Ludlow Nicaragua Canal Commission; in 1896-97 was military engineer to the Nicaragua government; in 1896-1905 was United States Consul at Managua, Nicaragua, and since 1905 has been United States Consul at Port Limon, Costa Rica, Central America.

Donnelly, Charles H., judge of the Circuit Court of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit of Illinois, which circuit comprises the counties of Lake, McHenry, Boone and Winnebago. Since 1897 he has been judge of this circuit, his present term expiring in June, 1915. He resides in Woodstock, Ill.

Donoghay, G. W., Governor of Arkansas, was born in Arkansas. He has filled numerous offices of trust and honor. He is now governor of the state of Arkansas for the term of 1911-13, and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Donohoe, Michael, United States Congressman from the Fifth District of Pennsylvania, was born in Killeshandra, Ireland, Feb. 22, 1864. He is a member of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Donovan, Claude Marsh, banker; born in Missouri City, Mo., July 30, 1875; son of A. K. (deceased) and Elizabeth (Marsh) Donovan; married, Missouri City, Mo., June 3, 1902, Edna S. Ralph; two daughters. Entered service of Norton Banking Co., of Missouri City, as clerk in 1893, later incorporated, and became cashier. Removed to Orrick, Mo., 1907, and became cashier of the Citizens' Exchange Bank, still holding that position; also director. Democrat; Methodist. Member American Bankers' Association, Missouri State Bankers' Association.

Donovan, John Joseph, civil engineer, banker; born Rumney, N.H., Sept. 8, 1858; son of Patrick and Julia Donovan; educated in common schools of New Hampshire; graduated from the New Hampshire State Normal School, 1877, taught school in New Hampshire and Massachusetts, three years; Worcester Polytechnic Institute, B.S., civil engineering, 1882; married, Clara I. Nichols, 1888; children: Helen E., born 1889, John N., born 1891, Philip, born 1893. Taught school in New Hampshire and Massachusetts, three years prior to 1880; civil engineer in construction of Northern Pacific Railway in Montana and Washington, 1882-89; had charge of west half of Cascade division and Montana branch lines; 1888-91, chief engineer Fairhaven & Southern Railroad, and allied companies; 1891-1902, chief engineer and manager Blue Canyon Coal Mining Co., and Bellingham Bay & Eastern Railroad Co., 1898-1906; chief engineer and manager of Bellingham Bay & British Columbia Railroad, and allied companies, 1906-1910. President and manager Lake Whatcom Logging Co.; vice-president First National

Bank, Blue Canyon Coal Mining Co., and Larson Lumber Co. Member First and Second Council, Fairhaven, Wash.; member Charter Commission, and Executive Committee State Conservation Association. Republican; Roman Catholic. Member American Society of Civil Engineers, Montana Society of Engineers, American-Irish Historical Society, National Geographic Society; trustee Bellingham State Normal School; member State Board of Charities and Correction; advisor of St. Joseph's Hospital; member National Municipal League, National Child Labor Committee, Knights of Columbus; past president Bellingham Chamber of Commerce; vice-president Washington Good Roads Association, president Twentieth Century and New England Clubs.

Donovan, Joseph W., lawyer, jurist, author, was born on March 2, 1849, in Toledo, Ohio. He was educated at the Union School, of Jonesville, Mich., Academy; attended the Ohio Law School, and Hillsdale College. He attained success in the practice of law in Detroit, Mich., and has been judge of the Circuit Court of Michigan for eighteen years during 1894-1912. He is the author of *Modern Jury Trials*, *Tact in Court*, *Art of Advocates*, and *Speeches and Speech-Making*.

Donworth, George, lawyer and jurist, was born Nov. 26, 1861, in Machias, Me. He was a member of the commission to frame the city charter of Seattle, Wash. He has been counsel for the city of Seattle, a member of its Board of Education, and President of the Washington State Bar Association. In 1912 he resigned as United States District Judge for the Western District of Washington, to resume the practice of law in Seattle, Wash.

Doolittle, Thomas Benjamin, manufacturer, inventor, was born on June 30, 1839, in Woodbury, Conn. He was educated in the public schools of New England, and at the Woodbury Academy. Early in life he was a manufacturer of brass articles at Bridgeport, Conn. He made many inventions in connection with the manufacture of barb wire; was the originator of the buffer platform and coupler, and invented and placed in service the first fare-registers in the street cars. He became connected with the Bell Telephone Co. at the beginning of the business; originated the first telephone switchboard, and in 1898 received a medal from Franklin Institute for the origination of a process of producing hard drawn copper wire, which made long distance telephony possible. He is at present engaged in the development of telephone toll-line traffic throughout the United States. He has been president of a manufacturing company, was vice-president of the American Telephone Co. of New York at the time of its organization, and is a director in various industrial corporations.

Doremus, Frank E., United States Congressman from Michigan, was born in Venango County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1865; a lawyer by profession; served in the legislature of Michigan 1891-02; has been assistant corporation counsel and controller of the city of Detroit; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Dorr, Charles Phillip, lawyer and statesman, was born Aug. 12, 1852, in Monroe County, Ohio. He received a thorough education in the public and private schools of Ohio. In 1874 he began the practice of law in West Virginia, and he has since become one of the leading attorneys of that state. In 1884 he was elected a member of the West Virginia house of delegates from the Fourth District, and was re-elected in 1886. In the intervening session of 1887 he was chosen sergeant-at-arms of the house of delegates. In 1897-99 he was a Representative from West Virginia to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican. He returned to

practice of law, and was one of the organizers of the First National Bank, of Webster Springs, W. Va. He also organized and is president of the Webster Springs Waterworks & Electric Light Co., and is a director in many other financial and business institutions.

Dortch, Elam Sparks, planter, statesman, was born Sept. 15, 1841, in Claiborne County, Miss. He received a thorough education, and graduated from Minden College, of Louisiana. He is a successful cotton planter of Taylortown, La., and has been president of the police jury; has been a justice of the peace, and for twenty years a member of the School Board for Bossier Parish. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Louisiana State Senate from the Twenty-third District.

Dortch, Josiah H., chief of education, United States Division of Indian Affairs, was born Feb. 15, 1858, in Somerville, Tenn. He was educated in the Southwestern Presbyterian University of Clarksville, Tenn., and at Vanderbilt University, of Nashville, Tenn. He is by profession a lawyer and editor, and in 1884 was appointed clerk of the Circuit Court of Fayette County, Tenn. In 1887 he was a member of the Tennessee State Senate from the Thirtieth Senatorial District, and in 1890-94 was county court clerk of Fayette County, Tenn. While a member of the Tennessee State Senate he introduced and passed the election law bill of the state, which, with only slight modifications, is still on the statute books. For fifteen years he was editor of the Reporter, of Somerville, Tenn. Since 1895 he has been chief of education, Division of Indian Affairs, and resides in Washington, D.C.

Doster, Frank, soldier, lawyer, jurist, was born Jan. 19, 1849, in Virginia. He served two years in the Eleventh Indiana cavalry during the Civil War. Since 1871 he has practiced law in Kansas. For four years he was judge of the District Court, and for six years was chief justice of the State Supreme Court of Kansas.

Doster, William E., lawyer, was born in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 8, 1837, his father being a woolen manufacturer at that place. He was educated at Bethlehem, and at Yale College, where he was graduated in 1857, afterward graduated at Harvard Law School and studied law at Easton and at Philadelphia. He subsequently spent a year in the study of civil law at Heidelberg, Germany, and six months studying French law at Paris. Returning home when the Civil War began, he raised a cavalry company and went to the war as its captain. During the war he was promoted to colonel, and in 1864 was mustered out of the service as brevet brigadier general. He was admitted to the bar at Easton, but practiced for one year at Washington, D.C., engaged in trials before military commissions and court martials. He was engaged with Reverdy Johnson and Gen. Ewing and others for the defense in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln, and also Azterott and Payne for the attack upon Secretary Seward. He returned to Easton after the close of these celebrated cases, and practiced law there till 1872, when he removed to Bethlehem, where he has since remained. During his career he has been alone in his practice and has gained wide reputation for high legal ability and attainment, being considered one of the best trial lawyers in the state. He served as register in bankruptcy from 1868 to 1879, and has been counsel for the Lehigh Coal & Navigation Co. twenty-five years, and for the Bethlehem Iron & Steel Co. twenty-three years. For twenty years he has been president of the New Street Bridge Co. New President of the Lehigh Valley National Bank, of Bethlehem, and most extensive proprietor of farms in the county of Northampton.

Dougherty, C. B., major-general Pennsylvania National Guard, was born Sept. 3, 1860, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. He received a thorough education, and is identified with the business and public affairs of his native city. He is assistant manager of the Susquehanna Coal Co. He is major-general, commanding the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Dougherty, Hugh, President Marion Trust Co., of Indianapolis, Ind., was born July 28, 1844, in Darke County, Ohio. He served as a Union soldier during the Civil War, enlisting as a member of Company F, Ninety-fourth Regiment of Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was made prisoner of war, and sent to Camp Chase, Ohio, until his exchange. After his military career he entered business pursuits; became assistant cashier in the First National Bank of Bluffton, of which his uncle, John Studabaker, was president. The title of this bank was subsequently changed to the Studabaker Bank, of which institution Mr. Dougherty has been president since 1895. He was largely instrumental in the building of several railroads, and has been active and liberal in the promotion of all material interests in his city and county, and has been equally conspicuous in advancing the cause of education and morality. In 1870 he was elected to the Indiana State Senate, and served with distinction in that body. In 1878 he was a candidate for Congress, and was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1884 and again in 1892, and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

Doughton, Robert L., United States Congressman from the Eighth District of North Carolina, was born at Laurel Springs, N.C., Nov. 7, 1863; was educated in the public schools and at Laurel Springs High School; is a farmer, stock raiser, and banker; is president of the Deposit & Savings Bank, of North Wilkesboro, N.C.; was elected to the State Senate; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Douglas, Ernest, organist, author, was born April 10, 1864, in Mansfield, Ohio. In 1897-1903 he was organist and director of music in St. John's Theological School at Cambridge, Mass. Organist and choir-master St. Paul's Pro-Cathedral, Los Angeles, Cal., and director of the Los Angeles Choral Society. He is the author of Method of Organ Playing; Exercises for Training the Boy's Voice, and other works.

Douglas, James, educator, railroad president, mining engineer, author, was born Nov. 4, 1837, in Quebec, Canada. He was educated in the schools and universities of Canada and Edinburgh, Scotland; and received the degrees of B.A. and LL.D. For a while he was a professor of chemistry in Morrin College; in 1875 was placed in charge of copper works at Phoenixville, Pa., and subsequently in Arizona. He is a well-known railroad president and president of mining companies, with offices in New York City. He was president of the Arizona Southeastern Railway Co., and is now president of Phelps Dodge & Co., and of various other copper companies. He is president of the El Paso & Southwestern & Nacozari Railroad; and also of various other railroad companies. He is the author of Canadian Independence; Imperial Federation; Annexation; Old France in the New World, and numerous technical monographs, articles and reports.

Douglas, Walter, general manager, was born Dec., 1870, in Quebec, Canada. He was educated at the Royal Military College of Canada and Columbia University. In 1890-92 he was engineer of the Commercial Mining Co., and in 1892-94 was metallurgist of the Consolidated Kansas City Smelting & Refining Co.; in 1894-95 he was chemist in the Copper Queen Consolidated Mining Co.; in 1896-99 was superintendent of the

Detroit Copper Mining Co., and was connected with various other concerns. He is now second vice-president of the El Paso & Southwestern Co., and is general manager of Phelps, Dodge & Co. He is a member of the Engineers' Club, Rocky Mountain Club, and the Columbia University.

Douglas, William Lewis, manufacturer, governor, was born Aug. 22, 1845, in Plymouth, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Massachusetts. He learned the trade of bootmaking at Hopkinton and South Braintree, Mass.; in 1869 he began the manufacture of shoes with a small shop, and is now the owner of three factories and of seventy-eight retail stores in the large cities of the United States. In 1883-84 he was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, and in 1886-87 was a member of the State Senate. In 1891 he was mayor of Brockton, Mass. In 1905-08 he was Governor of Massachusetts. In 1884-1892, 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the National Democratic Conventions.

Downing, B. F., State Senator of Illinois, was born Nov. 22, 1880, in Dixon, Ill. He graduated from the High School of Dixon, Ill., and attended the University of Wisconsin. He is a successful merchant of Dixon, Ill.; and for ten years has been a member of the firm of Downing Brothers. He is a member of the Masons, is a Shriner, a member of the Woodmen, Elks, and Greek fraternities. He is a prominent member of the Republican party; has served as alderman of the city of Dixon; was chairman of the finance committee, and vice-president of the Merchants' Ass'n. He is a State Senator, and filled the unexpired term of C. C. Hughes, deceased. He is the youngest member of the senate in the Illinois General Assembly, and resides in Dixon, Ill.

Downing, Jerome Francis, lawyer and insurance manager of Erie, Pa., was born March 24, 1827, in Enfield, Mass. He has been a successful editor and educator, and in 1863 was elected district attorney of Erie County, Pa. In 1872 he assumed the management of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Co., which position he filled for twenty-three years. He was instrumental in securing the organization of the Philadelphia Underwriters, and became the western general manager. He has been a member of the City Council, Board of Education, Board of Park Commissioners and Board of Trustees of the Public Library, and for some years past has been president of the Erie Trust Co.

Drake, Fred Raymond, merchant, capitalist; born Easton, Pa., June 12, 1865; son of Samuel and Sarah (Arndt) Drake; educated in public schools of Easton, Pa., and graduated from Lafayette College, A.B., 1886, later A.M. (Early English Text Society, Shakespeare prize, 1885). Entered into business in 1886, and in the firm of J. Drake's Sons & Co., 1889, now Drake & Co., wholesale grocers, established by grandfather, 1836. Director Thomas Iron Co., Fire Insurance Co. of Northampton County; vice-president of Northampton Trust Co.; director Catasaunqua & Fogelsville Railroad Co., Ironton Railroad Co., Wahnetah Silk Co.; President Commonwealth Water & Light Co. of New Jersey, Lakewood Water, Light & Power Co., of New Jersey. Ex-President National Wholesale Grocers' Ass'n of the United States; Librarian Shakespeare Society of New York; vice-president trustees of Easton Public Library; member Advisory Board, Easton Hospital; member Zeta Psi fraternity, Military Service Institution of New York. Organized a company for service in the Spanish-American war and was mustered into National Guard of Pennsylvania, July 12, 1898; elected first lieutenant July 12, 1898, captain of Company E, Eleventh Regiment, Sept. 27, 1898;

appointed aide, Third Brigade Staff, National Guard of Pennsylvania, December 14, 1900, with rank of captain; aide, Division Staff, rank of major, April 6, 1906, and reappointed Sept. 3, 1907. Re-appointed on Division Staff, Sept. 3, 1910, to retired list Jan. 5, 1912. Republican; Presbyterian. Married 1911, Pearce Kinkead Fox. Clubs: Pomfret (Easton, Pa.), Country of Northampton County, Pa., University (New York City), University (Philadelphia).

Drake, Harry Trevor, capitalist; born Xenia, Ohio, Oct. 27, 1857; son of Elias Franklin and Caroline (McClurg) Drake; graduated from St. Paul High School, and University of Rochester, class 1881; married, St. Paul, Minn., Oct. 27, 1882, Emma Bigelow; children: Franklin, Charles Bigelow, Harry T., Jr. Began as clerk in Merchants' National Bank, St. Paul; partner in wholesale firm Streisguth & Drake, hatters and furriers, 1882-1889; secretary and treasurer St. Paul Timber & Supply Co., 1889-1896, now president Franklin Investment Co., Clovis Fruit Co.; secretary and treasurer Alta Sierra Ranch Co., Glorietta Ranch Co., Drake Realty Co., director St. Paul Fire & Marine Insurance Co.; largely interested in fruit ranches in Fresno, Cal. Republican; Baptist, Clubs: Minnesota, White Bear Yacht.

Draper, George Otis, manufacturer, author, was born July 14, 1867, in Hopedale, Mass. He was one of the largest manufacturers of cotton machinery in this country. He has made over one hundred patents; the more important of which apply to the perfection of the Northrop Loom, which is the greatest labor saving machine used in the textile industry. He has been vice-president of the National Association of Cotton Manufacturers and has been officially connected with over fifty manufacturing concerns. He is the author of *Searching for Truth and More*. Address, New York City, 1 Madison Avenue.

Draper, W. Levell, physician, surgeon; born Carthage, N.Y.; Feb. 24, 1865; son Philorus and Emeline (Cowan) Draper; educated Ives Seminary, Antwerp, N.Y., Hahnemann Medical College of Chicago, M.D., 1890; Medical Department University of Buffalo, 1899; married Wilson, N.Y., 1896, Anna Schoelles. Has practiced profession at Wilson, N.Y., since 1890. Elected member of assembly from Second District of Niagara County in 1905, re-elected 1906, 1907, 1908; serving in sessions of 1906-09. Republican; member Board of Education, Wilson, N.Y., since 1899; has been President Wilson Village four times. Mason: Ontario Lodge 376, Genesee Commandery 10, Ames Chapter 88, Ismalia Temple (Shrine), Odd Fellows and several insurance orders.

Draper, William H., United States Congressman from the Twenty-second District of New York, was born June 24, 1841, in Worcester County, Mass. He moved to Troy in 1847 and has resided there ever since; attended the public schools until 1856 and then entered upon a mercantile career. He is now engaged in manufacturing cordage and twine under the firm name of William H. Draper & Son. For four years he served as trustee of the village of Lansingburg, and in 1896-1900 was commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer County. He was a member of the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixty-first Congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Twenty-second District of New York for the term of 1911-13, and resides in Troy, N.Y.

Drayton, Henry Sinclair, journalist, physician, author, was born Sept. 16, 1839, in Jersey City, N.J. He was connected with the publishing house of Fowler & Wells as editor of the *Phrenological Journal* and *Science and Health*. He is the author of *Light in Dark Places*;

Brain and Mind; Human Magnetism; Studies in Mind and Character, In Oudemon, and other works. He is a member of the American Medical Ass'n, honorary fellow of the Society Science, Letters and Art, London, and member of other societies.

Dreer, Edwin Greble, capitalist and philanthropist, was born Oct. 17, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the Pennsylvania Military Academy of Chester, Pa., and in 1884 he graduated in chemistry from the University of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Academy of Natural Science, the Fairmount Park Art Ass'n, the German Society, the Prison Society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League and various other clubs and societies.

Drew, Irving Webster, lawyer, banker; born Colebrook, N.H., Jan. 8, 1845; son of Amos W. and Julia Esther (Lovering) Drew; graduated from Kimball Union Academy, 1866, and from Dartmouth College, 1870; married, Colebrook, Nov. 4, 1869, Caroline Hatch Merrill. Admitted to bar, 1871, and since that time in practice at Lancaster, N.H.; now member of the law firm of Drew, Shurtleff & Morris. President Siwooganock Guaranty Savings Bank of Lancaster, director Lancaster National Bank; president Upper Coos Railroad Co., trustee Lancaster Public Library. Member New Hampshire Senate, 1883-1885; delegate to Democratic National Conventions, Cincinnati, 1880, Chicago, 1892-96. Member State Constitutional Convention 1902 and 1912.

Drew, Morrill Newman, banker; born Fort Fairfield, Me., May 17, 1862; son of Jesse and Clara (Wellington) Drew; graduated from Bates College, A.B., Boston University, LL.B.; married, Boston, Mass., Dec. 20, 1892, Louise S. Davis; one son, Jesse A. Organized Fort Fairfield National Bank, 1892, and president from organization until removal to Portland; organized United States Trust Co., of Portland, 1905, and has served as vice-president and treasurer since organization. Member State Legislature 1891-1893, 1903-1905; Speaker of House, 1905. Republican; delegate at large and chairman, Maine delegate to Republican National Convention, 1912; Universalist. President Maine Institution for the Blind; treasurer Westbrook Seminary. Mason. Clubs: Portland, Country, Athletic.

Driggs, Laurence La Tourette, lawyer; born Saginaw, Mich., Dec. 1, 1876; son Leroy Channing and Mary (La Tourette) Driggs; educated Portland (Ore.) High School, University of Michigan, N.Y. Law School; married Yonkers-on-Hudson, June 29, 1904. Mary Ogden; children: Ogden, born 1905; Laurence L., Jr., born 1906. After admission to bar became trial attorney for Brooklyn Heights R.R. Co., and special counsel for other corporation and individuals. Actively interested in politics. Member Republican County Commission of N.Y. County, and member District Commission 25th A.D. Nominated for Congress by Republicans of 11th Congressional district in 1908. Has traveled extensively throughout America and Europe. Member Squadron C, N.Y.N.G., 1902-05. Trustee Northern Dispensary since 1904. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Sons of Revolution, N.Y. Historical Association, Delta Upsilon fraternity. Recreations: Various outdoor exercises. Clubs: Republican, City. Appointed 1912 to City's Market Commission by Mayor Gaynor. Member Society Colonial Wars, St. Nicholas Society, Society of War of 1812.

Driscoll, Clement Joseph, First deputy Police Commissioner New York City; born New York City, November 23, 1892; son Timothy M. and Elizabeth (McCarthy) Driscoll; received elementary education, St. James Academy, N.Y. City, N.Y. High School, N.Y. Law School, Chris-

tian Brothers Academy, Albany, N.Y. Began life as reporter, and promoted to assistant city editor, city editor, assistant managing editor, and associate editor-in-chief for N.Y. Evening Journal. Special writer for Hearst newspapers throughout the country. Was appointed special commissioner to investigate the case of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, who were charged with murder of Gov. Stuenneberg of Idaho, for magazines and newspapers of this country. Spent six months in Far West investigating case, and then began a campaign to give them a fair trial, afterward acquitted of charge. In 1904 traveled with Alton B. Parker, then presidential candidate. In 1905 managed campaign of William R. Hearst for mayor, and again in 1906, had charge of political affairs of Mr. Hearst when he ran for governor. When time was not taken up by employer, was actively engaged in fighting battles of poorer people of city, and especially the lower East Side, where still resides. Was actively engaged in the movement to prevent construction of an elevated railroad on Delancey St., the plan to remove the "L" structure on Allen St., better school accommodations and more school room for children of East Side, the fight against the promiscuous sale of morphine and cocaine, and had a law enacted which made it a felony to sell cocaine without a doctor's prescription, and to have it on your person unless with the authority of a physician. Refused nominations for several political offices, which were offered him by Democratic party. Appointed commissioner of Weights and Measures, City of N.Y., by Mayor Gaynor, May, 1910; resigned to become 1st deputy Police Commissioner N.Y. City, Oct. 20, 1910. President and director West Thirty-eighth Street Improvement Association; founder and president East Side Pure Milk League, Council of Local School Boards, comprising all of district school commissioners of N.Y. City, Congestion Commission of N.Y., also commissioner and chairman of many important committees. Democrat; Catholic. Clubs: Nat. Democratic, N.Y. Press.

Driscoll, Daniel A., United States congressman from the thirty-fifth district of New York, was born in the city of Buffalo, N.Y., March 6, 1875; received his early education at the public schools and upon leaving the Central High School engaged in the undertaking business of his father, Timothy Driscoll; is also engaged in other business enterprises. Never held public office prior to his election to congress; was elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a democrat; and resides in Buffalo, N.Y.

Driscoll, Michael Edward, United States congressman from the twenty-ninth district of New York, was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1879 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law in his native city; and has gained prominence in conducting negligent actions against large corporations at Syracuse, N.Y. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the twenty-ninth district of New York for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Syracuse, N.Y.

Droppers, Garrett, Professor of Political Economy at Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., was born in Milwaukee, Wis., April 12, 1860. He was educated in the public schools of Milwaukee and took his degree of A.B. at Harvard in 1887; later he studied at the university of Berlin, specializing in Economics under Adolph Wagner and others. From 1889 to 1898 he was head of the department of Political Economy in the university of Tokyo, Japan, and from 1894 to 1898 was secretary of the Asiatic Society of Japan. In 1899 he became president of

the state university of South Dakota at Vermillion, South Dakota, resigning in 1906. In 1907 was professional lecturer on Economics at the university of Chicago and later was appointed secretary of the Massachusetts Commission on Commerce and Industry at Boston, Mass. Since 1908 has held the Orrin Sage professorship of Political Economy at Williams College. He has contributed articles on economic subjects to various economic journals from time to time.

Drummond, Everett Richard, lawyer, banker; born Winslow, Maine, Sept. 14, 1834; son of Clark and Cynthia (Blackwell) Drummond; of Revolutionary ancestry; educated in common schools and academy; married at Winslow, Maine, Dec. 26, 1859, Aubigne M. Bean (died May 16, 1909). Read law; since admission to Kennebec bar in 1858 has engaged in practice in Waterville. Formed partnership in 1858 with brother Josiah H., under name of Drummond & Drummond; dissolved partnership in 1860; in same year formed partnership with Hon. E. F. Webb, under the name of Drummond & Webb; this partnership continued until 1863; now practicing alone. Admitted to practice in United States Circuit Court of Maine in 1867. Secretary Waterville Mutual Fire Insurance Co. until 1874; treasurer Waterville Savings Bank from June, 1874, to June, 1912. Served as town clerk eleven years; member of Common Council, 1890; member Board of Aldermen, 1892-1896. Republican; Methodist. Steward, trustee, treasurer and class leader of Methodist Episcopal Church of Waterville, Maine; also superintendent of Sunday School for fifteen years. Member Civic League of Maine. Trustee Maine Wesleyan Seminary and Women's College since 1874, and treasurer of it from 1898 to 1910. Was secretary of Waterville Lodge F. & M. for several years.

Drummond, James Herbert, dealer in timber lands, banker; born Winslow, Me., Nov. 23, 1865; son of George L. and Mary P. (Murphy) Drummond; educated in common school, Winslow, Me., and Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalboro, Me.; married St. Andrews, Fla., Oct. 1, 1902, Grace E. Day; two sons: James Herbert and Charles Day. Learned to estimate timber, and during the same time read law 1888-1892, while living in Iron River, Wis., and afterwards bought, sold and estimated timber; became interested with Fred P. Brewer, W. A. Brewer, A. P. Brewer and sons, Rufus H. Roys, Ralph Loveland of Saginaw, Mich., Malcolm G. Jeffris of Janesville, Wis., and others, and bought over 100,000 acres of timber land in Fla., besides having secured over 20,000 acres of timber land in Fla., individually, and considerable amounts in British Columbia, Canada. President of Wisconsin Corporation of The Flamish Timber Co.; president Bank of St. Andrews, St. Andrews Ice & Power Co.; treasurer Wis. Corporation Cascade Timber Co.; partner in The Ware Mercantile Co.; part owner in tracts of land in Florida held in the names of J. H. Drummond & H. B. Gaskin; J. H. Drummond & L. M. Drummond, and H. J. Bruton & J. H. Drummond. Served four years as mayor of St. Andrew, Fla.; enlisted in 4th Wis. Volunteer Infantry, serving as sergeant in Spanish-American War. Republican. Vice-president for Florida of Mississippi to Atlantic Inland Waterway Association, and active in working to secure appropriations from the government to improve St. Andrew's Bay and to construct a canal to connect the Apalachicola River with St. Andrew's Bay, which has been provided for by Congress; and in advocating the improvement of our waterways generally, throughout the country. Member Knights of Pythias.

Drury, Frank Adams, banker; born Spencer, Mass., July 12, 1868; son of Franklin and Caroline Howe (Bemis) Drury; educated in public and high school; married, Spencer, Mass., June 4, 1891, Ellen S. Prouty; one son: Percival P. Entered Spencer National Bank as messenger, 1884; cashier, 1890 (at that time, youngest National Bank cashier in United States), and later its president; joined banking house of Winslow & Co., Worcester, Mass., and then represented Lee, Higginson & Co. of Boston, having charge of Worcester office; elected president of Merchants' National Bank, Worcester, 1908, which office now holds. Vice-president Taxi-Motor Cab Co., Boston; trustee Worcester County Institution for Savings; and director Millbury National Bank, Spencer National Bank, and Norcross Brothers Co. Served as town auditor of Spencer, and chairman of Republican Town Committee, two years. Congregationalist. Director also New Electric Light Co., Reed-Practice Co., Pope Mfg. Co.

Dryfuss, Barney Joachim, physician; born Paducah, Ky., Aug. 8, 1879; son Henry and Clara (Levy) Dryfuss; educated in public schools of Paducah, Ky., College City of N.Y., B.S., 1899; Medical Department University of Louisville, M.D. (1st honor), 1903; Cornell University Medical College, M.D., 1906; married Holy Name Church, N.Y. City, Oct. 3, 1906, Claire Agnes Burke, of Vincennes, Ind.; one son: John Augustus, born 1907. Resident physician to Louisville City Hospital, 1903-04. Honorary member of Southwestern Kentucky Medical Soc., member N. Y. State and County Medical Societies, Hunterian Medical Society; member American Medical Association; American Proctological Society; Polyclinic Hospital & Medical School Clinical Society; clinical assistant Polyclinic Hospital, St. Bartholemew Clinic, assistant surgeon Cornell University Medical School, all in rectal diseases. Instructor in rectal diseases at Polyclinic Medical School. Formerly assistant in chemistry at Cornell Medical College; member Phi Chi fraternity. Recreations: Reading and medical research. Published several articles on Physiologico-chemical studies; also on proctological and intestinal diseases.

Duane, William North, banker; born Marquette, Mich., July, 1869; son of Walton and Anne (Swift) Duane; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Harvard University; married, New York, May 28, 1902, Ethel Phelps. Vice-president Bankers Trust Co., N.Y., trustee Nederland Life Insurance Co. Republican, Episcopalian. Member Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: University, Knickerbocker, Harvard, Down Town, Morris County Golf. Office: 16 Wall St.

Du Bose, William Porcher, educator, clergyman, author, was born in 1836 in Winnsboro, S.C. He graduated from the University of Virginia; and received the degree of S.T.D. from Columbia University, etc. He served as adjutant and later as chaplain in the confederate states army. In 1865 he entered the Episcopal ministry; and filled pastorates in Winnsboro and Abbeville, S.C. He was chaplain, professor and dean in the theological department of the University of the South; and now emeritus. He is the author of *The Soteriology of the New Testament*; *The Ecumenical Councils*; *The Gospel in the Gospels*; and *The Gospel According to St. Paul*; *High Priesthood and Sacrifice* (a study in the Epistle to the Hebrews); *The Reason of Life*; and *Turning Points in My Life* (Longmans, Green & Co., New York).

Du Bois, William E. Burghardt, educator, editor, was born Feb. 23, 1868, in Great Barrington, Mass. He has been professor of Economics

in the Atlanta University. He is now editor of the *Crisis Magazine* of Atlanta, Ga.

Dudley, John Leonard, Jr., insurance; born N.Y. City, Oct. 22, 1891; son John Leonard and Fanny E. (Carpenter) Dudley; graduated Stevens' Institute of Technology, Hoboken, N.J., 1904; married Jan. 5, 1910, Maria Josephine Frances Garcia. Is in Europe part of every year. Director, president and gen. manager The John L. Dudley Jr., Co., of N.Y. and London; president and director of the Eagle Fire Company of N.Y. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Chamber of Commerce; Citizens Com., Hudson-Fulton Celebration, New England Society, Beta Theta Phi. Clubs: Union League, Automobile, Players.

Duell, Charles Holland, associate-justice court of appeals for the District of Columbia, was born April 13, 1850, in Cortland, N.Y. In 1873-80 he practiced law in New York City; and in 1878-82 was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1898-1901 he was United States commissioner of patents. In 1904 he was appointed associate-justice of the court of appeals for the District of Columbia, but resigned in September, 1906, to resume the practice of patent law in New York City. In 1908 he was at the head of the Republican Electoral Ticket of New York state. In 1911 he was one of the delegates to represent the United States in the convention (held at Washington) for the protection of Industrial property.

Duell, Holland S., lawyer; born Syracuse, N.Y., Jan. 29, 1881; son Charles H. and Harriet (Sackett) Duell; graduated Yale, B.A., 1902; N.Y. Law School, LL.B., 1904; married N.Y., Sept. 29, 1904, Mabel Halliwell; children: Charles Halliwell, born 1905; Helen, born 1906; Holland Sackett, Jr., born 1908; Harriet Anne, born 1910; Halliwell Ledyard, born 1912. Admitted to bar, 1904; engaged in practice, with speciality in patent law, as member law firm of Duell, Warfield & Duell. Member Assembly, 1907 and 1909 from 2d Dist., Westchester County. Director of the McClure Publications, Inc., N.Y., of the Noiseless Typewriter Co., Middletown, Conn.; Wm. A. Rogers, Lt'd, Toronto, Can.; National Bank of Yonkers, N.Y.; The Klauder-Weldon Dyeing Machine Co., Amsterdam, N.Y. Republican. Clubs: Union League, Yale, Republican, Lawyers, New York Yacht, American Yacht, Saegkyl. Member Westchester Bar Association, Washington Patent Bar Association.

Duff, Thomas, Hancock County auditor, of Iowa, was born July 14, 1840, in Delaware. He was educated in the district schools; has been identified with various mercantile and other business; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Garner, Iowa. He is identified with the Republican party; and is now serving as county auditor of Hancock County; and resides in Mason City, Iowa.

Duffy, T. J., mayor of Emmetsburg, Iowa, was born March 27, 1847, in Galena, Ill. He was educated in the public school. He is a member of the Republican party; is engaged in the real estate business and connected with the Iowa Realty Company of Emmetsburg; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For a number of years he served as a justice of the peace; in 1908-10 was mayor of his city; and resides in Emmetsburg, Iowa.

Dulles, Allan Macy, clergyman, theologian, was born Aug. 19, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1875 he graduated with the degree of B.A., from Princeton university; and in 1878 with the degree of M.A. In 1879 he graduated from the Princeton theological seminary; in 1901 received the degree of D.D. from Hamilton college; and also studied in 1879-81 at Leipzig university and elsewhere. In 1881 he was engaged

in archaeological research in Sinaitis Peninsula. For six years he was pastor of the Trumbull avenue presbyterian church of Detroit, Mich.; and for eighteen years was pastor of the First presbyterian church of Watertown, N.Y. Since 1904 he has been professor of theology at the Auburn theological seminary of New York.

Dulles, William, president manufacturing corporations; born Philadelphia, Oct. 25, 1857; son Rev. John Welsh (D.D.) and Harriet L. (Winslow) Dulles; graduated Princeton University, A.B., 1878, A.M., 1880; University of Pa., LL.B., 1880; received various prizes in Princeton (junior orations, Maclean Prize, Lynde Debate Prize, etc.); president of class from graduation; married, 1st, Lake Forest, Ill., Jan. 15, 1891, Sophea Rhea (died Dec. 17, 1907); children: Dorothy W., born 1894; Edith R., born 1897; Foster Rhea, born 1900; William Winslow, born 1904; 2d, May 16, Helen Rollins. Practiced law, Philadelphia, 1880-82; removed to N.Y., 1882, entering financial business as private secretary and assistant secretary, and treasurer, Louisville, New Albany & Chicago R.R., 1884-89; treasurer Presbyterian Board Foreign Missions, 1889-97; president Appert Glass Co., and vice-president Mississippi Wire Glass Co., from its organization in 1901, and from 1904 also vice-president Mississippi Glass Co.; also treasurer and director of both companies. With E. W. Humphreys, president Mississippi Wire Glass Co., has been especially active in development of wire glass, now so extensively used as fire retardent in window openings, elevator shafts and other openings, and as security against breaking in skylights, etc. President and director Dulles-Baldwin Electric Drill Co. Republican. Ex-member Board Education, and Common Councils, Englewood, N.J. Presbyterian. Has traveled in U.S. and Europe many times. Trustee and secretary Mackenzie College (Brazil, S. America). Member Pennsylvania Society, Presbyterian Union. Member American Museum Natural History, N.Y. Zoölogical Society, American Society International Law. Clubs: University, Down Town Association, Lawyers, University of Pennsylvania, National Arts, Princeton, Pilgrims (N.Y. City), University (Philadelphia), Duquesne (Pittsburg), Englewood, Englewood Field, Englewood Golf.

Duncan, Edward Carlton, member Republican National Executive Committee of North Carolina, was born in 1862 in Beaufort, N.C. He has been collector of customs at Beaufort; and collector of internal revenue at Raleigh, N.C. He is now receiver of the Seaboard Air Line Railway; president of the Greensboro Daily News. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Republican National Executive Committee of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N.C.

Duncan, Louis, electrical engineer; born Washington, D.C., March 25, 1862; son Thomas and Maria (Morris) Duncan; graduated U.S. Naval Academy, 1880; studied physics and mathematics at Johns Hopkins University, Ph.D., 1885; married, Philadelphia, 1887, Edith McKee; children: McKee, born 1889; Dorothy, born 1891; Harriet, born 1893; Edith, born 1899. Served in U.S. Navy until 1887; resigned; professor applied electricity, Johns Hopkins University, 1887-98; head Department Electrical Engineering, Mass. Institute Technology, 1902-04. Wrote article on Electric Traction in Encyclopædia Britannica; also many articles on engineering subjects in technical journals. Served as major 1st Volunteer Engineers in Spanish-American War. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers (twice president); honorary member Franklin Institute; fellow American Philosophical Society; member Mathematical Society of France and Physical Society of France

Clubs: University, Engineers (N.Y. City), Maryland (Baltimore), Army and Navy (Washington & N.Y. City), Automobile Club of America.

Duncanson, Henry Bruce, professor Nebraska State Normal School, was born Feb. 4, 1860, in Scotland County, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of Ohio and Nebraska; and attended the State Normal School of Nebraska; studied in the Nebraska State University; and also attended the University of Leipzig. For two years he was instructor in the Nebraska State University; and for seventeen years he has been professor of biology at the Nebraska State Normal School. He is the author of *Suggestive Lessons in Elementary Zoology*; and other works; and resides in Peru, Neb.

Dungan, Irvine, soldier, lawyer, statesman, congressman, was born in Canonsburg, Pa. He received a collegiate education. He served throughout the civil war. In 1869 was mayor of Jackson, Ohio; and in 1877 was elected state senator. He was the author of the first law in Ohio against the truck system. In 1891-93 he was a representative from Ohio to the fifty-second congress as a democrat.

Dunlap, Howard, banker; born Allegheny, Pa., Aug. 10, 1848; son of Robert and Harriet (Riggs) Dunlap; graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania (now University of Pittsburgh), 1867; married, Boston, Mass., 1874, Ella T. Cole; one child living (Mrs. E. K. Lord). President Emporia National Bank. Republican; Congregationalist.

Dunn, Clarence, banker; born Van Meter, Iowa, Aug. 5, 1877; son of Martin L. and Rosanna (Robinson) Dunn; graduated from Adel High School, 1895, Capital City Commercial College, Des Moines, 1901; married, Van Meter, Iowa, May 28, 1903, Nina Summers; children: Kenneth G., Dorothy. Taught in public schools, 1896-1900, receiving five-year Iowa State Certificate, 1900; connected with Van Meter State Bank since 1901, first as assistant cashier, now cashier and director. Now mayor of Van Meter, Iowa, and treasurer Van Meter Independent School District. Republican; Christian (Disciple of Christ). Scottish Rite Mason, Knight of Pythias. Modern Woodman of America.

Dunn, Henry E., president The Bradstreet Co.; born Brooklyn, N.Y., Dec. 9, 1868; received public school education; married, Rochester, N.Y., June 24, 1896, Elizabeth Wadsworth Ives; three children. President and director The Bradstreet Co. Member Chamber of Commerce, Metropolitan Museum of Art. Club: Merchants.

Dunn, Horace B., state representative of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 7, 1858, in Huntingdon, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and the Academy of his native city. Since 1881 he has been in the active practice of law in Huntingdon, Pa. In 1887, 1890 and 1891 he was chairman of the Huntingdon County Republican Committee; and in 1897-1903 was district attorney. Since 1910 he has been a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature.

Dunnell, William Nichols, clergyman, was born Feb. 3, 1825, in New York City. In 1859-71 he was rector of Trinity church of Red Bank, N.J.; and since 1871 has been rector of All Saints' church of New York City. For the past twenty-five years he has been chaplain of the twenty-second regiment New York national guard; and has filled various other offices. For nearly half a century he has been actively engaged in the ministry; and has published sermons and contributed to religious literature.

Dunscomb, Samuel Whitney, Jr., lawyer, author, was born Jan. 11, 1868, in New York City. In 1888 he graduated from the College City of New York; and was valedictorian of his class. He also graduated

from the Columbia University; and received the degrees of A.M., LL.B. and Ph.D. from that institution of learning. In 1890-93 he was Seligman fellow in political science and a student in the school of law in Columbia University; and graduated from both institutions of learning. Since 1893 he has been in general practice in corporation and commercial law; and in 1899 was an attorney in the law department of the Title Guarantee and Trust Company of New York City. He resides in Yonkers, N.Y.; and maintains a law office in New York City. He is a member of the American, New York State and New York Bar Associations, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the American Geographical Society, American Numismatic Society, Royal Society of Arts of London, England; life fellow and member of the Honorary Council of the North British Academy of Arts; and various other scientific associations. He is the author of *Bankruptcy, a Study in Comparative Legislation*; and a contributor to legal and economical journals.

Dunton, Minnie Priest, librarian of the state of Idaho. Since May 1, 1907, she has been state librarian for the state of Idaho.

Du Pont, Henry Algernon, United States senator, was born July 30, 1838, in Wilmington, Del. He served through the Civil War; and received the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1879, he became president of the Wilmington and Northern Railroad Company. In 1905, he became a member of the United States senate.

Dupre, Henry Garland, United States congressman from Louisiana, 1873. He was elected to the House of Representatives of the state of Louisiana from the fourteenth ward of the parish of Orleans in 1900; was re-elected in 1904 and in 1908; was elected speaker of the House of Representatives of the state of Louisiana for the session of 1908, and served in that capacity through the regular and extra sessions of 1910; was elected to the sixty-first congress. At the same election he was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Duras, Victor Hugo, lawyer, author, was born May 6, 1880, in Nebraska. He acted as United States Judge of the Cristobal District Court in the Panama Canal Zone in 1906; and in 1908 was Republican candidate for congress.

Durbin, Winfield Taylor, ex-governor, banker; born Lawrenceburg, Ind., May 4, 1847; son of William S. Durbin and Eliza A. Durbin; educated in public schools. leaving to enter Union Army as private, and served until close of war; married, Anderson, Ind., Oct. 6, 1875, Bertha McCullough; one son: Fletcher M. After close of war, taught school until 1869, when removed to Indianapolis, and became connected with a dry goods house; in 1879 moved to Anderson, Ind., and engaged in banking business; became connected with the first fuel gas company that installed a distributing system in Anderson. Interested as an officer and director in numerous electric railways and manufacturing corporations. Served as colonel of 161st Indiana Regiment during Spanish-American War; member of Republican State Committee of Indiana for several years, and chairman of its Executive Committee; Indiana member of National Republican Committee, and of Executive Committee, 1896-1900; elected, 1900, governor of State of Indiana for term ending Jan., 1905. Republican; Methodist. Mason 33 degree.

Dutton, William R., state senator of Oklahoma, was born Sept. 20, 1858, in Glencee, Ohio. He was educated at the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio. In 1893, he was sergeant-at-arms in the Ohio House of Representatives; and in 1900-01 was chief of Census Bureau

at Washington, D.C. In 1906-09 he was postmaster at Foraker, Okla.; has served as mayor and justice of the peace in Ohio; and is now editor and publisher of the Free Press at Foraker, Okla. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as member of the Oklahoma state senate.

Du Val, Horace Clark, banker, broker; born N.Y. City, July 4, 1851; son William and Caroline Nichols (Clark) Du Val; educated private schools N.Y. City; married, N.Y. City, 1878, Ida Livingston Frost; one son: Clive Livingston (Yale, 1903). Began business career in Wall St., in 1866; engaged in railroad business in 1874, but returned to Wall St. in 1906 and established firm of Du Val, Greer & Co.; vice-president Mechanics' Bank, Brooklyn; director Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co., Brooklyn Heights R.R. Co.; director Brooklyn Warehouse and Storage Co., Brooklyn Safe Deposit Co., Kings Co. Electric Light and Power Co., Edison Electric Light and Power Co.; trustee Brooklyn Dime Savings Bank; commissioner board Atlantic Avenue Improvement Co., 1905; was member 7th Regiment (1st lieutenant, brevet captain), N.G.N.Y. Republican. Unitarian. Has made 28 trips to Europe, practically in consecutive years; around the world in 1903. Recreations: Golf, foreign travel. Clubs: Union League, Calumet, Brooklyn, Dyker, Meadow Golf, Sleepy Hollow.

Dwight, John Wilbur, United States congressman from the thirteenth district of New York, was born May 24, 1859, in Dryden, N.Y. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from the thirtieth district of New York for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Dryden, N.Y.

Dye, Alexander Vincent, born in Flora, Ill., February 11, 1876; home, Liberty, Mo.; attended the public schools of Kansas, Southwest Kansas Business College; had private instruction in languages; graduated from William Jewell College, A.B., 1901, A.M., 1902; attended Chicago University and graduated from the University of Leipzig, Ph.D., 1904; employed as bookkeeper, 1894-1897; professor in William Jewell College, 1904-1909; appointed, after examination, July 7, 1908, Consul at Nogales, May 31, 1909. Assigned to special duty along the Mexican border by the Department of State, on July 16, 1912.

Dyer, Francis John, journalist, was born June 21, 1864. He is Washington correspondent for the Los Angeles (Cal.) Times, Oregon Daily Journal, Portland, Ore., San Diego (Cal.) Union, Riverside (Cal.) Press, Albany (N.Y.) Journal; Washington Commissioner for the Panama-California (San Diego) Exposition, 1915; contributor to many newspapers and magazines, supplying syndicate articles to over 2,000 American newspapers.

Dyer, George Rathbone, banker of New York City, was born June 24, 1869, in Providence, R.I. In 1900 he became identified with the firm of C. I. Hudson and Company, one of the oldest brokerage houses in Wall Street, New York City. Since 1889 he has been identified with the New York National Guard; saw active service with his regiment in the Spanish-American war in Cuba; and is now a colonel in the New York National Guard.

Dyer, Isadore, educator and physician, was born Nov. 2, 1865, in Galveston, Texas. He has been president of the New Orleans Parish Medical Society, President of the Louisiana State Medical Society, vice-president of the American Medical Association, and president of the Southern Medical Association. He is now president of the American Dermatological Association, and Dean and Professor of Dermatol-

ogy in the Medical Department of Tulane University of New Orleans, La.

Dyer, Leonidas Garstarphen, United States senator from the twelfth district of Missouri, was born in Warren County, Mo., June 11, 1871; was educated in the common schools; Central Wesleyan College, at Warrenton, Mo., and the law department of the Washington University; is a lawyer and served as assistant circuit attorney of the city of St. Louis; was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Dykman, William N., lawyer; born N.Y.; appointed from N.Y. and graduated from U.S. Military Academy at West Point, 1875, and appointed lieutenant, but later resigned and was admitted to N.Y. Bar. Appointed member Civil Service Commissioners of N.Y. City, appointed Jan. 7, 1898, and reappointed Jan. 1, 1902. Formerly president N.Y. Dry Dock & Repair Co.; vice-president and director Coney Island & Brooklyn R.R., now director Brooklyn Daily Eagle; trustee Brooklyn Trust Co.; director Bush Terminal Co., Erie Elevator Co., Lalance & Grosjean Mf'g Co., Woodhaven Water Supply Co., etc. Clubs: University, Brooklyn, Hamilton, Montauk, Oakland Golf, Riding and Driving (president).

Eager, George Eugene; born in Enfield, Mass., March 15, 1859; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated in the public schools at Northampton, Mass., the high school and commercial college at New Haven, Conn.; studied four years in Germany; instructor in Lake Forest University, Illinois, for thirteen years; appointed, after examination (March 10 1906), Consul at Barmen, March 29, 1906.

Eames, John C., merchant, was born New York City, August 1, 1860; he was educated at St. John's Military Academy, Sing Sing, from which he was graduated with honors in 1878. Immediately after graduation he entered the dry goods establishment of H. B. Claffin and Company; later he went west where he became interested in various enterprises. He returned to New York in 1895 and again became connected with The H. B. Claffin Company; he was its vice-president and afterwards its general manager. He is treasurer of the Dry Goods Auxiliary of the Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; trustee of the Grant Memorial Association; member of the order of Founders and Patriots of America; member of the New England Society; one of the founders of the Merchants' Association of New York; during the past five years he has held the positions of secretary and vice-president and is now actively engaged on several of the most important committees; commissioner and trustee of the Hudson-Fulton celebration commission. He is a member of the Englewood Golf, Englewood Field, Lakewood Country, Merchants,' and Union League Clubs.

Earp, Wilbur F., lawyer; born in Howard County, Md., Sept. 2, 1863; son Edward and Julia A. (Newton) Earp; educated in common schools of Maryland and N.Y. Law School; married, N.Y. City, June 20, 1908, Emma Jane Miller. Has been practicing law in N.Y. City since 1902. During the '90s published a newspaper at Ellicott City, Md., the Republican organ for Howard County. Candidate for legislature in Maryland in 1894, and defeated; active in politics in that state for several years; came to N.Y. City in 1899, since which time has given no attention to politics. Republican; Universalist. President of the Universalist Club of New York. Member N.Y. Lawyers Association, Dwight Alumni Association, Mason (Concordia Lodge No. 13 of Md.).

Eastman, George, manufacturer, inventor, was born July 12, 1847 in Waterville, N.Y. As an amateur photographer and experimenter

perfected a process for making dry plates; and in 1881 began to manufacture dry plates on a small scale. He is treasurer and general manager of the Eastman Kodak Company. His inventions are in connection with film photography. The various companies under his management employ upwards of ten thousand hands; and over forty million dollars of capital. He is the originator of the phrase, "YOU press the button, we do the rest."

Easton, Edward Denison, lawyer, capitalist, organizer of the talking machine business; born Gloucester, Mass., April 10, 1856; son of Denison Mitchel and Mary (Lyle) Easton; educated in public schools of Arcola, and Waters Seminary of Paterson, N.J.; graduated from law school of University of Georgetown, 1889; married, first, Washington, D.C., Jan. 24, 1876, Hattie Kaldenbach; second, May 24, 1883, at Washington, D.C., Helen Mortimer Jefferis; children: Mortimer D., Mrs. Charles W. Woddrop, Mrs. Earl Godwin, Florence Lyle, Helen. Studied shorthand at home in Arcola, and became expert stenographer, doing newspaper and court work for New York papers; was reporter and assistant editor, 1873-1874, of Hackensack (N.J.) Republican; became stenographer for U.S. Lighthouse Board, Washington, D.C., 1874; reported Guiteau trial and Star Route trials for Government, the debates of Congress, and nearly every event of national importance for fifteen years. Admitted to bar of Supreme Court of District of Columbia in 1889 and made corporation law a specialty. With inventions of graphophone, made development of talking machine industry a life work. Organized Columbia Phonograph Co., 1889, and became its president; in 1893, when company consolidated with American Graphophone Co., was made president and counsel of both companies. Headquarters of business were removed from Washington, D.C., to New York, 1897. Also president Burt Co., Volta Graphophone Co., Water Power Securities Co.; vice-president Hackensack Trust Co., Eagles Merc. Co. Vice-president Hackensack Hospital Association; trustee Arcola Methodist Episcopal Church. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Arcola Country (director), Hackensack Golf, Oritani Field, New Jersey Automobile Motor. Residence: Arcola, N.J. Office: Tribune Building, N.Y. City.

Eaton, Frederick Heber, manufacturer; born Berwick, Pa., April 15, 1863; son Ralph H. and Eliza Knapp (Dickerman) Eaton; educated in public school; married Bloomsburg, Pa., 1881, C. Elizabeth Furman; one daughter: Mae Eaton Crispin. Engaged in manufacturing since 1880; president and director American Car and Foundry Co., since 1902; also vice-president and director Susquehanna, Bloomsburg & Berwick R.R. Co.; director Columbia-Knickerbocker Trust Co., Seaboard National Bank, American Agricultural Chemical Co., Hoyt & Woodin Manufacturing Co., International Motor Co., Hale & Kilburn Co., Sligo & Eastern Railway; trustee Mutual Life Ins. Co. of N.Y. Member N.Y. Chamber of Commerce. Republican. Clubs: Union League, N.Y. Athletic, Metropolitan, Engineers, Automobile Club of America (N.Y. City), Union League (Philadelphia).

Eaton, George Howard, banker, state senator, was born March 14, 1848, in Milltown, N.B. In 1866 he graduated from Phillips Academy of Andover, Mass.; and in 1870 graduated from Amherst College of Massachusetts. For many years he was president of the Calais National Bank; and is now president of the International Trust and Banking Company. He is a trustee of the Bangor Theological Seminary; and a trustee of the Library of Calais, Maine. In 1901-04 he served

two terms as a representative in the Maine state legislature; and in 1906-07 he was a member of the Maine state senate.

Eaton, Walter Prichard, dramatic critic, author, was born Aug. 24, 1878, in Malden, Mass. Dramatic critic on N.Y. Sun, 1907-1908; since then dramatic critic for the American Magazine and N.Y. theatrical correspondent for the Chicago Record-Herald. Author (with Elise Underhill) of "The Runaway Place"; "The American Stage of Today"; "At the New Theatre and Others"; "Boy Scouts of Berkshire," etc. Married Elise Morris Underhill, 1910. Residence Stockbridge, Mass.

Eberhart, Adolph Olson, governor of the State of Minnesota, was born June 10, 1871, in Sweden. He was educated in the Gustavus Adolphus Academy of St. Peter, Minn. He has always been prominently identified with the republican party in Minnesota. He is a member of the Masonic Order, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Royal Arcanum, Modern Woodmen, and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He has filled the office of clerk of court; has been a member of the Minnesota state senate; and served as lieutenant-governor of his state. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as governor of the State of Minnesota; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

Eckmann, Albert M., banker; born Stavanger, Norway, Sept. 23, 1864; son of Captain Carsten and Malene (Johnson) Eckmann; educated in Stavanger High School; married, Hendrum, Minn., Sept. 27, 1900, Bertha Maria Rommerim Nelson, who died July 1, 1902; married, second, July 12, 1905, Helen D. Blatchler of Columbus, Ohio; children: Carsten S., Alice B., Myrtle I., Stella B. Immigrated from Norway Jan. 22, 1885; started lumber and machine business, 1889, and banking business, 1898. President State Bank of Georgetown, Citizens' State Bank of Ambrose, First State Bank of Klotin, Farmers' State Bank, Hermanford, First State Bank, Larsen, First State Bank, Stady, First State Bank, Cotton Lake; vice-president State Bank of Williams County, Hellivann Lumber Co.; cashier State Bank of Hendrum; manager Hendrum Elevator Co. Republican (Progressive); Lutheran. Member National Geographic Society. Member Knights of Pythias, Masons. Clubs: Odin, Minneapolis, Commercial, Fargo.

Edenborn, William, capitalist; born in Westphalia, Prussia, March 20, 1848; son of John J. and Antoinette (Hessmer) Edenborn; educated in Prussia, and later commercial college course in St. Louis, Mo.; married, St. Louis, Oct. 4, 1876, Sarah Drain. Drew the first piece of wire ever produced west of the Mississippi River, at St. Louis, 1870. Incorporated in 1882 and became president of the St. Louis Wire Mill Co. (which was the progenitor of the American Steel and Wire Co.), and later became president of the Missouri Barb Fence Co., Western Union Wire Fence Co., Consolidated Steel and Wire Co., Braddock Wire Co., American Steel and Wire Co. of Illinois and American Steel and Wire Co. of New Jersey. Member of the Executive Committee and a director of the United States Steel Corporation until Jan., 1910. Invented and patented important machinery for use in the production of wire rods, wire and its products (fencing, barbed wire and nails, including the Wire Rod Reel now in use in America and in all wire-rod producing centers of Europe); also invented a lathe with multiple knives attached to hollow spindle revolving around and reducing the diameter of steel shafts or other metals. He is owner, president and director of the Louisiana Railway and Navigation Co., 350 miles of railway, and of the Crescent Land and Lumber Co.; is president of the American Musical Supply Co. of New Jersey, and of the Chalybeate Mountain Mining Co. of Alabama;

vice-president of the Louisiana Central Construction Co., Pittsburgh & Southern Coal Co., Natchez, Urania & Ruston Railway Co.; director of the Urania Lumber Co., Limited, St. Louis Iron and Machine Works, Mississippi River & Gulf Canal Co., Superior Press Brick Co. of St. Louis, Fort Smith (Ark.) Press Brick Co., and the Ialt Lumber Co., Limited. Member of the National Geographic Society, Washington University, St. Louis, and the Germanistic Society.

Edgerton, Noah Edward, cotton mill official, banker; born Wayne County, N.C., 1807; son of G. G. and Harriet (Copeland) Edgerton; received academic education; married, Raleigh, N.C., Oct. 12, 1898, Alma Louise Wynne. For twelve years engaged in railroad service, since that time has been engaged in cotton mill business. President Selma Cotton Mill; vice-president and director Bank of Selma; local manager Southern Cotton Oil Co. of Selma, Virginia-Carolina Chemical Co.; director Lizzie Cotton Mill of Selma, Smithfield Cotton Mill, Liberty Cotton Mill of Clayton, Farmers' Mercantile Co. of Selma, Bank of Pine Level, Roberts, Corbett & Woodward Co., general merchants, and Selma Real Estate & Trust Co., Selma, N.C.; president Bank of Selma, Selma Cotton Mills, Selma, N.C.; director Lizzie Cotton Mills, Farmers' Mercantile Co. General Supply Store, A. V. Driver Co. General Supply Store, Roberts, Corbett & Woodard General Supply Store, Selma Real Estate & Trust Co. of Selma, N.C.; local manager Southern Cotton Oil Co. Plant, Navassa Guano Co. Plant, Selma, N.C.; director Ovanhoe Cotton Mills, Smithfield, N.C., Bank of Pine Level, Pine Level, N.C.; chairman Selma Road Board, Selma, N.C.; director Lebanon Woolen Mills, Lebanon, Tenn.

Edson, Job Adolphus, railway president; born Sylvia, Lucas County, Ohio, Feb. 14, 1854; son of Charles and Mary E. Edson; educated in the public schools; married, Laramie, Wyo., 1880, Margaret Gilroy. Entered railway service as telegraph operator on the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway, 1867-1872; with Union Pacific Railway as operator, train dispatcher and trainmaster, 1872-1886; chief dispatcher Iowa & Dakota Division, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway, 1886-1887; division superintendent Missouri Pacific Railway, Atchison, Kan., 1887-1889; general superintendent and later general manager and vice-president Cotton Belt Railroad, 1889-1899; general manager for the receivers of the Kansas City, Pittsburgh & Gulf Railroad, 1899-1903; general manager Denver & Rio Grande System from June 1, 1903, until Oct. 1, 1904; general manager Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway, 1904-1905; since June 1, 1905, president Kansas City Southern Railway Co.

Edwards, Benjamin Franklin, banker; born in St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 31, 1859; son of Albert Gallatin and Mary Ewing (Jenckes) Edwards; educated in Kirkwood High School; married, first, St. Louis, Isabel Woods; one son: Albert Gallatin; married, second, St. Louis, Jan., 1901, Flora G. Woods; children: Mary Rebecca, Presley William, Nancy. Was collector and clerk St. Louis National Bank, St. Louis, 1875-1880; clerk in National Bank of Commerce, 1880-1887; member of firm A. G. Edwards & Son, 1887-1892; assistant cashier National Bank of Commerce, 1892, afterwards becoming cashier, vice-president, and now president. Director A. G. Edwards & Sons, brokers. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Westminster College, Fulton. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: St. Louis, St. Louis Country, Glen Echo Country, Noonday, Mercantile (St. Louis).

Edwards, Charles Jerome, life insurance manager, capitalist; born in New York, May 8, 1866; son of Lora and Mary (Chapman) Edwards;

married, Portsmouth, N.H., Aug. 26, 1890, Edith Wendell. Director Eastern District Savings Bank, City of N.Y. Insurance Co., Manhattan Bridge Car Line. Commissioner of Elections City of Brooklyn, 1896-1898. Democrat. President Life Underwriters Association of New York, 1906; president National Association of Life Underwriters, 1907-1908. Recreations: Automobiling, aeronautics. Clubs: Long Island Auto (president 1907), Aero of America (treasurer 1906-1912), Lawyers', Lotos (New York); Brooklyn (Brooklyn).

Edwards, David Morton, president of Penn College of Oskaloosa, Iowa, was born Oct. 16, 1871, in Earlham, Iowa. He was educated at Penn College, the University of Chicago and at Boston University; and has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He commenced educational work in 1889; and since 1908 has been president of Penn College of Oskaloosa, Iowa.

Edwards, John H., state senator of Rhode Island, was born Jan. 6, 1846, in West Greenwich, R.I. He was educated at the Greenwich Seminary and at the Connecticut Literary Institution. He is an eminent clergyman of Exeter, R.I.; has been town clerk; school commissioner; superintendent of schools; chairman State Board of Public Roads; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Rhode Island State Senate; and resides in Exeter, R.I.

Edwards, Ogden Ellery, Jr., lawyer, solicitor of patents, member of the firm of Owens & Edwards; born in Kent, England, Nov. 14, 1873; son of Ogden E. and Helen M. Edwards; educated private schools, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, B.Sc., 1894; George Washington University Law School, degrees B.L., 1898, M.L., 1899, Master of Patent Law, 1900; married, Oct. 7, 1903, Harriet E. Patton; children: Ogden Ellery, 3d; Melinda Caperton. Worked as a mechanic, July, 1894, to Feb., 1896; entered Patent Office as assistant examiner and remained there until 1902, when came to N.Y. City and began to practice as a patent lawyer and solicitor of patents. One of organizers of Public Health Defense League, now merged with the Committee of 100. Republican. Unitarian; president N.Y. Unitarian Sunday School Union. Member Young Republican Club, Brooklyn, Atlanta Athletic Club.

Edwards, Thomas M., state representative of Idaho, was born Nov. 27, 1864, in Elk Point, S.D. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the Yankton High School. He is a successful merchant and banker of McCammon, Idaho; and identified with the McCammon Investment Company of that city. He is a member of the Republican party; and prominent in the business and public affairs of this city and state. He is now a state representative in the Idaho Legislature; and resides in McCammon, Idaho.

Edwards, Wakeman W., lawyer, legislator, jurist, author, was born Sept. 13, 1826, in Charlton, N.Y. In 1850 he graduated from the Union College, Schenectady, with honors, being third in his class; and in 1851 moved south, and taught a classical school in Camden, Miss. In 1855 he was admitted to the bar; and moved to Arkansas, where he practiced until the Civil War. In 1858 he was a representative in the Arkansas State Legislature. In 1865 he moved to Louisiana; practiced law first in New Orleans, and then at Abbeville. He has been judge of the Twenty-fifth Judicial District Court of Louisiana; and has had the management of all the public schools of the county under his charge. He is the author of various fugitive pieces of prose and poetry.

Egbert, James Chidester, educator, author, was born in 1858 in New York City. Since 1900 he has been professor of Roman archaeology and

epigraphy; since 1902 director of the Summes Session; and since 1910 director of Extension Teaching at Columbia University. He is the author of MacMillan's Shorter Latin Course; and Introduction to the Study of Latin Inscriptions; and MacMillan's Latin Classics.

Egleston, Thomas, fire underwriter, bank director; born Charleston, S. C., 1856; son of Thomas R. and Henrietta C. (Holmes) Egleston; educated in private schools of Charleston, S.C. Has been general agent for the Hartford Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford, Conn., since 1883 for the South Eastern States, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana, with Southern Department at Atlanta, Ga., where all agents from these States report; general agent Egleston & W. R. Prescott, general agents of Hartford Fire Insurance Co., and Citizens' Insurance Co. of Missouri; director Lowry National Bank, and Georgia Railway and Electric Co. of Atlanta, Ga.; president Empire Cotton Oil Co. Member House of Representatives of Georgia, 1901; appointed member of the Depot Commission for the State of Georgia. Democrat; Episcopalian. Clubs: Piedmont Driving, Capital City, Athletic, Brookhaven.

Ehlers, Edward M. L., secretary Grand Lodge, F. and A. M.; born, Denmark, Jan. 31, 1840; son of Hans and Johanna (Griese) Ehlers; educated, public schools of New Jersey and Bloomfield Institute; married, N.Y. City, Jan. 4 1864, Henrietta Howard Cargill; one son; Edward Cargill Ehlers, M.D. Honorary past grand master, and for 30 years secretary Grand Lodge, F. and A. M., State of N.Y. Private, Company E, 12th Regiment, N.Y.S.M., April 19, 1861; 2d lieutenant, 52d N.Y. State Volunteers., Sept. 6, 1861; 1st lieutenant, March 12, 1862; capt. Jan. 16, 1863; capt., Veteran Reserve Corps, Dec. 10, 1863; brevet-colonel, U.S. Volunteers, March 13, 1865; wounded by shell, Antietam, Sept. 17, 1862; gunshot wounds right leg, right arm, and right breast, Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862; honorably mustered out of U.S. service, Jan. 1, 1868.

Ehrhardt, Frederick C., deputy U.S. marshal, was born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1867; educated in public and private schools of Scranton; he is an active party worker and has frequently been the representative of his district at city and county conventions; is an active member of the Musicians' union; elected to the House of Representatives in 1904 and 1906; re-elected in Nov., 1908 and 1910. He is now deputy United States marshal for middle district of Pennsylvania. He is the author of an act to promote the safety of travelers and employes upon railroads by compelling common carriers by railroad to properly man their trains. Approved by governor in 1911.

Ehrmann, George Alexander, scientist, author, was born Feb. 2, 1862, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He is a mechanical glass worker; and is connected with the United States Glass Company of Pittsburgh, Pa. During his business career he has amassed one of the largest collections of Lepidoptera in America, and his interest in literature and science is shown by the fact that he has in his library over six thousand volumes on these subjects. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; is a member of the National Geographic Society; and is also a corresponding member of most of the learned societies of Europe and America. He is now working on a book entitled Papilios of the World; and resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Eidlitz, Charles L., electrical engineer, was born Sept. 3, 1866. He has been the first president of the National Electric Contractors' Association, and first president of the Building Trades Employers' Association. He is president of The Charles L. Eidlitz Co., The Metropolitan Electric

Mfg. Co., The Chapter Realty Co., The Invisible Roll Screen Co.; and treasurer of The Eastave Realty Co., and The Atlantic Electric Goods Co.

Eidlitz, Otto Marc, builder; born, New York City, Sept. 18, 1860; son, Marc and Mathilde (Sohr) Eidlitz; prepared for college, College City of New York; graduated, Cornell University, B.C.E., 1881; C.E., 1890; married Anna May Thomas of Ohio. Superintendent for Marc Eidlitz & Son, 1881-84; member of firm of Marc Eidlitz & Son, 1884-92; head of the firm since 1892. Appointed tenement house commissioner, 1900, by Gov. Roosevelt; appointed commissioner by Gov. Hughes in 1909, on the Commission for Investigating Employers' Liability, Safety Appliances, and the Cause and Effect of Unemployment in the State of New York. Appointed in 1912 by Edward D. White, chief justice of the U.S., Martin A. Knapp, presiding judge of the Commerce Court, and Charles P. Neil, U.S. commissioner of labor, a member of the Board of Arbitration on the controversy between fifty-two railroads east of Chicago, and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. Director of the U.S. Mortar Supply Co., of the Colonial Assurance Co., The Mutual Bank, Germania Bank; trustee of the Bank for Savings; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; member of the American Society Testing Materials, Executive Committee of the Civic Federation; fellow of the Fine Arts Society, National Geographical Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art; member of the New York Chamber of Commerce, American Museum of Natural History; president of the Mason Builders' Association of New York, 1900-04; chairman of the Board of Governors, Building Trades Employers' Association, 1903-05; member of the following clubs: Cornell University, Aldine, Transportation, Liederkrantz, New York Athletic, Engineers', Lotos (New York); Chelsea Plantation, S.C.; Laurentian, Canada. D. U. Fraternity.

Eitel, Henry, banker; born, Madison, Ind., Jan. 31, 1853; son of John and Margaret (Gause) Eitel; educated in Franklin College, Franklin, Ind.; married, Greenfield, Ind., Dec. 26, 1883, Elva M. Riley; three children. Vice-president Indiana National Bank, Union Trust Co.; treasurer Law Building Co.; director New Albany National Bank, Indianapolis Water Co. Republican; Baptist. Member Board of Trade; director John Heron Art Institute; trustee Franklin College, Crawford Baptist Industrial School. Mason; member Royal Arcanum, Tribe of Ben Hur, Phi Delta Theta Fraternity. Clubs: Columbia, Commercial.

Ek, Victor, Russian subject, born in Finland, Oct. 21, 1858; ship-owner and coal importer since 1885; appointed vice-consul at Helsingfors Jan. 7, 1898; consular agent June 30, 1906.

Elder, Rufus C., lawyer, bank director, was born March 29, 1854, in Lewistown, Pa. In 1874 he graduated from Princeton College. He is a successful attorney-at-law; and in 1878-81 was district attorney for Mifflin County, Pa. He is now counsel for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, for the Standard Steel Works, and for the Logan Iron and Steel Company. He is a director in the Mifflin County National Bank; and a trustee of Lewistown Hospital. He was lieutenant-colonel in the Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers; and is now colonel in the Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania National Guard.

Elit, Samuel Atkins, clergyman, was born Aug. 24, 1862, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been minister of the Unity Church in Denver, Col. He is president of the American Unitarian Association.

Ellerbe, James Edwin, United States congressman from the Sixth District of South Carolina, was born Jan. 12, 1867, in Sellers, S.C. His early education was received at the Old Pine Hill Academy; and for three

years he studied at Wofford College of Spartanburg, S.C. He has been a farmer all his life. In 1894 he was a representative in the South Carolina State Legislature; and in 1895 was a member of the South Carolina State Constitutional Convention. He was elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Sixth District of South Carolina for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Marion, S.C.

Elliman, Lawrence Bogert, real estate; born, Flushing, N.Y., Sept. 11, 1876; son William and Mary Lawrence (Bogert) Elliman; educated, Berkeley School (N.Y. City); married, N.Y. City, Nov. 18, 1902, Edyth Coppell; children: Edyth, born May 28, 1906; Lawrence B., Jr., born Aug. 11, 1908. Engaged with Buttrick & Elliman, 1894-95; N.Y. City Board of Health, bacteriological laboratory, 1895-97. Vice-president, treasurer and director Pease & Elliman, Inc.; treasurer and director Pease & Elliman Agency, Inc.; director and treasurer Woman's Hotel Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Served five years in Naval Militia, S.N. Y. Recreations: Automobiling, yachting, farming. Member St. Nicholas Society and Society Colonial Wars. Clubs: Racquet and Tennis, Rock-away Hunt, New York Yacht, Cedarhurst Yacht. Director City of New York Insurance Co.; vice-president and director 75th Street East Co.

Elliott, Charles B., member Philippine Commission, was born Jan. 6, 1861, in Morgan County, Ohio. He was educated at Marietta College, the University of Minnesota and the State University of Iowa. He is a successful lawyer and jurist, and a noted legal author; and in 1890-98 was professor of International Law at University of Minnesota. He is president of International Law Association (London). He has been judge of the Municipal Court of Minneapolis; and for twelve years was judge of the District Court of Minnesota. He was justice of the Supreme Court of Minnesota from 1905 to 1909, resigning to become justice Supreme Court of the Philippines. Resigned his position in Feb., 1910, to accept appointment as member of Philippine Commission, and secretary of commerce and police in cabinet of the governor-general. Address: Ayuntamiento, Manila, P.I.

Elliott, Gilbert, 3d, lawyer, banker; born, Scotland Neck, N.C., Jan. 5, 1866; son of Gilbert, Jr. and Lucy Ann (Hill) Elliott; educated in Polytechnic Institute and Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; married, Brooklyn, Jan. 7, 1890, Emma Jane Spence; children: Gilbert, 4th, Isabel Spence. Engaged in practice of law since 1887. Director People's Surety Co. of New York, Remsen Bond and Mortgage Co. of New York, Coosa Company; president and director of Essex & Lee Co., Onslow-Moore Co., Princess Anne Co. Independent in politics; Episcopalian; vestryman of Church of Good Shepherd (Brooklyn). Recreations: Sailing, golf. Clubs: Montauk, Crescent Athletic.

Elliott, Howard, railway official, was born Dec. 6, 1860, in New York City. He was elected president of the Northern Pacific Railway Company Oct. 21, 1903, and took charge of the property with headquarters at St. Paul, Minn., to which city he removed with his family Nov. 1, 1904. In addition to the presidency of the Northern Pacific, Mr. Elliott is president of the following corporations: Minnesota and International Railway Company, Clearwater Short Line Railway Company, Washington and Columbia River Railway Company, Manitoba Railway Company, Minneapolis Terminal Railway Company, Monte Cristo Railway Company, St. Paul and Duluth Railroad Company, Washington Central Railway Company, Northwestern Improvement Company, and director in a

number of others, all owned or controlled by the Northern Pacific. He is also a director of the First National Bank of St. Paul, Minn.

Ellis, Alston, educator, college president, author, was born Jan. 26, 1847, in Kenton County, Ky. He received a thorough education; and graduated at various times with the degrees of B.S., A.B., A.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1867-68 he taught school in Covington, Ky.; and in 1868-71 in Newport, Ky. In 1871-79 and 1887-92 he was superintendent of public schools at Hamilton, Ohio; and in 1880-87 in Sandusky, Ohio. In 1892-99 he was president of the State Agricultural College at Fort Collins, Col.; and also in 1893-99 was director of the Colorado Experiment Station. Since 1901 he has been president of the Ohio State University at Athens. In 1875-79 and in 1887-92 he was a member of the Ohio State Board of School Examiners. In 1885 he was president of the Ohio Superintendents' Association; in 1888 was president of the Ohio Teachers' Association; and in 1902 was president of the Ohio College Association. In 1878-83 he was member of the Board of Trustees of the Ohio State University; and in 1893-97 he was colonel on the staff of the governor of Colorado. He is the author of History of the Ungraded Schools of Ohio; and numerous educational reports and addresses.

Ellis, Edgar Clarence, lawyer, congressman, was born Oct. 2, 1854, in Vermontville, Mich. He received his education at Olivet College of Michigan; and later received the degree of A.B. from Carleton College of Minnesota. In 1881-84 he was superintendent of public schools of the City of Fergus Falls, Minn. He practiced law in Kansas for a period of three years; and then moved to Kansas City. In 1905-09 he was a representative from Missouri to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses. He still practices law in Kansas City, Mo.

Ellis, Edison B., banker; born, Concordia, Kansas, Jan. 11, 1879; son of Millard F. and Matilda A. Ellis; educated in public and high schools, and Atchison Business College; married, Savannah, Mo., May 15, 1902, Rena Reuthinger. Bookkeeper First National Bank, Anadarko, Okla., 1901-1902; assistant cashier, 1902-1904; cashier Bank of Waurika, 1904-1907; organized, and has been cashier since 1907 of First National Bank of Waurika, Okla. Engaged with U.S. Geological Survey, in the Kiowa-Commanche country, in February, 1901, allotting Indians, and making the Government Townsite Survey of Lawton and Anadarko. Served eight months in 22d Kansas Volunteers in Spanish-American War. Republican; Episcopalian. Mason.

Ellis, Horace, educator, college president, was born July 9, 1861, near Decatur, Ill. In 1898-1902 he was superintendent of public schools of Franklin, Ind.; in 1902 he was president of the Idaho State Normal School; and since 1904 has been president of the Vincennes University. Married Grace V. Mapes. Has two sons, Max, assistant professor of biology in Colorado State University, and Ira Howell, student in Vincennes University. Knight Templar, Phi Delta Theta, public lecturer, and author.

Ellison, William C., judge Circuit Court of Illinois, was born in 1852 in Canton, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and at Canton College of Missouri. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and is prominently identified with the Democratic party. He is judge of the Fourth Judicial Court of Missouri; and resides in Marysville, Mo.

Ellms, Joseph Wilton, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born in Ayer, Mass., Oct. 4, 1867. Graduated from Framingham (Mass.) Academy and High School in 1885. Awarded certificate of Massachusetts State Board of Pharmacy

after examination in 1887. Professional education obtained by a special course in chemistry at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology between 1890-93. Assistant chemist with the Massachusetts State Board of Health from 1893-95. Assistant chemist with Louisville Water Company, Louisville, Ky., during the year 1896. Chemist for Department of Health, Brooklyn, N.Y., in 1897. Assistant chemist with Water Works Commissioners, Cincinnati, Ohio, during the year 1898. Chemist in charge of engineering and experimental laboratory of Water Works Commissioners, Cincinnati, Ohio, from 1899 to 1907. Appointed superintendent of filtration for the new water purification works of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1907, which position he now holds. Member since 1897 of the American Public Health Association, and since 1898 of the American Chemical Society. Secretary of the Cincinnati Section of the American Chemical Society in 1904, and president in 1910. Secretary Massachusetts Institute Technology Club of Cincinnati, in 1908. Has written quite a number of professional papers on water analysis and water purification. Has acted as consulting expert to various municipalities and corporations on problems of water purification and sanitation.

Ellsworth, Luther T., American consul; born in West Richfield, Summit County, Ohio, in 1854. Raised in Cleveland, Ohio, and a graduate of the public schools and the Bryant, Stratton and Felton Business College of that city. 1874-1878 principal owner and mining secretary of the Pasigo River Gold Mining Company, with offices at Empire Station, Panama; 1879-1880 teacher in the public schools of Atacosa County, Texas; 1881-1889 foreman of coaling station of L. S. & M. S. Railway Co., at Elkhart, Ind.; 1890-1897 assistant to master carpenter, L. S. & M. S. Railway Co., at Cleveland, Ohio. Appointed American consul to Puerto Cabello, Veney, May 5, 1898; to Cartagena, Colombia, Oct. 12, 1903; to Chihuahua, Mexico, March 30, 1907; to Ciudad Porfirio Diaz, Mexico, Oct. 21, 1907.

Elsner, John, physician and scientist of Denver, Col., was born in 1845, in Vienna, Austria. In 1866 he graduated from the Bellevue Hospital Medical College of New York City. He is known as the father of the county hospital; and of the state, city and county medical societies. He was professor of the theory and practice of medicine and clinical medicine at the Gross Medical College of Denver. He is a member of the American Medical Association, the American Public Health Association, the Microscopical Association, the Rocky Mountain Medical Association and the International Medical Congress. He is an honorary member of the California State Medical Society, Colorado State Medical Society and of the Denver and Arapahoe Medical Society.

Elton, John Prince, manufacturer, capitalist; born Waterbury, Conn., June 30, 1865; son of James Samuel and Charlotte Augusta (Steele) Elton; received preparatory education at St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H.; graduated B.S., from Trinity College, Hartford, 1888; married, Waterbury, July 9, 1902, Deborah Steele. Entered manufacturing business at Waterbury, 1888; treasurer and director American Brass Co., Waterbury Brass Co. President Blake & Johnson Co.; vice-president Colonial Trust Co.; director Waterbury National Bank. Mayor of Waterbury, 1904-1906. Member Delta Psi Fraternity. Clubs: University, Union League, New York Yacht.

Elwell, W. D., chairman Iowa Prohibition State Committee, was born Oct. 3, 1845, in Lakeville, Mich. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Colgate University. He is an eminent clergyman; and has filled several important pastorages. He is manager of the financial

department of the Prohibition party of Iowa; field superintendent of the Iowa Temperance Chautauquas; since 1903 has been chairman of the Prohibition party of Iowa; and resides in Ames, Iowa.

Ely, James B., lawyer; born, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 12, 1859; son of David Jay and Caroline (Duncan) Ely; educated, Yale, 1882; entered Columbia Law School, 1884, remaining during junior year; studied in office of Dunning, Edsall, Hart & Fowler; clerk in office of Roger Foster, 1884-85; married, New Albany, Ind., June 8, 1886, Emma Stotsenberg; children: David Jay, Alice Anne. Admitted to N.Y. Bar Jan. 1, 1886; in general practice in N.Y. City since. Belonged to old County Democracy, and later to its successor, the State Democracy; member Executive Committee of County Organization; assistant U.S. district attorney, 1895-98; delegate to Syracuse convention National Democratic party, and to national convention of same at Indianapolis, where Palmer and Buckner were nominated; mem. Com. of 100 in the movement in behalf of an independent judiciary, 1898; assistant district attorney from 1902 to 1910; has been active in local, state and national politics. Member N.Y. City Bar Association, American Museum of Natural History. Clubs: University, Manhattan, Reform, N.Y. Athletic, Seawanhaka-Corinthian.

Emanuel, John Henderson, Jr., banker, broker; born, Brooklyn, N.Y., May 8, 1870; son of John Henderson and Margaret Waters (Sayre) Emanuel; educated in public schools of Brooklyn; married, Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1898, Jennett Idele Englis; children: Jennett Englis, Henderson. In employ of banking house of J. P. Morgan & Co., 1886-1905; established in 1905 Stock Exchange firm of Emanuel, Parker & Co., of which is senior member in N.Y. City, with branch office at Albany, N.Y. Republican. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, N.Y. Zoological Society, N.Y. Botanical Society. Clubs: Union League, Railroad, Marine and Field, Triton Fish and Game, of Quebec, Bloomington Grove Hunting and Fishing, of Pennsylvania, Hamilton (Brooklyn); Englewood Golf, Englewood, (Englewood, N.J.); Fort Orange (Albany).

Emerson, Charles Franklin, educator, professor of physics, dean, was born Sept. 28, 1843, in Chelmsford, Mass. He was fitted for college at Westford Academy; and at Appleton Academy of New Ipswich, N.H. For four terms he taught district and private schools in Massachusetts before entering college. In 1868 he received the degree of A.B. from Dartmouth College; and was salutatorian at commencement; and for three years he had charge of gymnasium work at Dartmouth; and in 1868-72 was tutor in mathematics in that institution. In 1872-78 he was associate professor of natural philosophy and of mathematics; in 1878-79 was Appleton professor of natural philosophy; and in 1877-92 was instructor in astronomy at Dartmouth. Since 1893 he has been dean of the academy faculty in Dartmouth College of Hanover, Mass. In 1897-99 he gave much thought to the planning of the Wilder physical laboratory, visiting the laboratories in New England and the Middle West; and in 1883-84 made a study of laboratories abroad. He has already completed forty years of continuous service for the college; and nine-tenths of all the living graduates of Dartmouth have been under his instruction. Since 1875 he has been a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and a life member since 1893.

Emerson, Edward Randolph, merchant, author, banker, was born Oct. 22, 1856 in New York City. President Brotherhood Wine Company; president First National Bank, Washingtonville, New York. Author,

Story of the Vine, Lay Thesis on Bible Wines, and Beverages Past and Present.

Emerson, Edward Waldo, educator, author, was born July 10, 1844, in Concord, Mass. He received the degrees of A.B. and M.D. For twenty years he was an instructor in artistic anatomy in the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; and is the author of *Emerson in Concord*, *Life and Letters of General Charles Russell Lowell*; and other works. He is now a retired physician of Concord, Mass.

Emerson, Ralph, manufacturer, founder, inventor, genealogist, was born May 3, 1831, in Andover, Mass. He was educated at Phillips Academy of Andover, Mass.; and studied law under private tuition. He is one of the pioneers of the west in the wholesale manufacture of agricultural implements; and also the inventor of certain kinds of seamless hosiery now in world-wide use. He has been proprietor of two Republican newspapers; and was the originator and proprietor of the city electric lighting works of Rockford, Ill. He was an organizer and officer of two national banks; was president of two insurance companies; and is now president, director and trustee of numerous manufacturing, benevolent and educational institutions. He is the author of a genealogy of The Emerson Family.

Emery, Lewis, petroleum producer, was born in 1839 in Cherry Creek, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools and academies of his native state. In advance of oil development in Bradford, Pa., he leased about fourteen thousand acres of land. Sinking the first well at Toad Hollow, two miles south of the present city of Bradford, in 1875, he obtained a flow of forty barrels of oil per day. Since that time he has been very successful in business affairs; is identified with the public affairs of Bradford, Pa.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Emery, Z. Taylor, physician, surgeon; born, Novi, Oakland County, Mich., Feb. 22, 1847; son of John Cutler and Mary (Yerkes) Emery; graduated Detroit Medical College, and Long Island College Hospital, M.D., 1874; married, Glasgow, Scotland, Jan. 17, 1889, Georgina Colville. Has practiced medicine in Brooklyn, N.Y., since 1874; made several tours in Europe. Commissioner of Health of Brooklyn, 1894-97. Attending physician to Brooklyn Orphan Asylum, 13 years, Graham Institute, 10 years; surgeon to Brooklyn Central Dispensary, nine years; attending physician to Kings County Hospital, 14 years; medical director Manhattan Life Insurance Co. for past 17 years (also director); regent L. I. College Hospital. Member Kings County Medical Society (ex-president); member N.Y. State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Recreations: Golf, driving. Republican; Presbyterian. Club: Union League (Brooklyn).

Emmerson, Morris, Illinois state voting machine commissioner, was born June 7, 1853, in Edwards County, Ill. He was educated at the Albion High School. For thirty-three years he has edited and owned various newspapers. In 1876-84 was editor and proprietor of the *Albion Journal*; in 1884-1902 was editor and proprietor of the *Mount Vernon Register*; and since 1902 has been editor of the *Lincoln News-Herald of Lincoln, Ill.* In 1879-99 he was trustee of the Central Hospital for the Insane at Jacksonville, Ill.; and in 1899-1901 was a member of the Illinois State Board of Pardons. He is a prominent member of the Masonic Fraternity; and a member of various secret and patriotic societies; and a member of the Board of Managers of Lincoln College. He is state voting machine commissioner of Illinois; and resides in Lincoln, Ill.

Engle, Perry, physician and surgeon of Newton, Iowa, was born July 16, 1841, in Findlay, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the University of Michigan; and in 1871 graduated with the degree of M.D. from the Department of Medicine and Surgery of the University of Michigan; and took post-graduate course in the Long Island Medical College. He has been alderman of Newton, Iowa; served as a member of the School Board; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He served with distinction as a member of the State Senate in the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth General Assemblies; and served on several important committees. He is a member of the leading medical associations; and still practices his profession in Newton, Iowa.

English, William E., soldier, business man, legislator, author, is the only son of William H. English, statesman and historian, and was born Nov. 3, 1852, in Lexington, Ind. Since his childhood he has resided in Indianapolis, Ind., where he controls large financial interests, he being the owner of English's Opera-house, English's Hotel, English's Block, and numerous other buildings. In 1878 he was elected a representative in the Indiana State Legislature; and in 1883-85 he was a representative to the Forty-eighth Congress. He was a delegate to the national convention of his party in 1892 and 1896. He is president of the Board of Park Commissioners of the City of Indianapolis; president of the Indianapolis Commercial Club, and one of the most prominent Masons in the state. He served during the Santiago campaign of the Spanish-American War as captain and A.D.C. upon the staff of General Joseph Wheeler, and was disabled during the engagement of July 1st before Santiago. He is now colonel upon the staff of the governor of Indiana and department commander for Indiana of the Spanish-American War Veterans' Association. He is author of A History of Early Masonry in Indiana.

Ensign, J. D., judge District Court of Minnesota. He received a thorough education and engaged in the practice of law. Since 1889 he has been judge of the Eleventh Judicial District Court of Minnesota, his present term expiring in 1915.

Epperson, W. J., state representative of Florida, was born May 30, 1855, in Cherokee County, Ga. He was educated in the public and private schools of Georgia and Leoy County, Fla. For four years he served with distinction as county treasurer, but is not a politician nor office-seeker. He is engaged as a manufacturer, farmer and merchant, and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a member of several companies and corporations; a director in various corporations and an owner of bank stocks. He is a member of the Democratic party. He is a member of the House of Representatives in the Florida State Legislature, is prominent in the deliberations of that body; and resides in Bronson, Fla.

Erb, Newman, railway official, capitalist; born Breslau, Germany, June 16, 1850; son of Adolphus L. and Esther (Peck) Erb; came to the United States in 1853; educated in public, private and high schools of St. Louis. Admitted to bar in 1872 and engaged in the practice of law until 1892; was receiver for the Memphis, Selma & Brunswick Railroad Co., 1885-1886; general attorney for Arkansas, Tennessee and Mississippi of Kansas City, Fort Scott & Memphis Railroad, 1881-1886; president Western Telegraph Co., which was later absorbed by the Western Union Telegraph Co., 1886-1898; president and receiver Kansas City, Wyandott & Northwestern Railroad Co., Kansas City & Beatrice Railroad Co.,

1887-1892; vice-president Meridan & Connecticut Railroad Co., 1892 and of the Pere Marquette Railroad Co. of Detroit, 1895-1898; constructed the St. Louis, Memphis & Southeastern Railroad, and was its president, 1896-1898; president and director of the Wisconsin Central Railway Co., 1908-1909; president and chairman British Columbia Copper Co.; vice-president New Dominion Copper Co. Director Empire Trust Co., chairman of the Board Ann Arbor Railroad Co.; ex-president Wisconsin Central Railway Co.; president Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad Co., Iowa Central Railway Co., Ft. Dodge & Des Moines Railroad Co.; chairman Executive Committee Pere Marquette Railroad Co., Hall Switch & Signal Co., U.S. Light and Car Heating Co.

Erichsen, Hugo, physician, was born June 22, 1860, in Detroit, Mich. He has been professor of diseases of the brain and nervous system in the School of Medicine at Chaddock College, of Quincy, Ill. He is now editor of the Photographic Department of the American Boy.

Erickson, Arnt, state representative of Wisconsin, was born July 4, 1866, in Norway. He is a successful banker and real estate dealer of New Auburn, Wis. For five terms he was chairman of the County Board of Chippewa County, Wis.; for eighteen years was school treasurer; president of the Bank of New Auburn; and president of the Bank of Boyceville, Wis. He is a state representative in the Wisconsin Assembly; and resides in New Auburn, Wis.

Erlanger, Mitchell L., justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, was born Feb. 15, 1857, in Buffalo, N.Y. He was educated in the Cleveland public schools; studied medicine and classics; and received the degree of LL.B. from the Columbia Law School. For two years he was librarian of Columbia Law School. He was sheriff for New York County for two years, and while in office inaugurated many reforms in the county jail. Since 1907 he has been justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, being elected for a fourteen-year term.

Ernst, John H., merchant, manufacturer; born, Zurich, Switzerland; son Solomon H. and Dorothea (Koechlin) Ernst; educated at schools in Zurich and Lausanne; married, Brooklyn, Oct. 20, 1880, Mary A. Heisenbittel; children: Clara H., born 1886; John H., Jr., born 1888; Marie E., born 1889. After three years' apprenticeship in silk manufacturing concern took practical course in manufacture of silk tissues, passing through all the processes, from spinning the silk to the finished product; after four years spent in France in acquiring French language became manager in New York City of Zurich silk firm; after establishing branch, took over the business in own name; sole owner J. H. Ernst & Co., Kress & Co., Peerless Towel Supply Co.; president and director Silver & Co.; president and director New Jersey Dry Dock and Transportation Co. Congregationalist. Independent in politics. Member Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Montauk, Crescent Athletic, Clove Valley, Rod and Gun, Long Island Automobile.

Esch, John Jacob, United States congressman from the Seventh District of Wisconsin, was born March 20, 1861, near Norwalk, Wis. Since 1887 he has practiced law in La Crosse, Wis. He organized the Sparta Rifles, afterwards known as Company I, Third Regiment, Wisconsin National Guard, and was commissioned captain, retaining the office until 1887. Upon his removal to La Crosse he helped to organize Company M of the same regiment, being lieutenant, and afterwards captain; in Jan., 1894, was commissioned acting judge advocate-general, with the rank of colonel. He was a member of the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Wisconsin as a Re-

publican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Seventh District of Wisconsin for the term of 1911-13; and resides in La Crosse, Wis.

Estabrook, Arthur Frederic, banker; born, Boston, May 17, 1847; son of James A. and Louise (Hill) Estabrook; educated at Belmont, Mass.; married, Belmont, Mass., Oct. 8, 1874, Ida Fletcher. Senior member of firm of Estabrook & Co.; vice-president Real Estate Auction Board; director Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Co.; member New York and Boston and Chicago Stock Exchanges. Member Boston Chamber of Commerce. Republican; Unitarian. Trustee Brewster Free Academy of Wolfboro, N.H., Clark University, Worcester, Mass.; member of Corporation of Massachusetts Institute of Technology; trustee and treasurer Massachusetts Homeopathic Hospital; trustee General Theological Library; vice-president New England Conservatory of Music; trustee Massachusetts Horticultural Society. Member Boston Art Commission, Committee on Botanic Garden of Harvard University, Committee of Boston Museum of Fine Arts, Bostonian Society, Good Government Association.

Estes, William Lawrence, physician and author of South Bethlehem, Pa., was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Brownsville, Tenn. He was educated at Bethel College and received the degrees of M.D. from the University of Virginia and from the University of New York; and the degree of A.M. from Bethel College in 1893. Since 1881 he has been physician and surgeon-in-chief at St. Luke's Hospital in South Bethlehem, Pa. Since 1887 he has lectured on hygiene and physiology at the Lehigh University. He is the author of Treatment of Fractures, and also the chapter on Accident Surgery in Keen's System of Surgery.

Estopinal, Albert, United States congressman from the First District of Louisiana, was born Jan. 30, 1845, in St. Bernard Parish; and in 1876-80 he was a member of the Louisiana House of Representatives; and in 1880-1900 was state senator. In 1899 he was a member of Louisiana Constitutional Convention. In 1900-04 he was lieutenant-governor of Louisiana. In 1862-65 he served in the Civil War. In 1907-11 he was a representative from Louisiana to the Sixtieth, Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses as a Democrat, term ending in 1911-13; and resides in St. Bernard, La.

Evans, Alfred Randall, lawyer, banker; born, Shelburne, N.H., March 21, 1849; son of Otis and Martha (Pinkham) Evans; descendant of Henry Evans and his son Nathaniel Evans, who came from Wales late in 17th Century and settled at Reading, Mass.; educated in common schools, Lancaster Academy, Nichols' Latin School, Lewiston, Me., and Dartmouth College, A.B., 1872; married, first, June 1, 1880, Dora J. Briggs (died May 10, 1908), second, Dec. 14, 1911, Mrs. Marion J. Aldrich. Read law in Gorham, N.H.; admitted to Coos County Bar, 1875, and to U.S. Circuit Court, 1889. Was president Berlin National Bank from its organization for ten years, then declined re-election; now president Gorham Savings Bank. Has served since Jan., 1895, and is now judge of probate for Coos County, N.H.; represented Shelburne in New Hampshire Legislature, 1874, 1875, 1878; delegate from Gorham in New Hampshire Constitutional Convention, 1902 and 1912; quartermaster general on staff of Governor Charles M. Floyd, 1907; quartermaster-general New Hampshire National Guard for three years; has served as chairman Superintending School Committee, member Board of Selectmen, and in other offices. Republican; Congregationalist. President Gorham Board of Trade. Honorary member New Hampshire Veterans' Association; 32° Mason.

Evans, Britton Duroc, physician, surgeon, was born Aug. 1, 1858, in Bridgetown, Md. In 1885 he graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Baltimore, Md. For many years he was a physician to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and the Penn Mutual Insurance Company, and was assistant superintendent of the Maryland Hospital for the Insane and also medical superintendent of the Maryland Institution for the Feeble-minded. Since 1893 he has been medical director of the New Jersey State Hospital at Morris Plains. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a member of the American Medical Psychological Association; and a member of numerous other medical and scientific societies.

Evans, Frank E., captain Michigan National Guard, was born Aug. 14, 1876, in London, England. He was educated at Oxford University. For a number of years he was actively engaged as a telegraph operator; and is now a salesman of Owosso, Mich. He is a member of the Elks, Knight Templars and various other fraternal orders. He is a Republican in politics; and since 1899 has been captain of Company H. Third Regiment, Michigan National Guard; and resides in Owosso, Mich.

Evans, George, dentist and manufacturer of dental goods; born in Ireland, 1844; son of George and Mary Ann Evans; educated in Ireland and public schools and College City of New York; married, Leonor de Sutton, daughter Dr. Richard de Sutton, late surgeon-in-chief Argentine Army, South America; children: George, born 1889, Leonor de Sutton, born 1885. Formerly lecturer in several dental colleges. Prominent in dental literature and as author of a well-known professional text-book: *Artificial Crown-Bridge and Porcelain Work* (now in 7th edition). Is an inventor of many mechanical methods and appliances in dentistry, and has been granted about a dozen patents. Is president the Evans Co. Investor, operator in and owner of New City real estate; also of farm land in Nassau County, L.I., N.Y. Member National Dental Association, New York State Dental Society, New York First District Society, Odontological Society; honorary member several dental societies; member National Geographical Society, Society of Moral and Social Prophylaxis. Mason. Recreations: Interested in athletics and sporting life. Clubs: Lotos, New York Athletic, Ibero-America (New York City); Canadian Camp.

Evans, Henry, president of the Continental Insurance Company and The Fidelity Phenix Insurance Company of New York, was born at Houston, Tex., April 14, 1860. Some time after the close of the war he went to New York, where he was educated, finally leaving Columbia College School of Mines to enter the service of the Continental in March, 1878, as a junior clerk. For several years he worked at most of the desks in the office connected with the agency department. He succeeded the late Mr. Townsend as secretary of the agency department May 10, 1888; was elected second vice-president, retaining the agency department secretaryship in 1889, and vice-president Jan. 14, 1892, and president Jan. 15, 1903, after a service of nearly twenty-five years. Since Mr. Evans has been an officer of the Continental Insurance Company he has done a great deal of field work for it all over the United States. In March, 1904, he assumed the chairmanship of the Committee of Twenty on congested districts of cities of the National Board of Fire Underwriters. In June, 1906, he formed the Fidelity Fire Insurance Company of which he is president and a director. In Dec., 1909, he was requested by the directors to take control of the Phenix Insurance Company of Brooklyn, which company was in trouble because of irregularities in its ad-

ministration, and succeeded in saving the Phenix's agency plant. On March 1, 1910, the company was merged with the Fidelity Fire Insurance Company, under the title of the Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insurance Company, and Mr. Evans was elected president of the merged company.

Evans, Lynden, United States congressman from Illinois, was born at La Salle, Ill., in 1858. In 1907 and 1908 he was a lecturer on corporation law in the John Marshall Law School; is the author of *Illinois Citations and Overruled Cases*, published in 1900; was elected to the Sixty-second Congress.

Evans, Nelson Wiley, soldier, lawyer, author, was born June 4, 1842, in Sardinia, Ohio. He served in the Civil War; and became acting assistant adjunct general. Since 1866 he has practiced law in Portsmouth, Ohio. He is the author of *History of Adams County, Ohio*; *History of Scioto County, Ohio*; and *History of Taxation in Ohio*.

Evans, R. M., physician, was born in 1844 in Smith's Falls, Ontario, Canada. In 1880-92 he was county superintendent of schools for Walsh County, N.D.; was mayor of the City of Minto for twelve years; and for thirty-three years he practiced medicine. He is now county physician for Walsh County, N.D.; and mayor of Minto, N.D.

Evans, Thomas, glass manufacturer, was born in 1842 in Pittsburgh, Pa. For over fifty years he has been a manufacturer of glass, and prior to 1900 operated under the firm name of Thomas Evans Company. He is now treasurer of the Macbeth-Evans Glass Company, treasurer of the Diamond Alkali Company, a director of the Pittsburgh Clay Pottery Company, and president of the American Association of Flint and Lime Glass Manufacturers.

Everts, Allen W., lawyer, was born in New York City, Dec. 10, 1848. He graduated from Yale University, B.A. 1869, M.A. 1872; studied law at Columbia College Law School, 1870-71; unmarried. Member of the firm of Everts, Choate and Sherman; president of the Garden City Company; secretary of the United Metals Selling Company; member of the Association Bar, City of New York; Society of Medical Jurisprudence; Metropolitan Museum of Art; American Museum of Natural History; New York Zoological Society; New England Society; Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity; trustee of Vassar College Clubs, Union, Century, University, Yale, New York Athletic, Manhattan, Grolier Turf and Field, Whist, Garden City Golf, Metropolitan (Washington, D.C.); St. Stephen's (London).

Evenson, Nels M., banker; born, Pope County, Minn., Feb. 23, 1873; son of Johannes and Anne (Langvandet) Evenson; educated High School, Glenwood, Minn.; married, Seward, Neb., April 15, 1909, Elvira Ruby. President First National Bank of Osakis, Minn. Republican; Lutheran. Member Knights of Pythias, 32° Mason, Shriner. Club: Commercial.

Everman, John W., general superintendent Texas and Pacific Railway, was born Feb. 1, 1861. Graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., 1876. During 1877 and 1878 was engaged in mining pursuits in Venezuela, S.A. Entered railway service 1879 in the ticket department of the Pennsylvania Railroad, since which he has been consecutively, Jan. 28, 1880, to May 10, 1892, continuously with the Texas and Pacific Railway in various positions; May 10, 1892, to April 24, 1894, assistant general superintendent same road; April 24, 1894, to May 15, 1911, assistant general manager same road; May 15, 1911, to date, general superintendent same road.

Evsmitth, Hansen, capitalist; born, Duchy of Schleswig, Germany, Dec. 6, 1867; of Danish-Finnish parentage, removing to Michigan with parents at age of two; educated in public schools of Manistee, Mich.; graduated from Swensberg's School, Grand Rapids, Mich.; married in Michigan, 1891, Mary Cecelia Wilson; children: Hazel Marguerite, Mildred Etheleen, Ruth Winnogene, Inez Lucille, and Ruggles. Reared in Michigan during pioneer days, became sailor upon the Great Lakes; thereafter for some years, while still a boy, led a life of adventure in the South and the Southwest, and as a sailor on the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. Located at Duluth in 1892; with Duluth Gas & Water Co., 1892-1893; assistant treasurer Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway, 1893-1894; cashier Iron Exchange Bank, 1894-1895; established in private banking, 1894; engaged with others in organizing and financing railway, mining and other enterprises among which are: The Palladio Office Building Co., Union Match Co., Rainy Lake Lumber Co., Duluth, Rainy Lake & Winnipeg Railway, all of Minnesota; Cliff Mining Co., and St. Mary Mining Co., of Utah; Zenith Coal Co., of Zenith, N.D.; and many mining and industrial companies now merged with others. President Zenith Coal Co., Northern Security Co., Zenith Townsite Co., General Exploration Co.; now president St. Mary Mining Co., and director in others, attention now given mostly to Western enterprises. Ex-president Duluth Chamber of Commerce. Served as member Duluth Board of Freeholders for nine years; water and light commissioner, vice-president, and president seven years; incorporator and one of the first directors Duluth Commercial Club. Republican. Member Duluth Real Estate Exchange, Duluth Stock Exchange. Club: Duluth Commercial.

Ewert, Adolph W., banker; born in La Crosse County, Wis., June 18, 1865; son of Edward and Mina (Haberman) Ewert; educated in High School of West Salem, Wis.; married, Peck, Mich., Sept. 30, 1890, Carrie E. Dutcher; children: Winfred, Mark. Studied law two years at Pipestone, Minn., then entered employ of Pipestone County Bank, serving two years. Went to Pierre, S.D., 1890, became cashier National Bank of Commerce at age of twenty-four, and after one year, became its managing officer, and has continued as such to the present time. Secretary and treasurer Pierre Brick and Tile Co., and director Rapid City Lime and Cement Co. of Rapid City. Served as mayor of City of Pierre, 1902-1906; senator in South Dakota Senate, representing Hughes, Hyde and Sully Counties, S.D., 1908-1910; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1908; candidate for state treasurer, 1910; also Republican nominee for state treasurer in 1912. Republican; Baptist. Trustee First Baptist Church of Pierre. Odd Fellow, United Workman, Knight of Maccabees, Knight of Pythias; member Modern Brotherhood of America.

Fagnani, Charles Prospero, D.D., educator, clergyman, author, was born Oct. 29, 1854, in New York City. In 1873-79 he taught in the public schools of New York City. In 1882-86 he filled pastorates in New York and Yonkers, N.Y. Since 1892 he has been a professor in the Union Theological Seminary of New York City. He is the author of *A Primer of Hebrew*.

Fahnestock, Allen Lewis, merchant of Glassford, Ill., was born Feb. 9, 1828, in Adams County, Pa. Since 1837 he has been a resident near Glassford, Ill.; and since 1856 has been engaged in merchandising. He served through the Civil War and became lieutenant-colonel. In 1866-67 he was county treasurer of Peoria County; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Fairbanks, Henry, clergyman, manufacturer; born St. Johnsbury, Vt., May 6, 1830; son of Thaddeus and Lucy Peck (Barker) Fairbanks; attended St. Johnsbury Academy, Dartmouth College, A.B., 1853, A.M., 1856; honorary Ph.D., 1880; Andover Theological Seminary, 1857; married, Hanover, N.H., 1862, Annie O. Noyes; married, second, St. Johnsbury, Vt., Ruthy B. Page; children: Arthur, Robert, Lucy (wife of Rev. J. C. Alvord), Charlotte, Albert (died 1891), Marion (wife of Rev. C. A. Adams), Dorothy. Preaching 1856; ordained to ministry 1858; professor of physics, then natural history at Dartmouth, 1860-1868; with E. & T. Fairbanks & Co., St. Johnsbury, since 1869, now being vice-president. Has received thirty-seven U.S. patents, and nearly as many foreign. Republican; Congregationalist. Fellow America Association for Advancement of Science; president St. Johnsbury Academy; trustee Dartmouth College, 1870-1905; president Vermont Domestic Missionary Society; member of several of National and International Congregational Councils; corporate member American Board of Missions; member Phi Beta Kappa Society.

Fairchild, Edward Thomson, educator, was born in 1854. He has been superintendent of schools in Ohio; County Superintendent of Schools for Ellsworth County, Kansas; and for eight years was a member of the Board of Regents of the Kansas State Agricultural College. He is now State Superintendent of Public Instruction for Kansas; and president of the National Education Association.

Fairchild, Julian D., banker; born Stratford, Conn., April 17, 1850; educated in public schools of Stratford, and New Haven, Conn. President Kings County Trust Co., Union Ferry Co.; vice-president Mortgage Bond Co.; director Lawyers' Title Insurance and Trust Co., Metropolitan Casualty Co., East River Savings Bank, Eagle Warehouse and Storage Co. Was offered Democratic nomination for mayor of Brooklyn, 1896, but did not accept it; appointed one of commissioners from Brooklyn of the new East River Bridge. Trustee Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; regent of Long Island College Hospital; president Brooklyn Central Dispensary. Member Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Brooklyn, Montauk.

Fairchild, Samuel William, of firm of Fairchild Bros. & Foster; pharmaceutical chemist, financier; born Stratford, Conn., 1853; descendant of Thomas Fairchild of England, who settled at Stratford 1832, and of Lieut. Thomas Elwood, who served under Paul Jones. Ph.G., 1873, and Ph.M., 1908, of Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; Sc.M., Columbia University; president College of Pharmacy of the City of New York, 1890-1896; founder of the Fairchild Scholarships for students of pharmacy in England. Veteran of Seventh Regiment, N.G., State of New York; commissioner representing New York at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; trustee of Hudson-Fulton Celebration Commission, 1909; member of New England Society of New York; of Society of Sons of the Revolution. President of James Pyle & Sons; chairman of Committee on International Trade and Commerce of Chamber of Commerce of New York; director Market-Fulton National Bank; trustee of Bowery Savings Bank. Trustee of Home for Incurables at Fordham, N.Y.; vice-president of the Sevilla Home for Orphan Children; trustee of the Polyclinic Medical School and Hospital, New York. Clubs: President of Union League Club of New York; president of Princess Anne Club of Virginia; member of the Metropolitan, Lawyers', Sleepy Hollow (New York); Metropolitan Club of Washington, D.C.; Virginia Club (Norfolk); Southside Sports-

men's (Long Island); Devonshire Club of London, England; Travelers', (Paris). Address: 74 Laight St., N.Y. City.

Fairfax, Albert Kirby, banker, was born June 23, 1870, in Northampton, Md. He was educated at Maupin's University School of Ellicott City, Md. For fourteen years he was connected with Brown Brothers and Company of fifty-nine Wall Street, New York City; and for four years was assistant manager of the London office of the International Banking Corporation of New York. He is now a partner of William P. Bonbright and Company, bankers of London, New York City and Colorado Springs. He is the twelfth baron of the barony created in 1627; and has the title of Lord Fairfax of Cameron. The sixth baron inherited nearly six million acres of land in Virginia; settled in the American Colonies; was the friend and patron of George Washington; and his descendants still live in the United States.

Fairlee, George, D.D., clergyman, theologian, born in Knox, New York. Prepared for college in the Union Classical Institute, Schenectady, N.Y., graduated from Union College in 1877 with the degree of A.B. Received in 1880 the degree of A.M., and in 1911 the degree of D.D. from his Alma Mater. Was graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1880. Since 1880 has served continuously as pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church of Troy, N.Y. He is stated clerk of the Presbytery of Troy; president of the Board of Trustees of Presbytery; chairman of the Home Missions Committee of the Presbytery of Troy; general secretary and treasurer of Synodical Home Missions; director of Auburn Theological Seminary; secretary of Union University Alumni Association of Troy and vicinity, and vice-president of the Church Federation of Troy. He is also a director of the Victor Milling Company and a director and vice-president of the Hanna Manufacturing Company of Troy, N.Y.

Fallon, Joseph Daniel, lawyer, banker; born Doniry, Ireland, Dec. 25, 1837; son of Daniel and Julia (Coen) Fallon; came to America in 1851; graduated from College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Mass.; received A.B. 1858 and A.M. 1862 from Georgetown College (Holy Cross being then unchartered); LL.D., College of the Holy Cross, 1899; married, Boston, Aug. 9, 1870, Sarah E. Daly. Taught school in Salem and Boston, Mass., for several years; studied law with Hon. Jonathan Cogswell Perkins, Salem; admitted to bar, 1865, and has since been engaged in the practice of law at Boston. Special justice, 1874-1893; justice South Boston Municipal Court since appointment, 1903. President and trustee Union Institution for Savings. Member Boston School Committee, 1864-1890; examiner for Massachusetts Civil Service Commission at Boston. Democrat; Catholic.

Falvey, T. J., business president, was born Jan. 17, 1866, in Lebanon, Conn. For ten years he was manager of the New England Department of the United States Fidelity and Guaranty Company. He is now president of the Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Company, of which he was the organizer, with offices in Boston, Mass.

Farley, Robert Emmet, lawyer, banker; born Fort Plain, N.Y., Sept. 28, 1871; son Worthington S. and Helen Hall (Moyer) Farley; mother well known authoress, who, under name of Ernest Gilmore, wrote over 1,500 stories and 15 books; father prominent hardware merchant of Fort Plain, N.Y.; educated public and private schools, Fort Plain; grad. college preparatory course Clinton Liberal Inst., Fort Plain (pres. and valedictorian of class), 1888; Rutgers Coll., A.B. (rhetorical honors and pres. of class), 1892, A.M., 1895; New York Law School, LL.B., cum

lands, 1894; married, Brooklyn, Dec., 1897, Grace Hazard, daughter William S. Colvin, then president Hazard Powder Co.; children: Colvin, born 1899; Theodore Sherman, born 1902; Helen Elizabeth, born 1904. Admitted to N.Y. State Bar, May 15, 1894; senior mem. firm of Farley & Rumsey, of White Plains, N.Y., and N.Y. City. Pres. Gramatan Nat. Bank, Bronxville, N.Y., Scarsdale Estates, John Ruszits Fur Co., Eastern Mill & Material Co., and Westchester Land Exchange; treas. and director Westchester Syndicate. Democrat; Presbyterian. Mem. Ass'n Bar City of N.Y., Westchester Co. Bar Ass'n, N.Y. State Bar Ass'n, Soc. Med. Jurisprudence of N.Y. City; gov. White Plains Hosp.; chairman Fort Slocum Y.M.C.A.; pres. Lake Mahopac Protective Ass'n; gov. Scarsdale Golf and Country Club, Country Tennis Club of Westchester; mem. Delta Phi Fraternity. Clubs: University, New York Athletic, Hardware (N.Y. City); Rutgers, Lake Mahopac Golf, Scarsdale Golf and Country, Country Tennis of Westchester. Residence: White Plains, N.Y. Summer: Canopus Island, Lake Mahopac, N.Y.

Farlow, William Gilson, botanist, was born in Boston, Mass., Dec. 17, 1844. He was graduated at Harvard in 1866, at the medical department of that university in 1870, and spent several years in Europe, studying under Henri A. de Bary in Strasburg, and also with Eduard Bornet and Gustave Thuret. In 1874, after his return to the United States, he was appointed assistant professor of botany at Harvard, and in 1879 was elected to the chair of cryptogamic botany. He is a member of scientific societies in Europe and in the United States, and besides being a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, received in 1879 an election to the National Academy of Sciences. Professor Farlow's publications have been principally devoted to marine algae, fungi, and diseases of plants. These have gained for him a high reputation among cryptogamic botanists. The accounts of the "Progress of Botany," in the reports of the Smithsonian Institution from 1879 till 1886, were written by him, and he has also contributed valuable articles on his specialties to the reports of the United States Fish Commission and to the Massachusetts Board of Agriculture. He has published *The Potato Rot* (Boston, 1875); *Diseases of Olive and Orange Trees* (1876); *The Gymnosperangia, or Cedar-Apples of the United States* (1880); *The Marine Algae of New England* (Washington, 1881); and has in preparation (1887) *Introduction to Cryptogamic Botany*.

Farmer, William M., lawyer and jurist of Vandalia, Ill., was born June 5, 1853, in Fayette County, Ill. In 1876 he began the practice of law in Vandalia, Ill. In 1888-90 he was a member of the Illinois House of Representatives; and in 1890-94 he was a member of the Illinois State Senate. In 1897-1906 he was judge of the Circuit Court; and in 1906 was elected justice of the Supreme Court of Illinois for term ending in 1915.

Farr, Albert George, banker; born Brandon, Vt., Dec. 3, 1851; son of Flavius Josephus and Chastina E. B. (Parkhurst) Farr; educated in Brandon (Vt.) Seminary, 1861-1868, Columbus (Ohio) High School, 1868-1870, graduated with first honors; studied law, 1880-1882; married, first, Berlin, Wis., July 23, 1873, Alice Parkhurst (died, 1888); second, Chicago, Ill., April 30, 1890, Lottie Snow (died, 1911); one daughter: Shirley (by first wife). Teacher Columbus (Ohio) High School, 1871-1879, principal, 1879-1881. Admitted to Illinois Bar, 1882; attorney for N. W. Harris & Co., bankers of Chicago, 1882-1891, member of firm, 1891-1907, and of N. W. Harris & Co., New York and Boston, since 1891; director since 1907, vice-president and member of Executive Committee, 1907-1910, and chairman of Board of Directors since 1910 of Harris Trust and Savings

Bank, Chicago; director since 1909, Harris Safe Deposit Co.; since 1899 director of Terre Haute Water Works Co., Terre Haute, Ind. Independent Republican. Member National Geographic Society, Chicago Geographic Society; trustee and treasurer Ripon College, Ripon, Wis., trustee Brandon (Vt.) Free Public Library; member League of American Wheelmen, Boston, Cyclist Touring Club of London, and Touring Club de France, Paris (delegate at Chicago). Recreations: Music, language study, travel. Clubs: Union League, Middy, Quadrangle, Chicago Literary, South Shore Country.

Farragut, Loyall, author, was born in Norfolk, Virginia, 1844, son of Admiral David G. Farragut and Virginia L. Farragut. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1888, but later resigned and was in the employ of the Central Railroad of New Jersey. Mr. Farragut is author of: *Life of David Glasgow Farragut, First Admiral of the United States*. He is a member of the Naval Order of the United States, American Geographical Society, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy and the Century Association and the University Club. He married in New York, in 1869, Gertrude Metcalfe.

Farrand, Livingston, educator; born Newark, N.J., June 14, 1867; son Samuel A. and Louise (Wilson) Farrand; educated Newark Academy, Princeton, A.B., 1888, A.M., 1891; Coll. Phys. and Surg. (Columbia), M. D., 1891; post-grad. work at Cambridge, England, 1891-92, Berlin, 1892-93; married, N.Y. City, Feb. 1, 1901, Margaret K. Carleton; children: Margaret Probert, born 1902; Louise Wilson, born 1903; John, born 1904; Mary Dalton, born 1907, Robert Kitchel, born 1908. Instr. physiol. psychology, 1893-99; adjunct prof. psychology, 1901-03; prof. anthropology since 1903, Columbia Univ. Fellow N.Y. Acad. Sciences, A.A.A.S.; mem. Am. Soc. Naturalists, Am. Psychol. Ass'n (sec., 1895-1904); fellow Am. Ethnol. Soc.; mem. Am. Folklore Soc. (pres., 1903); exec. sec. Nat-Ass'n for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis. Author of monographs and papers relating to anthropology of Am. Indians. Clubs: University, Princeton.

Farrell, Patricinne Joseph Hoshie, oculist and aurist, was born March 18, 1864, in Calcutta, India. He has been surgeon of the Eye and Ear Department of St. Joseph's Hospital; he is now secretary and editor of the Chicago Medical Society, and president of the Army and Navy Club. He is also consulting surgeon of the Eye and Ear Department of Cook County Hospital, of Chicago, Ill.

Farrington, Edward Holyoke, educator, author, was born Dec. 20, 1860, in Brewer, Maine. Since 1894 he has been professor of dairy husbandry in the University of Wisconsin. He is one of the authors of *Testing Milk*; and *Its Products*.

Farrington, Frank, pharmacist, journalist, author, was born Dec. 28, 1873, in Delhi, N.Y. He was educated in Delaware Academy; and in 1893 was licensed as a pharmacist. He has been associate editor of the *Spatula* of Boston, Mass. He is the author of *Retail Advertising*; *The Vagabond Book*; *John Martin's Clerks*; *Talks by the Old Storekeeper*; *Back in the Harness*; *The Clerk's Book*; *The Merchant's Success System*, in fifteen volumes; and various other works. Editor *Inland Storekeeper*, Chicago, Ill. Further books. *Retail Advertising—Complete*; *Store Management—Complete*; *More Talks by the Old Storekeeper*.

Faulkner, Charles James, soldier, jurist, United States senator, was born Sept. 21, 1847, in Martinsburg, W.Va. His early education was obtained in France and Switzerland; and in 1862 he entered the Virginia

Military Institution at Lexington. In 1868 he graduated from the University of Virginia. He served with the cadets at the battle of Newmarket; and afterwards as aide to Generals Breckenridge and Wise in the Confederate States Army to the end of the Civil War. In 1868 he was admitted to the practice of law; and in 1879 became grand master of Masons. In 1880-87 he was judge of the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit of West Virginia. In 1887-99 he was a member of the United States Senate. In 1892 he was both temporary and permanent chairman of the Democratic State Convention; and in 1894, 1896 and 1898 he was chairman of the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee. Since leaving the United States Senate, he has been actively engaged in the practice of law in the City of Washington, D.C., and in the State of West Virginia.

Faulkner, E. Boyd, lawyer, of Martinsburg, W. Va. The subject of this sketch was born in Martinsburg, Virginia (now West Virginia), July 24, 1841. His early education was received in private schools; later he attended Georgetown University, Washington, D.C., and the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., and while acting secretary of the U.S. Legation in Paris, France, in 1859, he took a special course in law and general literature. Returning to Martinsburg in 1861 he joined the Wise Artillery, Confederate Army. He was then assigned to duty on the governor's staff with rank of lieutenant-colonel. Subsequently he became a member of the famous Rockbridge Artillery, Stonewall Brigade, and was commissioned a captain of the Provisional Army of the Confederacy. In June, 1864, he was captured by the enemy and was imprisoned on Johnson's Island for twelve months. He located in Hopkinsville, Ky., in 1867, and formed a partnership with Judge Petree for the practice of law. In 1868 he was an elector from the Second Congressional District of Kentucky. In 1872 he removed to Martinsburg, W. Va. He was elected to the Legislature in 1876, and to the Senate in 1878; he declined the presidency of the last named body. He was a prominent candidate before the gubernatorial convention of 1884. In 1885 he was tendered the appointment as consul-general to Egypt, and later the mission to Persia, by President Cleveland, both of which he declined. In 1892 he became judge of the Circuit Court, and has ever since filled that high office to entire satisfaction of his constituents.

Faust, Albert Bernhardt, professor of German, was born in Baltimore, Md. He has been a professor in German at the Johns Hopkins University, the Wesleyan University, the University of Wisconsin, and since 1904 professor of German in Cornell University at Ithaca, N.Y.

Faxon, Frederick Winthrop, bibliographer, author, was born Aug. 24, 1866, in West Roxbury, Mass. Since 1897 he has been editor of the Bulletin of Bibliography of Boston, Mass. In 1900-03 he was secretary of the American Library Association. He is the author of Bibliography of Literary Annuals and Gift Books; and other works.

Fell, Herbert N., real estate and investments; born Prescott, Ont., June 3, 1871; son John N. and Sylva (Perrin) Fell; married, in 1912, Mildred Ketcham Eagle. Began business career in The Mutual Life Ins. Co. of N.Y. in 1891. Became manager of that company in 1895 at age of 23, in which position he continued until 1906, when he entered business on his own account. Director First Mtg. and Real Estate Co., Dyre Avenue Realty Co., McKnight Realty Co.; and head of the firm of Herbert N. Fell & Co., London. Recreations: Motoring, tennis and hunting. Clubs: Atlantic Yacht, Automobile Club of America (life mem.), Royal Automobile Club (London), and American Society in London.

Ferguson, Harvey B., lawyer, congressman, was born Sept. 9, 1848, in Alabama. He belongs to a family that settled in the south in colonial days, several members of which distinguished themselves in the civil and military offices of the colonies and later in the service of the young republic; his father was an officer in the Confederate Army, and did excellent service under General Lee until the close of the struggle. He graduated from the Washington and Lee University with the degree of M.A. in 1873. He graduated from the Law Department of that University in 1874; and commenced the practice of his profession at Wheeling, W.Va., where he remained until the year 1882. In 1884 he located in Albuquerque, N.M., where he has since successfully practiced his profession. He was elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Democrat. He was elected to the Sixty-second Congress as a Democrat.

Ferguson, Milton Jameson, banker; born Wayne, W.Va., July 13, 1869; son of William S. and Sarah A. (Bing) Ferguson; attended Fairview High School, Wayne, W.Va., and U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.; married, first, Huntington, W.Va., June 3, 1896, Annie C. Ellis; second, Aug. 4, 1910, Helen K. Baum; children; Lillian Ellis, Kathleen Bing, Milton Carr. Taught school before entering the banking business. Was connected with the First National Bank of Huntington, W. Va., eighteen years and with the American National Bank of Huntington, W.Va., two years, now being cashier and director in same; also cashier and director American Bank and Trust Co. of Huntington, W.Va. President and director West Virginia Specialty Co.; secretary and director J. C. Carter & Co., Inc.; treasurer and director Hutchinson Lumber Co. Prohibitionist; Scottish Rite Mason; United Workman.

Ferree, Barr, author, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. Founder and director of The Pennsylvania Society in New York. Honorary corresponding member of the Royal Institute of British Architects, etc. He is the author of Pennsylvania, a Primer; American Estates and Gardens; and other works.

Ferris, Charles Chauncy, merchant, capitalist; born at Glens Falls, N. Y., Nov. 19, 1861; son of George W. and Sarah (Betts) Ferris; educated in the public schools of Saratoga Springs and Glens Falls, N.Y. Began active career in Prudential Insurance Co. of Newark, N.J., 1885; became superintendent of agencies Jan. 1, 1888; promoted business of the company in New England; resigned Jan., 1903, to become president Gilchrist Co., a retail department store employing about 1,500 hands and doing a business of almost \$5,000,000 yearly; still holds presidency of same. President and director Merchants' Legal Stamp Co.; director Lincoln Trust Co. Republican. President New England Dry Goods Association.

Ferry, George Bowman, designer, architect, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Springfield, Mass. He studied architecture at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He was architect for the public library of Milwaukee, Wis.; and of the library of the State Historical Society at Madison, Wis. For six years he was an officer of the American Institute of Architects; and was a director of the Western Association of Architects.

Fessenden, Russell Green, banker; graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1890. President American Trust Co.; manager Boston Provident Association. Member Board of Managers of Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Ficken, John F., statesman, was born June 16, 1843, in Charleston, S.C. Educated at the College of Charleston; and at the University of Berlin, Germany. During the Civil War he was in the service of the Confederate Army. For twelve years he was a representative in the South

Carolina State Legislature; was mayor of Charleston for one term; and has attained prominence at the bar. He is also president of the South Carolina Loan and Trust Company; and resides in Charleston, S.C.

Field, Archelaus G., physician, surgeon and public official of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 15, 1829, in Gorham, N.Y. In 1854 he graduated from the Starling Medical College; studied in the medical department of Columbia University; and graduated from the Simpson College of Law. He attained success as a noted physician and surgeon of Iowa; and for many years filled the chair of physiology and pathology in the Aeokuk Medical School. In 1872 he was president of the Iowa State Medical Society; and was president of the Des Moines School of Technology. In 1876 he was a delegate to the International Medical Congress; and served two terms as mayor of North Des Moines.

Field, Cornelius J., mechanical and electrical engineer; born Chicago, Ill., Jan. 4, 1862; son Cornelius R. and Sarah E. (Harvey) Field; graduated Stevens Inst., M.E., 1886; married Montreal, Can., June 7, 1888, Agnes M. Craven; children: Gertrude C., born 1889; Edith May, born 1891; Lucie Ethelwynne, born 1893. Assistant engineer Edison Electric Light Co., 1886-87; chief engineer Edison United Mfg. Co., 1888-89; general manager and chief engineer Edison Electric Illuminating Co. of Brooklyn, 1889-91; president and chief engineer Field Engineering Co., 1891-95; engineer and contractor, 1895-1905; since 1905 general manager and chief engineer Esperanza Central Sugar Co., N.Y. and Porto Rico; president and general manager Field Electric Bus Co. Republican; Baptist. Member Am. Society Mechanical Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers.

Field, D. M., member Democratic National Committee for Porto Rico, was born April 21, 1849, in Dahlonga, Ga. In 1864 he was a volunteer soldier in the Confederate States Army; and in 1898 was a government employe in the Spanish-American War. In 1893 he was a member of the Arizona State Legislature. In 1904 he organized the Democratic party in Porto Rico. He was a member of the Porto Rico Democratic National Committee for the terms of 1904-12. He is the inventor of a duplex derrick; also of a chain sling automatic cane feeder, a simple process to refine sugar.

Field, Frederic Griswold, retired merchant, banker; born Springfield, Vt., Jan. 1, 1842; son of Abner and Louisa (Griswold) Field; educated Springfield Wesleyan Academy; married, Cavendish, Vt., July 2, 1872, Anna M. Tarbell; children: Fred Tarbell, Bertha Isadora. Was engaged in mercantile business in North Springfield, Vt., from 1864 to 1904, with the exception of two years; president since 1899 First National Bank, Springfield, Vt.; trustee Springfield Savings Bank; director Union Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Montpelier, Vt. Has served as member Vermont House of Representatives, 1870, 1872, 1900; member of Senate, 1880; inspector of finance, appointed in 1891 and again in 1894 to serve out unexpired terms of other inspectors. Republican; Baptist. Trustee Springfield Public Library; trustee and treasurer Vermont Academy, Sexton's River, Vt.

Field, Seaman, merchant, stockraiser, jurist, was born Feb. 27, 1829, in Edinburgh, N.M. He was educated in the public schools; and is now a successful merchant and stockraiser of Deming, N.M. He has been deputy-collector of customs; filled the office of justice of the peace; was chief justice of his county; and for many years served as probate judge of his county. He is senior member in the firm of Field and Son, mer-

chants and stock raisers of Deming, N.M.; and in 1905-06 was mayor of his city.

Fields, Mrs. Annie Adams, author, poet, was born in 1834 in Massachusetts. She is the author of *Under the Olive*, a volume of verse; *The Singing Shepherd*, and *Other Poems*; *A Shelf of Old Books*; *Whittier, Notes of His Life and Friendships*; *Memoir of James T. Fields*; *How to Help the Poor*; and *Authors and Friends*.

Finch, Edward Ridley, practicing attorney of New York City, was born Nov. 15, 1873, in New York City. In 1895 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Yale University; and in 1898 with the degree of LL.D. from Columbia Law School. Since 1898 he has practiced law in New York City. In 1901-04 he was a representative in the New York State Legislature; and was the author of a bill placing those who failed to register and vote upon preferred list for jury service; and also the laws known as the labor laws. He is writer and lecturer on municipal government; and is identified in New York City with the work of the betterment and uplifting of boys and young men; and resides in New York City.

Finck, Edward Bertrand, lawyer, author, was born Oct. 16, 1870, in Louisville, Ky. He was educated at Allmond's University School; and at the Louisville Law School. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Louisville, Ky. Under the nom de plume of Bert Finch he is author of *Pebbles*, *Webs*, *Plays*, *Musings*, and *Pastels*—all works of a philosophical and poetic nature.

Finegan, Thomas Edward, third assistant commissioner of education N.Y. State; born West Fulton, Schoharie Co., N.Y.; son Michael and Ann (Welch) Finegan; educated public school of West Fulton, Cooperstown High School, grad. State Normal Coll., 1889, Ph.D., 1909; A.M., Hamilton Coll., 1894; LL.D., Colgate University, 1912; married, Schenectady, N.Y., Dec. 10, 1894, Grace E. Browne; one son: Edmund Randolph, born 1898. Admitted to bar, 1894. Taught public school six years; prin. public schools, West Fulton, N.Y., 1889-90; elected school comm'r, Second Dist., Schoharie Co., serving from Jan. 1, 1891, to Dec. 1, 1892, when resigned to accept appt'm't by James F. Crooker, state sup't public instruction, as supervisor of examinations in State Dep't of Public Instruction; served 12 years, during which period the examination and certification of teachers in N.Y. State was developed. Appt'd by State Comm'r Andrew S. Draper, chief of Law Division, State Ed'n Dep't, Dec. 1, 1904, serving until appt'd, Oct. 1, 1908, to third ass't comm'r of ed'n in charge elementary ed'n, including normal schools, training classes, training schools teachers' institute, compulsory ed'n law, and certification of teachers. Democrat; Presby'n. Trustee State Normal Coll., Albany Exchange Savings Bank, Albany Chamber of Commerce, First Preby'n Ch., N.Y. State Historical Ass'n. Author text-book, N.Y. School Law. Mem. N.Y. State Bar Ass'n, N.Y. State Hist. Ass'n, Nat. Edn. Ass'n, Albany Inst. and Hist. Soc. Clubs: Aurania (charter mem. and pres. for first three years), University.

Fink, David Nicholas, banker; born in Sidney, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1868; son of Henry D. and Elizabeth (Work) Fink; married, S.W. City, Mo., Feb. 9, 1898, Lillian E. Beaty; four children. Followed retail hardware business ten years, traveled for Simmons Hardware Co., St. Louis, two years; engaged in banking, 12 years, ten of which has been in Commercial National Bank of Muskogee, now its president and director. President and director Bankers' Trust Co., Wagner Investment Co., Ozark Land Co.; treasurer and director Muskogee M-R.W. Oil & Gas Co., Smith

Mining Co.; director First National Bank of Porter, Okla.; vice-president and director Haskell National Bank, Haskell, Okla.; director Eagle Mfg. Co., Muskogee Water Power Co.; president and director North Muskogee State Bank, Industrial Development Co. Director Missouri, Oklahoma & Gulf Railroad; treasurer Muskogee Traffic Bureau. Republican. Member Board of Education, trustee Hospital Ass'n. Elk, Knight Templar, 32 degree Mason, Shriner. Clubs: Waohillau Outing, Sequoyah Fishing, Town and Country.

Finley, John Huston, journalist, educator, college president, founder, was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Grand Ridge, La Salle County, Ill. In 1887 he graduated from Knox College; in 1887-89 studied at the Johns Hopkins University; and has received the degrees of A.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. In 1888-92 he was secretary of State Charities Aid Association of New York. In 1892-99 he was president of Knox College; in 1899-1900 was editor with Harper's and McClure's; and in 1900-03 was professor of politics at Princeton University. Since 1903 he has been president of the College City of New York. He is part author of Taxation in American States and Cities, and of the American Executive.

Finney, Frank, physician and surgeon, was born May 13, 1858, in Martinsburg, Ohio. He has been president of the Colorado State Medical Society, and chief surgeon of La Junta Hospital. He is now surgeon-in-chief of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Hospital at La Junta, Colo.

Fish, Frederick Samuel, lawyer, financier; born Newark, N.J., Feb. 5, 1852; son of Rev. Henry Clay and Clara (Jones) Fish; graduated from University of Rochester, A.B., 1873; married, South Bend, Ind., June 16, 1887, Grace A. Stuebaker. Admitted to New Jersey Bar, 1876, and practised at Newark and New York, 1876-1891; removed to South Bend, Ind., and became director and general counsel Stuebaker Brothers Manufacturing Co.; since 1897 chairman of Executive Committee; now president The Stuebaker Corporation, The Stuebaker Vehicle Co., Stuebaker Brothers Co. of Northwest (Portland, Ore.), Stuebaker Brothers Co. of California (San Francisco), Stuebaker Brothers Co. of Utah (Salt Lake City), Stuebaker Brothers Co. of Texas (Dallas), Stuebaker Colorado Vehicle Co. (Denver), The Corporation of Fine Arts Building (Chicago), Stuebaker Brothers Co. (New York); director St. Joseph Loan and Trust Co., South Bend, Ind., South Bend Watch Co., Everett, Metzger, Flanders Co., Detroit; Mishawaka Woolen Manufacturing Co., Winona Interurban R.R. Was city attorney of Newark, N.J., 1880-1884; member of New Jersey General Assembly, 1884-1885, member of Senate, 1884-1887 (president, 1887). Republican; Baptist. Member Psi Upsilon Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society, Japan Society of London, England. Clubs: Indiana, Sunnyside Golf (South Bend); University, St. Andrew's Golf (New York); University, Chicago, Chicago Automobile (Chicago); Rock Island Arsenal Golf (Ill.); Touring Club of France.

Fish, Stuyvesant, banker and railway official; born N.Y. City, June 24, 1851; son Hon. Hamilton Fish, secretary of state in President Grant's Cabinet, and Julia (Kean) Fish; grad. Columbia Coll., 1871; married Marian G. Anthon. Entered railway service Oct. 1, 1871, as clerk in N.Y. office Illinois Central R.R.; June 20 to Oct. 1872, sec. and pres. of same company; Nov. 1, 1872, to Dec. 31, 1874, clerk with Morton, Bliss & Co., at New York, and Morton & Co., at London; Jan. 1, 1875, to Mar. 15, 1877, mn'g clerk Mortoff, Bliss & Co., holding their power of attorney; Dec. 14, 1876, to Mar. 6, 1879, mem. N.Y. Stock Exchange; Mar. 16, 1876, elected dir. Illinois Central R.R. and appt'd treas. and agent for purchasing com. New Orleans, Jackson & Great Northern R.R.; Nov. 8, 1877,

elected sec. Chicago, St. Louis & New Orleans R.R., and Mar. 1882, vice-pres. Chicago, St. Louis & New Orleans R.R.; Jan. 7, 1883, to April 2, 1884, second vice-pres. Illinois Central R.R.; April 2, 1884, to May 14, 1887, vice-pres.; May 18, 1887, to Nov. 7, 1906, pres. same road. Pres. Am. R'y Ass'n, April 27, 1904, to April 25, 1906; chm'n Seventh Session Internat. R'y Congress, Washington, D.C., May, 1905. Mem. Monetary Com. created by Indianapolis Monetary Conf., 1897; trustee N.Y. Life Ins. & Trust Co.; for many years vice-pres. and dir. Nat. Park Bank, N.Y., and director of other fiscal and fiduciary institutions. Trustee Mutual Life Ins. Co. of N.Y. from 1883 until his resignation in 1906 owing to disapproval of "ring" methods then brought to light among certain of his co-trustees and disclosed at that time in the press. Mem. St. Nicholas Soc. Clubs: Union, Metropolitan, Down Town, St. Anthony's.

Fisher, Irving, educator, political economist, author, was born on Feb. 27, 1867, in Saugerties, N.Y. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Yale University; and in 1891-94 studied in Berlin and Paris. In 1891-93 he was tutor of mathematics, in 1893-95 was professor, and in 1895-98 was assistant professor of economy in Yale University. Since 1898 he has been professor of political economy in Yale University. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; was a member of the National Conservation Commission; and was president of the Committee of One Hundred on national health to advocate the establishment of the National Department of Health. He is the author of *Elements of Geometry*; *Bibliography of Mathematical Economics*; *Mathematical Investigations in Theory of Value and Prices*; *Appreciation and Interest*; *Introduction in Calculus*; *The Nature of Capital and Income*; *The Rate of Interest*; *The Purchasing of Money*; and other works.

Fisher, Jacob Nelson, banker; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1859; son of Daniel and Amelia (Loudenslager) Fisher; graduated from University of Tennessee, B.S., 1885; married, Morristown, Tenn., Oct. 4, 1888, Florence Murphey; children: Edwin Barto and Aileen. Engaged in mercantile business, 1885-1891; banking since 1891. President and director of the City National Bank, Morristown, Tenn. Republican; Presbyterian; Mason; member of Kappa Sigma Fraternity.

Fisher, Lucius George, born in Beloit, Wis., Nov. 27, 1843. Crossed the plains with ox team several times in 1860, freighting. Enlisted in the 84th New York (ninety day regiment) in 1863. Became color sergeant. When mustered out joined the navy. At the close of war came to Chicago and obtained a job as porter with the Rock River Paper Company, of which company became manager in 1869. Next year bought out Hinman, of Wheeler & Hinman, paper bag manufacturers, firm becoming Wheeler, Fisher & Company, afterwards incorporated as Union Bag & Paper Company, of which he was made president; capital \$500,000. In 1898 increased capital to \$27,000,000, and bought out competing companies. Resigned the presidency in 1910 and was made chairman of the board. Since 1870 has organized and run several companies, and is today president of the Pressed Prism Plate Glass Company, of Morgantown, W.Va., president of the Rio Mimbres Irrigation Company, of New Mexico, president of the Lake Valley Mines Company, New Mexico. Has invested heavily in Chicago real estate meanwhile, and built several large buildings, the principal one the Fisher Building.

Fisher, Samuel Brownlee, civil and consulting engineer, was born Oct. 24, 1846, in Cherry Fork, Ohio. In 1868 and 1871 he graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College with the degrees of B.S. and M.S. In

1868-71 he was with the Rogers Locomotive Works of Paterson, N.J.; and in 1873-75 was in the engineering department of the Pennsylvania Lines from chainman to assistant engineer. In 1885-90 he was chief engineer of the Milwaukee and Northern Railway; has been chief engineer of various other railroads; and since 1895 has been consulting engineer of the Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway and other railroads; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

Fisher, Spencer Oliver, lumberman, merchant, banker, congressman, was born Feb. 3, 1843, in Camden, Mich. He was mayor of West Bay City in 1881-1884; and president West Bay City Sugar Company. He was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1884; and in 1885-89 he was representative from Michigan to the Forty-ninth and Fiftieth Congresses. In 1894 he was a candidate on Democratic ticket for governor of Michigan.

Fisher, William Arms, editor, musician, composer, was born April 27, 1861, in San Francisco, Cal. Since 1897 he has been editor and publishing manager for the Oliver Ditson Company of Boston, Mass. He is the composer of many songs and numerous anthems.

Fisk, Everett O., business president, was born Aug. 1, 1850, in Marlboro, Mass. In 1885 he founded the Fisk Teachers' Agency, with offices in the leading cities of America, and has since been its president. He has been president of the Boston Missionary and Church Extension Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and since 1907 has been president of the Preachers' Aid Society of the New England Conference at Boston, Mass.

Fiske, Amos Kidder, lawyer, author, was born May 12, 1842, in Whitefield, N.H. For twenty years he was on the staff of the New York Times; and is now associate editor of the Journal of Commerce. He is the author of *Midnight Talks at the Club*; *Beyond the Bourn*; *The Jewish Scriptures*; *The Myths of Israel*; *The Story of the Philippines*; *The West Indies*; *The Modern Bank*, and *The Great Epic of Israel*.

Fiske, Haley, insurance official; born, New Brunswick, N.J., March 18, 1852; son of William Henry and Sarah A. Fiske; graduated Rutgers College, 1871; married, N.Y. City, April 27, 1887, Marione Cowles Cushman; children: Helen, Archibald F. C., Marione Virginia, Haley, Katherine, Cushman, Margaret J. Lois. Studied law in offices of Arnoux, Ritch & Woodford, of which firm subsequently became a member, appearing in many important cases, until became vice-president of Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., 1891, of which had been special counsel. Director Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., Metropolitan Trust Co., Metropolitan Bank and International Banking Corporation. Member Association of the Bar of the City of New York. Clubs: Metropolitan, Manhattan, St. Elmo, Grolier (N.Y. City).

Fiske, Horace Spencer, educator, author, was born Nov. 4, 1859, in Dexter, Mich. He was educated in the Beloit College and the University of Michigan. In 1886 he was an instructor of political economy and civics at Beloit College Academy; and in 1887-93 held the same professorship in the Wisconsin State Normal School. In 1892 he was elected to a fellowship in English in the University of Wisconsin; and in 1893-94 he was a student in England. Since 1894 he has lectured on English literature at the Extension Division of the University of Chicago. In 1901-02 he was literary editor of the *World Review* of Chicago, Ill. Since 1903 he has been assistant recorder of the University of Chicago, and is editor of *The University Record*. He is a member of the Cliff Dwellers

and of the Reynolds Club, University of Chicago. He is the author of *The Ballad of Manilla Bay and Other Verses*; *Provincial Types in American Fiction*; *Chicago in Picture and Poetry*; and other works.

Fitch, James Seely, son of the Rev. Silas Fitch, was born Dec. 2, 1847, in the town of Coeymans, Albany County, N.Y.; was educated at Delaware Academy at Delhi, N.Y., and was graduated from Columbia College Law School in 1875. He was principal of the Hudson Academy, at Hudson, N.Y., during the year 1868. In 1869 he made Yonkers his residence, and was engaged as a teacher in the public schools for six years. Mr. Fitch is a real estate broker, and makes a specialty of real estate law. He is a member of St. John's Episcopal Church, Nepperham Lodge, Terrace City Chapter.

Fitch, Joseph, lawyer and city magistrate; born, Flushing, Queens Co., N.Y., Aug. 27, 1857; son Joseph and Avis Jenkins (Leggett) Fitch; grad. Swarthmore Coll., A.B. (Phi Beta Kappa), 1879; studied at Columbia Law School, but took no degree; married, Yonkers, N.Y., Sept. 29, 1886, Annie Loraine Rose; children: Avis Loraine, born Jan. 12, 1890; Dorothea, born Sept. 13, 1891. Admitted to N.Y. Bar, 1882; mem. State Assembly for Queens Co., First Dist., 1886-87; B'd of Ed'n, Flushing, 1893-98; comm'r water supply, Borough of Queens, 1898; ass't dist. att'y, Queens Co., during 1905; appt'd city magistrate, 1908. Democrat; Episcopalian. Mem. Queens Co. and N.Y. State Bar Ass'ns.

Fitch, William Edward, physician and surgeon, medical editor, historian; born Burlington, N.C., May 29, 1867; son Col. William James and Mary Elizabeth (King) Fitch; fourth great-grandson Thomas Fitch. Gov. of Conn., 1754-56, and Hannah Miles Hall; fifth great-grandson Rev. Gurdon Saltonsall, Gov. Colony of Conn., 1707-27, and Elizabeth Roswell; sixth great-grandson John Haynes, first Gov. Colony of Mass., 1633-35, Gov. Colony of Conn., 1636-39, and his wife, Mabel Horlackenden. Literary ed'n schools of N.C., and Med. Dep't of Univ. of N.Y.; grad. Coll. Phys. and Surg., Baltimore, Md., M.D., 1891; married, Oct. 5, 1892, Minnie Crump, of Jerusalem, N.C.; children: Lucille, born Aug. 8, 1893; Elizabeth, born Aug. 4, 1895; William Edward, born Sept. 1, 1901. Practicing physician; specialty, diseases of women. Attending gynecologist to Presby'n Hosp. Dispensary; attending physician to Vanderbilt Clinic, Coll. Phys. and Surg., N.Y. City. Served as acting ass't surg. Public Health and Marine Hosp. Service during Spanish-Am. War; major and surgeon Nat. Vol. Emergency Service. Mem. Hudson-Fulton Celebration Comm'n, 1909-10. Editor Pediatrics, and pres. and treas. of Pediatric Publishing Co. Author: *Some Neglected History of North Carolina, History of the Battle of Alamance, the First Battle of the American Revolution*. Democrat; Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Med. Editors' Ass'n, West Side Clinical Soc., Washington Heights Med. Soc., and the Med. Ass'n of the Greater City of N.Y. Mem. and ex-sec. of the N.Y. Soc. of the Founders and Patriots of America and past registrar-general of the General Court of same order. Mem. of the Empire State Soc., Sons of the Am. Revolution, N.Y. Soc. of Colonial Wars and of the Conn. Soc. of the Cincinnati. First lieut. Med. Reserve Corps, U.S.A.

Fitz Gerald, Desmond, past president American Society of civil engineers, was born May 20, 1846, in Nassau, New Providence, R.I.; and at Phillips Academy, of Andover, Mass. For many years he was department engineer of the Metropolitan Water Board of Boston, Mass. He was chairman of the Topographical Survey Commission of Massachusetts and member of the Metropolitan Improvement Commission; and is

chairman of the Brookline Park Commission. For thirty years he has been in practice as an hydraulic engineer, principally in construction and maintenance of the Boston water supply system. In 1904 he was consulting engineer of the water supply and sewage system of Manila, P.I. He resides in Brookline, Mass.

Fitzgerald, John Francis, mayor of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; attended the Boston Latin School; and for one year studied medicine at the Harvard Medical School. He is publisher of *The Republic of Boston, Mass.* In 1892 he was a member of the Boston Common Council; and in 1893-94 was a member of the Massachusetts State Senate. He was a member of the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-sixth Congresses from Massachusetts as a Democrat. In 1906-07 he was Mayor of Boston; and in 1910 received the re-election for a four-year term.

Flanagan, Webster, collector United States internal revenue for the Third District of Texas, was born Jan. 9, 1832, in Cloverport, Ky.; and is a son of the late United States Senator James W. Flanagan. His father moved to the Republic of Texas in 1843; and the son has ever since been a citizen of Texas. In 1851 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1860 he was commissioned brigadier-general by General Sam Houston, governor of Texas. He served as a soldier in the Civil War from 1862 until its close. In 1865 he was appointed judge; and in 1869 was a member of the Constitutional Convention. In 1871 he was elected a member of the Texas State Senate. In 1871-73 he was lieutenant-governor; and in 1875 again served as a member of the Texas State Senate. He was elected a member of the Constitutional Convention; and helped to frame the present constitution of Texas. He also helped to organize the Republican party in Texas. In 1872, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the Republican National Conventions. In 1884-85 he was internal revenue collector for the Fourth District of Texas. In 1876-80 he was president of the Henderson and Overton Railroad Company. In 1890 he was a candidate of the Republican party for governor of Texas; and in 1891-93 was collector of customs. Since 1898 he has been collector of internal revenue for the Third District of Texas; and resides in Austin, Texas.

Fleischmann, Julius, banker, business president, was born June 8, 1872, in Riverside, Hamilton County, Ohio. He graduated from the Franklin School of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1894 he became manager of his father's business; and in 1897 on his father's death in conjunction with his brother he assumed control of all the various Fleischmann interests. He is president of the Union Grain and Hay Company; president of the Market National Bank; president of the Security Savings Bank and Safe Deposit Company; president of the Riverside Malting and Elevator Company of Cincinnati; president of the Illinois Vinegar Manufacturing Company of Chicago; and president of the Fleischmann Manufacturing Company of New York. He served with distinction on the staffs of Governors McKinley, Bushnell and Nash. In 1901-05 he served two terms as mayor of Cincinnati, Ohio; is a thirty-second degree Mason; and president of numerous clubs and societies.

Fleming, John, lawyer and jurist of Jamaica, N.Y., was born June 1, 1842, in Ireland. He received a thorough education in the public schools and academies; studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1883 he was appointed by Governor Cleveland as district attorney of Queens County, N.Y.; and was then elected to the same office for three years. He was

again appointed to that office in 1887 by Governor Hill; and he was subsequently elected twice to that position. He is one of the foremost criminal lawyers in the State of New York. He is now a justice of the Court of Special Sessions, City of New York; and resides in Jamaica, N.Y.

Flickinger, Junius Rudy, educator, legislator, author, was born about 1856 in Parry County, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the New Bloomfield Academy; and in 1877 graduated from Princeton University. In 1877-81 he was principal of Bloomfield Academy; and in 1881-84 was superintendent of schools for Perry County, Pa. In 1887 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania State Legislature. In 1889-93 he practiced law in Pueblo, Col.; and in 1891 was a representative in the Colorado State Legislature. In 1893-96 he filled the chair of history in the State Normal School at West Chester, Pa.; in 1896-99 was principal of the State Normal School at Edinboro, Pa.; and since 1899 has been principal of the State Normal School at Lock Haven, Pa. In 1902 he was president of the Pennsylvania State Educational Association; and is a member of several historical and scientific associations. He is the author of *Civil Government as Developed in the States and the United States*.

Flint, Charles Banlett, merchant, banker and diplomat, was born Jan. 24, 1850, in Thomaston, Maine. In 1868 he graduated from the Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1871 he organized the firm of Gilchrist, Flint and Company, ship chandlers; and in 1872 established the firm of W. R. Grace and Company, transacting a general shipping and commission business with the west coast of South America, principally Peru. He became Chilean consul to New York in 1877; and was later consul-general of Nicaragua and Costa Rica to the United States. In 1885 he joined the firm of Flint Company, shipowners and dealers in lumber and general merchandise. In 1880 he became president of the United States Electric Lighting Company. He rendered important service as a delegate of the United States to the International American Conference held in Washington in 1889-90. In 1893 he acted for the president of Brazil in the purchase of vessels and munitions of war; and in 1895 during the Chinese-Japanese War he purchased the cruiser *Esmeralda* from Chili and delivered her to Japan. Both before and during the Spanish-American War he rendered valuable services to the United States Government in the purchase of vessels and munitions of war. He is a director of several railroad, steamship and industrial companies; and of various financial institutions. He was one of the owners of the successful cup defender *Vigilant*; and was the owner of the sloop *Gracie*, a famous prize winner. Also during the past fifteen years he has devoted himself largely to the consolidation of industries; and he has become known as the father of trusts.

Floaten, A. H., secretary of state of Colorado, was born June 19, 1856, in Norway. He was educated in the public schools of Norway and Wisconsin; and attended the Northwestern Business College of Madison, Wis. In 1877 he was enrolling clerk in the Wisconsin state legislature. He was county commissioner of Greeley County, Neb.; was mayor of Scotia, Neb.; and city alderman of Telluride, Colo. He is a member of the Denver local Socialist party; and became a successful merchant of Denver, Colo. He is now serving his fourth term of 1911-12 as secretary of state of Colorado, and resides in Denver, Colo.

Flower, Henry Corwin, banker; born in Mt. Vernon, Ind., Aug. 15, 1860; son of Richard and Rebecca (McArthur) Flower; graduated from

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor; married, Durham, N. C., Dec. 18, 1895, Lida Morehead Carr; children: Henry C., Jr., Ruth, Elizabeth. President Fidelity Trust Company; director Metropolitan Street Railway Company and Inter-State National Bank. Independent Democrat. Unitarian. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Country, University, Midday. Residence: "Round Hill," Kansas City, Mo.

Floyd, John Charles, United States congressman from the third district of Arkansas, was born April 14, 1858, in Sparta, White County, Tenn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Bentonville, Ark.; and in 1879 graduated from the University of Arkansas at Fayetteville. In 1889 he was a member of the Arkansas state legislature from Marion County; and in 1890-94 was prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial district. In 1904 he was elected a member of the fifty-ninth Congress for the term of 1905-07 from Arkansas as a Democrat. He has always been prominently identified with the Democratic party; is a prominent citizen of Yellville, Ark.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the sixty-second Congress from the third district of Arkansas as a Democrat for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Yellville, Ark.

Floyd-Jones, George Stanton, banker; born in Albany, N. Y., Dec. 25, 1848; son of David Richard and Mary Louise (Stanton) Floyd-Jones; attended Walnut Hill Academy, Geneva, and Oak Hill Academy, Yonkers; married, New York City, Feb. 4, 1880, Anita Owen. Entered Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Sept. 25, 1865, now serving as secretary, also president Atlantic Safe Deposit Company. Democrat. Catholic. Member Union Society Civil War, Society for the Protection of Game, Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Union, Catholic, Automobile Club of America. President Massapegna Board of Trade.

Flynn, David Michael, banker; born Princeton, N. J., Nov. 5, 1876; son of John J. and Mary (Naughton) Flynn; educated in St. Paul School, Princeton, N.J. Cashier First National Bank, Princeton, N.J.; treasurer Princeton Militia Company, Princeton Fish and Game Protective Association, Citizens' Association. Enlisted Company L, Second Regiment, National Guard of New Jersey, September, 1899; now assistant inspector general of rifle practice with rank of lieutenant colonel, National Guard of New Jersey. Democrat. Catholic. Recreations: Shooting, fishing, horseback riding. Club: Commercial. Past Grand Knight K. of C., member Army and Navy Club of New York, member American-Irish Historical Society, president Woodrow Wilson Club, Board of Directors N. J. State Rifle Association.

Folda, Jaroslav, banker; born Colfax County, Neb., Aug. 22, 1875; son of John and Josephine (Sinkula) Folda; educated in district school, Colfax County, Neb.; married, Schuyler, Neb., April, 1902, Katherine Castello; children: Alma, born March 30, 1905; Frank, born Oct. 8, 1909. Engaged in farming until 1897; in banking since July 10, 1897. President Bank of Dorsey, and of the Dorsey Trust Company, Dorsey, Neb.; vice-president Bank of Rogers, Rogers, Neb.; cashier Banking House of F. Folda, Schuyler, Neb.; director Colfax County Bank, Howells, Neb., Home Casualty Company, Omaha, Neb. Democrat. Catholic.

Foley, George Cadwalader, clergyman, theologian, was born June 29, 1851. He has been rector at Pittston and at Williamsport, Pa.; and a member of the General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church. He is the author of Anselm's Theory of the Atonement. He is professor of homiletics and pastoral care in the Philadelphia Divinity School.

Foraker, Joseph Benson, soldier, lawyer, governor, United States senator, was born July 5, 1846, near Rainsboro, Highland County, Ohio. He enlisted in 1862 as a private in Company A, Eighty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain. He was elected judge of the Superior Court of Cincinnati in 1879, and resigned on account of ill health in 1882. In 1886-90 he was the thirty-fourth governor of Ohio. He was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889, and in 1897-1909 he was a United States senator.

Forbes, William Cameron, governor-general of the Philippines, banker; born, Milton, Mass., 1870; son of William Hathaway and Edith (Emerson) Forbes; graduated from Harvard College, 1892. Engaged in banking and brokerage business of Jackson & Curtis, as clerk, 1894-1895; chief of the financial department Stone & Webster, electrical engineers, 1897-1902; partner in banking firm of J. M. Forbes & Co., Boston, since 1899. Member of Philippine Commission, and secretary of Commerce and Police in government of Philippine Islands, 1904-1908; vice-governor Philippine Islands July 1, 1908, to Nov. 10, 1909; governor-general since Nov. 11, 1909. Clubs: Tavern, St. Botolph, Union (Boston), University (New York), University, Columbia, Manila Club, Manila Polo Club (Manila), Bagnio Country Club (Bagnio, Benguet, P. I.).

Forbush, Edward Howe, naturalist, curator, author, state ornithologist of Massachusetts, was born on April 24, 1858. Collaborator with C. H. Fernald on *The Gypsy Moth*. Author of *Useful Birds and Their Protection* and *A History of Game Birds, Wild Fowl and Shore Birds*.

Ford, Wayland F., lawyer; born La Fargeville, N.Y., June 26, 1838; son Rev. Lewis T. and Arminda (Stetson) Ford; educated common school and Orleans Academy, La Fargeville, and Madison (now Colgate) University to junior year; married, Three-Mile Bay, Jefferson County, N.Y., Jan. 4, 1866, Marie E. Cline; children: Edith Cline Ford, Lewis H., Wayland Fred. Teacher of common schools, 1860-61; admitted to bar, 1861; since then (except during military service) has been practicing law at La Fargeville, N.Y., senior of firm of Ford & Ford. Served corporal, commissary sergeant and 2d lieutenant 94th New York Volunteers, from Dec. 9, 1861, to March 17, 1863 (mustered out on consolidation of regiments); joined 20th New York Cavalry, May 1, 1863; mustered into United States service, Sept. 30, 1863; promoted 1st lieutenant but not commissioned; commissioned captain, Company D, 20th New York Cavalry, to date from Oct. 13, 1863, and served until mustered out with regiment, July 31, 1865. Active Republican since first election of Abraham Lincoln; served as supervisor town of Orleans, 1871. Episcopalian. Senior warden St. Paul's Church, La Fargeville, for over twenty-five years. For many years trustee public schools; trustee Grove Cemetery.

Forgan, David Robertson, banker; born St. Andrews, Scotland, April 16, 1862; son of Robert and Elizabeth (Berwick) Forgan; received a common school education (honorary A.M., 1903, Illinois College); married, Winnipeg, Manitoba, June 9, 1885, Agnes Kerr; children: Robert, Marion, Ethel, David, James. Entered business career as messenger in Clydesdale Bank in 1877; went to Halifax, N.S., in 1880, and obtained a position in Bank of Nova Scotia; 1883-1888, was manager of its branch at Fredericton, N.B.; 1888-1890, assistant cashier American Exchange Bank of Duluth, Minn.; 1890-1895, cashier, Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis, Minn.; vice-president, 1896-1897, and president, 1898-1900, of the Union National Bank of Chicago, which was merged into

First National Bank of which was vice-president. Organized in 1907, the National City Bank of Chicago, of which has since been president; also director City National Bank of Evanston and member Chicago Stock Exchange and Board of Trade. Clubs: Bankers, Chicago, Commercial, Mid-day, University, Onwentsia, Evanston Country.

Fornes, Charles Vincent, educator, merchant, banker, congressman, was born in 1848 in Erie County, N.Y. He graduated from the Union Academy of Lockport, N.Y. For three years he was principal of a public school in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1877 he formed the firm of C. V. Fornes & Co. of New York City, importers and jobbers of woollens. In 1902-06 he was president of the board of aldermen of New York City. He is a trustee of the Immigrants' Industrial Savings Bank and the New York Catholic Protectors. In 1889-94 he was president of the Catholic Club. In 1907-11 he was a representative from New York to the 60th, 61st and 62d congresses as a Democrat.

Forster, William, lawyer; born New York City, July 16, 1858; son Charles and Katherine (Schroeder) Forster; educated public schools, Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., Packard's Business College, Columbia College, Ph.B., and Columbia Law School, LL.B.; married, New York City, April 25, 1889, Anna Kress; children: William W., Vera, Herbert W. Read law in office of Hon. Ashbel P. Fitch, late controller of New York City, was admitted to bar, and entered general practice; was assistant district attorney under Col. Fellows; formed the firm of Forster, Hotelling & Klenke, of which is senior partner, the firm holding a prominent position at the bar with a large corporation practice. General solicitor for New York State Lager Beer Brewers' Association, and for the Lager Beer Brewers Board of Trade, in which capacities became prominent as a thinker, speaker and writer on sociological and economic problems, especially those involving the principles of personal liberty, directing his efforts toward the elimination of influences tending to detract from the high standing of the brewing industry, and toward maintaining enforcement of and respect for the law. Was a director of the 19th Ward Bank of New York City until it was absorbed by the Van Norden Trust Company, afterward resigned and made an extensive tour of United States, Europe and Continent. Prior to and during the Cleveland administration was president Young Men's Independent Club. Member German Hospital, German Society, Alumni Association of Columbia College, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Academy Political Science, New York Academy Science, American Museum of Natural History, Red Cross Society, Germanic Museum, American Society International Law (Washington), Civic Forum, Columbia Alumni Association, Peace Society of City of New York, Society of Early Eighties, Williston Seminary Alumni Association, New York County Lawyers' Association. Recreations: Outdoor athletics, skating, golf, swimming. Clubs: Economic, Columbia University, Megantic, Fish and Game, Phi Delta Phi, Manhattan, German Liederkrantz, Lawyers, New York Athletic, Dunwoodie Country, Park Hill Country (of which he is president), The City Club (Yonkers).

Fosdick, Lucian John, merchant, author, was born Feb. 5, 1849, in Lowell, Mass. He was educated in the public schools and at McCoy's Commercial College of Lowell, Mass.; and in 1890 graduated from Chautauqua Literary and Scientific Circles. Since 1866 he has been identified with the wholesale dry goods business in Boston, Mass.; is a director of the Dorchester Trust Company; and vice-president and trustee of the Dorchester Trust Associates. He was a member of Company C, Sixth

Regiment Massachusetts National Guard. He has been president of the Boston Baptist Society; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He has also made a success of cranberry culture; and is the author of a Monograph on Cranberry Culture. He is also the author of French Blood in America, and other works.

Foster, Addison Gardiner, business man, United States senator, was born Jan. 28, 1837, in Belchertown, Mass. In 1859-75 he was engaged in the grain and real estate business; and later was county auditor and surveyor of Wabasha, Minn. In 1899-1905 he was elected United States senator from the state of Washington. He is president of the Consolidated Lumber Company of Tacoma, Wash.

Foster, Ardeen, lecturer, poet, author, was born Oct. 14, 1862, in Franklin, Lenawee County, Mich. British subject. He has lectured in Europe and America. He is the author of Ardeen Foster's Political Works; Broken Barriers; John Rudd; Twelve Jolly Bachelors; Land of the Maple Leaf; Who Is My Brother?; Between Silent Sentinels; Mutiny's Bride; One Woman; Mrs. Limerick's Luck; Three Straws and the Eels; In Time to Give Mary Away; My Persian Prize; Wicks and the Willing Widows; Dolly's Matrimonial Dip; Gipsy Blood; The Yankee Canary; Anti-Emigration, etc. He is also the co-author of Sam'l of Posen, a character comedy. Residence, London. Postal address, 136 Judd Street, W.C. American address, 127 West 67th Street, New York City.

Foster, Ernest Le Neve, mining engineer, was born in London, England, Jan. 23, 1849; son of Peter Le Neve Foster and Georgiana Elizabeth Chevallier (Le Neve) Foster. He was educated at the Royal School of Mines, London, and Bergakademie, at Freiberg, Saxony, from 1866 to 1869. He began practice in Italy and since 1872 in Colorado. He was state geologist of Colorado in 1883 and 1884. A member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers since 1875. He has been Fellow of the Geological Society of London since 1883, and is an ex-president of the Colorado Scientific Society. He married in 1875, Charlotte Teal, now deceased, and they had two children; one son and one daughter, the latter deceased. In 1909 he married Mrs. Marion C. Fulton, nee Wright.

Foster, John Wasson, banker; born in Iowa, Feb. 26, 1857; son of James W. and Louezer A. (Elliott) Foster. Graduated from Iowa State College, B.S., Iowa State University, LL.B.; married in Iowa, 1883, Rira E. Johnson; one son, Carl S. Admitted to bar, 1879; engaged in corporation practice. Was appointed local attorney for Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Co., and still serves in that capacity. Has been engaged in banking since 1890, also owner of 1,240 acres of improved farm land near Guthrie Center, Iowa. President and owner of First National Bank, Guthrie Center, and First National Bank of Stuart. Republican. Chairman Group 6, Iowa Bankers' Association, comprising 257 banks in Central Iowa; member Iowa State Bar Association; American Bankers' Association.

Foster, Scott, banker, was born near Newburgh, N.Y., May 18, 1837. He was a dry goods clerk and merchant 1853-82. He became vice-president in 1882, and since 1884 has been president of the People's Bank. Presbyterian. An elder in Rutger's Presbyterian Church, and member of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce, New York, Historical Society, New York Zoological Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, New York Botanical Garden, Presbyterian Union. He is a member of the Union League and Quill clubs; executor and trustee of a num-

ber of large estates; treasurer of the Northern Dispensary and the North-eastern Dispensary.

Fouse, L. G., president of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; was born in Blair County, Penn., Oct. 21, 1850. In 1870 he entered the life insurance business in the capacity of solicitor. He organized the Fidelity Mutual Life in 1878, and is now and has always been its president. Mr. Fouse is the author of numerous publications on life insurance, and has served a number of companies as consulting actuary. He was the first in this country to formulate a plan adapted to the conditions as they exist in the United States, based on the actual experience of British offices, for insuring under-average or impaired lives, and was the first to compile tables from the records of the War Department of the United States Government of the army officers' mortality experience (1828 to 1893), including and excluding war hazards. He is a member of a number of scientific organizations, through which he has contributed articles of special interest with reference to the economic and ethical features of life insurance. Mr. Fouse is also a member of the executive committee of the Association of Life Insurance Presidents.

Fowle, Charles Warren, born in Talas, Turkey in Asia, of American parents, Aug. 19, 1882; educated at home and in public schools of Woburn, Mass.; graduate of Harvard University, A.B., 1905; bank clerk in Woburn, 1905-06; assistant interpreter, American embassy, Constantinople, 1906-1910; appointed clerk class three in the Department of State, under executive order, Aug. 1, 1910; assistant chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs, June 27, 1911. Interpreter, American Embassy, Constantinople, Feb. 8, 1912; Turkish secretary, American Embassy, Constantinople, July 1, 1912.

Fowler, Edward Payson, physician, author and statesman of Pelham Manor, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1834, in Coshocton, N.Y. Since 1855 he has practiced medicine in New York City. He was one of the founders and president of the New York Medico-Chirurgical Society. He is an ardent Republican and a member of the Union League Club of New York City. He is the author of several valuable medical works; and still practices his profession in New York City.

Fowler, Robert T., banker, farmer; born in Illinois, Nov. 25, 1851; son of Josiah and Missiniah (Dunning) Fowler; educated in common schools; married, first, Kansas, Nov. 28, 1876, Maggie Hurst (died 1896); three sons; married, second, Sept. 16, 1893, Lula Jay; three children by second wife. Was thirty years in live stock business and farming; since 1898 in banking; also engaged in real estate business. State senator from 1908 to 1912. President First National Bank. Republican. Member United Brethren Church (trustee). Member Ancient Order of United Workmen, 32 degree Mason.

Fowler, Rufus Bennett, expert in patent causes, corporation official; born Northbridge, Mass., Dec. 5, 1841; son of Charles and Susan Frost (Bennett) Fowler; educated in public schools, and Barre Academy, Barre, Vt.; married, Barre, Vt., Nov. 17, 1875, Helen M. Wood. Director Wright Wire Company of Worcester, Morgan Spring Company of Worcester; trustee Worcester County Institution for Savings. Secretary Board of Park Commissioners, Worcester, Mass. President Worcester Conference for Child Welfare; director Public Education Association; director Worcester County Musical Association. Member Worcester Society of Antiquity. Club: Engineers' (New York).

Fox, Charles James, major and chief of ordnance District of Columbia National Guard, was born Dec. 8, 1877, in Boston, Mass. He was

educated in the European Universities of Geneva, Paris and Heidelberg; and received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Heidelberg University. He is a successful journalist, and owns a large farm near Rockville, Md. He has been Washington correspondent for syndicate, including papers in every state in the union. He is the author of Napoleon Bonaparte at the Siege of Toulon; The Trust Problem and a Solution; and is an extensive contributor to current magazines. He is a member of the University Club of Washington, D.C.; member of Dawson Lodge F.A.A.M.; and various other patriotic and fraternal orders. Since 1910 he has held the rank of major, ordnance department, District of Columbia National Guard; and resides in Rockville, Md.

Fox, Fred C., railroad manager; was born Oct. 9, 1863, in Marysville, Ohio. He entered the railway service in 1880, since which he has been consecutively to July 1, 1881, telegraph operator of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Railway; July 4, 1881, to September, 1890, telegraph operator, relief agent and freight and ticket agent of the New Mexico & Rio Grande divisions of the Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe road at various stations; 1890 to June, 1893, chief train dispatcher of the Rio Grande division; June, 1893, to February, 1897, trainmaster of the same division; February, 1897, to Dec. 15, 1900, trainmaster of the New Mexico division; Dec. 15, 1900, to Jan. 21, 1901, superintendent of the western division at La Junta, Colo.; Jan. 21, 1901, to February, 1902, superintendent of the New Mexico and Rio Grande divisions at Las Vegas, N.M.; February, 1902, to March, 1903, superintendent of the New Mexico division at Las Vegas, N.M.; March, 1903, to April, 1905, superintendent of the middle division at Newton, Kan.; April to June, 1905, general superintendent of the Western Grande division at La Junta, Colo.; June, 1905, to Oct. 1, 1910, general superintendent of the Eastern Grande division, Topeka, Kan.; Oct. 1, 1910, to date, general manager of the Eastern Railway of the New Mexico system and the Southern Kansas Railway of Texas.

Fox, William Henry, jurist, banker; born Taunton, Mass., Aug. 29, 1837; son of Henry Hodges and Sarah Ann (Burt) Fox; descendant of William Hodges, who came from England and settled in Boston, 1633; graduated from Harvard College, A.B., 1858, A.M., 1861; studied law; married, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 6, 1864, Annie M. Anthony. Admitted to the bar, 1861; president Bristol County Savings Bank. Justice of Municipal Court, Taunton, 1865-1875; judge of First District Court of Bristol County since 1875; mayor of Taunton, 1873. Trustee Boston Investment Company; trustee and treasurer Wheaton College; trustee Taunton Public Library; member Bibliophile Society of Boston.

Fraker, George Washington, manufacturer; born in Oshkosh, Wis., Oct. 10, 1874; son of E. L. and Helen (Porter) Fraker; educated in public schools of Oshkosh, Wis.; graduated from Oshkosh (Wis.) High School, passing entrance examination for Yale College; married, New Berlin, Ill., Nov. 14, 1899, Agnes F. Warren; three children. During last two years of school worked evenings and Saturdays in the Continental Clothing Company as assistant in advertising and salesman; continued as salesman until accepted position as traveling salesman for Hart, Schaffner & Marx, of Chicago, Ill.; was offered interest in clothing business in Oshkosh with Mr. Sam Stern, which accepted, and later this interest extended to Springfield (Ill.) store; accepted position as western representative for A. G. Hyde & Sons, of New York; in 1903 went to Spray, N. C., in the cotton and woolen manufacturing business, and is now president of the Carolina Cotton and Woolen Mills Company.

Francis, J. D. Perry, broker; born Normandy, Mo., Oct. 31, 1876; son of David R. and Jane (Perry) Francis; educated in private schools and graduated from Yale College, A.B., 1897; married, St. Louis, January, 1900, Emelie De Mun Smith. Entered the brokerage firm of Francis Brothers & Co., in 1898, and is still connected with it. Also director Madison County Ferry Company, West St. Louis Water and Light Company, Alton, Granite & St. Louis Co., Mortgage Trust Company, and Scruggs-Vandervoort-Barney Dry Goods Company. Member St. Louis Stock Exchange. Democrat.

Francklyn, Charles Gilbert, capitalist; born England, April 18, 1844; son of Gilbert William (colonel British Army) and Jane (Cunard) Francklyn, daughter of Sir Samuel Cunard, Bart.; educated in Bath, England, and Victoria College, Island of Jersey; married, New York City, August, 1869, Susan S. Hoyt; children: Gilbert, Doris. Was agent for The British-North American Royal Mail Steam Packet Company, for Cunard Line from 1869 until formation of present Cunard Steamship Company, Limited; originator and president of Municipal Gas Light Company, from its inception until absorbed by Consolidated Gas Company of New York, 1884; president and director Central Union Gas Company; director National Coke and Coal Company, Northern Union Gas Company. Club: Kniekerbocker.

Frank, Phillip, lawyer; born Winfield Junction, Queens County, N.Y., Sept. 17, 1873; son Gustav and Jette (Ehrlich) Frank; educated College City of New York, New York Law School; married, Winfield Junction, Nov. 15, 1896, Bertha Worms; children: Miriam, born 1897; Helen, born 1898. Admitted to New York Bar, Nov. 3, 1898; appointed assistant corporation counsel City of New York April 1, 1904; resigned March 1, 1906; appointed transfer tax appraiser for the County of Queens, Feb. 1, 1907. Member law firm of Gregg & Frank. Member Queens County Bar Association, New York State Bar Association, member Democratic County Committee, 1900-03, 1911-1912; secretary committee for erection Carnegie libraries in Borough of Queens, past regent Newton Council, 747, Royal Arcanum; member Island City Lodge, 586, F. and A.M.; Queensborough Lodge, 878, B. P. O. E. Democrat.

Frankland, Frederick William, actuary, mathematician, scientist, author, was born April 18, 1854, in Manchester, England. He was educated at the University College School, and at the University of London. In 1874 he became his father's private assistant at the chemical research laboratory in the South Kensington Science Schools. Since 1886 he has been government statist of New Zealand; and since 1889 government insurance commissioner. In 1893 he became associate actuary of the New York Life Insurance Company; and in 1891 was a delegate from New Zealand to the International Congress of Hygiene and Demography. He has written chiefly on mathematical, metaphysical and sociological subjects; and is the author of various papers in the proceedings of the London Mathematical Society; and in proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is also the author of Collected Essays and Citations, treating on theology, metaphysics and other scientific subjects.

Fraser, Elisha Alexander, lawyer and lecturer of Detroit, Mich., was born March 13, 1837, in Bowmanville, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at Oberlin College and at the University of Michigan; and has received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. In 1864-73 he was superintendent of public schools of Kalamazoo, Mich. He then practiced law for three years in

Battle Creek, Mich., where he served two years as city attorney. Since 1876 he has practiced his profession in Detroit, Mich.; and since 1892 has been professor in the Detroit College of Law, lecturing on contracts, constitutional law and international law. He is identified with the Republican party; and since 1877 has been a ruling elder in the Fourth Street Presbyterian Church of Detroit, Mich. In 1904 he represented the Presbyterian Church of the United States at the Pan-Presbyterian Alliance held in Liverpool, England; and by special request delivered an address on Christianity and National Expansion.

Frazier, Arthur Hugh, born in Heidelberg, Germany, of American parents, Aug. 12, 1868; educated by tutor and graduate of Lehigh University, 1889; studied at University of Halle, at Royal College of Viticulture, Geisenheim, and at Fresenius Chemical Laboratory, 1889-1891; vineyard owner in California, 1892-1898; in Volunteer Signal Corps, United States Army, 1898; assistant manager Central Aguirre, Porto Rico, 1901-1903; private secretary to two governors of Porto Rico, 1903-1907; appointed, after examination (May 14, 1907), secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at San Salvador Aug. 5, 1908; secretary of the Legation at Bogota Feb. 18, 1910; second secretary of the Embassy at Vienna Aug. 19, 1911.

Frazier, John W., registrar bureau of surveys of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 5, 1837, in Upper Darby Township, Delaware County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native place and in the Philadelphia public schools. He served in the Civil War, and has been commander of his Post, Grand Army of the Republic. He has been assessor of internal revenue and inspector of marine hospitals. He has been director of the Plowman Construction Company; and past master Mt. Moriah Masonic Lodge. He is now registrar of bureau of surveys in the department of public works at Philadelphia, Pa.

Frear, James A., secretary of state for Wisconsin, was born Oct. 24, 1861, in Hudson, Wis. He has attained success in the practice of law in Wisconsin; and is now secretary of state.

Frear, Walter Francis, governor of Hawaii territory; was born Oct. 29, 1863, in Grass Valley, Cal. In 1885 he graduated from Yale University; and in 1890 from Yale Law School. He soon acquired success in the practice of law. In 1893 he became judge of the first Circuit Court of Hawaii; and three months later became associate justice of the Supreme Court for the territory of Hawaii. In 1898 he was a member of the commission to recommend to Congress legislation concerning Hawaii, and in 1903-05 was chairman of the Hawaiian Code Commission. In 1893 he became an associate justice; also served as chief justice of the Supreme Court for the territory of Hawaii. He became governor of Hawaii territory in 1907; and resides in Honolulu, H. T.

Freedman, Andrew, capitalist; born New York City, Sept. 1, 1860; son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Davies) Freedman; educated grammar school 59, and City College, New York; unmarried; vice-president and director New York City Interborough Railway Company; Wright Company; director O'Rourke Engineering Construction Company, New York Transportation Company, Fifth Avenue Coach Company, Dobbs Ferry Traction Company, General Development Company, Miami Copper Company, Interborough-Metropolitan Company, Interborough Rapid Transit Company, New Jersey Terminal Dock & Improvement Company, New York & Queens County Railway, Rapid Transit Subway Construction Company, Subway Realty Company. Trustee New York & Long Island

Railroad Company. Member Society Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History. Clubs: Lawyers, Democratic, Railroad, Opera, Lotos, Turf & Field, Columbia Yacht, Deal Golf and Country, Coney Island Jockey, Automobile of America, Aero of America.

Freeman, James Edward, clergyman, author, was born July 24, 1866, in New York City. For twelve years he was engaged in railroad work. On its organization in 1894 he became rector of the new St. Andrew's Memorial Church of Yonkers, N.Y., and is now rector of St. Mark's Church of Minneapolis, Minn. He is the author of *The Man and the Master*, *Themes in Verse*, and other works.

Freer, Romeo Hoyt, soldier, lawyer, diplomat, congressman, was born Nov. 9, 1847, in Bazetta, Ohio. In 1862-65 he served in the Union army. In 1868 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1868-70 and 1873-77 he was assistant prosecuting attorney for Kanawha County, W.Va. In 1873-77 he was United States consul to Nicaragua. In 1896-99 he was judge of the fourth judicial district. In 1899-1901 he was a representative to the fifty-sixth Congress as a Republican. Attorney-general of West Virginia, 1901-1905. Postmaster, Harrisville, from November, 1907.

Frelinghuysen, Frederick, president Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company; born Newark, N.J., 1849; graduated Rutgers College, A.B., 1868; married Estelle B. Kinney. Practiced law in Newark, N.J., until 1887, when became president Howard Savings Institution of Newark, N. J. Became director 1890 and president 1902 of the Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company of Newark, N.J., and is also officer and director in various other New Jersey corporations. Member Society of the Cincinnati. Clubs: Essex (Newark, N.J.), Union (New York City).

French, George Hazen, curator Southern Illinois Normal University, was born March 19, 1841, in Tully, N.Y. He was educated at the Normal School of Cortland, N.Y.; and received the degree of A.M. from the Illinois Agricultural College. He was assistant state entomologist of Illinois in 1877-78; and also filled that position afterward for parts of two years. He has written for scientific publications, and is the author of several Monographs. He now fills the chair of landscape gardening and curator in the Southern Illinois Normal University.

Freund, John C., musical editor, publisher, dramatist, was born Nov. 22, 1848, in London, England. He was educated in the city of London school, and in Oxford and London Universities. While at Oxford he founded and edited the *Dark Blue Magazine*. In 1870 his first play, *The Under-Graduate*, was produced at the Queen's Theater at London, England. Since 1871 he has been connected with trade journalism in New York City; and founded and was the proprietor of the *Hat, Cap and Fur Trade Review*. He was one of the pioneers in magazine, dramatic and musical trade journalism in the United States. In 1873 he was the first to start a music trade paper in the English language in New York City, which later developed from it to the *Musical and Dramatic Times*. His second play, *True Nobility*, was produced at McVicker's Theater in Chicago, Ill. He has established and edited several music trade papers, and is now editor and chief owner of *Musical America*; and is president of the *Musical America Company* of New York City.

Frew, Walter Edwin, banker; born Brooklyn, N.Y., July 1, 1864; son George Edward and Amand A. (Crooker) Frew; educated Greenport Academy, and public school; married, July 28, 1888, Ella Louise Carman; daughter: Helen Louise Frew, born Dec. 24, 1890. Entered employ of

Messrs. Shepherd, Knapp & Co., remaining for six years; accepted employ in Eleventh Ward Bank as clerk, 1885; appointed cashier of Queens County Bank, Long Island City, 1889, and elected president, 1895, holding that office four years. Is vice-president and director Corn Exchange Bank, director Bankers' Trust Company, United Button Company; trustee Dry Dock Savings Bank. Was secretary New York Clearing House Association and during panic of 1907, member Loan Company. January, 1911, elected president Corn Exchange Bank; March 1, 1912, vice-president and director Corn Exchange Safe Deposit Company; also director Metropolitan Casualty Insurance Company; director and chairman executive committee Washington Trust Company. Member New York City house committee.

Friedenwald, Julius, physician; was born Dec. 20, 1866, Baltimore, Md. Son of Dr. Aaron Friedenwald and Bertha Bamberger. Educated at Baltimore Zion School and at City College. A.B., 1887, Johns Hopkins University; M.D., 1890, College of Physicians and Surgeons; A.M., 1898, Loyola College, Baltimore. Pursued course of study at Universities of Berlin and Vienna. Married Esther Lee Rohr. Professor diseases of the stomach, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Visiting physician to Mercy Hospital, Union Protestant Infirmary and consultant in digestive diseases to St. Agnes' Hospital, Church Home and Infirmary and Women's Hospital, Baltimore. Associate member Association American Physicians, member American Medical Association, American Academy of Medicine, Medical and Chirurg. Faculty of Maryland, Phi Beta Kappa, University Club, Johns Hopkins Club. He is the author of *Diet in Health and Disease*, with Dr. J. Ruhrah, three editions; *Dietetics for Nurses*, two editions. Has written numerous articles in various medical journals. Has been appointed by President Taft first lieutenant of the Reserve Medical Corps, U.S.A.

Friedlander, Eugene, business superintendent; was born in 1870, in Berlin, Germany. He has been connected with engineering department of the Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Company of Pittsburgh, Pa. For the past eight years he has been connected with the Carnegie Steel Company, and is now superintendent of the electrical department at Braddock, Pa.

Friedman, Lee Max, lawyer, capitalist; born Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 29, 1871; son of Max and Tillie (Marks) Friedman; graduated from Harvard College, A.B., 1893, Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1895. Member firm of Friedman & Atherton; lawyers; director People's National Bank, Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Company, Boston Last Company, Bartels-Thelen Company, Rockland Trust Company, Cosmopolitan Trust Company. Has been trustee of Children's Institutions Department, City of Boston. Republican. Hebrew. Has written law articles for Harvard Law Review, Yale Law Review, American Law Review. Member Massachusetts Bar Association, American Bar Association, Bar Association of City of Boston; member executive committee of Massachusetts Bar Association; trustee Federated Jewish Charities of City of Boston; member executive committee of American Jewish Historical Society; member American Jewish Committee.

Fritch, Charles H., business man and statesman of Pittsburg, Pa., was born Jan. 19, 1879, in Onondaga County, N.Y. He has been active in the insurance business in New York State and Pennsylvania; and is now secretary and treasurer of the Pension Mutual Life Insurance Company of Pittsburg, Pa. He is a leading member in the Masonic and other fra-

ternal organizations; is a member of several Republican political clubs; and has held various positions in New York State.

Frohman, Charles, theatrical manager, was born June 17, 1860, in Sandusky, Ohio. He is now proprietor and manager of the Empire Theater, Lyceum, Garrick, Knickerbocker, Criterion and various other theaters in New York City, and Globe and Lenke of Yorke, London, England.

Frohman, Daniel, theatrical manager, was born in 1853 in Sandusky, Ohio. Since 1885 he has been manager of the old and now proprietor and manager of the new Lyceum Theater of New York City; also president of the Actors' Fund of America, and manager of the Famous Players' Film Company.

Fronczak, Francis Eustace, physician, surgeon, was born Sept. 20, 1874, in New York City. He was educated in the St. Stanislaus College; and received the degrees of A.S. and A.M. He graduated from the medical department of the University of Buffalo with the degree of M.D.; and also graduated from the law department of that university. He studied in Poland in 1900; and has traveled extensively. In 1903 he was elected town physician of Cheektowaga, N.Y.; and since 1907 has been assistant health commissioner of Buffalo, N.Y. He is a director of the Buffalo Life Insurance Company; a director of the Union Stockyards Bank; a director and treasurer of the Powder River Mining Company; and a trustee of the American Savings Bank of Buffalo. He is also president of the Polish National Aid Association.

Frost, William Goodell, educator, college president, author, was born July 2, 1854, in Le Roy, N.Y. He was educated at Beloit College; in 1876 graduated from Oberlin College; afterward studied at Wooster University of Ohio and at Harvard and Gottingen Universities; and has received the degrees of D.D. and Ph.D. In 1879-82 he was professor of Greek language and literature at Oberlin College of Ohio; and since 1892 has been president of Berea College of Kentucky. He is the author of *Inductive Studies in Oratory*; and *Greek Primer*.

Fry, Charles Philip, banking; born Mobile, Ala., Nov. 2, 1868; son Thomas S. and Mary (Shorter) Fry; educated University of Alabama; married, New York City, Sept. 23, 1908, Marjorie Benedict. Formerly assistant treasurer and cashier Brooklyn, Queens County & Suburban Railroad Company, and Brooklyn Rapid Transit Company, respectively; later treasurer and director of The Carey Printing Company of New York. Now an associate of Battles & Co., bankers, of New York and Philadelphia. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member St. Nicholas Club, Southern Society, vice-president Alabama Society; member Sigma Nu fraternity.

Fry, Edwin James, banker; born Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 1, 1845; son of Thomas W. and Sarah J. (McLaurine) Fry; educated in common schools of Charlottesville, Va., until Civil War, when enlisted in Confederate Army; married, San Augustine, Tex., October, 1866, Mary L. Rankin; seven children. Engaged in mercantile business in Nacogdoches, Tex., 1866-1872; moved to Marshall, Tex., 1872; engaged in private banking business 1872-1883, sold business to First National Bank; vice-president First National Bank since 1885; assisted in organizing, and president since 1890 of Marshall Carwheel & Foundry Company, vice-president Marshall Wholesale Grocery Company, Southland Life Insurance Company, Texas Commercial Secretaries and Business Men's Association, Citizens' State Bank of Marshall, Arthur A. Everts Jewelry Co., Dallas. Alderman of the City of Marshall; private in Confederate Army, 1863, served balance of Civil War, resigning as sergeant. Independent.

Episcopalian. Trustee Marshall University; member Marshall Progressive League; honorary vice-president State Fair of Texas; treasurer Masonic Lodge thirty-five years; past grand commander Knights Templar, 33 degree Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner, Elk, Knight of Pythias.

Fry, Henry Clay, soldier, manufacturer, banker, was born Sept. 17, 1840, near Lexington, Ky. In 1861 he enlisted in the Civil War, and served in various battles and skirmishes until its close. In 1872 he established the firm of the Rochester Lumber Company, which became one of the largest glassworks in the country. In 1901 he established the H. C. Fry Glass Company, a large plant for the manufacture of cut glass and the higher grades of glassware; and it is now one of the most important and best known plants in America. Continuously since its organization in 1884 he has been president of the First National Bank of Rochester, Pa.; and is identified with various other industrial and financial corporations.

Fuerth, Emil, merchant, born Schuttenhofen, Bohemia, Nov. 8, 1857; son Wilhelm and Johanna Fuerth; educated in public school of native town and Musical College at Prague, Bohemia; came to United States, took up dentistry; graduated Philadelphia College Dental Surgery, 1880; married, New York City, May, 1880, Henrietta Froelich; children: William B., Selma B., Cecil E. Started practice of dentistry in New York City, 1880, and was member First District Dental Society of New York; was dental surgeon at Montefiore Home several years, also for a short time at German Polyclinic Dispensary, and remained in private practice. Became member firm of Ludwig Bauman & Co., at Third Avenue and 121st Street, and after six years removed to present large quarters on 125th Street and changed to a corporation, now known as Ludwig Baumann & Co., Harlem, furniture and general house furnishings, of which has been president since April 9, 1904. Mason, 32 degree; member Mystic Shrine; formerly master. True Craftsman's Lodge of Masons. Member and a director of the Harlem Board of Commerce. Widower since Feb. 6, 1911.

Fuller, Clara McLean Heath, born New York City, Dec. 8, 1853; on father's side comes from Holland Dutch ancestry, conspicuous in early American history and Colonial and Revolutionary wars; educated at private French schools of Miss Comstock, Madame Prevost and Mrs. Macaulay, New York City. Studied art at Art Students' League, New York City, under instruction of C. Y. Turner, Wm. M. Chase, and others; was first student in School of Applied Design for Women, founded in New York City by Mrs. Dunlap-Hopkins, 1892; married, first, H. Courtney Manning, of New York City; married, second, 1903, William E. Fuller, assistant attorney-general United States. Actively interested in patriotic, philanthropic, genealogical, biological and historical work, and has won distinction in various departments of art; widely known throughout country by her genealogical column in Sunday edition New York Herald. Was for many years registrar Society Daughters of Holland Dames of New York; also recording secretary-general D. A. R. during administration of Mrs. Charles W. Fairbanks (wife of ex-vice-president of United States). Member New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Society Mayflower Descendants, Daughters of Holland Dames, D. A. R., U. S. Daughters of 1812, National Society New England Women, American Scenic Historic Preservation Society, Stony Wolde Association for Consumptives; manager New York Home for Convalescents. Club: Congressional (Washington, D. C.).

Fuller, J. Edward, business president, was born Oct. 28, 1866, in Athol, Mass. He is a general contractor; in 1898-1902 operated under the firm name of J. Edward Fuller, Jr. He is now vice-president of the George A. Fuller Company, and president of the American Granite Saw Company of Worcester, Mass.

Fuller, Marion Decatur, banker; born in Minnesota, Feb. 15, 1877; son of Curtis Marion and Eurette (Archer) Fuller; educated in country school and Mankato Commercial College; married, McGregor, Iowa, March 21, 1907, Margaret Baird Horne; one son and one daughter. Cashier Bank of Byron (private bank) three years; cashier State Bank of Byron two years; cashier First National Bank one year; now president and director First National Bank, Plainview, Minn.; director and manager Plainview Orchard Company. Independent in politics. Methodist (steward Methodist Episcopal Church).

Fuller, William Oliver, journalist, lecturer, author, was born Feb. 3, 1856, in Rockland, Maine. He is editor of the Rockland Courier-Gazette; and since 1902 has been postmaster at Rockland, Maine. He is the author of *What Happened to Wigglesworth*.

Fullington, E. M., auditor of state for Ohio, was born Aug. 25, 1864, in Union County, Ohio. He has been county auditor of Union County; deputy inspector and supervisor of public offices for Ohio; and deputy auditor of state. He is now auditor of state and ex-officio inspector and supervisor of public offices.

Fulton, Robert L., retired railroad official, was born March 6, 1847. He has been a telegraph operator, train dispatcher, superintendent of railroads, and land agent for the Southern Pacific Company. He has now retired from active service and resides in Reno, Nevada.

Furness, Horace Howard, litterateur, author, was born Nov. 2, 1833, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a distinguished Shakespearean scholar of Philadelphia; widely known in the literary world for his scholarly and exhaustive variorum editions of *King Lear*, *Hamlet*, *Macbeth*, *Romeo and Juliet*, *Othello*, *Merchant of Venice*, *As You Like It*, *Midsummer Night's Dream*, *Much Ado About Nothing*, *Twelfth Night*, *Winter's Tale*, *Love's Labor Lost*, *The Tempest* and *Antony and Cleopatra*.

Furuya, Masajiro, merchant, banker; born at Yamanashi, Japan, 1862; son of H. and K. (Ariizumi) Furuya; educated at Yamanashiken of Japan; married, Tokyo, July, 1904, H. Shibata; two daughters. Established 1892 and since engaged in the business of importing and exporting of Japanese and American merchandise and products; has branches in Tacoma, Wash., Seattle, Wash., Portland, Ore., Vancouver, B.C., Kobe, Japan, and Yokohama, Japan; president Japanese Commercial Bank of Seattle, Wash., and M. Furuya Company. Served three years in army, 1884-1887. Member Seattle Chamber of Commerce. Club: Seattle Commercial.

Gabriel, Mgrditch Simbad, physician, writer; born Eghin, Armenia, Dec. 15, 1856; son Gabriel and Serma; educated American Normal School, Harpoot, Armenia, 1875-76, Central Turkey College, Aintab, Turkey, 1878-81, M.D., University of Paris, France, 1883-85, student in Columbia University (School of Political Science), 1895-97; married, Eghin, Armenia, 1877, Moriam Jamgochian; one son: Ooshim, born 1882. Consulting physician and professor practice of medicine in Azaria-Smith Hospital, Aintab, Turkey, 1885-86; came to United States, 1886; since then practicing physician in New York City; charter Fellow Medical Association of the Greater New York. Author: *The Regeneration of the Armenians*

(in Armenian), 1879 (Constantinople); The Haik, semi-monthly review (Armenian), 1891-98 (New York City); Facts About Armenia, 1895 (New York City); Bleeding Armenia (in collaboration with A. W. Williams), 1896; Principles of Clinical Medicine (translated from French), 1901 (Appleton & Co.); Infectious Diseases (translated from French), 1903 (Lea Bros. & Co.); Manquat's Principles of Therapeutics (translated from French (Appleton & Co.); The Armenian Crisis and Regeneration (in Armenian), 1905 (Boston); The Armenian Race (Armenian), 1911, New York; The Armenian Dialect of Eghin and the Modern Armenian Language, 1912, Vienna, Austria (Mechitharist Congregation). President Colonial Council of Armenians in America; president Armenian General Progressive Association; president Ottoman Red Crescent Society, American Section.

Gaffy, Loring E., lawyer, jurist, was born in Clinton County, N.Y. Went to South Dakota in 1877. State's attorney at Pierre, S.D., from 1887 until 1892. He was judge of the Circuit Court, sixth judicial circuit of South Dakota, from January, 1894, up to July, 1906. He resides at Pierre, S.D., and is of the law firm of Gaffy, Stephens & Fuller.

Gage, Lyman Judson, retired banker and financier, was born June 28, 1836, in Deruyter, N.Y. He became cashier of the First National Bank in Chicago in 1868. Its charter expiring, the bank was organized in 1882, with a capital of three million dollars; and Mr. Gage was made vice-president and general manager, and in 1891 he was elected president. He was president of the local corporation having charge of the Columbian World's Fair in 1893; and was also president of the Civic Federation. In 1897-1902 he was secretary of the United States treasury. He now resides in San Diego, Cal.

Gallup, Caleb Hathaway, lawyer, banker, was born May 10, 1834, in Norwalk, Conn. For ten years he was prosecuting attorney of Huron County, Mich.; and served as a member of the Michigan state legislature. During the Civil War he was deputy United States marshal, enforcing the draft. Since 1888 he has been president of the Home Savings and Loan Company of Norwalk, Ohio. He is the author of History of Norwalk. Since 1909 he has been president of the Firelands Historical Society.

Gamble, Daniel, clergyman, legislator, author; was born Oct. 24, 1857, in County Donegal, Ireland. In 1875 he graduated from Beck's Business College of San Francisco, Cal.; and in 1880 graduated from the San Francisco Theological Seminary. He has filled pastorates in Presbyterian churches in Idaho and Victoria, B.C.; and became chaplain to the provincial parliament. In 1884-89 he was pastor of the First Presbyterian Church at Goldendale, Wash., and retired on account of ill health. In 1895-96 he was a state representative in the third legislature of Idaho. He is now a successful farmer and literary writer of Moscow, Idaho.

Gannett, William Howard, publisher and statesman of Augusta, Me.; was born Feb. 10, 1854, in Augusta, Me. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He began his business career in boyhood, and until 1888 was a clerk in Augusta stores. About 1888 he began the publication of a family paper entitled Comfort, which now has a monthly circulation of over one and a quarter million copies. Since 1903 he has been a representative in the Maine state legislature.

Gannon, Frank B., banker; born Genoa, Ohio, 1853; son of William and Sarah (Compton) Gannon; married, July 2, 1875, Sarah Cook. President of First National Bank of Aberdeen, S.D., First National Bank,

Heeda, S.D., First National Bank, Ellendale, N.D., Farmers' State Bank of Pierpont, S.D. Elk, 32 degree Scottish Rite Mason. Clubs: Aberdeen Commercial.

Gardam, William H., clergyman, author, was born on Oct. 18, 1851, in England. In 1875 he was alumnus of the London University. In 1875 was a student in the Lincoln Theological College of England; and in 1893 received the degree of B.D. from Seabury Divinity College of Minnesota. In 1877-80 he was curate of Bourne Abbey Church of Lincolnshire, England. His American ministry has been spent in Minnesota and Michigan; and in 1887-96 was dean of the Cathedral at Faribault, in close association with Bishop Whipple. Since 1896 he has been rector of St. Luke's at Ypsilanti, Mich. For some time he was an editorial writer on the New York Churchman; and is a frequent contributor to the Eclectic of New York City; and to current magazines and journals. Editorial writer for Detroit Free Press. President of Standing Committee of Diocese of Michigan; deputy to General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1905 and 1911. Delegate to Pan-Anglican Congress, 1908. Doctor of Divinity Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, Minn., 1912.

Gardiner, Joseph Warren, lawyer, jurist, poet, was born March 2, 1836, in North Kingstown, R.I. He studied medicine for two years and subsequently engaged in educational work. He has lived in various states of the Union; has published several newspapers, and was the editor and owner of the Dixie Optic of Jefferson, N.C., and is now (1911) owner and editor of the Blaine County Booster, published weekly at Dunning, Neb. In 1860 he was admitted to the bar, and has attained success as a lawyer; and has been prosecuting attorney, and a successful judge. He has filled various public positions of honor. He has contributed extensively both prose and verse to the periodical press, and many of his poems have been incorporated into standard works. He has written several works of poetry, romance and history, and is still actively engaged in literary work.

Gardner, John J., state senator, congressman, was born on Oct. 17, 1845, in Atlantic City, N.J. He was brought up as a waterman until sixteen years of age. He served three years until 1865 in the New Jersey Volunteers; and then enlisted in the United States Veteran Volunteers. He is a successful farmer of Atlantic City, N.J.; has been alderman of his city; was its mayor in 1866, and received the election seven times. In 1878-93 he was a member of the New Jersey State Senate for fifteen years; and served on important committees. In 1893-1911 he was a representative from New Jersey to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses as a Republican; and was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress for the term of 1911-13.

Gardner, William Henry, manufacturer, author, was born Oct. 28, 1865, in Boston, Mass. Since 1898 he has been head of the firm of W. H. Gardner and Company, manufacturers of cotton goods, of Boston, Mass. He is the author of Little Songs for Little Singers; and other works.

Garner, Charles Edwin, banker; born New Albany, Ind., Aug. 11, 1853; son of P. M. and Mary A. Garner; educated New Albany and Corydon (Ind). public schools and business college; married, Green Cove Springs, Fla., 1884, Kate S. Greer; children: Charles Edwin, Jr., May. President The Florida National Bank, South Jacksonville Water Works Co.; president and general manager Jacksonville & Mayport Steamboat

Co., Independent Line Steamers; director Jacksonville Loan & Insurance Co., Citizens' Building and Loan Ass'n. President Jacksonville Board of Trade, 1890-1907; member two National Democratic Conventions; a member National Assay Commission by appointment of President Roosevelt. Democrat. President Jacksonville Relief Ass'n (for relief of fire sufferers) 1901, which disbursed about one million dollars. Mason. Clubs: Country and Seminole, Jacksonville, Fla.

Garner, W. Scott, journalist, publisher, poet, was born Jan. 16, 1848, at Hazelton, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and in Kingwood Academy. For three years he was managing editor of the Gresham Publishing Company of Richmond, Ind. In 1908 he was a candidate for the State Senate from the 14th Senatorial District of West Virginia, and in 1910 was a candidate for Congress from the Second Congressional District of that state. He has been president of the Local History Publishing Company, historical and biographical publishers of Tunnelton, W. Va., where he resides. He has established and edited several newspapers; is the author of a volume of poems; and has also contributed to many of the leading newspapers and magazines of America.

Garratt, Alexander Charles, clergyman, bishop, author, was born Nov. 4, 1832, in Ireland. He was consecrated bishop in 1874. He organized his missionary jurisdiction as the diocese of Dallas; and was elected the first Protestant Episcopal bishop of Dallas in 1895. He is the author of *Historical Continuity*, a series of sketches on the church; *The Eternal Sacrifice*, and *Other Sermons*; and *The Philosophy of the Incarnation*.

Garretson, Arthur S., railroad builder, has been prominent in financial circles for twenty-five years and connected with the growth and development of Northwest Iowa and South Dakota; has resided in Sioux City since 1874; was at the head of a syndicate that built the S. C. & N. railroad, terminals and stock yards at Sioux City; is a Democrat of some distinction; was a candidate for Congress in 1896; has literary tastes and is a self-made man.

Garrison, Oliver Lawrence, a merchant and business president, of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 13, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the Wyman Institute of St. Louis, Mo. Since its organization he has been identified with the Big Muddy Coal and Iron Company; first as secretary and since 1897 as president. He is also president of the St. Louis Paper Company and president of the Kentucky Coal Company of Chicago, Ill. He is also a director of the Merchants' LaClede National Bank of St. Louis and other corporations.

Gary, Edward Stanley, cotton manufacturer; born Alberton, Md., July 26, 1862; son of James A. and Lavinia W. (Corrie) Gary; educated in Friends Elementary and high school in Baltimore; married, Catonsville, Sept. 30, 1885, Mary Ragan MacGill; four children. Ex-president Merchants and Manufacturers Ass'n; was active member of Emergency Committee that took charge of city's rebuilding, after fire in Baltimore, 1904. Vice-president and general manager of Gary Manufacturing Co.; director National Union Bank, Hopkins Place Savings Bank, Fidelity Trust Co., Fidelity & Deposit Co. Elected president Board of Trade, 1911. Republican; Episcopalian. Vice-president McDonogh School; vestryman of Emanuel Episcopal Church, and St. Timothy's Church. Recreations: Out-door life, shooting. Clubs: Maryland, Baltimore Country.

Gary, Elbert Henry, lawyer, jurist, banker, was born Oct. 8, 1846, in Wheaton, Ill. He was educated in the public schools; at Wheaton Col-

lege; and in 1867 he graduated from the Law Department of the Chicago University. In 1867 he was admitted to the practice of law in Illinois; and in 1878 was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States. He was general counsel of several railroad companies, manufacturies and other corporations. In 1893-94 he was president of the Chicago Bar Association. He was connected with the organization of the Federal Steel Company; and in 1898 retired from the practice of law to become president of that company. He was prominently identified with the organization of the United States Steel Company. He is president of the Gary-Wheaton Bank of Wheaton, Ill.; and is a director of several banks in Chicago, New York and many other corporations. He is a trustee of the Northwestern University; and is the builder of the Gary Memorial Church in Wheaton, Ill. He is the real founder of Gary, Ind., destined to become the greatest steel manufacturing city in America.

Gary, Hampson, United States referee in bankruptcy, was born April 23, 1873, in Tyler, Texas. He was educated at the Bingham School of North Carolina; and at the University of Virginia. In 1898 he was captain in the United States Volunteers during the Spanish-American War; and in 1899-1908 was lieutenant-colonel in the Third Infantry, Texas National Guard. In 1901-02 he was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention at Denver. Since 1909 he has been regent of the University of Texas. He has attained success in the practice of law; is vice-president of the Royal National Bank; since 1910 has been United States referee in bankruptcy for the Eastern District of Texas; and resides in Tyler, Texas.

Gast, Frederick Augustus, clergyman, educator, was born Oct. 17, 1835, in Lancaster County, Pa. In 1856 he graduated from Franklin and Marshall College; and has received the degrees of D.D. and LL.D. In 1867 he became rector of the Academy of Franklin and Marshall College, and in 1871 he was appointed tutor in the Theological Seminary, when he was transferred from Mercersburg to Lancaster. In 1873 he became professor of Hebrew and Old Testament theology; and after a continuous service of thirty-seven years was retired as professor emeritus; and resides in Lancaster, Pa.

Gaston, William Alexander, lawyer and banker, was born May 1, 1859, in Roxbury, Mass. He has been president of the Boston Elevated Railway Company. He is now president of the National Shawmut Bank of Boston, president of the Real Estate Exchange, and president of the Exchange Club.

Gates, Charles Winslow, merchant, farmer; born Franklin, Vt., Jan. 12, 1856; son of Harrison and L. Rebecca (Shedd) Gates; attended common schools and St. Johnsbury Academy; married, Underhill, Vt., April 9, 1890, Mary E. Hayden; children: Edith R., Paul H., Winslow H. Was principal of Franklin Academy four years; purchased mercantile business, 1884, which was incorporated in 1905 under name of Farmers' Exchange on appointment to office of state highway commissioner by Gov. Bell. President and director Franklin County Fair Association; president and director Farmers' Exchange, Franklin Telephone Co.; trustee Enosburg Falls Savings Bank & Trust Co., lives on 300-acre farm, which was settled by great grandfather in 1792, and which has been occupied by members of family since that time. Has held office of superintendent of schools, selectman, road commissioner, school director; member County Board of Education, town representative in State Legislature, 1898-1899; senator from Franklin County, 1900-1901, and state highway com-

missioner since 1904. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Vermont Dairyman's Association, Vermont Forestry Association, Vermont Sugar Makers' Association, Vermont State Fair Commission.

Gates, John, former school treasurer of Union Township, Floyd County, Iowa, was born May 26, 1826, in the town of Sackseñur, County of Boxberg, in the State of Baden, Germany. He came to America in 1848; and subsequently moved to Floyd County, Iowa, in 1854; and worked in blacksmithing and in farming. He has filled various township offices from road supervisor to justice of the peace; was a notary public; was county supervisor for three years, and resigned in order to serve as a state representative from Floyd County to the Twenty-third General Assembly of the Iowa Legislature. He has acted as an administrator to settle numerous estates; and acted as guardian for a period of more than twenty years until about 1908, with honorable discharge and a regiment of minors grown to womanhood and manhood. He has always been identified with the Democratic Party. The said former school treasurer of Union Township, Floyd County, Iowa, has rendered continuous service until July 1, 1911, when at the time he had held the office for 47 years, when at the age of 85 years he turned over to his successor a clean record and a balanced account; and now resides at his old home farm near Marble Rock, Floyd County, Iowa.

Gates, Lowell Mason, physician, surgeon, director, was born March 26, 1852, in Scott, Pa. In 1876 and 1879 he graduated with the degrees of B.S. and M.S. from Hinsdale College; and in 1878 received the degree of M.D. from the Medical Department of the University of Michigan. Since 1879 he has practiced his profession in Scranton, Pa. He has been president of the Lackawanna County Medical Society; and president of the Scranton Clinical and Pathological Society. He is also director of the Board of Trade Real Estate Company.

Gates, Samuel P., manufacturer, treasurer, was born June 8, 1837, in Ashby, Mass. He is a cotton gin manufacturer; and since 1872 has been treasurer of the Bridgewater Savings Bank. He is also a director in the Continental Gin Company of Bridgewater, Mass.; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor.

Gavin, Michael F., physician, surgeon, was born May 12, 1843, in Ireland. In 1865 he was an assistant surgeon in the Massachusetts Volunteer Militia. He has been a director of the Union Institute for Savings and other corporations. He is now consulting surgeon to the Boston City Hospital, and a member of the leading medical and scientific societies.

Gay, Harry Nelson, historian, author, was born Aug. 4, 1870, in Newton, Mass. He graduated from the universities of Amherst and Harvard with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. He possesses the best existing library on the History of Italy; and is honorary secretary and treasurer Executive Committee of the Keats-Skelley Memorial Association, Rome. He is the author of a series of writings in Italian upon the relations between the United States and Italy.

Gazzam, Joseph M., former president Quaker City National Bank, was born Dec. 2, 1842, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1864 he was admitted to the practice of law; and several years later was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States. In 1864-79 he practiced his profession in Pittsburgh; and was a member of the City Council. In 1879 he moved to Philadelphia; and his practice has been almost exclusively in connection with corporate

enterprises and interests. He has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of his native state; and enjoys a large practice. He has served with distinction as a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate. He was president of the Quaker City National Bank; president of the Rees Welsh Law and Digest Publishing Company; and a life member, officer or director of the Union League Club; the Lawyers' Club; the Franklin Institute and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; and a member of the Reform Club of New York City and various other clubs and societies; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Geddes, William M., disbursing officer United States service, was born Aug. 21, 1858, in Zanesville, Ohio. He was educated in Valparaiso, Ind.; and is a printer and journalist by profession. He has been editor of two daily newspapers; and for four years was assistant cashier in a national bank. For two years he was mayor of Grand Island, Neb.; and in 1895 was chief clerk in the Nebraska State Legislature. Since 1898 he has been disbursing officer of the United States Government for the Omaha, Buffalo, St. Louis, and Portland Expositions; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Geer, George Jarvis, merchant; born Ballston Spa, N.Y., Oct. 25, 1846; son Rev. George Jarvis (D.D.) and Isabelle (Montague) Geer; grad. Columbia Coll., E.M., 1868; married, N.Y. City, June 11, 1873, Louise, daughter Hon. Henry Horace and Esther (Langdon) Goodman; children: Louise, born 1874, George Jarvis, 3d, born 1876, Marshall, born 1878, Langdon, born 1880. Manager B. Priestley & Co.; pres. Cravanette Co., Ltd. Republican; Episcopalian. Mem. Holland Lodge, F. & A. M., Chamber of Commerce, Museum Natural History. Clubs: University, Church.

Gerhart, Francis Henry, real estate capitalist of St. Louis, Mo. He was educated at the St. Louis University; and at the St. Louis Law School. For over thirty years he has been engaged in the real estate business in St. Louis, Mo., making a specialty of office buildings. He was one of the first to advocate the St. Louis free municipal bridge; was one of the prime movers to abolish steam railroad grade crossings in St. Louis; and also for other civic reforms. He is a member of the Merchants' Exchange; for several years a director of the Real Estate Exchange; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of St. Louis, Mo.

Gehring, Eugene Charles, physician, was born June 10, 1840, in Mulhouse, Alsace, France; son of Jean Christophe and Elsie (Zurcher) Gehring; educated partly in France and partly in America, the latter by private tuition; professional education in St. Louis Medical College and (original) College of Physicians and Surgeons, graduating, M.D., from latter, 1870; also M.D., ad eundem, from Missouri Medical College; married, Denver, Col., Oct. 25, 1870, Beatrice R. Fahndrich, daughter of Dr. J. Fahndrich; children: Adolph E., Dr. Julian A., Eugene S. Engaged in gynecological practice of medicine in Denver, Col., and St. Louis since 1864. Member St. Louis Medical Society, St. Louis Obstetrical and Gynecological Society (ex-president, two terms), Medico-Chirurgical Society, Missouri State Medical Association, American Gynecological Society, American Electro-Therapeutical Society, Societe Obstetrique et de Gynecologie, Paris, France, Electro-Therapeutic Society of France; honorary member South Eastern Missouri Medical Society; ex-president and gynecologist of the South Side Dispensary; formerly consulting gynecologist of the St. Louis Female Hospital and Missouri Baptist Sanatorium;

permanent fellow of and once delegate for the United States Government to the International Periodical Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Evangelical Lutheran.

Geiger, Jacob, physician, founder, was born July 25, 1848, in Germany. In 1873 he opened an office in St. Joseph, Mo. In 1877 he organized a medical class; and the following year organized the St. Joseph Hospital Medical College.

George, Russell D., geologist, was born May 5, 1866, in Claremont, Ontario, Canada. He has been instructor of geology in the State University of Iowa, and in the University of Chicago. He is now state geologist of Colorado.

Gibbon, John H., surgeon, author, was born on March 16, 1871, in Charlotte, N.C. Since 1907 he has been professor of surgery at the Jefferson Medical College. He served as assistant surgeon in the Spanish-American War.

Gibbons, James, clergyman, archbishop, author, was born July 23, 1834, in Baltimore, Md. He has been a cardinal of the Roman Catholic Church since 1886. He is the author of *The Faith of Our Fathers*; *Our Christian Heritage*; and *The Ambassador of Christ*.

Gibbons, John, judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois, was born March 28, 1848, in Fanad Donegal, Ireland. He is the son of John Gibbons and Cecelia Carr Gibbons; and came to the United States in 1866. In 1870 he was admitted to the Iowa Bar at Keokuk; and for five years was city attorney of Keokuk, Iowa. In 1876 he was a member of the Iowa State Legislature. He removed to Chicago, Ill.; in 1880 was admitted to the Illinois Bar; and until 1893 practiced his profession in that city. In 1893 he was elected judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County; received the re-election in 1897, 1903 and 1909; and is now serving his fourth term ending in 1915. He is the author of *Tenure and Toil*, or *The Rights and Wrongs of Property and Labor*; *American Criminal Reports*; and various legal essays. For several years he was a member of the Illinois State Board of Charities; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

Gibbs, Earl N., banker; born Brunswick, Ohio, March 17, 1874; son of Farnam M. and Calista (Garlock) Gibbs; graduated from Hiram College, B.A.; married, Kipton, Ohio, September 25, 1895, Georgia Breckenridge; one daughter. Managing partner E. N. Gibbs & Co., general merchants, since 1900; organized and is president The Kipton Bank Co., since 1905; director Sterling Oil Co. Representative to State Assembly from Lorain County, Ohio. Republican; Christian (Church of Christ). Mason. Recreations: Baseball, tennis.

Gibbs, Willard King, second lieutenant Missouri National Guard, was born Aug. 5, 1876, in Hannibal, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native city, and at the Hannibal Commercial College. He is a jeweler; is a Democrat; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Spanish-American War Veterans; and is a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. During the Spanish-American war he was first lieutenant in the fourth Missouri United States Volunteer Infantry; in 1899-1900 was captain of Company F, Fourth Regiment Infantry, Missouri National Guard; and in 1900-02 was also captain and ordnance officer in the same regiment. Since 1907 he has been second lieutenant in Company E, Fourth Regiment Infantry Missouri National Guard; and resides in Hannibal, Mo.

Gibson, Paris, manufacturer, founder, United States senator, was born July 1, 1830, in Brownfield, Maine. In 1858 he settled in Minneapolis, Minn.; and built, with W. W. Eastman, the first flour mill and first woolen mill in Minneapolis. In 1882 he first examined the falls of the Missouri; and at once founded the City of Great Falls. In 1889 he was a member of the convention that framed the Constitution of Montana. In 1891 he was elected state senator of Montana; and in 1901-03 he was United States senator from Montana. He is now extensively engaged in real estate and farming in Great Falls, Montana.

Gibson, Robert Williams, architect; born Aveley, Essex, England, Nov. 17, 1854; son Samuel Lodwick and Eliza (Williams) Gibson; educated Ingress House School, Gravesend; grad. Royal Acad. of Arts, London, 1879 (silver medal and scholarship); married, N.Y. City, 1880, Caroline Hammond; children: Robert H., Lydia C., Katherine, Hester G. After graduation traveled in Europe one year, 1880; came to U.S., 1881; practiced architecture in Albany, N.Y., 1881-88; since then in N.Y. City; naturalized citizen, 1887. Designed Albany Cathedral, N.Y. Clearing House, N.Y. Bot. Museum, N.Y. Coffee Exchange, U. S. Trust Co. Bld'g, Randall Memorial Church (Sailors' Snug Harbor), Greenwich Savings Bank, and many banks, churches, residences, etc. Seven years in English Volunteers. Independent in politics. Episcopalian. Ex-director Am. Inst. Architects, Architectural League (twice pres.); mem. Bot. Soc., N.Y. Chamber of Commerce, St. George's Soc. Recreations: Sailing, riding. Club: Century.

Giegerich, Leonard Anthony, jurist of New York City, was born May 20, 1855, in Rotz, Bavaria. He was brought to America when an infant; and since 1860 has lived in the Eleventh Ward of New York City. In 1877 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1886 was elected a representative to the New York State Legislature. He became collector of internal revenue for the Third District of New York; and in 1890 was appointed judge of the City Court. In 1890 he was elected county clerk; in 1891 was appointed judge of the Court of Common Pleas; and the following year was elected for a full term of fourteen years. He was a delegate to the New York Constitutional Convention of 1894. In 1896 he was transferred to the Supreme Court and was re-elected to the Supreme Court bench for the full term of fourteen years.

Gilbert, Alexander, banker; born Elizabeth, N.J., Aug. 10, 1839; son of Thomas and Phebe E. (Matthews) Gilbert; educated in public and private schools, Elizabeth Preparatory School, New Haven, Conn.; married, Metuchen, N.J., June 6, 1865, Louise F. Randolph; one son, died in infancy. Appointed cashier The Market Bank of New York, 1863, became vice-president Market and Fulton Bank, 1893, president Market and Fulton National Bank since 1897; secretary New York Clearing House, 1894-1895, member Clearing House Committee, 1904-1905, president, 1907-1908; director Gardiner Binding and Mailing Co. Mayor of Plainfield, 1890-1896; delegate to Republican Presidential Convention, 1892, presidential elector, 1908. Republican; Baptist. Member American Academy Political and Social Science; president Plainfield Public Library; treasurer Hillside Cemetery Association; member Pilgrim Society, New York Chamber of Commerce, New York Board of Trade, Plainfield Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Union League, Fulton (N.Y. City); Park (Plainfield).

Gilbert, Alvin Walter, born in Coon Rapids, Iowa, Nov. 14, 1873; B. A., University of Nebraska, 1903; served in First Nebraska Volunteers,

in Philippines, during Spanish-American War, and Philippine insurrection; assistant secretary, Y.M.C.A., Warren, Pa., 1903-4; army secretary, International Committee, Peking, China, 1904-1907; appointed deputy consul-general at Chefoo Feb. 19, 1908; retired July, 1908; appointed vice and deputy consul at Nanking July 7, 1910. Mediator between the Revolutionary and Imperial Chinese armies during the siege and capture of Nanking, thus averting a massacre and pillage at the last battle of the war, December 2, 1912.

Gilbert, Charles Benajah, educator, lecturer, author, was born March 9, 1855, in Wilton, Conn. In 1876 he graduated from Williams College. He became principal of high schools in various cities; in 1883-89 was principal of the St. Paul High School; and in 1889-96 was superintendent of schools at St. Paul, Minn. In 1896-1900 he was superintendent of schools at Newark, N.J.; and in 1900-03 filled the same position in Rochester, N.Y. In 1897-1900 he was lecturer of the Teachers' College at Columbia University; and 1903-1907 was editor-in-chief of the Educational Department of D. Appleton and Company, and is now editor of the Educational Department of the Macmillan Company. In 1897 he was president of the National Association of School Superintendents. He is part author of *Stepping Stones to Literature*; *A Graded List of Stories and Poems*; and *Stories of Heroes*, in six volumes; the *Gilbert Arithmetics*; *The American School Readers*; *The School and Its Life*; the *Gilbert Word Book*; the *Rational Word Book*; and other educational works.

Gilbert, Charles Pierrepont H., architect; born, N.Y. City, Aug. 29, 1863; son Loring and Carolyn C. (Etchiveri) Gilbert; descendant of John Gilbert (second son of Giles Gilbert, of Bridgewater, Somersetshire, England), who came to America and settled at Taunton, Mass., 1634, and was in command of troops who fought against the Indians; took special college courses in civil engineering and architecture, and studied painting, sculpture and fine arts under noted artists; married, Sept. 14, 1896, Florence Cecil Moss. Since 1886 has designed many hotels, office and bank buildings, churches, railroad stations and business buildings, and many of the most prominent private residences in the city and country estates. Fellow Am. Inst. of Architects; mem. Architectural League, Fine Arts Soc., Municipal Arts Soc., Sons of Revolution, Soc. of Colonial Wars, Soc. War of 1812, New England Soc., Chamber of Commerce; charter mem. and one of founders of Squadron A, Cavalry, N.G.N.Y. Clubs: Metropolitan, Racquet, Lawyers', Riding, Union League, National Arts.

Gilbert, D. B., chairman Prohibition State Committee of Nebraska, was born Jan. 20, 1866, in Lewisville, Ind. He taught for a number of years in the country schools of Kansas and Indiana; and was teacher and chaplain in the Indiana Youth's School at Fort Wayne. He also taught in the Central Normal College of Danville, Ind.; and in the Southern Indiana Normal College at Mitchell, of which institution he was president for two years. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state; and is the owner of two student supply stores in Fremont, Neb. He is a member of the Prohibition National Committee; and for four years has been chairman of the State Prohibition party of Nebraska.

Gilbert, Frederic Edward, born in New York City, Oct. 31, 1862; educated in various schools in the United States; served in the New York National Guard, 1881-1886, and 1888-1892; appointed consular agent at Biarritz and for the Bases Pyrenees, May 1, 1895.

Gilbert, Newton Whiting, vice-governor of the Philippine Islands, was born Oct. 24, 1863, in Worthington, Ohio. He was educated in the common schools of Indiana and at the Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. He is a lawyer by profession; was state senator in 1896-1900; and in 1900-04 was lieutenant-governor of the State of Indiana. In the war with Spain he was captain of Company H, One Hundred and Fifty-seventh Indiana Volunteer Infantry. He was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress from the Twelfth District of Indiana for the term of 1905-07; and resigned from Congress to accept an appointment as judge of the Court of First Instance in the Philippine Islands. In 1908 he was appointed a member of the Philippine Commission; in 1909 became secretary of public instruction; and in February, 1910, was made vice-governor of the Philippine Islands.

Gilbreath, William Thomas, banker, stock feeder; born in La Plata, Mo., March 26, 1849; son of John and Martha (Clayton) Gilbreath; married, La Plata, Mo., Nov. 14, 1871, Sarah M. Gates; one daughter: Olive M. President La Plata Savings Bank, since 1882. Democrat; Presbyterian. Chairman Board of Trustees of Presbyterian Church. Mason, Knight of Pythias.

Gilchrist, Albert Waller, governor of the State of Florida, was born in 1858 in Greenwood, S.C. He was educated in the Academy of Quincy, Fla.; attended the Thompson Academy of Columbia, S.C.; studied in the Carolina Military Institute at Charleston; and graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point. In 1893, 1895, 1903 and 1905 he was a representative in the Florida State Legislature; and in 1906 was speaker of the house. In 1882-89 he was inspector general of Florida; was appointed brigadier-general of Florida; and resigned during the Spanish-American War and went later to the service as a private. He served in Cuba in the Third Regiment, United States Volunteer Infantry; and was mustered out of the service with the rank of captain. In 1909 he was inaugurated governor of Florida for term ending in 1913.

Gildersleeve, Ferdinand, merchant, banker, was born Aug. 20, 1840, in Gildersleeve, Conn. He is senior partner of S. Gildersleeve and Sons, merchants, with which he has been identified for fifty years; and in the shipbuilding business, established in 1821. Since 1894 he has been president of the First National Bank of Portland, Conn., which he organized in 1865. He has been president of the Freestone Savings Bank of Portland, Conn., is now its treasurer; and since 1872 has been postmaster of Gildersleeve, Conn.

Giles, John Christie, Jr., real estate and insurance; born Elizabeth, N.J., Nov. 30, 1880 (named after grandfather, John C. Giles); son Stephen Weart and Virginia (Walker) Giles; educated public school No. 70, Brooklyn, and finished at Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn. Studied in Pratt Inst., architecture, carpentry and plumbing, and law in Brooklyn Law School. With J. J. Petit, architects, two years; since then in real estate business. Was on a cruise in the S.S. Arabic, 1907; visited ports of Madiera, Spain, Gibraltar, northern Africa, Malta, Athens, Greece, Turkey, Asia Minor, Holy Lands, Egypt, Italy, Monte Carlo, England, France and Ireland; also traveled in U.S. and Canada, and on first trip of S.S. Cleveland, around the world, 1909-1910. Mem. Sons of the Revolution, New England Soc. of Brooklyn, Am. Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Ass'n of Philadelphia, Prison Ship Martyrs Ass'n of Brooklyn, Mary Washington Ass'n of Virginia, "Little Men and Women of '76, Children of the American Revolution," Brooklyn, Flatbush Taxpayers Ass'n, Royal Arcanum, 32d Ward Taxpayers Ass'n.

Giles, Joseph S., Millard County clerk and recorder, was born April 5, 1833, in Chester County, Pa. He was educated at Hopewell Academy; and has attained success in the practice of law in Utah. He has been probate judge, county attorney, county assessor, collector, county surveyor and county physician, all for Millard County, Utah. He is chief probation officer for Millard County; is deputy county treasurer, deputy county recorder and city justice for Fillmore City, Utah.

Gillespie, Lawrence Lewis, banker; born, Chicago, Ill., Dec. 23, 1876; son George Lewis and Rhobie (McMaster) Gillespie; grad. Cutler School, N.Y. City, 1894, Harvard Coll., A.B., 1898. Engaged in banking soon after graduation; now vice-pres. and trustee Equitable Trust Co. of N. Y.; director Distillers Securities Corporation; Standard Cordage Co., Chesapeake Western R'y. Has traveled extensively in U.S. and Europe and has been around the world and visited the Far East, China and Philippines. Entered Volunteer Service in 1898 as 2d lieutenant, 1st U.S. Vol. Eng'r Reg't, and served in Porto Rico, being promoted 1st lieutenant, and then acting captain; resigned Oct., 1898. Mem. Mil. Order Foreign Wars, N.Y. Chamber of Commerce, Mason (Holland Lodge 8). Recreations: Travel and exercise. Clubs: Union, Brook, Racquet and Tennis, Turf and Field, Lawyers', N.Y. Athletic.

Gillet, Ransom Hooker, lawyer; born, New Lebanon Center, N.Y., Feb. 25, 1877; son Silas Wright and Abbie (Wood) Gillet; educated U.S. Naval Acad., Washington & Lee Univ., Yale Univ., Ph.B.; Albany Law School., LL.B.; married. Engaged in the practice of law at Troy, N.Y. 1s captain Co. A, 2d Reg't, N.G.S.N.Y. (The Troy Citizens' Corps). Mem. N.Y. State Bar Ass'n, Chi Phi Fraternity, King Solomon Lodge F. and A.M., Troy, N.Y. Clubs: Pafraets Dael (Troy); Yale, Army and Navy (N.Y. City).

Gillett, Charles Ripley, registrar, clergyman; born N.Y. City, Nov. 29, 1855; son Rev. Ezra Hall (D.D.) and Mary Jane (Kendall) Gillett; grad. N.Y. Univ., A.B., 1874, B.S., C.E., M.A., 1876, honorary D.D., 1898; student Union Theol. Sem., 1877-80, Univ. of Berlin, Germany, 1881-83; honorary L.H.D., Beloit Coll., 1899; married, Yonkers, N.Y., April 26, 1881, Kate Van Kirk; children: Carrie R. (deceased), Ezra Kendall, Mary Marshall, Robert (deceased), William. Librarian, 1883-1908, instr. paediatrics, 1893-1908, registrar since 1908, sec. of faculty since 1898, Union Theol. Sem., N.Y. City; ass't curator, Dep't Oriental Antiquities, Met. Museum of Art, N.Y. City, 1900-10. Author: General Catalogues, Union Theol. Sem., 1886, 1898, 1908; Catalogue Egyptian Antiquities in Metropolitan Museum in N.Y.; Catalogues of Cypriote Stone Sculpture and of Pottery and Terra Cotta, in the Cesnola Collection in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1905; also the 3d volume of Descriptive Atlas of Cypriote Antiquities in the Metropolitan Museum. Translator of Harnack's Monasticism, 1895, Krüger's History of Early Christian Literature, 1897; was six years editor Literary Dep't, Magazine of Christian Literature.

Gillett, Hezekiah M., attorney-at-law of Bay City, Mich., was born Jan. 9, 1852, in Stafford, Genesee County, N.Y. He received a thorough education; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been a member of the School Board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Gillette, Clarence P., educator, zoologist, was born April 7, 1859, in Lyons, Mich. He was educated at the High School of Portland, Mich.; attended the Michigan Agricultural College; and did special work in entomology in the University of Illinois. He was assistant in zoology at

the Michigan Agricultural College; was entomologist of the Agricultural Experiment Station at Ames, Iowa; and has attained note in teaching and experimental work in entomology. He now fills the chair of zoology and entomology; and is state entomologist and entomologist and director of the Colorado Agricultural Experiment Station at Fort Collins, Col.

Gillette, Edwin Fraser, designer, architect, was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Chicago, Ill. In 1869-71 he studied in France; in 1872-73 studied in California; in 1874 continued his studies in Chicago, Ill.; in 1875 in Dresden, Germany; and in 1876-79 in Switzerland. In 1880-84 he attended the *Kensselaer Polytechnic Institute of Troy, N.Y.*; and in 1906 graduated with the degree of B.S. from *Armour's Institute of Technology at Chicago, Ill.* In 1885 he took charge of the office of E. L. Gillette, for real estate and renting; and since 1892 has been manager of the office of the estate of E. L. Gillette. Since 1902 he has been vice-president of the *Strang Engine Company*; and since 1906 has been a licensed architect of Chicago, Ill. In 1891 he traveled around the world; and in 1902-03 was in Japan.

Gillock, Fain G., banker; born in Cook County, Texas, Aug. 20, 1883; son of Felix G. Gillock; educated in Gainesville, Texas; married, Canadian, Okla., Jan. 16, 1910, Ella Maye Dodson. Cashier *First National Bank, Canadian, Okla.*; director *Indianola State Bank*; director *Bank of Crowder*; president *First State Bank of Stigler, Okla.*; vice-president *Turner Mercantile Co., Indianola, Okla.*; president *Oklahoma Electric Supply Co., Muskogee, Okla.*; vice-president *The Essenkay Sales Co., Muskogee, Okla.*; vice-president *Canadian Building Loan Association, Canadian, Okla.* Democrat; Methodist. Address: Canadian, Okla.

Gilman, Theodore, merchant, banker; born Alton, Ill., Jan. 2, 1841; son of Winthrop Sargent and Abia Swift (Lippincott) Gilman; educated in private schools, *Williams College, A.B., 1862, A.M., 1864*; married, St. George's Church, N.Y. City, Oct. 22, 1863, Elizabeth Drinker Paxson; children: Frances Paxson, Theodore, Jr., Helen Ives, Robbins, Elizabeth Bethune (now Mrs. Henry H. Law). Connected with various business enterprises, municipal, railroad and industrial. Vice-president and director *Gilman, Son & Co.*; trustee *Bessemer Ditch Co.*; president and trustee *East Side Building Association*; secretary, treasurer and director of the *Keokuk & Hamilton Bridge Co.*; trustee and director *North Platte Land and Water Co.*; director *Keokuk & Des Moines Railroad, New York Warehouse and Security Co.* Prepared and presented bill in Congress for incorporation of clearing houses, and made statements before House Committee on Banking and Currency in support of same. Author: *A Graded Banking System, 1898*; *Federal Clearing Houses, 1899*; also author of various articles on banking topics contributed to the *Bankers' Magazine*, and addresses before *State Bankers' Association of the States of Washington and Nebraska in Clearing House Currency*, also contributions to various philosophical journals. Republican. Treasurer, 1868-1869, and president, 1874-1876, of *New York Bible Society*; member *New York Sabbath Committee* (treasurer over twenty years); member *Board of Managers of American Bible Society, St. John's Riverside Hospital*; president *Young Men's Christian Association*; deacon and elder in *Presbyterian Church*. Member *Kappa Alpha Fraternity, Alumni Association*; Governor of the *New York Society of the Founders and Patriots of America, Sons of American Revolution, New England Society of New York*. Recreations: Travel, fishing, hunting, riding, walking. Club: *Union League*.

Gilpin, C. Monteith, lawyer; born Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1872; son Thomas and Sallie E. (Rowand) Gilpin; grad. St. John's Coll., Annapolis, Md., A.B., 1894, Columbia Univ., LL.B., 1897; married, N.Y. City, Jan. 16, 1901, Gertrude May Chase; one daughter Georgia, born 1903 (died 1908). Admitted to bar, 1897; since then engaged in practice of law. Counsel, sec. and director Cashey Valve Co.; American Manganese Bronze Co.; Holmesburg Realty Co.; American Hydro-Numatic Co.; Tear Off Bottle Seal Co.; and The Corporation Co. of America; also counsel and director, New England Inventions Co.; Connecticut Motor Vehicle Co.; Plaster Products Co.; Forged Tool Co.; General Corporation Co., American Plaster B'd Co. Counsel Shoshone Mines Securities Co., Western Newfoundland Lumber Co.; member Bar Association City of N.Y.; American Hist. Soc., Nat. Geog. Soc., N.Y. County Lawyers' Ass'n, American Bar Ass'n, N.Y. State Bar Ass'n. Independent Democrat. Served in N.Y. State Naval Militia and during Spanish-American War, in U.S. Navy. Roman Catholic. Mem. Bar Ass'n City of N.Y., Md. Soc., Phi Gamma Delta, Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Fulton, National Democratic, Phi Gamma Delta.

Girty, George Herbert, geologist, was born Dec. 30, 1869, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been engaged in paleontologist work for a number of years, and he is now geologist for the United States Geological Survey at Washington, D.C.

Gladden, Washington, clergyman, author, was born Feb. 11, 1836, in Potts Grove, Pa. In 1875-83 he was pastor of the North Congregational Church in Springfield, Mass.; and for some time edited Sunday Afternoon. In 1883 he accepted a pastorate in Columbus, Ohio. He is the author of *The Lord's Prayer*; *Seven Homilies*; *The Christian League of Connecticut*; *Things New and Old*; *Amusements, their Uses and Abuses*; *Plain Thoughts on the Art of Living*; *From the Hub to the Hudson*; *Being a Christian*; *Working-People and their Employers*; *The Christian Way*; *The Young Men and the Churches*; *Applied Christianity*; *Parish Problems*; *Tools and the Man*; *Ruling Ideas of the Present Age*; *The Cosmopolis City Club*; *Santa Claus on a Lark*; *The Church and the Kingdom*; *Seven Puzzling Bible Books*; *Social Facts and Forces*; *Art and Morality*; and *The Christian Pastor and the Working Church*.

Gladding, Thomas Stantial, chemist, analytical and consulting expert; born Mecklenburg, Va., Jan. 8, 1853; son Benjamin F. and Maria (Stantial) Gladding; grad. Brown Univ., A.B., 1875 (Phi Beta Kappa), A.M., 1877; married, first, Nov. 27, 1877, Clara E. Sayles; second, Effie K. Price, Oct. 7, 1902; one son, Willard Sayles, born Dec. 13, 1878 (died Oct. 19, 1897). Held chair of sciences in Conn. Literary Inst., 1875-77, in Worcester Acad., 1878; mem. firm of Stillwell & Gladding, N.Y. City, since 1875 (now pres. and treas.). Independent in politics. Baptist; director and trustee of Montclair Y.M.C.A.; vice-chairman State Executive Com., N.J. Y.M.C.A. Mem. Chem. Soc. (sec. 1884), Soc. of Public Analysts, Soc. Chemical Industry, Delta Upsilon.

Gladney, Donald W., banker; born in Tatum, Texas, June 27, 1878; son of J. S. and Ronda (Tatum) Gladney; educated in Henderson, Texas; married, Lewisville, Ark., Sept. 14, 1905, Catharine Smith; two sons. Secretary and treasurer Terrell Electric Light Co., 1899-1900; worked as teller in private bank in Texas, 1900-1903; kept books in a State bank in Arkansas, 1903-1909; cashier First National Bank, Lewisville, Ark., since Feb. 23, 1909. Democrat; deacon of the Old School Presbyterian Church, Lewisville, Ark. Past chancellor, past deputy grand chancellor and master of exchequer Lewisville Lodge of K. of P.

Glean, Edwin F., United States Army officer, was born Jan. 10, 1857, in Greensboro, N.C. In 1877 he graduated from West Point Military Academy; and in 1891 from the Law Department of the University of Minnesota. Since graduation he has been an army officer; and in 1901 became major of the Fifth Infantry, United States Army. In 1907 he became lieutenant-colonel and in 1911 colonel of the Twenty-third Regiment United States Infantry. He is the author of *Glenn's International Law*.

Glean, John Mark, director, was born Oct. 28, 1858, in Baltimore, Md. He has been president of supervisors of city charities of Baltimore, Md. Since 1907 he has been general director of the Russell Sage Foundation.

Glover, Horace P., banker, lawyer; born Hartleton, Pa., Dec. 10, 1852; son of Robert V. and Helen (Pellman) Glover; graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., A.B., A.M., 1871; married, Nov. 30, 1886, George Anna Kemble; one son: Robert V. Admitted to Bar of Union County, Pa., 1878; engaged in practice of law, Mifflinburg, Pa., ever since; cashier The Mifflinburg Bank, 1873-1877, then director, vice-president and since 1893 president; director Mifflinburg Buggy Co. Member Pennsylvania Legislature, 1887-1888. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Pennsylvania Bar Association. Trustee Lafayette College. Mason; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity.

Glover, John Abraham, merchant, banker; born Cherokee County, Ala., Nov. 18, 1846; son of James and Mary (Cornelius) Glover; educated country schools, Alabama; married, Goshen, Ala., Sept. 29, 1872, Sarah Jane Johnson; children: Joe P., James A., John C., Jennie A., Jule M., Jessie M., Joy V. President Anchor Duck Mill, Rome, Ga.; vice-president Rome Oil and Fertilizer Co.; vice-president Exchange Bank, Rome, Ga., Sanders, Glover Pants and Tent Co.; treasurer Simpson Grocery Co.; director Hanks Foundry Co., Hanks Furniture Co. He is now director of the State Mutual Life Association, of Rome, Ga.; has been in the grocery business at Rome continually for 45 years; came to Rome in 1867. Served as private Sixth Georgia Cavalry, Company H; was county commissioner four years, member of Council two years, and of Board of Public Works three years. Democrat. Baptist. Treasurer and trustee Hearn Academy, Cave Spring, Ga. Mason. Clubs: Country, Athletic.

Goadby, Clarence, banker; born New York City, Dec. 14, 1857; son of Thomas and Amelia A. Goadby; educated Philips Academy, Andover, Mass. Member of New York Produce Exchange. Independent; Baptist. Member Chamber of Commerce. Club: Saint Nicholas.

Godard, George Seymour, librarian, bibliographer, author, was born June 17, 1865, in Granby, Conn. He prepared for college at Wesleyan Academy of Wilbraham, Mass.; in 1872 received the degree of B.A. from Wesleyan University of Middletown, Conn.; in 1892-94 studied at the Northwestern University of Evanston, Ill.; and in 1895 received the degree of B.D. from Yale University of New Haven, Conn. He took up the profession of librarian. In 1890-98 he was librarian of the Cossitt Library of Granby, Conn. In 1898-1900 he was assistant, and since 1900 librarian of the Connecticut State Library. In 1904-05 he was president of the National Association of State Libraries; and in 1905-07 was president of the Connecticut Library Association. In 1910-12 he was president of the American Association of Law Libraries. For seven years he was a member of the Council of the American Library Association.

Goddard, Pliny Earle, educator, author, was born Aug. 24, 1869, in Lewiston, Maine. Assistant professor of anthropology at the University of California, 1906-1909; associate curator of anthropology American Museum of Natural History, N.Y., since 1909. He is the author of *Life and Culture of Hupa*; *Hupa Texts*; *The Morphology of the Hupa Language*; and *The Phonology of the Hupa Language*; *Kato Texts*; *Jicarilla Apache Texts*.

Godfrey, Edward Settle, brigadier-general United States Army, was born Oct. 9, 1843, in Kalida, Putnam County, Ohio. During the Civil War he served in the Twenty-first Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry. In 1867 he graduated from the United States Military Academy of West Point, N.Y. In 1870-83 he was instructor of cavalry tactics at West Point. In 1899 he commanded the post and province of Pinar del Rio, Cuba, during the Spanish-American War. In 1867-1901 he has been second and first lieutenant, captain and major in the Seventh Cavalry; and in 1901 became colonel of the Ninth Cavalry. In 1907 he was appointed brigadier-general in the United States Army. In 1905-06 he was commander of the Kansas Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion of the United States. In 1902 he was in command of the fifth brigade in the Philippine Islands. In 1904-07 he was commandant of the School of Application for Cavalry and Field Artillery; in 1907 in command of Department of Missouri Headquarters, at Omaha, Neb. Retired, Oct. 9, 1907. Resided in Tucson and Phoenix, Ariz., 1908-11. Department commander G.A.R., Arizona, 1910-11. Brevetted major and awarded congressional medal of honor for most distinguished gallantry in leading his men against hostile Indians (Nez Perces) Sept. 30, 1877. Author of *Custer's Last Battle*. Residence: Cookstown, New Jersey.

Godfrey, Lincoln, merchant, banker; born Philadelphia, May 17, 1850; son of Benjamin G. and Emeline Maxwell (Field) Godfrey; educated in private schools; married, Philadelphia, Oct. 17, 1872, Mary Simpson. Entered father's dry goods business, B. G. Godfrey & Co., 1867; member firm of William Simpson & Co., cotton goods manufacturers, since 1873. Vice-president and director Philadelphia National Bank; director Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Co., Argo Mills Co., cotton yarns, Mutual Fire, Marine and Inland Insurance Co., Insurance Co. of North America, Pennsylvania Railroad Co., Western Savings Fund Society of Philadelphia, William Cramp & Sons Ship and Engine Building Co., Transportation Mutual Insurance Co.; manager of Merchants' Fund. Republican; Episcopalian. Manager of The Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades. Member Society of Mayflower Descendants, Sons of Revolution, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Union League, Rittenhouse, Merion Country.

Goding, Frederick Webster, American consul, was born May 9, 1858, in Hyde Park, Mass. He received the degree of M.D. from the Northwestern University; and the degree of Ph.D. from Bethel College. He has been health officer, alderman and mayor of Rutland, Ill.; and a member of the Republican County Central Committee for La Salle County, Ill. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and is a member of various other medical and scientific societies. He is now serving his fourth term of 1910-14 as United States consul to Montevideo, Uruguay.

Godwin, Hannibal La Fayette, lawyer, congressman, was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Harnett County, N.C. He was educated at Trinity College of

Durham, N.C.; and graduated from the University of North Carolina. He soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been mayor of Dunn, N.C.; a member of the North Carolina State Senate; and presidential elector. In 1907-11 he was a representative from North Carolina to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses; also elected to the Sixty-second Congress. Renominated, which is equal to an election, to the Sixty-third Congress.

Golder, M. G., publisher, printer, was born Sept. 15, 1850, in Germany. He has been editor of the publications of the City Mission Publication Company of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Pittsburgh Printing Company; and director of the City Mission Publishing Company of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Goler, George W., physician; born, Brooklyn, N.Y., Aug. 24, 1864; son Louis E. and Sarah H. (Keyes) Goler; educated, Brooklyn public schools, Univ. of Buffalo, M.D., 1889; married, Detroit, Mich., 1895, Lena L. Dodge. Connected with Infants' Hosp. at Charlotte, N.Y., as house physician, 1888-89, ass't physician, 1891-93, attending physician, 1894-97. Engaged in general medical practice at Rochester, N.Y. Med. insp., 1892-96, health officer since 1896, Rochester B'd of Health. Established 1897 municipal milk depots, which were used as models for similar depots in many Am. and Europ. cities. Established Rochester Hosp. for Tuberculosis, 1904, and attending physician of same since then; mem. B'd Mg'rs N.Y. State Industrial School, Rochester, 1896-1902. Mem. Am. Med. Ass'n, N.Y. State Med. Soc., Monroe County Med. Soc., ex-pres. Hosp. Med. Soc.; fellow Rochester Acad. Medicine; mem. Am. Public Health Ass'n, Internat. Congress on Tuberculosis, Nat. Ass'n for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; Congrès International Goutte de Lait; mem. Council Internat. Union for the Protection of Child Life. Writer on tuberculosis, milk supply and other hygienic and medical subjects.

Goldman, William, merchant; born, Carbondale, Ill., Sept. 3, 1868; son Marcus and Anna (Holzman) Goldman; educated, Southern Ill. Normal Univ.; married, N.Y. City, March 8, 1894, Leah Holzman; children: Rose Edyth, born 1895, Richard Silas, born 1897, George William, born 1905. Entered mercantile life in St. Louis, Mo., at an early age; removed to N.Y. City, and in 1889 formed the firm of Cohen, Goldman & Co., clothing mf'rs. President National Association of Clothiers; director of Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and Bedford Sanatorium for Consumptives; treasurer of the Council of Jewish Commercial Institutions; president of the Ocean Country Club; member Saturday and Sunday Hospital Association.

Goltra, Edward Field, business manager, financier; born, Jacksonville, Ill., Dec. 29, 1862; son of Moore Compton and Evelina (Parsons) Goltra; graduated from Princeton University, A.B., 1887; married, Jacksonville, Ill., May 31, 1888, Katherine M. Brown; two sons. President Missouri Iron Co.; director Commonwealth Trust Co., Ayres National Bank of Jacksonville, American Steel Foundries. Democrat. Trustee Illinois College, Jacksonville, Ill.; member Zeta Psi Fraternity. Recreation: Yachting. Clubs: University, St. Louis, Racquet, Country, Arcadia Country (St. Louis); New York Yacht, Calumet, Lawyers, Princeton (New York City); University (Chicago).

Goodale, George Lincoln, educator, botanist, author, was born Aug. 3, 1839, in Saco, Maine. Since 1878 he has been professor of botany at Harvard University. He is the author of *The Wild Flowers of America: Physiological Botany; Concerning a Few Common Plants; and Useful Plants of the Future.*

Goodman, Abraham Lincoln, physician; born, Philadelphia, Jan. 22, 1878; son Charles and Lena (Hirschland) Goodman; educated in public schools of Philadelphia and N.Y. City, Coll. of Pharmacy, N.Y. City, 1891, Univ. of Wurzburg, Germany, 1891-93; Coll. Phys. and Surg. Columbia Univ., 1893-95, M.D., 1895; married, N.Y. City, 1901, Ruth Friedenberg; children: Elinor, born 1903, Edward, born 1905, John, born 1908. Engaged in practice of pharmacy, 1887-91, practicing medicine in N.Y. City since 1895, since 1897 associated in private practice with Prof. A. Jacobi, M.D., LL.D. Visiting physician to A. Jacobi Ward for Children, German Hospital; associated as ass't attending physician to Harlem Hosp., former house physician to German Hosp.; mem. Acad. of Medicine, Pathol. Soc., Am. Med. Ass'n, Med. Soc. of Greater N.Y., A. A.S.; chief of clinic to Harlem Hosp. Dispensary. Mem. and former sec. to Council of Ethical Culture Soc., mem. Civil Service Reform Ass'n.

Goodman, C. L., county and district clerk of Texas, was born Jan. 12, 1854, in Tompkinsville, Ala. He was educated in the public schools of Jasper, Texas; and at the Eastman College of Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He is identified with the Democratic party; and has filled the office of county judge. Since 1884 he has been county clerk; is now serving his thirteenth term of 1908-10 as county clerk of Orange; has received the renomination for his fourteenth term of 1910-12.

Goodman, William Owen, merchant, capitalist; born Wellsboro, Pa., Sept. 24, 1848; son of Owen Bruner and Susan (Barber) Goodman; parents died when he was in infancy and he was reared under care of grand parents at Columbia, Pa.; educated in Columbia Institute, and later attended a school at Athens, Pa.; married, Oshkosh, Wis., Oct. 31, 1878, Erna M. Sawyer; one child: K. Sawyer. Began business career as clerk in the establishment of his uncle, Gen. Williston, a lumber dealer at Athens; removed to Chicago and entered the employ of Spalding & Porter, lumber dealers, as bookkeeper, later becoming salesman; resigned this position to represent the interests of Hon. Philetus Sawyer, and finally began investing in lumber business on own account at various points in Illinois, Iowa and Nebraska. In 1878 became associated with Philetus Sawyer, Edgar P. Sawyer and James B. Goodman in the organization of the lumber-dealing firm of Sawyer, Goodman & Co., which was incorporated as the Sawyer, Goodman Co., of which became treasurer, which position still holds, also vice-president Goodman Lumber Co. Republican. Clubs: Midlothian, Chicago, Caxton, Cliff Dwellers.

Goodrich, Alfred John, educator, musician, composer, author, was born May 8, 1847, in Chilo, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of San Francisco and Sacramento, Cal. In 1876 he became a teacher of piano, singing and theory in the Fort Wayne Conservatory of Music; and in 1881 became a teacher of singing and theory in the Beethoven Conservatory at St. Louis, Mo. In 1888-99 he was engaged in writing textbooks in Chicago, Ill.; and since 1899 has been associated with Mrs. Goodrich in conducting a private music school in New York City. Since 1894 he has been a contributor of articles on the theory, practice and esthetics of musical art for the New York Musical Courier. He is also a composer of songs and chamber music and arrangements for orchestra; and his orchestration of Rheinberger Tarantella was successfully performed by the Exposition Orchestra at St. Louis in 1904. He is the author of Music as a Language; Complete Music Analysis; Analytical Harmony; Theory of Interpretation; The Art of Song; Guide to Memorizing; System of Strict Counterpoint; and other works. In 1909 Prof. and

Mrs. Goodrich went to Europe in order to introduce their new methods into the Old World. Since 1910 they have been located at 4 Square Saint Ferdinand, Paris.

Goodrich, Henry Wickes, lawyer; born, Brooklyn, April 26, 1860; son William W. and Frances A. (Wickes) Goodrich; grad. Amherst Coll., A. B., 1880, A.M., 1883; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1882; married, Belleville, N.J., June 1, 1886, Madeline C. Lloyd; children: Constance, born 1888, Frances, born 1890, William Winton, 2d, born 1893, Caroline Lloyd, born 1895, Lloyd, born 1897. Admitted to the New York State Bar in 1882, where he has practiced since, in partnership with his father, who, in 1896, was placed on the New York Supreme bench, and who was presiding justice of the Appellate Division, 1897-1904; local municipal offices at Belleville, and Nutley, N.J.; member Chi Psi fraternity. Democrat. United States Commissioner Southern District of New York; lecturer on admiralty law, New York Law School. Clubs: Players, Yountakah Country, Nutley Field.

Goodwin, Henry Timrod, physician and surgeon; born Charleston, S. C.; son George Munro and Emily (Timrod) Goodwin; nephew of late Henry Timrod, the poet of South Carolina; father descended from old English family of Bury St. Edmonds; paternal grandmother was Miss Munro, of Scottish birth; great-grandfather, Henry Timrod, was president German Friendly Society of Charleston, S.C., organized 1766, and was a member German Fusilliers, a patriotic organization, and in May, 1775, when the thrilling news from Lexington and Concord was received, was first man to sign the document pledging to take up arms against Great Britain, though in doing so he realized that in such a gathering, condemnation to death might be the result; educated in private schools, and Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, N.Y., M.D.; married, first, Baltimore, Md., Laura Wineow (who died); 2d, Brooklyn, N.Y., Anna Moody (also now deceased); children: Hugh M., George Munro. For about ten years was medical officer in United States Marine Hospital Service; now surgeon to St. Vincent's Hospital, Richmond Borough, New York City; examiner for New York Life Insurance Company. Passed assistant surgeon to United States Marine Service up to 1906, when resigned while in command of Marine Hospital, Louisville, Ky., to take up private practice on Staten Island, where had been stationed at Marine Hospital previous to going to Louisville. Democrat. Episcopalian. Member Richmond County Medical Society, Fellow Medical Association of Greater New York, State Medical Society and American Medical Association.

Gordon, Charles Benjamin William, editor of the National Pilot, was born Nov. 1, 1861, in Colerain, N.C. He was educated at the Union University of Richmond, Va. He has attained success as a pastor of the Baptist Church of Petersburg, Va.; and since 1886 has been editor of The National Pilot. He is founder of the American Institute and the National Orphan Home; and has been president of the National Orphan and Educational Association since 1891. He is the author of Select Sermons; and resides in Petersburg, Va.

Gordy, Wilbur Flak, educator and historical writer, was born June 14, 1854, near Salisbury, Md. He was district superintendent of schools in Hartford, Conn., from 1884 to 1904, and from 1904 to 1911 was superintendent of schools in Springfield, Mass. He is the author of "A School History of the United States," "American Leaders and Heroes," "Elementary History of the United States," "Stories of American Explorers," "Colonial Days" and "American Beginnings in Europe." He is co-author

of "A Pathfinder in American History," "Language Lessons" and "Grammar Lessons."

Gosney, Ezra Seymour, lawyer, banker, investor; born in Kentucky, Nov. 6, 1855; son of Daniel B. and Eloiza (Griffing) Gosney; graduated from Richmond College, Mo., B.S., 1877, class honors, salutatorian; St. Louis Law School of Washington University, LL.B., 1880; married, first, 1886, Tyrene Noyes (died 1887); second, Flagstaff, Ariz., Dec. 20, 1893, May Hawkey; children: Gladys, Lois. Was assistant general attorney for Kansas City, St. Joseph & Council Bluffs Railroad, St. Joseph, 1880-1886; spent two years in Colorado, and on Atlantic and Pacific coasts, regaining impaired health, then located at Flagstaff, Ariz., where engaged in banking, and practice of law. Was for ten years president of Arizona Wool Growers' Association, and represented them when the theorists sought to exclude sheep from Forest Reserves. Secretary, treasurer and director Brown-Gosney Company, merchants of California and Nevada; president Searchlight Mercantile Company, Searchlight, Nev., Union Trust and Savings Bank, Pasadena Ice Company, American Petroleum Company, also numerous small corporations. Republican. Trustee Polytechnic Elementary School of Pasadena, whose assembly hall bears his name in recognition of services and endowments in its organization (a model elementary school designed to raise standards), also member national and local Associations for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis. Mason, Woodman of World. Recreations, hunting, fishing, out-door life. Clubs: Twilight, Annandale Country, Altadena Country.

Goss, Isham H., physician, surgeon, was born April 28, 1853, in Banks County, Ga. He was for six years on the regular board of medical examiners for Georgia. He is now surgeon for the Southern Railway, and Councillor of the State Medical Society for the Eighth District of Georgia at Athens, Ga.

Goss, William Freeman Myrick, educator, author, was born Oct. 7, 1859, in Barnstable, Mass.; 1883, a professor at Purdue University; and from 1900 to 1907 dean of the Schools of Engineering. Since 1907 dean of the College of Engineering, University of Illinois. He is the author of Bench Work in Wood; Locomotive Sparks; Locomotive Reference; High Steam Pressures in Locomotive Service; Superheated Steam in Locomotive Service.

Grace, John Patrick, mayor of Charleston, S. C., where he was born Dec. 30, 1874. He is a prominent member of the Democratic party. In 1911 he was elected mayor of his city for a term of four years ending December 18, 1915.

Grace, Joseph P., president W. R. Grace & Co.; born Great Neck, N. Y., June 29, 1872; son William R. and Lillius (Gilchrist) Grace; graduate Columbia, A.B., 1894; trustee Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank, Lincoln National Bank, Lincoln Safe Deposit Company, New York Trust Company, Terminal Warehouse Company, Kings County Trust Company; director National City Bank, New York and New York & Pacific Steamship Company, Ingersoll-Rand Company, and W. R. Grace & Co. Clubs: University, Racquet and Tennis. Metropolitan, Meadow Brook, Alpha Delta Phi, Catholic, Manhattan, New York.

Grafy, Charles, artist, sculptor; was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; and in 1879-84 learned the art of reproducing figures in marble at Struther's marble works. During that period he also attended art classes; and in 1884-88 studied modeling and painting at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. He then for two years studied sculpture and drawing in

Paris. He is a member of the Society of Fine Arts, the Art Club of Philadelphia and the Council of National Sculpture Society. He received a gold medal at the Charleston exhibition, and was a member of the international jury of awards in the sculpture department at the St. Louis World's Fair of 1904. In 1893 he received a medal at the World's Columbian Exposition; in 1895 a silver medal from the Atlanta Exposition, and in 1901 a gold medal from the Buffalo Exposition. His principal works are *Vulture of War*, *Symbol of Life*, *From Generation to Generation*, *Portrait of My Mother*, and a *Portrait of Mrs. Charles Grafy*, which was exhibited and received a gold medal at the International Exposition of Paris in 1900; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Graham, James M., United States congressman from the twenty-first district of Illinois, was born April 14, 1852, in Ireland, came to Sangamon County, Ill., in 1868; when of age began teaching in the public schools of Champaign County, Ill., and continued teaching for about seven years; while teaching began the study of law; was admitted to the bar in 1885; was elected and served one term as a member of the house of representatives in the thirty-fourth general assembly of Illinois for the twenty-ninth district, and was elected to the office of state's attorney of Sangamon County in 1892, serving four years; since then Mr. Graham has given his entire time to the practice of law; was elected to the sixty-first congress from Illinois as a democrat, and was re-elected to the sixty-second congress for the term of 1911-13. He resides in Springfield, Ill.

Graham, Joseph P., lumber dealer; born on farm near Frederickton, Mo., March 24, 1863; son of Judge E. L. and Mary C. (Whitener) Graham; took business course at Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill.; 1885; married, Celina, Texas, 1887, Cora N. Tidwell; children: Edgar, Ethel, and Edna. Worked in a saw mill for two years; engaged in retail lumber business 1887; traveling salesman 1893, for Hutting Sash & Door Co.; in wholesale lumber business since 1904. President The Graham Lumber Co.; director Bankers' Trust Co. Democrat; Missionary Baptist. Scottish Rite Mason (32 degree).

Graham, W. A., commissioner of agriculture of North Carolina. He is state commissioner of agriculture of North Carolina for the term of 1909-12; and resides in Raleigh, N.C.

Gramm, Otto, president board of trustees of the University of Wyoming, was born in November in Chillicothe, Ohio. He received a thorough education in public and private schools of his native state. He is a member of the Republican party; served with distinction as the first treasurer of the State of Wyoming; has been vice state chairman of the Republican state committee; county treasurer; county chairman of the Republican committee; president of the board of education of district number one, Albany County; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is prominently identified with the educational affairs of his state; is now serving his third term ending in 1916 as president of the board of trustees of the University of Wyoming; and resides in Laramie, Wyo.

Grant, Andrew J., city attorney of Harrington, Wash., was born Feb. 25, 1869, in Grand Falls, Jasper County, Mo. He was educated in the common and high schools of Missouri and Kansas; and is now a successful lawyer of Washington. He has been principal of schools, justice of the peace, in 1900 was United States census agent, and deputy sheriff. Since 1902 he has been city attorney of Harrington, Wash., and is now filling his ninth term of 1910-11; and resides in Harrington, Wash.

Grant, Edward Robins, stock broker; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 17, 1848; son of Samuel and Cecilia (Vexin) Grant; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, A.B., A.M.; married, Jersey City, N.J., Oct. 9, 1873, Rosaline Harrison James; children: Mabel, Cecil V., Eleanor. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Suburban of Elizabeth (golf), Elizabeth, Elizabeth Chess and Whist, University of Pennsylvania (New York).

Grant, John P., county judge and surrogate of Delaware County, New York, was born Feb. 14, 1853, in Stanford, N.Y. For several years he was district attorney of Delaware County, N.Y. Since 1899 he has been county judge and surrogate of Delaware County, N.Y.; and resides in Stanford, N.Y.

Grant, Robert, jurist, author; was born Jan. 24, 1852, in Boston, Mass. He has been judge of the Probate Court and Court of Insolvency for Suffolk County, Mass., since 1893. He is the author of "The Confessions of a Frivolous Girl" and other works.

Grant, Robert Parks, president New York Dairy Board of Trade, was born May 6, 1844, in Neversink, N.Y. In 1863 he recruited company C, ninety-second regiment New York national guard; became captain and drill-master; and in 1865 became colonel. For several years he was engaged in the tanning business; and subsequently built a tannery in Cameron County, Pa., buying the bark on a ten thousand-acre tract. In 1873 he established the Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank of Fort Madison, Iowa; and in 1876 returned to New York and founded the National Exchange Bank of Clayton, N.Y., with which he is still connected. He is managing owner of cheese factories in Jefferson County, and a stockholder in twenty-three national banks. He is president of the Watertown Produce Exchange; president State Dairy Board of Trade; and resides in Clayton, N.Y.

Grant-Smith, Ulysses, born in Washington, Pa., Nov. 18, 1870; educated at Trinity Hall School, De Veaux College, and St. Paul's School; graduate of Washington and Jefferson College; took a course at the Harvard Graduate School; was head master and military instructor of Trinity Hall School, 1896-1903; home, Washington, Pa.; appointed second secretary of the Legation at Constantinople, September 8, 1903; third secretary of the Embassy at London February 8, 1906; secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, June 10, 1908; secretary of the Legation at Brussels, August 4, 1909; honorary commissioner to the Universal and International Exposition at Brussels, 1910.

Grass, Harry White, banker; born in Pennsylvania, Nov. 2, 1856; son of Frederick and Ellen (White) Grass; graduated from Martinsburg (Pa.) Academy; married, Hays City, Kan., Dec. 8, 1882, Jennie M. Sholty; five children. President and director Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank; director La Crosse Opera House Co. Was elected representative twice to Kansas State Legislature from Rush County; served as regent State Normal School, four years; member School Board City of La Crosse, Kan. Republican; Baptist. Mason (Royal Arch), Knight Templar.

Gray, Charles Oliver, president of the Washington and Tusculum College, was born June 3, 1867, in Hewelton, N.Y. He became principal of the high school of Hewelton, N.Y. He has been pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Smithtown, N.Y.; and president of the First Presbyterian church of Marshall, N.C. He is now president of the Washington and Tusculum College of Greenville, Tenn..

Gray, Finly H., United States congressman from Indiana, was born July 24, 1864, in Fayette County, Ind. He was elected to the sixty-second congress.

Gray, George, lawyer, jurist and United States senator, was born May 4, 1840, in New Castle, Del. He was attorney-general of the state of Delaware in 1879-85. In 1885-99 he was United States senator. In '98 he was appointed a member of the Quebec Joint High Commission, to settle differences between Great Britain and the United States, arising out of Canadian questions; in September, 1898, he was made a member of the Spanish-American Peace Commission, which made the Treaty of Peace at Paris, in 1899, he was appointed U.S. Circuit Judge for the Third Judicial Circuit, which position he still holds; in 1902, was Chairman of the Anthracite Coal Strike Commission, by appointment of President Roosevelt; in 1900, was appointed by President McKinley a member of the Permanent Court of International Arbitration, at The Hague; re-appointed in 1906, by President Roosevelt; as a member of said court, sat at The Hague in the Tribunal of Arbitration between Great Britain and the United States in relation to the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries.

Gray, George Merton, lawyer, banker; born Benezette, Pa., Nov. 5, 1872; son of Argalus W. and Emiline (Whitneak) Gray; graduated from University of Minnesota, LL.B., 1899; married, Monroe, Wis., June 4, 1892, Sarah L. Haneywell; children: Kathryn and Dorothy. Practiced law, 1890-1900, in Minneapolis, and in Kenmare, N. Dak., since 1900. President Citizens' Bank of Kenmare, Bank of Dannybrook; director Farmers' & Merchants' Bank of Powers Lake, N. Dak., also owns a considerable amount of land. Has served as city attorney for City of Kenmare. Republican; Presbyterian. Mason. Recreations: Automobiling, tennis.

Gray, Walter Benjamin, real estate operator, financier; born Lincoln, Ala., March 28, 1862; son of E. M. and Mary Gray; educated Oxford College, Oxford, Ala., and Poughkeepsie (N.Y.) Business College; married Lakewejr, Fla., Oct. 9, 1891, Kate C. Carney. Began small dry goods business in Tampa, 1889; member firm of Gray & Dekle of Tampa; organized Bentley Gray Dry Goods Co., wholesale dry goods, with paid up capital of \$20,000, later increased to \$200,000. Sold interests in company in 1909 to take management of Mutual Realty & Investment Co., which was organized 1903. Organizer and president of Home Building Co. of Tampa; president and manager Mutual Realty & Investment Co., Carney Investment Co.; vice-president and treasurer Gray Ball Realty Co.; vice-president and director Florida Citrus Exchange; director Citizens Bank & Trust Co. Democrat; Baptist. Trustee Y.M.C.A.; member order of Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Automobiling, golf. Director Citizens' Realty Co. (building Tampa's first 10-story building).

Greeley, Wallace M., banker; born in Orleans County, N.Y., March 16, 1840; son of Dustan and Julia A. (Harrington) Greeley; educated in Lima Seminary, N.Y.; married, Gowanda, N.Y., Nov. 8, 1866, Mary V. Young. Engaged in banking since about 1870. President Union National Bank, Ames, Iowa. Enlisted in 151st Reg't N.Y. Vol., 1862, serving three years. Member Iowa State Legislature three terms, Mayor of Ames, twelve years. Republican. Member Grand Army of Republic. Recreations: Golf, whist.

Green, Charles Ernest, banker; born Detroit, Mich., Oct. 31, 1855, son of John W. and Helen D. Green; educated Columbian Coll. (now George Washington University) Washington, D.C., Adrian College, Michigan; married, San Francisco, 1882, Mary E. Eldridge; three sons. Vice-president and director Crocker National Bank, Santa Cruz Portland Cement Co., Standard Portland Cement Co.; director Mercantile Trust Co., San Mateo Bank, San Francisco Hotel Co., Pacific Improvement Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Treasurer, Old People's Home; York and Scot-

tish Rites Mason, including 33 degrees honorary. Clubs: Pacific Union, Bohemian, San Francisco Golf and Country, Burlingame Country, Olympic.

Green, Edward Howland Robinson, railroad president, capitalist, was born Aug. 22, 1868, in London, England; and is the son of Mrs. Hetty Green, the richest woman in America. He graduated from Fordham college of New York, and subsequently he studied law in Chicago, Ill. After admission to the bar, he entered the railway service, and served consecutively as clerk, foreman, superintendent and general manager; and is today the youngest railroad president in the world, being president of the Texas Midland railroad, residing at Terrell. He is a director and stockholder in numerous banks, and personally looks after his mother's vast real estate interests in the west and southwest. He is serving his second term as chairman of the republican party of Texas; in 1900 was delegate at large to the republican national convention; and has been tendered the nomination for governor on various occasions. He organized and is president of the famous Tarpon club.

Green, Francis Harvey, educator, author; was born May 19, 1861, in Delaware County, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.M. and Litt.D. He has lectured extensively on literary and moral subjects; and is the author of numerous essays and poems. He is Professor of English at Juniata College and at the West Chester State Normal School; and for many years president of the Y.M.C.A. of West Chester, Pa.

Green, George E., merchant, statesman; was born Aug. 30, 1858, in Kirkwood, N.Y. In 1877, he entered the coal firm of Ford and Evans, and finally became proprietor of the firm; and is engaged in wholesale coal, real estate and manufacturing. He is vice-president of the International Time Recording Company; vice-president of the Bundy Manufacturing Company, and a director of the Binghamton Railroad Company of Binghamton, N.Y. He has been alderman and president of the common council of Binghamton, Mayor of Binghamton, and a member of the New York State Senate.

Green, Samuel Abbott, was born in Groton, Mass., March 16, 1830; son of Joshua Green and Eliza (Lawrence) Green. After preparation at the Groton Academy, he entered Harvard university, where he received the degree of A.B. in 1851, and M.D. in 1854. The honorary degree of L.L.D. was conferred upon him by the University of Nashville in 1896. He was assistant surgeon of the first Massachusetts regiment in 1861, and surgeon of the twenty-fourth regiment of Massachusetts Volunteers from 1861 to 1865; and in 1865 he was acting staff surgeon on duty at Richmond, Virginia. Dr. Green was afterward city physician of Boston for ten years; was mayor of Boston in 1882; and since 1868 has been librarian, and since 1895, vice-president of the Massachusetts Historical Society. He has also, since 1883, been a trustee of the Peabody Education Fund. He has for many years served in school committees; has been an overseer of Harvard University for twenty-nine years, and superintendent of the Boston Dispensary for ten years. Dr. Green has made six visits to Europe, the first more than fifty years ago. He is an independent in politics, and a Unitarian. Dr. Green is associated with various societies, including the American Antiquarian and American Philosophical Society of Philadelphia; and is a corresponding member of the Academie Nationale des Sciences, Arts et Belles Lettres de Caen, France. Since 1870, he has been president of the Channing Home, Boston; and since 1872 president of the Boston Numismatic Society.

Green, Willis, banker; born in Louisville, Ky., Jan. 1870; son of Lafe and Ella (Scott) Green; graduated from Centre College, Danville, Ky., 1889. President Rough River Bank; partner Green Brothers, farmers, merchants, and manufacturers of lumber and flour.

Greene, Edward Lee, educator, author of many works of systematic botany and botanical history, was born Aug. 20, 1843, in Hopkinton, R.I. An intense passion for the study of plant life manifested itself in earliest years; and only a new impulse was given to it by the removal of the family from R.I. to the prairie regions of Illinois, when the future botanist was in his twelfth year. In 1866 he received the Ph.B. degree at Albion College, Wisconsin, and at once entered in the occupation of teacher, and each year, for botany's sake, in a new field. As early as 1870 he had reached the Rocky Mountains in Colorado Territory, and while all spare time was given to botanical research in that very new field, he was prevailed on by friends to receive ordination to the Episcopal ministry. During the years between 1872 and 1885 he was engaged professionally in missionary work at stations in Colorado, Wyoming, California, Arizona and New Mexico, all the while in correspondence with eminent botanists, adding much to the knowledge of the native vegetation of all those stretches of new territory. In 1885, he was asked to take charge of the department of botany in the University of California. This chair he occupied until 1895, then accepted the like situation in the Catholic University at Washington, D.C. The degree of LL.D. had been conferred by the University of Notre Dame in 1894. In 1904 he was made Honorary Associate in Botany under the auspices of the Smithsonian Institution. While at the California University he established the botanical journal *Erythraea* and published his *Flora Franciscana*, and also a *Manual of the Botany of the Region San Francisco Bay*. Other and very extensive contributions of new botanical knowledge are in five volumes entitled *Pittonia*, and two volumes of *Leaflets of Botanical Observation*. A more recent undertaking is a general history of his favorite science under the title of *Landmarks of Botanical History*, of which the first volume is published, the second soon to appear.

Greene, Edwin Farnham, mill treasurer; born Hills Grove, R.I., Feb. 9, 1879; son of Stephen and Natalie L. (Schubarth) Greene; attended Worcester Academy and Brown University. A.B., 1901; married, Newton, Mass., June 20, 1903, Charlotte Nichols; children: John Gardner, Edwin Farnham, Jr. President Lockwood, Greene & Co., since 1901; treasurer Dwight Manufacturing Co., 1905-1907; treasurer Pacific Mills since 1907; treasurer and director Lawton Mills Corporation, 1906-1908; director National Shawmut Bank, Old Colony Trust Co., Boston & Maine Railroad, American Mutual Liability Insurance Co., Boston Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Dwight Manufacturing Co., Great Falls Manufacturing Co., Colonial Securities Co., Dallas Manufacturing Co. Republican. President National Association of Cotton Manufacturers; trustee Brown University, Worcester Academy. Clubs: University, St. Botolph, Tennis and Racquet, Exchange (Boston), Union Boat, Eastern Yacht. Trustee Wellesley College.

Greene, Francis Vinton, soldier, author; was born June 27, 1850, in Providence, R.I. He was a captain in the United States army; and resigned in 1886. During the war with Spain in 1898-99, he served as colonel of the seventy-first regiment New York volunteers; and was a brigadier-general in command at Manila; major-general in command of a volunteer army division in Havana; and resigned Feb. 28, 1899. He is the author of *The Russian Army and Its Campaigns in Turkey in 1877-*

78; Sketches of Army Life in Turkey; The Mississippi Campaign; and Life of General Nathaniel Greene; The Revolutionary War and the Military Policy of the U.S.

Greene, William Stedman, United States congressman from the thirteenth district of Massachusetts, was born April 23, 1841, in Tremont, Ill. He has been in the real estate and insurance business since 1866 in Fall River, Mass. He was president common council in 1877-79; mayor in 1880-81, 1886 and 1895-97. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress of 1911-13; and resides in Fall River, Mass.

Gregg, John Robert, publisher, author; was born June 17, 1867, in Ireland. Since 1888, he has devoted his entire attention to the diffusion of shorthand; and the Gregg system is now used in more than two thousand schools. He is president of the Gregg School of Chicago, Ill.; and president of the Gregg Publishing Company, New York, Chicago and San Francisco. Residence: 601 W. 113th St., New York.

Gregg, William Henry, retired manufacturer; was born March 24, 1831, in Palmyra, N.Y.; educated public schools, Rochester, N.Y., to 1845; removed to St. Louis, 1846; married, Nov. 21, 1855, Orian Thompson, of St. Louis. President Southern White Lead Company, of St. Louis and Chicago, 1867-89, until it was sold. President Gregg, Genealogical Company. Author of Where, When and How to Catch Fish on the East Coast of Florida and Controversial Issues in Scottish History, 1911, Putnam Sons, New York.

Gregory, Daniel Seelye, clergyman, educator, author, was born Aug. 21, 1832, in Carmel, N.Y.; graduated State Normal College, Albany, 1850; Princeton College, 1857; Princeton Seminary, 1860. He was pastor of Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, and Third Congregational Church, New Haven, Conn., 1863-1870; instructor in Princeton, 1858-60; Professor in Wooster, O., 1871-78; president Lake Forest University, 1878-86; D.D. and L.L.D., Princeton and Wooster Universities. He was managing editor Standard Dictionary, 1890-94; editor of Homiletic Review, 1895-1903; general secretary American Bible League and editor of Bible Student and Teacher, 1903—. He is the author of Christian Ethics; Why Four Gospels?; Practical Logic; the Scientific Tests of Philosophic Systems; Christ's Trumpet-Call to the Ministry; and various other works; and is just entering upon another important Biblical work.

Grew, Joseph Clark, born in Boston, Mass., May 27, 1880; graduate of Groton School and of Harvard, 1902; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Cairo November 3, 1904; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City, March 1, 1906; Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg, May 7, 1907; second secretary of the Embassy at Berlin, June 10, 1908; secretary of the Embassy at Vienna, January 27, 1911. Author of Sport and Travel in the Far East, Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston, 1910. Address: Department of State, Washington, D.C.

Grier, Thomas A., business president and statesman of Peoria, Ill., was born March 1, 1850, in Wilkesbarre, Pa. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state; has been president of the Country Club, Commercial Club and the Board of Trade. He has been trustee of the Illinois State Hospital at South Bartowville, Ill., and was commissioner from Illinois to the Pan-American Exposition held in Buffalo, N.Y. He is now president of the Burlington Elevator Company of Peoria, and vice-president of the Peoria Railway Terminal Company.

Griffin, Thomas B., mayor of Somerset, Ky., was born in 1850 in Ireland. Since 1877 he has been chief special agent of the Q. and C. Railway at Somerset, Ky.; and has an extensive and varied experience and knowledge in the management of railroads. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. As mayor of Somerset he has shown executive ability of a high order; and received the re-election for the fifth term to that office without opposition. Since 1893 he has been filling the office of mayor for the city of Somerset, and is now serving his fifth term of 1909-13; and resides in Somerset, Ky.

Griffith, Edward, capitalist; born New York City, Sept. 20, 1874; son of Frederick W. and Lucy (Tate) Griffith; educated New York City public schools. President and director Arrow Realty Co.; director Gross & Gross Co.; manager Fidelity and Casualty Co.; member of firm E. E. Clapp & Co.; director Churchward International Steel Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History. Member Chamber of Commerce, Peace Society, St. David's Society. Clubs: Down Town, Republican, Sleepy Hollow Country, Larchmont Yacht, Lambs, Columbia Yacht, Economic.

Griffith, J. P. Crozer, physician, author, was born Jan. 5, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the university of Pennsylvania with the degree of A.B.; and in 1881 graduated from the medical department with the degree of M.D., and from the department of philosophy with Ph.D. In 1887 he was an instructor in clinical medicine at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1889 he was visiting physician to St. Agnes hospital and to the Howard hospital. In 1891 he was professor of clinical medicine at the Philadelphia polyclinic; and for many years has been professor of the diseases of children at the University of Pennsylvania and physician to the Children's Hospital and Home. Since 1896 he has been consulting physician to the Woman's Hospital; and also consulting physician to the St. Christopher's Hospital for children. He is the author of *The Care of the Baby*; and has edited several works and made numerous contributions to medical literature.

Griggs, John M., soldier, lawyer, was born July 25, 1837, near Indianapolis, Ind. He was educated in select schools; and attended Wabash College of Crawfordsville, Ind. In 1861-64 he served in the Civil War in Company K, twenty-first regiment Indiana volunteer infantry, which was changed to the first Indiana heavy artillery. He was in the battles of Baton Rouge, Donaldsonville, Camp Bisland, Port Hudson, Cane River Crossing, Marksville Plains, and various other battles and skirmishes. Since 1867 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Audubon County, Iowa.

Griggs, John William, lawyer, ex-governor; born Newton, N.J., July 10, 1849; son Daniel and Emeline (Johnson) Griggs; educated Lafayette College, A.B., 1868, LL.D. Yale and Princeton; married L. Elizabeth Price. Admitted to New Jersey Bar, 1871; practiced at Paterson, N.J.; member New Jersey Assembly, 1876-77, state senator, New Jersey, 1883-89 (president senate 1896); governor of New Jersey, 1896-98, resigning to enter cabinet of President McKinley as attorney-general, serving until 1901. Member of Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague; now head of the law firm of Griggs, Baldwin & Baldwin, New York City President and director Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company of America; director of the Corporation Trust Company, New York Telephone Company, Republican. Presbyterian. Member Society of the Cincinnati, Military Order Loyal Legion. Club: Union League, New York City

Griggs, Julian, civil engineer, was born Sept. 15, 1848, in Chaplin, Conn. He was educated at the Williston Seminary at East Hampton, Mass., and at the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University. He entered the railway service in 1868. He was mainly engaged on preliminary and location surveys and as engineer in charge of construction on various lines of railway from 1868 to 1881. From 1881 to 1891 he was successively chief engineer of the Scioto Valley Railway Company, chief engineer for the receiver of the Scioto Valley Railway Company, and chief engineer of the Scioto Valley & New England Railroad Company, operating 131 miles of line from Columbus, Ohio, to Ashland, Ky. From 1891 to 1897 he was assistant engineer in charge of maintenance of way on the Scioto Valley Division of the Norfolk & Western Railway. From 1897 to 1906 he was chief engineer of the city of Columbus, Ohio. From 1906-1910 he was chief engineer of the Scioto Valley Traction Company. He is now, 1912, chief engineer of the Lancaster Traction & Power Company, and does a general consultation business in railway and municipal engineering.

Griggs, T. C., banker; was born March 29, 1868, in Pittsburg, Pa. He has been and is now assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Pittsburg, Pa.

Grimm, John Hugo, eighth circuit, division No. 1, St. Louis. Republican. Was born in St. Louis, Mo., Jan. 17, 1864. He received his education in the grammar and high schools of that city, at the St. Louis University, and the law department of Washington University, graduating therefrom in 1886 summa cum laude and winning the faculty prize for best thesis. Was admitted to the bar, and up to the time of his election, in 1908, practiced his profession continuously. Was united in marriage to Miss Sophie E. Gruen, of St. Louis, Nov. 18, 1891, of which marriage five sons were born. Holds the position of professor of law of pleading in Law Institute of the St. Louis University. In 1912 St. Louis University conferred upon him the degree of LL.D. Resides at 3137 Lafayette Avenue, St. Louis.

Grimm, John M., lawyer and statesman, of Cedar Rapids, Ia., was born Dec. 21, 1866, in Henry County, Ill. He served three terms of two years each as prosecuting attorney. He is a director of the Cedar Rapids Commercial Club, a director of the Cedar Rapids Country Club, and chairman of the trustees of the Universalist Church of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Grimmons, Charles A., merchant; was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Middletown, Conn. He has been mayor of Somerville, Mass. He is now director of the Somerville Trust Company, president of the Somerville Board of Trade, and various other institutions.

Griswold, Matthew, manufacturer, congressman, was born June 6, 1833, in Lyme, Conn. In 1862 he was elected a member of the Connecticut house of representatives; and was re-elected in 1865. He then engaged in manufacturing in Erie, Pa. In 1891-93 and 1895-97 he was a representative from Pennsylvania to the fifty-second and fifty-fourth congresses as a Republican. Member of the board of managers of Hamot Hospital for over twenty years, acting as president for about six years. Member of the board of trustees of Erie Academy for over twenty-five years, president for several terms.

Gropengieser, John Herman, lawyer, real estate dealer, banker; born Vevay, Ind., Dec. 9, 1856. In 1883, he established the Sully County Watchman, newspaper at Clifton, Dakota Territory, and was its owner and publisher for twenty-one years. Entered real estate business as president of The Sully County Land and Abstract Company, 1894, of

which firm is still president and director. Admitted to the practice of law by Supreme Court of South Dakota, May, 1895, and still practicing. President Onida Electric Light and Power Company; vice-president and director First State Bank of Onida; director Great Western Telephone Company of South Dakota. Was elected probate judge of Sully County, 1886, serving until 1889; state's attorney for Sully County, 1900-1905, and 1909-1910. Member South Dakota state legislature, 1905-1909; has been delegate to various state conventions, and member State Central Committee. Republican. Methodist. Member State Bar Association of South Dakota. Mason; member Ancient Order United Workmen, Modern Woodmen of America.

Grosscup, Peter Stenger, lawyer, jurist; was born Feb. 15, 1852, in Ashland, Ohio. In 1874-83 he practiced law at Ashland, Ohio; and was city solicitor for six years. In 1882-92 he practiced law in Chicago, Ill. In 1893-99 he was United States district judge for the Northern district of Illinois; and since 1899 has been judge of the United States Circuit Court for the seventh circuit of Illinois. Among his notable judicial acts are included his opinion upon application to close up the World's Columbian Exposition on Sundays; the injunction issued by him against Eugene V. Debs and other officers of the American Railway Union; and the opinion of the Circuit Court of Appeals reversing the \$29,000,000 fine against the Standard Oil Company.

Grossman, Moses H., lawyer of New York City, where he was born Feb. 18, 1873. He edited *The Arena*, and was elected president of the Empire State Amateur Press Association. He is now senior member of the law firm of House, Grossman & Vohaus. He is director the First Mortgage Title and Insurance Company of New Jersey and other corporations. He is a member of numerous clubs and societies, and greatly interested in philanthropic work.

Grosvenor, Edwin Augustus, educator, was born Aug. 30, 1845, in Newburyport, Mass. In 1867 he graduated from Amherst; in 1872 from Andover theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. In 1873-90 he was professor of history at the Robert College of Constantinople. Since 1901 he has been professor of modern government and international law in Amherst College. He is the author of *The Hippodrome of Constantinople*; *Constantinople*, in two volumes; *The Permanence of the Greek Type*; *Contemporary History*; and other works. He is senator of Phi Beta Kappa since 1901 and president of the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa since 1907. He is a member of the Authors Club of New York, Authors Club of London and the Boston Authors Club.

Guiteras, Juan, physician, sanitarian, pathologist; was born Jan. 4, 1852, in Matanzas, Cuba. In 1873 he received the degree of M.D. from the University of Pennsylvania, which institution also conferred upon him the degree of Ph.D. In 1879-89 he was engaged in marine hospital service; and has served as expert in yellow fever in all of the epidemics since 1881. For several years he was professor of pathology at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1898 he was on the staff of General Shafter as yellow fever expert in the Santiago campaign; and is prominently identified with Cuban politics. He is director of Public Health of Cuba; professor of general pathology and tropical medicine at the University of Havana; and director of Las Animas Hospital of Havana, Cuba. He is president of the national board of health; is member of the commission of infectious diseases. He has been vice-president of the Association of Health Officers of North America; president of the second National Medical Congress of Cuba; and editor of *La Revista de Medicina*

Tropical. He is a member of the leading medical and health associations of Cuba and America. He has made valuable scientific discoveries in the United States and Cuba; and is the author of Papers on Yellow Fever and on tropical diseases in general.

Gunderson, John G., farmer, banker; born St. Ansgar, Iowa, Feb. 12, 1872; educated in public schools of Mitchell County, Iowa, St. Ansgar (Iowa) Academy, Valdar's Business College, Decorah, Iowa, and North Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; married, Aug. 18, 1897, Bertha M. Magoris, of Larimore, N.D.; three daughters and one son. Went to North Dakota, 1890, taught school and afterward, for four years book-keeper for Hougen Bros., Northwood, a milling, real estate and general merchandise concern; after that in business for himself at Aneta, N.D.; was very successful, is a large owner of real estate and now engaged in farming and banking. Republican. Served as president of the Aneta School Board fifteen years, president of City Council four years, and later mayor of Aneta four years, elected to State Senate from Nelson County 1908. President Board of Regents, University of North Dakota.

Gundry, Richard Fitz Harris, physician; was born April 21, 1866, in Dayton, Ohio. He has been assistant physician in the Dayton and Athens State Hospitals. He is now medical director and president of the Richard Gundry Home.

Gunnison, Herbert Foster, journalist; born Halifax, N. S., June 28, 1858; son of Rev. Nathaniel and Ann L. (Foster) Gunnison; graduated from St. Lawrence University, A.M., 1880 (Phi Beta Kappa); married, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1886, Alice May; children: Raymond M., Florence, Foster. Began with Brooklyn Times and since 1882 has been connected with Brooklyn Eagle, being stockholder and business manager, and for three years was Albany correspondent. Treasurer, secretary and director, Eagle Warehouse & Storage Co.; trustee Nassau Trust Company, and Williamsburg Savings Bank. Author: Two Americans in a Motor Car, Flatbush of Today, Out on Long Island, and other books. Has traveled extensively in United States and Europe. Republican. Universalist. Member many civic and charitable organizations. Was trustee Brooklyn Public Library; executive member City Planning Committee; now trustee Flatbush Boys' Club, Brooklyn Bureau of Charities, All Souls Universalist Church. Clubs: Brooklyn, Hamilton, Hanover, Municipal.

Gunnison, Royal Arch, lawyer, was born June 24, 1873, in Binghamton, N.Y.; graduated from Cornell University in 1896 with the degree of LL.B.; admitted to the bar New York State in 1897. In 1898-1904 he was United States referee in bankruptcy. Now resident lecturer on bankruptcy at Cornell University, 1900-97. United States district judge for Alaska territory, 1904-09. Now practicing law and residing at Juneau, Alaska.

Gunther, Charles Frederick, naval officer, merchant, manufacturer, public official; was born March 6, 1837, in Wildberg, Wurtemberg, Germany. In 1842 he came to the United States; and received his education in the public schools. For several years he was a bank cashier; and during the Civil War he served in the Confederate navy. Since 1868 he has been a manufacturing confectioner; is president Gunther Confectioner and Chocolate Company, and has built up an extensive business in Chicago, Ill. He served two terms as a member of the Chicago common council; and in 1900-04 he served two terms as city treasurer. He owns one of the finest collections of Washington and Lincoln relics; and also a collection of historical manuscripts. He is president of the Coliseum; a thirty-third degree Mason; a trustee of the Chicago Academy

of Science; a trustee of the Chicago Historical Association; and a member of the Chicago Art Institute; and a member of the Union League and Iroquois Club, Southern Club and Athletic Club.

Gunther, Franklin Mott, first secretary United States legation at Lisbon, Portugal, was born Feb. 28, 1885, in New York City. He graduated from Harvard University and from the Ecole des Science Libres at Paris, France. In 1908-09 he was private secretary to the American ambassador to Japan; and in 1909-10 was third secretary American embassy at Paris. In 1911 he became secretary of the legation at Managua, Nicaragua; and from June 25, 1911, to Jan. 17, 1912, was United States charge d'affaires at Managua, Nicaragua. Since Feb. 1, 1912, he has been first secretary of the American legation at Lisbon, Portugal.

Gurler, Henry Benjamin, soldier, dairy farmer, author, was born May 21, 1840, in Chesterfield, N.H. He was educated in the country schools and at the high school of DeKalb, Ill. He served in the Civil War as corporal of Company K, Forty-second Regiment Illinois Volunteer infantry; and as second lieutenant of Company K, One Hundred and Thirty-second Illinois Volunteer infantry. In 1864-68 he was in the mercantile business in De Kalb, Ill.; in 1868-82 was a dairyman; and since 1882 has been proprietor of a creamery. He is president of the De Kalb Dairy Company; in 1891 was instructor in butter-making at the Wisconsin Agricultural College; for two terms filled the same position in the Vermont Agricultural College; and for three terms in the Pennsylvania College. In 1895-1906 he supplied certified milk to Chicago, being a pioneer in the business. In 1886-92 he was a member of the board of education; and in 1896 was a member of the De Kalb common council. He has been president of the National Dairy Show Association; and has lectured extensively on dairy subjects. He is the author of *American Dairying*.

Guth, William Westley, university president; was born Oct. 15, 1871, in Nashville, Tenn. He has been pastor at West Chelmsford, and of Cambridge, Mass., for a number of years. He is author of the *Assurance of Faith*, and other works.

Gutterson, Gilbert, banker, merchant; born in Minnesota, May 13, 1859; son of Egil and Magla (Olsen) Gutterson; educated in common schools and Mankata State Normal School; married, Lake Crystal, Minn., June 4, 1889, Alma Pettersen; six children. President First National Bank, Lake Crystal, Minn., Wilhelm Oil Company and Alberta Co-operative Farming Company, St. Paul, also a director Midland Ins. Co. of St. Paul. He has served three terms in the state legislature. Republican (Progressive). Methodist. Mason, Odd Fellow, Elk. Member Brotherhood of American Yeomen. Clubs: Norden, Sons of Norway.

Guy, Charles L., jurist; born New York City, Jan. 6, 1856; son Pierre A. Guy (born Montreal, Can.) and Sarah (Beaumont) Guy (born Litchfield County, Conn.); graduate Public School 35 (Hunter's School) and entered College City of New York; attended Columbia Law School; married, Boston, Mass., May 16, 1888, Eliza M. Bowen; children: Ruth Aline, Laura Elizabeth, Mary Bowen. Admitted to bar, 1881, and actively practiced for twenty years; former member law firm of Lexow, MacKellar, Guy & Wells; law assistant to surrogate, 1892-93; state senator, 1894-98; prominent member Senate Committee on Judiciary and Codes; author of School Teachers' Pension Bill, and bills establishing many public improvements in New York City, such as Cathedral Parkway, Riverside Drive Extension, Botanical and Zoological Gardens, etc.; school commissioner, 1902-03; assistant corporation counsel City of New

York, 1904-06; elected Nov. 6, 1906, justice Supreme Court for first department, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1920. Before election to the bench was active in political affairs showing marked independence; stamped Saratoga convention in favor of David B. Hill for governor in 1895; nominated Henry George for United States senator against Hill, 1897; supported Seth Low for mayor, 1897, Edward M. Shepard, 1901, and George B. McClellan, 1903. Democrat. Member Society Medical Jurisprudence, Alliance Francaise. Clubs: Manhattan, National Democratic, Economic, St. Andrew's Golf.

Hackstaff, Alexander G., railway manager, was born May 16, 1852, in Middletown, Conn.; son of William G. and Anna (Garr) Hackstaff; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H.; married at Greenfield, Mass., 1879, Cornelia Tilden Allen; one daughter. Vice-president and director Illinois Central Railroad Company; vice-president and director Mississippi Valley Corporation; director Chicago, St. Louis & New Orleans Railroad Company; Yazoo & Mississippi Valley Railroad Company; Canton, Aberdeen & Nashville Railroad Company; member St. Nicholas Society, Society War of 1812. Clubs: New York Yacht, Union.

Hadden, Crowell, banker; born New York City, Sept. 19, 1840; son of Crowell and Fanny (Ludlow) Hadden; educated in Brooklyn College and Polytechnic Institute; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., May 29, 1866, Elizabeth Stevens; one child living. Vice-president and trustee Franklin Safe Deposit Company, Brooklyn Savings Bank; treasurer and director Brooklyn Academy of Music; director Nassau National Bank, Brooklyn City Railroad Company, Realty Associates; eight years trustee Franklin Trust Company. Served three years in 23d Regiment, New York National Guard. Presbyterian. Trustee Children's Aid Society, Brooklyn Eye and Ear Hospital; treasurer and trustee Brooklyn Philharmonic Society, First Presbyterian Church. Club: Hamilton.

Haden, E. G., business man, was born Sept. 17, 1853, in Palmyra, Va. He has been supervisor of Campbell County, Va., and a justice of the peace. He is now a successful dealer in real estate; and is mayor of Charlottesville, Va.

Haffen, Louis F., civil engineer, was born Nov. 6, 1854, in Melrose, now a part of the Borough of Bronx. He was educated in the Melrose public schools; at Fordham College, from which he graduated in 1875 with the degree of A.B.; and subsequently the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. were conferred upon him by this institution of learning. In 1879 he graduated as a civil engineer and engineer of mines from Columbia University. For awhile he worked as an engineer in the mining regions of Colorado, Arizona and California. In 1883 he was appointed engineer in the department of parks of New York City; and in time became engineer in charge and superintendent of the new parks now within the Borough of the Bronx. In 1893 he was appointed commissioner of street improvements; was first president of the Borough of the Bronx, and until 1909 filled that high position. He is a member of the National Democratic Club, the North Side Board of Trade, the Jefferson Club and numerous other clubs and societies.

Hagen, Hugo Joseph von, railroad official; born in Germany, Feb. 3, 1866; son of Theodore and Margaretha (von Struve) von Hagen; educated in German Gymnasium and College in Dusseldorf; graduated from Heidelberg University, A.M., B.S., Ph.D. from University of Chicago (post-graduate course); married, Lake Waccabuc, N.Y., June 7, 1893, Luella N. Pardee; children: Hildegard Rosalind, Roxy Margaretha, Hugo Pardee, Elsa Mead. Was general secretary of Young Men's Christian

Association in St. Louis, Mo., Brooklyn, N.Y., and New York City fourteen years; built North Shore Railroad, Now Brunswick, Can., 1902, and has continued as its president ever since; interested in Cobalt silver mines, Ontario gold mines, and oil wells in Pennsylvania. President Maritime Coal Company of France, and president of North Shore Railway and Navigation Company and of Thompson Coal and Brick Company. Served in army of Emperor William I one year, as volunteer; received commission as chaplain of United States Volunteers in Spanish-American War. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Museum of Natural History, German Hospital of New York City, United States Geographical Society. Recreations: Fencing, shooting, riding, driving. Clubs: Pen and Lotos.

Hagood, John Monroe, banker, farmer, stock raiser; born in Alabama, 1858; son of Jeams and Sally (Warden) Hagood; received very little schooling; married, Delta County, Texas, July 1881, Elviry Moore; eleven children. Owns a farm of about 500 acres and is a large stockholder in banks beside other enterprises; president First National Bank of Enloe, Tex., Enloe Cotton Oil Company, Delta Creamery of Cooper, Delta County, Tex.; stockholder First State Bank of Cooper, Tex. Democrat. Missionary Baptist. Trustee public schools of Enloe, Tex., twenty-five years.

Haidusek, A., lawyer, editor, banker; born Moravia, Europe, Sept. 19, 1845; son of Valentine and Veronica (Kladiwa) Haidusek; educated in Texas; married, Fayette County, Tex., May 21, 1872, Anna Becka; three children. Reared on a farm; left home at father's death, Dec. 23, 1867; engaged as common laborer but kept up studies; taught school; secured license to practice law, December, 1871; located in LaGrange, Tex., 1869; became interested in First National Bank, LaGrange, Tex., 1892, since which time has held position of president of same; editor of the "Svoboda" a weekly in LaGrange, Tex. Was elected mayor of La Grange, Tex., 1876, and served two terms; elected to state legislature, 1880 and served one term; 1884 elected county judge of Fayette County, Tex., served three terms; was twice chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee of Fayette County, Tex.; twice delegate to Democratic national convention. Served in the Confederate Army during Civil War. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Director of Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas. United Workman, Knight of Honor, member Alpha Tau fraternity.

Halle, Columbus, railway official; was born Sept. 8, 1860, in Dallas, Ala. He has been assistant-general and general freight agent for the M. K. & T. Ry. for a number of years. And since 1907, has been vice-president and traffic manager for the M. K. & T. Ry.

Haines, William Thomas, lawyer, capitalist; born Levant, Mass., Aug. 7, 1854; son of Thomas J. and Maria (Eddy) Haines; graduated from University of Maine, A.B., 1876, LL.D., 1899; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1878; married, Rockland, Maine, Jan. 1, 1883, Miss Edith S. Hemenway. Treasurer and director Newport Water Co., Machias Water Co., Oakland Water Co., Searsport Water Co., Island Falls Water Co., Lincoln Water Co., Scituate (Mass.) Water Co., Somerset Timber Land Co.; treasurer Oakland Woolen Co.; member of firm of W. T. & F. E. Haines; director Ticonic National Bank, State Trust Co. of Augusta. County attorney Kennebec County, Maine, 1883-1887; State senator 1889-1893; attorney from Waterville of the Maine House of Representatives 1895; attorney general of Maine, 1897-1901; member Executive Council of Gov. John F. Hill, 1901-1905. Republican; Unitarian. At present President of Board

of Trustees of University of Maine, since 1886. Scottish Rite (32 degree) Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Odd Fellow, Elk, United Workman, member New England Order of Protection. Club: Connabus. Candidate for Governor of Maine on Republican ticket, 1912.

Hakes, S. P., banker, physician; born Parish, N.Y., June 2, 1861; son of Richard and Minerva (Mack) Hakes; graduated University of City of New York, Medical Department, 1888; married, Tioga, Pa., 1891, May Cole; one child. President Grange National Bank of Tioga, Pa.; director First National Bank of Wellsboro, Pa. Pension examining surgeon; Tioga County medical inspector; consulting surgeon, Cottage State Hospital, Blossburg, Pa. Republican. Member Tioga County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association. Trustee Mansfield State Normal School. Mason, 3rd degree, Knight Templar.

Hale, Eugene, United States senator from Maine, was born June 9, 1836, in Turner, Maine. For several years he was attorney for Hancock County, Maine. In 1866-68 he was a member of the Maine state legislature, serving two years. In 1868 he was elected a representative from Maine to the forty-first congress, and was re-elected to the forty-second, forty-third and forty-fourth congresses. He was re-elected to the forty-fifth congress. Since 1881 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Ellsworth, Maine.

Hale, Frank Judson, manufacturer, was born Aug. 14, 1862, in Newton, Upper Falls, Mass. He was educated in the public schools; and in 1880 graduated from the high school of Newton, Mass. For many years he was engaged as a machinist; and since 1907 has been a director and agent of the cotton machine works of Newton, Mass.; and is also the director of the corporation of Saco and Pette machine works, with machine shops at Saco, Maine, and also at Newton, Upper Falls, Mass. In 1888-89 he was a member of the common council of Newton, Mass.; in 1890-1900 was a member of the Newton school board. He is a member of the National Association of Cotton Manufacturers; and is a director of the Lawrence cotton mills and a score of other manufacturing and financial corporations.

Hall, Edward Channing, railroad manager, was born Nov. 29, 1867, in Davenport, Iowa. He was educated in the high school and at a business college. In 1883-1901 he was in railroad service in various operating and accounting positions in Albuquerque, Denver and Los Angeles. In 1903-08 he was successively auditor, assistant to general manager, and superintendent of the East Broad Top Railroad and Coal Company at Orbisonia, Pa. In 1908-09 he was a real estate and investment broker at Los Angeles, Cal.; in 1909-11 was examiner of accounts, interstate commerce commission, with headquarters in Washington, D.C.; and since 1911 has been general manager of the East Broad Top Railroad and Coal Company of Orbisonia, Pa.

Hall, Harry Alvan, jurist and statesman of Ridgway, Pa., was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Karthaus, Pa. In 1890 he was elected a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; and in 1893-97 was United States attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania. He served in the Spanish-American war as a captain; and was promoted to major of his regiment for distinguished gallantry. For thirteen years he was general counsel for the Austro-Hungarian empire and the kingdom of Italy in the United States. He is a noted author, linguist and traveler; and in 1906 was elected president judge of the twenty-fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania.

Hall, James Parker, dean University of Chicago Law School, was born Nov. 30, 1871, in Frewsburg, N.Y. In 1882-90 he attended the grammar and high schools of Jamestown, N.Y.; in 1894 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Cornell university; and in 1897 with the degree of LL.B. from Harvard law school. In 1897-1900 he practiced law in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1898-1900 he was lecturer on constitutional law and real property at the Buffalo law school; and in 1900-02 was professor of law at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university of California. Since 1902 he has been professor of law, and since 1904 dean of the Chicago University law school.

Halls, William, Jr., banker, was born Aug. 4, 1858, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He was vice-president of the Hanover National Bank and is still a director in that institution. He is also president and director of the New York Land and Warehouse Company. He established the Birmingham Realty Company; and is president and director of The Summit Trust Company and other financial institutions; and resides in Summit, N.J.

Halsey, Fred B., lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born March 28, 1847, in Ithaca, N.Y. He was educated in Europe, Harvard and the Columbia law school; and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. In 1870 he began the practice of law in New York City; and was paymaster-general for the state of New York on the staff of Governor Roswell P. Flower. He is a member of the leading social, political and scientific societies of America.

Halstead, E. E., banker; born Port Byron, N.Y., May 15, 1852; son of A. F. and Lydia O. (Taylor) Halstead; graduated from Oneida Seminary, Oneida, N.Y.; married, West Eaton, N.Y., March 11, 1880, Etta C. Howe; three children. President of Leeds Bank of Sioux City, Iowa, Bank of Dixon County, Ponca, Neb., Bank of Jefferson, Jefferson, S. Dak., Bank of Meeking, S. Dak. Republican; Presbyterian.

Hamilton, Allan McLane, physician; born Brooklyn, Oct. 6, 1848; son Philip Hamilton (youngest son of Alexander Hamilton of Revolutionary fame) and Rebecca (McLane) Hamilton; grad. Med. Dep't Columbia Univ., M.D., 1870, LL.D.; F.R.S.E.; married 2d, Sioux Falls, S. Dak., 1902, May C. Tomlinson; one son, I. M. Hamilton, born 1876. Was pres. N.Y. Psychiatric Soc.; prof. mental diseases, Cornell Univ. Med. Coll.; specialist in mental and nervous diseases; his opinion has been sought in the past 35 years in determining the sanity of many noted criminals, notably in the cases of Guiteau and Czolgosz, the assassins of Garfield and McKinley; the Thaw and Eddy cases; consulting neurologist to Manhattan State Hosp. Democrat. Mem. N.Y. Psychiatric Ass'n, Am. Neurological Ass'n; fellow Royal Soc. of Edinburgh, etc. Clubs: University, Manhattan.

Hamilton, John L., banker; born Shipman, Ill., May 8, 1862; son of John L. and Ann Eliza (Leemon) Hamilton; educated in high school, Watseka, Ill.; married, Homer, Ill., Feb. 9, 1892, Mary A. Hall; children: John L., Jr., Donald N., Robert S., Howard L., Thomas James. President Hoopston National Bank; vice-president and director American Bank and Trust Co., Danville, Ill.; director and treasurer Citizens' Building and Loan Association, Hoopston, and Federal Life Insurance Co., Chicago, Ill. Deputy county treasurer eleven years, and one year deputy clerk of Probate Court; mayor and member City Council, Hoopston, Ill., six years. Republican; Presbyterian. President of American Bankers Association in 1906; president Illinois Bankers Association in 1899. Member Federal Legislation Committee, Currency Commission, and chairman of Fidelity and Burglary Insurance Committee of Ameri-

can Bankers Association; member Illinois Board of Trustees of Red Cross Society of America. Mason, Knight Templar, Consistory, Shriner. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Bankers' (Chicago); Commercial, Owl (Hoopston); Chicago Association of Commerce. Director Illinois Manufacturers Association.

Hamlett, Barksdale, state superintendent of public instruction for Kentucky, was born Feb. 3, 1879, in Abilene, Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Hampden-Sidney College of Virginia. He soon attained success as an educator; and became superintendent of city schools at Hopkinsville, Ky. He is identified with the Democratic party; has been a member of the State Board of Education; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1912-16 as state superintendent of public instruction for Kentucky; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

Hamlin, Benjamin Nason, banker, broker; born in China, Sept. 1870; son of Joseph and Jane (Hallet) Hamlin; married, Milton, June, 1907, Rosamond Peabody. Senior member firm Hamlin, Nickerson & Co.; director and chairman of Finance Committee Mexican Telephone and Telegraph Co. Republican; Swedenborgian. Clubs: Somerset, Tennis and Racquet, Dedham Polo, Norfolk Hunt.

Hammer, William Joseph, consulting electrical engineer; born Cresona, Schuylkill Co., Pa., Feb. 26, 1858; son William Alexander and Martha A. (Beck) Hammer; educated, public schools, high schools, Newark, N.J.; attended lectures in foreign universities; married, Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 3, 1894, Alice Maude White; one child. Ass't to Edward Weston in Weston Malleable Nickel Co., Newark, N.J., 1878; ass't in laboratory, Thomas A. Edison; chief engineer of English and German Edison Companies, 1881-84; had charge of Mr. Edison's and other Edison interests at Franklin Inst. Elec. Exp'n, the Elec. Exp'n at Crystal Palace, Sydenham, near London, 1882, Paris Exp'n, 1889; became ass't of pres. of the parent Edison Co., 1884, and incorporator, sec. and trustee Sprague Elec. R.R. & Motor Co., 1884-85; chief insp. central stations for the Edison Elec. Light Co., 1885-86; mg'r Boston Edison Elec. Illuminating Co., 1886-87, and installed many important plants; consulting eng'r to Cincinnati Centennial Exp'n, 1888; since 1890, in practice as consulting elec. eng'r. Received Elliott Cresson medal for historical collection of incandescent lamps, and John Scott legacy medal and premium from Franklin Inst. for original experiments in telephone relaying and duplexing; grand prize La. Purchase Exp'n, 1904, for historical collection of incandescent electric lamps, and was chm'n Jury on Telephony and Telegraphy, and mem. Departmental Jury at that exp'n. Delegate Internat. Elec. Congress, Paris, 1900; one of organizers Internat. Elec. Congress, St. Louis, 1904; past vice-pres. Am. Inst. Elec. Eng'rs, N.Y. Elec. Soc., mem. Illuminating Eng'ring Soc., Am. Electrochem. Soc.; pres. Nat. Conf. on Standard Elec. Rules, 1896-1906; vice-pres. Aeronautic Soc.; sec. and expert aeronautic com., the Hudson Fulton comm'n; past pres. Franklin Experimental Club. Mem. Aero Club of America; chm'n Jamestown Exp'n Aeronautical Congress; mem. Physical Soc., Franklin Inst., fellow A.A.A.S., etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Author: Radium and Other Radioactive Substances, 1904; also many papers on scientific and eng'ring subjects.

Hammitt, Joseph Otis, secretary of the Citizens' Union of New York City; born Kingston, N.Y., Aug. 6, 1883; son Joseph and Mary (Craig) Hammitt; educated public schools through academic courses; uncomplet-

ed courses in N.Y. Law School; unmarried. Connected with various newspapers in N.Y. City, mainly Brooklyn Times and N.Y. Evening Post; served as Washington (D.C.) correspondent, Albany (N.Y.) correspondent, traveling political and sp'l correspondent; visited Martini-que and St. Vincent at time of volcanic disturbances in 1902, gave description of eruptions of Mt. Pelee and Mt. Soufriere in Brooklyn Times; Ass't sec. N.Y. Public Service Comm'n for the First Dist., 1907; legislative ag't Citizens Union of N.Y. City, 1908, 1909, 1910. Sec. Citizens Union of N.Y. City, 1910, 1911, 1912; in charge of literary bureau of Citizens Com. of One Hundred in New York City Campaign of 1909, and literary bureaus independent political organizations in other N.Y. City and N.Y. State campaigns. Sec. Legislative Voters Ass'n. Clubs: City, Union League (Brooklyn).

Hanchette, Charles D., lawyer, was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Woodstock, Ill. He has been prosecuting attorney for Keweenaw County. He is now secretary, treasurer and attorney of the Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association and vice-president of the Victoria Copper Mining Company.

Handy, Robert A., banker; born in Kentucky, Aug. 26, 1844; son of Robert A. and Rosa (Dale) Handy; educated in Glasgow, Ky.; married, first, Jan. 15, 1869, N. E. Bush of Harrison County, Mo., second, Colorado Springs, Sept., 1890, Addie Robertson; three children, one by first wife. Engaged in lumber and banking business; president The Broadway Bank; vice-president German American Life Insurance Co. Was state committeeman for many years; alderman of city. Democrat; Baptist. Mason, United Workman, Modern Woodman, and member Knights and Ladies of Security.

Hanford, Cornelius Holgate, judge United States district court for Washington, was born April 21, 1849, in VanBuren County, Iowa. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, and prominent in the public affairs of Washington Territory. He has served as city attorney of Seattle; and was a member of the Council of Washington Territory. He served with distinction as chief justice of Washington Territory. Since 1890 he has been judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

Hanrahan, John D., surgeon-general Grand Army of the Republic, was born in 1844, in County Limerick, Ireland. In 1857 he graduated in medicine from the University of New York City. In 1861 he was appointed assistant surgeon in the United States Navy and served throughout the Civil War. He then practiced his profession for awhile in New York and Montreal, and finally settled in Rutland 38 years ago. He was appointed president of pension examiners under Cleveland, and treasurer under Harrison; and was also postmaster of Rutland, Vt. He was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1884-88 and 1904. He is prominent in the Ancient Order of Hibernians; has been president of several Irish societies; and is now surgeon-general of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Hansmann, Carl A., lawyer; born Anamosa, Iowa, May 1, 1867; son Hermann H. B. and Rosalie Hermine (Isarr) Hansmann; educated public schools in Mo., Mo. State Univ., grad. Columbian Univ., Washington, D.C., Law Dep't, 1893; married, N.Y. City, Mar. 31, 1896, Elizabeth Aiken Cushman. Taught in public schools in Mo. two years; clerk in office adj.-gen., Washington, nearly two years; U.S. consular service over five years, stationed at Chemnitz and Kehl, Germany; Lyons, France; Ghent, Belgium; La Guayra, Venezuela; St. Christopher's, West Indies,

and Ottawa, Can.; has been engaged in practice of law in N.Y. City since Feb., 1894; firm of Carter, Hughes & Dwight, and successors, now Rounds & Schurman. Independent in politics. Mem. N.Y. City Bar Ass'n, N.Y. County Lawyers Ass'n, State Bar Ass'n, Am. Bar Ass'n, Am. Geog. Soc., National Geographical Soc., the MacDowell Club, etc.

Hapgood, Marshall Jay, financier and reformer; born Peru, Vt., Jan. 13, 1850; son of Joseph Jackson and Hepsibah (Barnard) Hapgood; is of Puritan ancestry; attended Williams College, and took independent course at Harvard University and Law School; married at Dorset, Vt., June, 1875, Flora E. Huggins; children: Adella Edith, Susie Loraine. Entered business career in 1875 in general store business in Peru, Vt.; engaged in lumber manufacturing business, 1880, and now owns large tracts of timber land; since 1903, has owned and conducted the Bromley House, a hotel to which is attached an outside fireplace, the only one of its kind known to exist. Member of Legislature, 1880, 1884-1906; known as "Vermont's Rugged Reformer." Was candidate for the governorship in 1910 and was the first man upon State records to file a sworn statement of his expenses. Independent Republican; Congregationalist. Appointed commissioner by the Governor to devise suitable memorial for author of "Green Mountain Boys." Member Sons of the Revolution, American Civic Alliance; treasurer and director "Adirondack" Murray Memorial Association. Is much interested in the protection of wild animals and in forest preservation and by special invitation attended the three days conferences held at the White House, May, 1908. Has deeded Mt. Bromley, overlooking his native village to the State upon condition that no trees shall ever be cut upon it, and put the adjacent range under perpetual protection of State. Makes a deposit in Savings Bank for every child born in town. Maintains private "Lodge" in the wilderness and has established extensive deer preserve opposite hotel.

Hardesty, Edmund C., official court reporter of Wilmington, Del., was born May 20, 1863, in Kent County, Del. He was educated at the High School of Harrington, Del.; and subsequently took special courses in languages and mathematics under private tutors. He is prominently identified with the public affairs of his native state; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been in the service of the State of Delaware as official stenographer and court reporter; and resides at Harmont, on the Delaware River, near Wilmington, Del.

Harding, William P. G., banker; born Greene County, Ala., May 5, 1864; son of Horace and Eliza P. (Gould) Harding; graduated from Univ. of Alabama, A.M., 1881; married, Birmingham, Ala., Oct. 22, 1895, Amanda Moore (now deceased); three daughters. Clerk in bank of J. H. Fitts & Co., Tuscaloosa, Ala., Feb., 1882; assistant cashier of Berney National Bank of Birmingham, July, 1886, cashier Jan., 1894; became vice-president First National Bank of Birmingham, 1896, and its president since July 1, 1902. Also director Birmingham Railway, Light & Power Co., Chamber of Commerce, Associated Charities of Birmingham, Corey Land Co. Democrat; Episcopalian. Mason. Recreations: Automobiling and golf. Clubs: Southern, Country.

Hardison, G. L., farmer, merchant, state senator, inventor, was born Aug. 14, 1858, near New Bern, N.C. He has been postmaster; is a successful merchant of Thurman, N.C.; and owns a magnificent farm on the River Neuse. In 1897-98 he served as a state senator in the North Carolina Legislature; and since 1898 has been assistant auditor of the At-

lantic and North Carolina Railroad Company. In 1896 he invented a self-oiler for axles, now extensively used on vehicles of all kinds.

Hardy, Caldwell, banker; born Camden County, N.C., May 13, 1852; son of Henry C. and Huldah E. Hardy; removed with parents to New York, 1859, and received education in Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; married, Norfolk, Va., Dec. 6, 1875, Lucy Hardy. Began business career in broker's office, Wall Street, 1870, later removed to Norfolk, Va., and became identified with banking business; cashier on organization in 1885, and president since 1899 of Norfolk National Bank; president since 1901 of Norfolk Bank of Savings and Trusts. President American Bankers' Association, 1902-1903.

Hardy, John Crumpton, college president, was born Dec. 24, 1864, in Newton County, Miss. He has been superintendent of City Schools at Jackson, Miss.; and president of the Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical College of Starkville, Miss. He is now president of the Baylor College for Women at Belton, Texas.

Hardy, Summers, district judge of the sixth district of Oklahoma, was born May 23, 1875, in Scotland, Van Buren County, Ark. He was educated in the public schools of Arkansas and Texas. He has attained success in the practice of law in Madill, Okla.; and is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, Woodmen of the World and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He has been a delegate to five State Democratic Conventions; was a member of the State Central Committee in 1910; chairman of the County Convention in 1908; president of Madill School Board in 1907-08; and in 1900 was brigadier-general of the U.S.C.V. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as district judge of the Sixth District of Oklahoma.

Harker, Joseph Ralph, educator, clergyman, college president; was born June 30, 1853, in Durham, England. In 1888 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Illinois College; and subsequently received the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D. from that institution of learning. In 1863-71 he worked in the coal mines of Durham, England; and in 1871-74 worked as a coal miner in Du Quoin, Ill. In 1874-76 he was principal of schools at De Sota, Ill.; in 1876-77 was principal of the Grammar School of Beardstown, Ill.; in 1877-81 was superintendent of schools at Medosa, Ill.; then in 1881-84 was superintendent of schools at Waverly, Ill.; and in 1884-93 was principal of Whipple Academy at Jacksonville, Ill. In 1889-93 he was professor of pedagogy in the Illinois College; and since 1893 has been president of the Illinois Woman's College of Jacksonville, Ill. In 1891 he was ordained to the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

Harker, Oliver Albert, dean college of law University of Illinois, was born Dec. 14, 1846, in Newport, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Putnam and Dupage Counties of Illinois; in 1860-62 studied in Wheaton College; in 1866-69 graduated from McKendree College with the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; and in 1866-67 studied in the Law School of the University of Indiana. He served as a private soldier in the Civil War in the Sixty-seventh Regiment, Illinois Volunteer Infantry. In 1867-68 he taught school in Vienna, Ill. In 1870-78 he practiced law in Vienna, Ill. In 1878-1903, for twenty-five years, was judge of the Circuit Court, and for twelve years of that time was judge of the Appellate Court of Illinois. In 1895-96 he was president of the Illinois State Bar Association. In 1897-1903 he was lecturer in the College of Law at the University of Illinois; and since 1903 has been dean of the law faculty

in that institution. In 1908 he was appointed Illinois commissioner on uniform state laws for a term of six years. He is president of the Illinois branch of the American Institute of Criminal Law and Criminology.

Harlan, James S., lawyer, was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Evansville, Ind. He has been attorney-general of Porto Rico for several years, and is now member of the Interstate Commerce Commission at Washington, D.C.

Harman, George G., physician, was born May 16, 1854, in Belleville, Pa. He has been burgess and president of the City Council of Huntington, Pa., coroner three terms and examiner to a number of life insurance companies. He is now secretary of the Board of Education, president of the staff of the Blair Memorial Hospital, a trustee and councilor of the State Medical Society, and a director of the Orange Bank and Trust Company, of Huntington, Pa.

Harmon, Carl Edward, banker; born in Eau Claire, Wis., Oct. 1, 1882, son of Geo. W. and Lottie Harmon; educated in Menomonie (Wis.) High School; married, Wyman, Iowa, Dec. 21, 1910, to Mabel M. Harrison. Engaged in banking since Sept. 4, 1901. Cashier Wyman Savings Bank, Wyman, Iowa. Republican; Methodist. Modern Woodman, Mason. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, motoring.

Harrington, Charles Medbury, grain merchant, capitalist; born New Berlin, N.Y., July 11, 1855; son of Daniel and Elizabeth (Medbury) Harrington; attended New Berlin Academy; married, New Berlin, Sept. 12, 1877, Grace Ross. Engaged as telegraph operator and bookkeeper in Rochester, Minn., 1871-1874; employed in wholesale house, Albany, N.Y., 1875-1881; president Van Dusen-Harrington Co., National Elevator Co., Crescent Elevator Co.; vice-president Interstate Grain Co., Pioneer Steel Elevator Co., Star Elevator Co., G. W. Van Dusen & Co., Atlas; ex-president Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Minneapolis (ex-president), Minikahda, Commercial (first president), Lafayette.

Harris, Albert Hall, lawyer; born Rochester, N.Y., July 4, 1861; son of Edward and Emma L. (Hall) Harris; graduated from University of Rochester, A.B., 1881; married, Watkins, N.Y., Dec. 13, 1887, Hebe Margee Beach. Vice-president Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway Company, Michigan Central Railroad Company, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway Company, Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Company, Chicago, Indiana & Southern Railroad Company; general counsel of New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Company; director Merchants' Despatch Transportation Company, Rochester Railway Company. Trustee University of Rochester.

Harris, Ira Francis, banker; born Nashua, N.H., Nov. 8, 1855; son of Robert and Mary (Glines) Harris; educated in the public schools; married, Nashua, N.H., June 7, 1881, Mary C. Proctor. Began business life at New Albany, Ind., became assistant pilot on the Ohio River. Returned to Nashua and devoted two years to study of dentistry; became connected with Indian Head National Bank, 1877, and appointed assistant cashier 1886, became cashier of same 1895, and still continues in that position. Also administrator of estates and a lecturer. Treasurer Nashua and New Hampshire State Boards of Trade. Elected state vice-president American Bankers' Association, 1910. Congregationalist. Mason (32d degree), Knight Templar; member Sons of Revolution. Club: Fort-nightly.

Harris, John Charles, secretary Crittenton home, was born in 1860, in the state of New York. In 1883 he graduated with the degree of A.B.

from Mount Union College. In 1883 he was appointed a midshipman in the United States revenue cutter service; served two years on the United States barque Chase; and served one year on the United States steamer Woodbury. In 1886 he was made lieutenant; and in 1891 resigned to enter the active practice of law at Galveston, Tex. In 1891 he was made county attorney of Galveston County, Tex.; practiced law in Galveston until 1900; and since then has practiced law in Houston, Tex. He is a director and secretary of the Crittenton Home and also of the United Charities. He is a member of the Texas Bar Association; the Texas Historical Association; and the Sons of the American Revolution; and resides in Houston, Tex.

Harris, Norman Wait, banker; born Becket, Mass., Aug. 15, 1845; son of Nathan Wait and C. Emmeline (Wadsworth) Harris; graduated Westfield Academy, Westfield, Mass., 1863; married first, Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 1, 1867, Jacynthia Vallandigham (died 1874); second, Newton, N.H., April, 1879, Emma S. Gale; children: by first marriage: Albert Wadsworth, Norman Dwight, Walter Anderson (deceased); by second marriage: Pearl Emma, Hayden Bartlett, Stanley Gale. Began business life, 1864, as life insurance solicitor in Cincinnati, and in 1866 became general agent in Cincinnati for the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States; organized 1867, and until 1880 secretary and general manager Union Central Life Insurance Company of Cincinnati, which he built up to second largest western company; in 1880, being in poor health, sold out his stock (being then the largest individual stockholder in company) and went to Europe for a year. Settled in Chicago, founding, 1882, the banking house of N. W. Harris & Co., which has long been a recognized leader in its specialty of state, county and city bonds, and has also branches in New York and Boston; also, since 1907, president Harris Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago; director of the American Telegraph and Telephone Company; also numerous other corporations. Prominent layman of Methodist Episcopal Church; first president of board of trustees of St. James' Methodist Episcopal Church, Chicago; trustee Northwestern University; large contributor to the Deaconess movement and gave to it the block of land on which stands Harris Hall of the Chicago Training School of Deaconesses. Member of international committee Y. M. C. A. and large contributor to its works. In December, 1911, he gave \$250,000, founding the N. W. Harris Public School Extension of Field Museum. Recreation; Travel. Clubs: Union League, Bankers', Chicago, Kenwood, Homewood Country, Quadrangle (Chicago); Lawyers', Metropolitan (New York City).

Harris, Overton, banker, farmer; born Harris, Mo., July 3, 1856; son of Anderson Wood and Gabrilla (Nelson) Harris; graduated from State Normal School, Kirksville, Mo.; married, Harris, Mo., 1875, Mary Susan Jones; children: C. B., A. Estelle, Clara B., E. Amber, A. Wood, and Augustus O. Showed the world's champion herd of Hereford cattle during the years 1900 to 1904. President Harris Banking Company, Haley Cattle Company, of Rifle, Colo., C. Harris & Sons, Harris, Mo.; director First National Bank of Milan, Mo., Central Trust and Savings Bank of Kansas City, Mo., Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank and Trust Company of Sweetwater, Tex., First National Bank of Rifle, Colo. Democrat. Christian, Elk, Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, Modern Woodman, American Yeoman.

Harris, Thomas Jefferson, physician; born, Claremont, N.H., July 25, 1865; son Thomas J. and Myra (Beaumont) Harris; grad., Dartmouth Coll., A.B., 1886; A.M., 1889; Univ. of Pa., M.D., 1889; married, Lynn,

Mass., Oct. 21, 1896, Lena Breed; one daughter, Elizabeth, born Sept. 15, 1903. Engaged in practice of medicine in N.Y. City from 1891. Trustee Jennie Clarkson Home, Baptist City Mission Soc., Memorial Baptist Ch., Soc., for Relief of Widows and Orphans of Med. Men. Republican. Baptist. Mem. Am. Otol. Soc., Am. Laryngol. Ass'n, Am. Med. Ass'n, N.Y. State Med. Soc., N.Y. County Med. Soc., N.Y. Acad. Med., Am. Laryngol., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc. (secretary), N.Y. Otol. Soc. (secretary), Theta Delta Chi Fraternity. Adjunct prof. diseases of the nose and throat, N.Y. Post-Grad. Med. Sch. and Coll.; junior surgeon, Manhattan Eye, Ear and Throat Hosp. (Throat Dep't). Clubs: Lake Hopateong Yacht, Quill.

Harris, Uriah Ross, rear-admiral United States Navy, was born Sept. 14, 1849, in Columbus, Ind. He has been a naval officer since 1865, and is now a retired lieutenant.

Harrison, Benjamin F., secretary of state for Oklahoma, was born Jan. 22, 1875, in Nelson, Ind. Ter., now Oklahoma. He was educated in Wapunucka Institute and at Trinity College of Durham, N.C. He is a member of the Democratic party; and a successful farmer of Oklahoma. He was a member of the constitutional convention; served as a member of the first and second legislatures; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as secretary of state of Oklahoma; and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Harrison, Francis Burton, United States congressman from the Sixteenth District of New York, was born Dec. 18, 1873, in the City of New York; graduated A.B. from Yale, 1895, and LL.B. from New York Law School, 1897; was instructor at New York Law School, 1897-99; during the war with Spain was a private, Troop A, New York Volunteer Cavalry, and captain and assistant adjutant-general United States Volunteers; is a lawyer; is married; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from the Thirtieth New York District; was Democratic candidate for lieutenant-governor of New York, 1904; was elected to the Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses; and was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress as a Democrat; and resides in New York City.

Harrison, Orlando, member of the Maryland House of Delegates from Worcester County, was born in Delaware. He is vice-president of the Maryland State Horticultural Society; vice-president of the American Association of Nurserymen and ex-president of the Peninsula Horticultural Society. He is now vice-president of the Exchange and Savings Bank of Berlin; partner in the nursery firm of J. G. Harrison and Sons, the largest growers of peach and apple trees in the United States; and is also interested in the largest apple orchard in Maryland; planted in Washington County. He is now serving his third term as mayor of Berlin; and is also a Democratic member of the Maryland State House of Delegates.

Harrison, Stephen J., retired banker and real estate dealer; born Johnstown, Pa., Sept. 24, 1855; son of Thomas and Sarah (Waters) Harrison; educated, Lebanon, Ohio; ordained minister Brethren Church, Jan. 1, 1880; married, Lanark, Ill., Oct. 7, 1880, Loretta Rowland; children: Homer (deceased), Frank, Frances (A. Ward). Purchased townsite of Sunnyside, Wash., 1900; organized Sunnyside Bank, 1901; Mabton Bank, 1904, and served as president of Sunnyside Bank from organization until Jan., 1910, and of Mabton until Jan., 1908; reclaimed Grand View addition to Sunnyside, 420 acres, lying partly within corporate limits of town; purchased townsite of Benton City, Wash., 1911. Republican; member Brethren Church. Arctic Club, Commercial Club. Odd

Fellow, Elk, member Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Motoring. Club: Seattle Auto. He is now president Benton Land Co., Benton City, Wash.

Harah, James B., lawyer and banker of Creston, Iowa, was born Sept. 8, 1845, in Clinton County, Ohio. He received a common school education; and was afterward a student at Lombard College, of Galesburg, Ill. He has served two terms as mayor of the City of Creston, Iowa; has served with distinction as a member of the State Senate; was president of the Blue Grass Palace; once chairman of the Republican Iowa State Convention; and has held several other positions of trust and honor. For many years he has been president of the Board of Trustees of Lombard College of Galesburg, Ill.; and has been engaged at different times as a teacher, soldier, farmer and editor. He attained success in the practice of law; and is president of the Creston National Bank, also Land Credit Bank; and resides in Creston, Iowa.

Hart, Artemas Elijah, banker; born. New Briton, Conn., June 20, 1842; son of Artemas Ensign and Annie Elizabeth (Clark) Hart; educated in New Britain High School, Edward Hall's School, Ellington, Conn.; married, Hartford, Conn., Oct. 12, 1865, Katherine A. O. Litchfield; children: Mrs. Harmon Sheldon Graves of Rye, N.Y., Mrs. Ogletayloe Paine of Rye, N.Y., and Harold Gross Hart of Hartford. Secretary, trustee and treasurer Society for Savings of Hartford; director State Bank of Hartford, Eagle Lock Co. of Terryville. Independent in politics; Congregationalist. Recreations: Hunting, fishing. Clubs: Hartford (Hartford), Country (Farmington), Laurentian (Montreal).

Hart, Samuel, president Connecticut Historical Society, was born June 4, 1845, in Saybrook, Conn. In 1866 he graduated from Trinity College; and has received the degrees of A.M., D.D. and D.C.L. In 1869 he was ordained deacon; and in 1870 was ordained to the priesthood. During 1870-99 he was professor of Trinity College. In 1892 he was president of the American Philological Association; since 1894 has been president of the Connecticut Historical Society; and since 1900 has been president of the Connecticut Library Association. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has edited Bishop Seabury's Communion Office, with notes; Maclear's Instruction for Confirmation and Holy Communion; History of American Prayer Book in Frere's Proctor; and Daily Short Prayers for Families. Since 1899 he has been vice-dean and professor of doctrinal theology and prayer-book in the Berkeley Divinity School; and resides in Middletown, Conn.

Hartley, Frank, surgeon; born Washington, D.C., June 10, 1856; son John F. and Mary D. (King) Hartley; educated; Emerson Inst., Washington, Princeton Univ., A.B., 1877, A.M.; Columbia (Coll. Phys. and Surg.), M.D., 1880, post-grad. work at K.K. Univ., Vienna, 1882-84; married, N.Y. City, Aug., 1899. Mrs. E. A. Parker. Served in Anatomical Dept. Coll. Phys. and Surg. (Columbia) 1884-90; since then instr. in operative surgery on the cadaver; now clinical prof. surgery. Ass't surgeon Roosevelt Hosp., 1884-97, also served as attending surgeon General Memorial and Bellevue Hosps.; now consulting surgeon French, General Memorial and Nyack Hosps. and White Plains Hosp., and attending surgeon N.Y. Hosp. and Babies Hosp. Originated the intracranial method for the cure of tri-geminal neuralgia. Democrat; Presbyterian. Mem. Clinical Soc., Am. Med. Ass'n, Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity, Southern Soc., Maine Soc. Clubs: University, N.Y. Athletic, Princeton.

Harvey, Charles H., homeopathic physician, was born in Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1868. He is of Quaker origin and belongs to one of the

and manager of Farmers' Utah Loan Association, both of Logan; treasurer Promontory Curlew Land Co.; president Logan Amusement and Investment Co.; director Union Knitting Co., Coöperative Drug Co. Served one term as county commissioner of Cache County, Utah, and two terms as councilman in Logan (Utah), City Council. Democrat; Mormon. President of Commercial-Booster's Club.

Haugen, Gilbert N., United States congressman from the Fourth District of Iowa, was born April 21, 1859, in Rock County, Wis. He was elected to the Iowa State Legislature, serving in the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth General Assemblies. In 1890 he was one of the organizers of the Northwood Banking Company, now operating banking institutions in Northwood and Kensett, Iowa, of which concern he is president. He was a member of the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Iowa as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Fourth District of Iowa for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Northwood, Iowa.

Havemeyer, Henry Osborne, railroad official; born N.Y. City, April 15, 1876; son of Theodore Augustus and Emily (de Loosey) Havemeyer; graduated from Yale University, 1900; married, Newport, R.I., July 11, 1900, Charlotte A. G. Whiting; children: Carlotta, Henry O, 3d, Florence H., Frederick Christian 5th. President Alaska Copper and Coal Co., Brooklyn Eastern District Terminal, East River Terminal R.R.; secretary and treas. and director New Jersey & New York Realty and Improvement Co.; vice-president and director Old Point Comfort Improvement Co.; treasurer and director Brooklyn Elevator and Milling Co.; director Mechanics' and Metals National Bank of New York. Republican; Roman Catholic. Clubs: Yale, New York Yacht, Larchmont Yacht, Tuxedo, Racquet and Tennis, City Midday, Knickerbocker.

Havemeyer, John Craig, sugar refiner and capitalist, was born in 1883 in New York City. In 1852-53 he traveled in Europe, Syria and Egypt. In 1856 he established a sugar refinery in Brooklyn, N.Y. In past years he has been a trustee and director in railroad and other corporations and in various benevolent societies. He is a writer and speaker on political topics; and has written extensively on that subject.

Havemeyer, William Frederick, capitalist; born N.Y. City, March 31, 1850; son of William F. and Sarah Agnes (Craig) Havemeyer; educated in private schools; married, N.Y. City, April 3, 1877, Josephine Harmon; children: Hector H., Martha J., Arthur, Raymond. President and director Beaver Building Co.; trustee North River Savings Bank; director Century Realty Co., Chelsea Realty Co., Colorado Eastern Railroad Co., Corn Exchange Bank, New York Mortgage & Security Co., Queens County Safe Deposit Co., Title Insurance Co. of New York, United States Realty and Improvement Co. Member Council of New York University. Clubs: Union League, Metropolitan, Century, Down Town, Grolier.

Hawkins, Russell, vice-president Diamond Match Company, was born March 18, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. Until 1897 he owned the Lancaster match works at Safe Harbor, Pa.; and then built the plant and conducted the York Match Company of Pennsylvania, which in 1890 became identified with the Diamond Match Company, of which he was vice-president. He is now a partner of the Whitney Company, Limited, a Michigan partnership association heavily interested in western timber properties; and resides in Portland, Ore.

Hawley, James H., governor of the State of Idaho, was born Jan. 17, 1847, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of Dubuque, Iowa. In 1862 he went to Idaho and was one of the

earliest pioneers of that territory. He was engaged in mining until 1871; and since then has been engaged in the practice of law. He has been identified for the past thirty years with most of the important criminal cases of his state, and in 1892 was in charge, for the miners, of the labor troubles of the Coeur d'Alenes. In the troubles in that section in 1899 he was specially employed as the attorney for the state, and after the Steunenberg murder in 1906 he was employed by the state authorities, although they were all different in political views, and given full charge of the various cases resulting from the assassination. In 1870-71 he was a representative in the Idaho Legislature, and in 1874-75 was a member of the State Senate. In 1879-83 he was district attorney for the Second District of Idaho Territory, and in 1884-87 was United States attorney for Idaho. In 1904-05 he was mayor of Boise, Idaho, and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. In 1910 he was elected governor of Idaho, although the state was Republican by at least 15,000, and is the only Democrat elected to a state office for the past nine years; and is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as governor of the State of Idaho; and resides in Boise City, Idaho.

Hawley, Joseph Henry, journalist, railroad official, was born in 1848 in Memphis, Tenn. For ten years he was in newspaper work, was official reporter of the Missouri House of Representatives, and its chief clerk in 1881. For fifteen years he was vice-president of the G. H. and H. R.R. He is secretary and manager of the Gulf Coast Good Roads Association at Galveston, Texas; and is trying to arouse good road building sentiment in Texas.

Hay, Eugene Gano, lawyer, statesman, was born March 26, 1853, in Charlestown, Ind. He has been state prosecuting attorney, United States district attorney and member of the Minnesota State Legislature. He is now United States general appraiser in New York City.

Hay, Henry Hanby, teacher, lecturer and poet of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 26, 1848, on the Isle of Man. He is well known as a lecturer and after-dinner speaker; and is editor of The Household Magazine. He is vice-president of the Browning Society of Philadelphia, Pa.; and is the author of two volumes of poems.

Hayes, Everis Anson, United States congressman from the Fifth District of California, was born March 10, 1855, in Waterloo, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and graduated from both the literary and law departments of the State University of Wisconsin; and has received the degrees of B.L. and LL.B. from that institution of learning. With his brother, J. O. Hayes, he owns the San Jose Daily Mercury and the San Jose Evening Herald; and has other large interests in San Jose, Cal. He has large mining interests at Ironwood, Mich., and also in the State of California. He was elected to the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from California. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Fifth District of California as a Republican for the term of 1911-13; and resides in San Jose, Cal.

Hayes, Hammond Vinton, consulting engineer; was born Aug. 28, 1860, in Madison, Wis. He has been electrical engineer and chief engineer for The American Bell Telephone Company and The American Telephone and Telegraph Company. He is now a consulting engineer of Boston, Mass.

Hays, Samuel H., lawyer, banker; born in Wisconsin, May 18, 1864; son of James B. and Permelia (Hubbard) Hays; educated in Horicon (Wis.) High School, Northwestern Univ., Watertown; married, Black-

foot, Idaho, March 1, 1888, Gertrude Lindsey; five children. Served as counsel for Twin Falls Land and Water Co., Twin Falls North Side Land and Water Co., Twin Falls Salmon River Land and Water Co., Twin Falls Oakley Land and Water Co. President Idaho Building & Loan Ass'n, Boise Title and Trust Co.; director First National Bank of Twin Falls. Was clerk in Supreme Court, Idaho, also served as attorney general. Democrat; Presbyterian. Member American Bar Ass'n.

Hayward, William O., secretary of the State of Iowa, was born Nov. 22, 1847, in Chatteragus County, N.Y. He became county surveyor of Winnebago County, Iowa; and became part owner of the Winnebago Press. He subsequently was editor and proprietor of the Hancock Signal; was postmaster of Hancock for eleven years; and subsequently became cashier of the City Bank of Garner. Since 1866 has been a resident of Davenport, Iowa; was extensively engaged in the grain, coal and stock business; and became president of the Davenport National Bank.

Head, Franklin Harvey, manufacturer, banker and author, was born Jan. 24, 1835, in Paris, Oneida County, N.Y. In 1856 he received the degree of A.B. from Hamilton College of New York; and subsequently received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. In 1858-66 he practiced law in Kenosha, Wis.; for four years was engaged in ranching in Utah, and in 1872 located in Chicago, Ill. Since 1890 he has been president of the Bush Temple Conservatory; is vice-president of the Continental Casualty Company; vice-president of the Protection Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and vice-president of the S. S. Hadley Company Bank of Cedar Rapids, Neb. He is a trustee of the Newberry Library; president of the Chicago Historical Society, and has been twice president of the Union League Club of Chicago. He is the author of Shakespeare's *Insomnia and The Causes Thereof*; *A Notable Lawsuit*; and other works.

Head, John B., judge State Superior Court of Pennsylvania. He is judge of the State Superior Court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1906-16; and resides in Greensburg, Pa.

Healy, James P., banker; born in Ireland, 1862; son of Matthew and Mary Healy; educated in Baltimore, Md., Calvert Hall. President The Mercantile Bank, Baltimore, Md., Occident People's Building & Loan Ass'n; director Rockland Realty Co., Baltimore, Md. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Trustee St. Mary's Industrial School. Knight of Columbus. Club: Catholic.

Heberd, Robert W., secretary State Board of Charities of New York, commissioner of public charities of the City of New York, 1906-1910; born N.Y. City, Oct. 31, 1857; son Gilbert C. and Isabella (Lennox) Heberd of Revolutionary ancestry; educated Grammar School 37, N.Y. City, and Mynderse Acad., Seneca Falls, N.Y.; married, Seneca Falls, Nov. 29, 1882, Harriet Metcalf. Connected with Charity Organization Soc. City of N.Y., 1883-96; was sup't when appt'd sec. State B'd Charities of N.Y., Oct. 15, 1906, remaining until Jan. 1, 1906, when appt'd Comm'r Public Charities; pres. 5th N.Y. State Conf. Charities and Correction, 1904; pres. 1st N.Y. City Conf. Charities and Correction, 1910; and pres. American Association of Officials of Charity and Correction, 1912. Compiler *Charity Legislation in N.Y., 1609-1900* (published by the State B'd of Charities). Independent in politics; Presbyterian. Mem. Nat. Conf. Charities and Correction, N.Y. State Conf. Charities, N.Y. City Conf. Charities and Correction, and American Ass'n of Officials of Charity and Correction, Masonic Order (K. T., Scottish Rite, 32°). Lecturer in extension course State B'd of Charities and in course of School

of Philanthropy of Charity Organization Soc., City of N.Y. Club: City.

Heckscher, August, merchant, capitalist; born Hamburg, Germany, Aug. 26, 1848; son of G. Maurice and Antoinette (Brautigam) Heckscher; educated in Southern Germany, 1857-1862, Switzerland, 1862-1864, and in Hamburg, 1864-1867; married, Pottsville, Pa., Oct. 13, 1881, Anna Atkins; two children. Engaged in anthracite coal mining in Pennsylvania, 1868-1883; in zinc mining industry, in Pennsylvania, New Jersey and other states, 1881-1904, engaged in iron, steel, and copper industry, in Pennsylvania, New York and Vermont, since 1905. President Benson Mines Co., Vermont Copper Co.; vice-president Eastern Steel Co., American La France Fire Engine Co.; director N. J. Zinc Co., Chatham and Phenix National Bank, Bertha Mineral Co., Palmer Land Co. Republican; Lutheran. Member American Institute of Mining Engineers; trustee N.Y. Orthopædic Hospital. Clubs: Union, New York Yacht, Seawanhaka Yacht, Huntington Yacht and Country, Deutscher Verein, New York Athletic, Midday. Motor Boat of America, Columbia Yacht, Rittenhouse (Philadelphia).

Hedges, Joseph F., business man, was born June 29, 1876, in Hope-dale, Ohio. He was connected with a private bank; and for eighteen years with the Superior Steel Company. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Superior Steel Company, a director of the Carnegie National Bank, and a director of The Superior Steel Company, of Carnegie, Pa.

Hedinger, Charles, soldier, physician, surgeon, was born Aug. 17, 1821, in Westphalia, Germany. In 1842 he graduated from the University of Gottingen; and in 1848-54 practiced medicine in New York City. Then for five years prior to the Civil War he served in the United States Army; and for three years was assistant surgeon in the Second Colorado Cavalry. He has attained success in the practice of his profession in Kansas; in 1888-92 was United States pension examiner for Chase County; and for five years was mayor of Canton, Kan. He is medical examiner for the Ancient Order of United Workmen; is medical examiner for the Woodmen of the World; is a member of the Health Officers' Association of McPherson County, Kan; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Hedrick, Grover C., banker; born Odd, W.Va., Sept. 23, 1881; son of Clowney S. and Sarah (Thompson) Hedrick; graduated from Marshall College, Huntington, W.Va.; married, Odd, W.Va., March 21, 1905, Ethel M. Fink; children: Macie, Oppie, Wille H. Taught school, 1897-1900; engaged as a merchant, 1900-1904. Bookkeeper in First National Bank of Beckley, 1904-1905; assistant cashier in Citizen's Bank of Beckley, and People's National Bank of Beckley, 1905-1909; cashier Raleigh County Bank since 1909. Director in Beckley Hardware Supply Co. secretary and treasurer Raleigh Realty & Construction Co. Formerly city recorder, and treasurer. Democrat; Methodist. Mason, Odd Fellow, Elk, Encampment Odd Fellow, Woodman of America. Recreations: Riding, driving.

Heedy, Henry Weddell, pig iron manufacturer; born Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 13, 1851; son of Michael and Mary (Glen) Heedy; educated in Cleveland public schools; married, Youngstown, Ohio, Jan. 26, 1887, Sarah Shook (died Oct. 5, 1906); one son: Henry Glen. Has been engaged in manufacture of iron and steel since 1875. Secretary, treasurer and director The Andrews & Hitchcock Iron Co.; vice-president and director The Youngstown Iron & Steel Co.; director and general manager, and treasurer Lake Erie Limestone Co., and Union Limestone Co.; director The Commercial National Bank, The G. M. McKilvey Co., all of

Youngstown, The Cleveland Life Insurance Co., Shenango Steamship Co., and Morcan Spring Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Iron and Steel Institute of New York; trustee Charity Organization Society of Youngstown, Ohio. Clubs: Youngstown, Youngstown Country, Duquesne of Pittsburgh, and Cleveland Athletic.

Hegeman, John Rogers, president Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.; born, Brooklyn, N.Y., April 18, 1844; son John G. and Charlotte O. Hegeman; educated in public and polytechnic schools of N.Y. City; married, Brooklyn, Oct. 25, 1870, Evelyn Lyon; one son, John R. Hegeman, Jr. Employed in mercantile pursuits and as clerk in a N.Y. bank, 1866-68; in service of Manhattan Life Ins. Co. as accountant, 1868-70; sec. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., June, 1870; vice-pres., Oct. 1870, and since Oct. 1891, pres. of the company. Trustee Hamilton Trust Co., Union Dime Savings Bank, Metropolitan Bank, Nat. Surety Co., Victor Chemical Works.

Heilner, George Corson Butler, wholesale coal merchant; born Pottsville, Pa.; son Marcus G. and Sylvina Mallery (Butler) Heilner; great-grandson of Colonel Zebulon Butler, who was in command of the American forces at the battle and massacre of Wyoming, July 3, 1778, and served as commanding officer of different Connecticut regiments from the beginning until the end of the Revolution; educated in private schools, Elizabeth, N.J. Entered the firm of Heilner & Son, wholesale coal merchants, at 1 Broadway, N.Y. City, in 1890; now pres. Heilner & Son, incorporated. Served as 1st lieut. Co. D, 8th Reg't N.G.N.Y., 1887-92; resigned 1892; lieut.-col. 108th Reg't, N.G.N.Y., 1898-99. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Sons of the Revolution, Soc. Colonial Wars, Alliance Francaise. Clubs: Union League, Ardsley.

Hemenway, Alfred, president Boston Bar Association, was born Aug. 17, 1839, in Hopkinton, Mass. In 1861 he graduated from Yale College, received the degree of A.M. in 1864; and studied law in the Harvard Law School. In 1863 he began the practice of law in Boston, Mass. In 1897 he was appointed by Governor Wolcott sole commissioner to draft the act embodying the principles of the Torrens system of land transfer; and the act drafted by him is now law. He is a member of the University, Union and various other clubs; and president of the Bar Association of the City of Boston; and resides in Boston, Mass.

Hemenway, John Francis, manufacturer; born Amber, N.Y.; son Seneca C. and Lucy (Francis) Hemenway; educated, public schools, private tutors. First employment was a clerk in a country store; studied telegraphy, and was successively operator in employ of the Atlantic & Pacific, and the Western Union Telegraph Co. and the Chicago and Western R.R. Co.; at intervals gave some attention to railroading; employed as bookkeeper in the woolen mill concerns at Marcellus, N.Y., and at Auburn, N.Y., with the Empire Wringer Co., of which became mg'r until its merger with Am. Wringer Co., of which was ass't gen. mg'r seven years; continuing as director, withdrew from the active management and organized in N.Y. City the Smith & Hemenway Co. (of which is sec. treas. and director), manufacturers and importers of hardware specialties and cutlery, into which was merged the Smith & Paterson Co., the Bindley Automatic Wrench Co., the Maltby-Henley Co., and the Windsor Hardware Corporation. Also sec., treas and director Irvington Manufacturing Co. of N.J.; director Smith Hardware Co. of Montreal, Am. Wringer Co. Clubs: Union League, Hardware.

Hemenway, Stacy, physician, surgeon, was born Jan. 18, 1836, in La Porte County, Ind. He graduated from the medical department of the

Lind University, now known as the Chicago Medical University. During the Civil War he was assistant surgeon of the Ninth Cavalry, Illinois Volunteers; then became surgeon of the Forty-first United States colored troops; and subsequently was acting assistant surgeon in the United States Army. During 1871-74 he was resident physician to the hospital for the insane of Washington Territory; was a charter member of the Washington State Medical Society; and is prominently identified with various leading medical bodies in America; and resides in Klamath Agency, Ore.

Henderson, John Steele, lawyer and statesman, was born Jan. 6, 1846, in Salisbury, N.C. In 1864 he entered the Confederate Army; and served as a private until the close of the Civil War. In 1871 and 1875 he was a delegate to the State Constitutional Convention; and in 1876 he was elected a representative in the North Carolina state legislature. In 1879 he was elected a state senator; and in 1880 was a delegate to the Democratic national convention. In 1885-95 he was a representative from North Carolina to the forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a Democrat; and resides in Salisbury, N.C.

Hendrick, William Jackson, lawyer; born Flemingsbury, Ky., March 22, 1855; son Rev. James P. and Sophia (Darnall) Hendrick; graduate Centre College, Danville, Ky., A.B., 1873, A.M., 1876; married, Columbia, Mo., Sept. 25, 1878, Mattie H. Harris; children: Mrs. Robert Burns Wilson, Mrs. Dr. Randall Hoyt, New York City, Paul E. Chamberlin, U. S. Marine Corps, John Harris, Mrs. J. S. Robertson, Toronto, Can. Admitted to bar, June 8, 1876; Court of Appeals, Ky., 1877; Supreme Court, United States, 1892; attorney-general of Kentucky, 1891-96; removed to New York City, and admitted to New York Bar, 1899, represented Fleming County in Kentucky legislature, 1882-83; Democrat elector for State at large, 1884; member constitutional convention, 1890-91; Counsel for K——n Supreme Court United States, 1896-98; counsel for American Navigation Company. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Southern Society, Associate Confederate Veteran Association, Beta Theta Alumni Association; director New York Bible Society. Club: Filson (Louisville, Ky.).

Henna, J. Julio, physician; born in Porto Rico, 1851; son Joseph Henna, of Plymouth, England, and Maria del Rosario Perez, of Porto Rico; graduated St. Raphael's College, St. Thomas, W. I., 1865, Columbia University, N.Y. City, M.D., 1872; studied in Paris and London hospitals; married, 1874, Ada Bush, of Buffalo, N.Y. Banished by the Government of Spain at age of 18 after court-martial, for revolting against the rule of Spain; became president of Revolutionary Party against Government of Porto Rico, 1895. Furnished the Government of the United States with all maps, plans of invasion and guides during the campaign for the acquisition of that island. Was designated political envoy to Porto Rico during the War, but could not go on account of sudden illness. Was twice elected by inhabitants of Porto Rico as delegate to appear before Senate and House Committees on Civil Government for Porto Rico. One of founders and dean of Medical Board of the French Hospital, N.Y. Independent in politics. Member American Medical Association, Academy of Medicine, N.Y. County Med. Association, Medical Society of Greater N.Y., Physicians' Mutual Aid Association, Society for Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Members. Decorated by Government of Venezuela with the Bust of Bolivar; and knighted by the government of France with the cross of "Chevalier de la Legion d'Honneur" for professional

services rendered to the French Hospital of N.Y.; president Ibero-American Club, N.Y. City. Recreations: Motor boating, fishing. Henna family dates from invasion of England by the Romans. Senator Henna, who was also a commander in the Roman Armada was one of the leaders in the invasion and afterward married in England and settled in London, and three of his descendants became admirals in the English Navy; the coat-of-arms granted to this family by the English government is still used. Dr. Henna is the last direct male descendant of the family.

Henry, Bayard, lawyer; born Philadelphia, Jan. 15, 1857; son of Thomas Charlton and Mary Elizabeth (Jackson) Henry; graduated from Princeton University, A.B., 1876; married, Philadelphia, Jane Irwin Robeson. After leaving Princeton studied law, was admitted to the bar, and has continued in practice ever since. Director Tradesman's National Bank, Real Estate Trust Co. of Philadelphia, Insurance Co. of North America; president and director Johnsonburg Railroad Co.; director The Lehigh Coal and Navigation Co.; United Railroads and Canals of New Jersey, Philadelphia and Trenton Railroad, Alliance Insurance Co., Alliance Coal Mining Co., Nesquehoning Valley Railroad Co., Lehigh and New England Railroad, Keystone Warehouse Co. (Buffalo, N.Y.); director Castner Electrolytic Alkali Co. (Niagara Falls). Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Princeton University, president Y.M.C.A. of Germantown. Member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1898-1902, member of Select Council of Philadelphia, 1908-1912. Clubs: Union League, Penn, Rittenhouse, Princeton, Germantown Cricket (Philadelphia); University (N.Y. City); Buffalo (Buffalo); Metropolitan (Washington, D.C.).

Hering, Carl, electrical engineer; was born March 29, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been chief engineer's delegate to various international companies here and abroad, and member of jury of awards at numerous international expositions. He is now consulting electrical engineer, and member of numerous technical societies.

Hering, Rudolph, engineer, author; was born Feb. 26, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received a thorough education and in 1867 graduated from the Dresden Polytechnic Institute of Germany. In 1872 he was engaged as astronomer of the Yellowstone National Park; and in 1873-80 was assistant city engineer of Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1880 he has been engaged in private practice; and is an authority upon sewerage, water supply and refuse disposal. He has been consulting engineer for the water supply or sewerage works of Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, Cleveland, Atlanta, New Orleans, Los Angeles, San Francisco and Honolulu. He was a member of the engineering committee for an additional water supply for New York City. He is a fellow of the American Association for the advancement of science. He is the author of many published reports on sewerage and water supply of cities.

Herrick, Robert, university professor; was born April 26, 1868, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been a rhetorical and technical instructor for a number of years, and is now member of Quadrangle and University Clubs of Chicago. Century clubs of New York, and American Institute of Arts and Letters.

Herrick, Addison E., judge Oxford County Probate Court of Maine, was born June 24, 1847, in Greenwood, Maine. In 1873 he graduated from Bowdoin College; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is treasurer of Bethel Savings Bank. He has been a representative in the Maine State Legislature; and has served as a member of the State Senate. He is judge of the Probate Court for Oxford County, Maine. He is a member of the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College; and presi-

dent of the Trustees of Gould's Academy; and resides in Bethel, Maine.

Herring, Cornelius Taylor, banker, stock raiser; born in Grayson County, Texas, Nov. 13, 1849; son of Jessie and Sarah A. Herring; educated in Texas; married, Vernon, Texas, Sept. 29, 1889, Birdie E. Smithey; two children. Has been engaged in the cattle business since 1880; in banking business since 1898; president The Herring National Bank of Vernon, Texas, president Herring Lumber Co., Vernon, Texas, Amarillo National Life Insurance Co., Amarillo, Texas, president Panhandle Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas.

Heselton, George W., state senator of Maine, was born Nov. 2, 1856, in Gardiner, Maine. For two years he was city collector; and for six years was county attorney, in 1895-1901. He was a member of the Maine State Senate for Kennebec County in 1905-09; he is past grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias of the State of Maine; and resides in Gardiner, Maine.

Hesseltine, E. Adelbert, founder of the Hesseltine public library of Wilbur, Wash., was born June 25, 1860, in Kansas. He was educated in the public and private schools of the west; and at the university in Wilmette Valley, Ore. He has been postmaster, city attorney, police judge; is the principal land attorney in Eastern Washington, and has held numerous other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He donated a library to the Town of Wilbur, which is named after him. He is now trustee of the library; and is an eminent lawyer of Wilbur, Wash.

Heston, John William, educator, the college president, was born Feb. 1, 1854, in Bellefonte, Pa. In 1879-90 he was a member of the faculty of the Pennsylvania state college; and filled the chair of science and art of teaching. In 1894-96 he practiced law. In 1892-93 he was president of the Washington Agricultural college and school of science; and in 1890-1903 was president of the Agricultural college of South Dakota. Since 1905 he has been president of the Madison normal school of South Dakota.

Hibbard, Frank, merchant, bank director; born Chicago, July 10, 1873; son of William Gold and Lydia Beekman (Van Schaack) Hibbard; educated in Harvard School, Chicago, St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H., and King's School, Stamford, Conn; married, Chicago, July 15, 1897, Martha Harlan Johnson; children: William Gold, 3rd, Lydia Beekman. Widower, 1903. Entered the employ of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., wholesale dealers in hardware, 1893, and after passing through the various grades of clerk, traveling salesman, house salesman, etc., became a director and fourth vice-president; also director of the Continental and Commercial Trust and Savings Bank. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Saddle and Cycle (Chicago); Onwentsia (Lake Forest).

Hibben, Paxton, born in Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 5, 1880; graduate of Princeton, 1903; took Master's degree at Harvard (1904) and spent one year in the Harvard law school; engaged in construction work for the Indianapolis Water Company and reporter on Indianapolis News; admitted to practice at the bar of the Supreme Court of Indiana, 1906; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, 1909; "Off-Side," Irvington, Indianapolis, Indiana; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg May 9, 1905; Second Secretary at Mexico City July 18, 1906; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota June 10, 1908; Charge d'Affaires *ad interim* to Colombia, September 19, 1908; Secretary of the Legation to

the Netherlands and Luxemburg, December 21, 1909; Secretary of the International Tribunal on behalf of the United States in the Venezuelan Arbitration at The Hague, September 28, 1910; Honorary Delegate to the Adjourned Meeting of the International Congress for the Purpose of Promoting Uniform Legislation Concerning Letters of Exchange at The Hague, September, 1911; Charge d'Affaires *ad interim* to The Netherlands and Luxemburg, September 25, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago de Chili, February 1, 1912; Charge d'Affaires *ad interim* to Chili, April 11, 1912; tendered resignation May 9, 1912; resignation accepted July 1, 1912. Decorated by the Emperor of Russia with the order of St. Stanislaus of the third class; decorated by the Emperor of Japan with the Order of the Hidden Treasure of the fourth class. Member of The American Political Science Association; The American Society of International Law; The National Municipal League; The National Geographic Society; The Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: *Royal Societies*, London; Princeton, New York; Marion, Indianapolis. Author of magazine verse.

Hicks, J. D., soldier, lawyer and legislator; was born Aug. 1, 1844, of Welsh parentage; removed from Chester County, Pa., to Blair County, Pa., in 1847, and has resided continuously in Blair County and Huntingdon County since that date; was educated in the common schools, and served as a soldier in the Pennsylvania volunteer infantry in the Civil War; has always taken an active part in republican politics and has served his party as county chairman for six terms, and also as a member of the state committee; was admitted to practice law in 1875. In 1880 was elected district attorney of Blair County, and in 1883 was re-elected. In 1884 formed a law partnership with his former preceptor, Col. D. J. Neff, which partnership continues until the present time, under the firm name of Neff and Hicks. Was elected to the fifty-third, fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses of the United States as a republican.

Hicks, Thomas L., ex-postmaster, was born in Philadelphia, Feb. 18, 1852. He was educated in the public schools and afterward worked with his father in the plumbing business. In 1877 he was made receiver for the West Philadelphia Passenger Railway Company, and in 1881 secretary and superintendent of the Fifth Street Market Company. He early became interested in republican party affairs, and in 1884 was elected to the common council of the city, being returned at every election until 1895, when he resigned to accept the post of chief of the bureau of highways, under the director of public works. In this position he proved a very efficient public servant, making radical changes in the management of the bureau and bringing it from a state of disorder and confusion to that of a smooth running branch of the city administration. In 1897 he was appointed postmaster of the city of Philadelphia, holding this responsible position until 1902.

Hiddleston, Clifford S., physician, graduated from medical college of Ohio (medical department University of Cincinnati), Cincinnati, Ohio; New York post-graduate, 1903, member American Medical Association, Union Medical Society, sixth councilor district Ohio state and Summit county, medical societies; residence, 160 Beck avenue; office 405-6-7-8 Flatiron building, of Akron, Ohio.

Higbee, Edward C., lawyer and jurist of La Crosse, Wis., was born Sept. 16, 1855, in Adams county, Wis. He soon attained success in the practice of his profession in Wisconsin; and is now circuit judge for the sixth judicial circuit of Wisconsin.

Higbie, Robert Winfield, manufacturer, capitalist; born Springfield, N.Y., March 5, 1863; son of Alexander and Sarah (Davison) Higbie; graduated from New York University (valedictorian), A.B., 1882, A.M., 1887; married at Lynbrook, N.Y., Sept. 12, 1888, Anna Augusta Pearsall; children: Hamilton A., Robert W., Jr. Began business as bank clerk in 1882; since 1886 engaged in lumber business. President Robert W. Higbie Co., Sea Coast Realty Co., Newton Falls & Northern Railroad Co.; vice-president Queens Borough Development Co., also vice-president Chamber of Commerce, Borough of Queens, N.Y. City; trustee Jamaica Savings Bank; member of Executive Committee of Long Island Bond and Mortgage Guarantee Co.; director National Lumber Insurance Co.; member of Executive Committee of Lumber Underwriters. As member of Executive Committee of Inter-State Law Convention and chairman of Committee on Legislation of National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association; was in close touch with the work that led to passage of Rate Bill by Congress and appeared before the committees of both houses in connection with the same matter. Republican; Presbyterian. Ex-president of National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association; member American Forestry Association, National Geographic Society; Psi Upsilon fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Association. Clubs: Lawyers, Aero (N.Y. City), Bayside Yacht, Jamaica, Orchard Lake Fishing.

Higinbotham, Harlow Niles, retired merchant, capitalist; born Joliet, Ill., Oct. 10, 1838; son of Henry D. and Rebecca H. (Wheeler) Higinbotham; educated at Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., and Commercial College at Chicago; married, Joliet, Ill., Dec. 7, 1865, Rachel D. Davison. In 1865 entered the employ of Field, Palmer & Leiter; when the firm was succeeded by Field, Leiter & Co., in 1868, became a partner and was also a partner of present firm of Marshall Field & Co., 1881-1901; president Luxfer Prism Co., and Caxton Co. President Field Museum of Natural History, 1897-1909; now president Newsboys' and Bootblacks' Association, Chicago Home for Incurables, Municipal Sanitarium for Tuberculosis, Chicago Free Kindergarten Association and Habemann Hospital and College. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian, Caxton, Chicago.

Hill, Charles Oscar, banker; born Lee, Ill., April 11, 1862; son of Ole O. and Bertha (Govig) Hill; married, Oct. 11, 1883, Bertha Erickson; five children. Engaged in mercantile business six years; county official six years; banker since 1899; president and director Riverside Improvement Co., vice-president and director First National Bank, Cuban Land and Investment Co. Was register of deeds Lac Qui Parle County, Minn., six years. Republican; Lutheran. Was elected Mayor of City of Dawson, Minn., March 1, 1911; re-elected to serve till April 1, 1914.

Hill, Daniel Harvey, college president; was born Jan. 15, 1850, in Davidson, N.C. He has been professor of English in the Georgia Military and Agricultural College for a number of years, and has been its president since 1908. He is now author of History of North Carolina Troops in the Civil War, and other works. He is president of the State Teachers' Assembly of North Carolina.

Hill, David Jayne, ambassador, educator; born Plainfield, N. J., June 10, 1850; son Daniel T. and Lydia Ann (Thompson) Hill; educated Bucknell University, A.B., 1847, A.M., 1877, University of Berlin, Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; LL.D. Colgate University, 1884, University of Pennsylvania, 1902, University of Pennsylvania, 1902, Docteur es Lettres, University of Geneva, 1907; married Williamsport, Pa., June 6, 1878, Juliet Lewis Packer. President Bucknell University, 1878-88; pres

University of Rochester, 1888-96; professor diplomacy, Columbian (now George Washington) University, Washington, D.C., 1899-1903. First assistant secretary of State of U.S., 1898-1903; envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of U.S. to Switzerland, 1903-05, and to the Netherlands, 1905-08; since June 1, 1908, ambassador to Germany. Delegate plenipotentiary of the United States to the Second Peace Conference at The Hague, 1907. Has traveled much in Europe and made researches in European libraries and archives. Author: *Life of Washington Irving*; *Life of William Cullent Bryant*, 1878; *Elements of Psychology*, 1886; *Social Influence of Christianity*, 1888; *Principles and Fallacies of Socialism*, 1888; *Genetic Philosophy*, 1893; *The Conception and Realization of Neutrality*, 1902; *The Life and Work of Hugo Grotius*, 1902; *The Contemporary Development of Diplomacy*, 1904; is engaged upon *A History of Diplomacy in the International Development of Europe* (Longmans), of which two volumes have appeared; *The Struggle for Universal Empire*, 1905, and *The Establishment of Territorial Sovereignty*, 1906; also *World Organization as Affected by the Nature of the Modern State*, 1911, translated into German and French under the titles *Völkerorganization and der Moderne Staat*, and *L'Etat Moderne et l'Organisation Internationale*. Republican. Member S.A.R.; vice grand commander Society of American Wars; American Philosophical Society; fellow A.A.A.S. Clubs: Century, Authors (N.Y. City); Metropolitan, Cosmos (Washington); Genesee Valley (Rochester).

Hill, Edson George, magistrate, was born Oct. 18, 1828, in Fairfax, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For thirty years he was engaged as a general blacksmith; and was town superintendent of schools in Vermont in 1858-61. He was city assessor of St. Charles, Minn., for several years; and for over twenty-five years has been a justice of the peace in St. Charles and Eyota, Minn.

Hill, Frank, banker; born Ithaca, N.Y., June 28, 1861; son of Frank and Mary E. (Green) Hill; graduated from Alfred University of Alfred, N.Y., A.B., 1883; married, Alfred, N.Y., Oct. 6, 1885, Emma Green; children: Evelyn I., Mary H., Frank M., Helen L. Cashier of Ashaway National Bank, Ashaway, R.I., since 1885; treasurer Tennessee Line and Twine Co., Tennessee Cotton Mills Co., Ashaway and Westerly Railway Co., Ashaway Clay Co., Centerville Mills; director Ashaway Line and Twine Manufacturing Co. Member of the Rhode Island Legislature five years; of the Rhode Island Board of Education eleven years. Republican; Seventh Day Baptist. Trustee Rhode Island Normal School and School of Design.

Hill, Henry Wayland, lawyer and statesman of Buffalo, N.Y., was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Isle La Motte, Vt. He graduated from the university of Vermont, from which institution he received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.D.; and the degree of LL.D. from Middlebury college. In 1877-79 he was principal of the Swanton Union school of Vermont; and in 1879-83 was principal of the Chateaugay academy of New York. Since 1884 he has practiced law in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1894 he was a member of the New York constitutional convention; in 1896-1900 was a member of the New York state assembly; and in 1901-10 was a member of the state senate. He is president of the Buffalo Historical society; and has a private library of rare and valuable books. He has traveled extensively in the United States, Great Britain and Europe. He is the author of *The Development of Constitutional Law in New York*; *Waterways and Canal Construction in New York*; and various contributions to the *Encyclopedia Americana* and other standard works.

Hill, James J., railroad president, philanthropist, was born Sept. 16, 1838, in Canada. The St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba company is now identified with the Great Northern railway system of which Mr. Hill was president in 1890-1907. Since he took charge of its affairs, the railway system has been extended from four hundred to nearly five thousand miles, creating an unbroken line, through the several states, from Lake Superior and St. Paul to Puget Sound on the Pacific Coast.

Hill, James Langdon, lecturer and author, was born March 14, 1848, in Garnavillo, Iowa. In 1871 he graduated from Andover Theological seminary. He founded the Society of Old Boston, Eng.; and has made addresses in all the capitals of New England and in almost all the states of the Union. In 1878 he delivered the election sermon before the governor and legislature of Massachusetts. He is the author of the *Growth of Government*, and other works.

Hill, John Fremont, member Republican national committee for Maine, and chairman of the committee, was born Oct. 29, 1855, in Eliot, Maine. He was educated at Berwick Academy; graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin college; and Long Island college hospital of Brooklyn, N.Y. He is a journalist and publisher by profession, and for many years prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Maine. In 1888-92 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature; in 1892-96 was a member of the state senate; in 1906 was a presidential elector; and in 1898-99 was a member of the executive council. In 1901-05 he served with distinction as governor of the state of Maine. In 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and is prominently identified with the republican party. He is director of the Maine Central Railroad company; the Atlantic, Gulf and West Indies Steamship lines; the New England Telegraph company; and a director in various other public service corporations. He is a member of the republican national committee for Maine and chairman of the committee; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

Hill, John Wesley, president International Peace Forum, was born May 6, 1863, in Kalida, Ohio. In 1887 he graduated from the Boston Theological seminary, and received the degrees of A.B., D.D. and LL.D. He has filled pastorates in the Methodist Episcopal church in Fostoria, Ohio; in Harrisburg, Pa.; in Brooklyn, N.Y.; and since 1907 in the Metropolitan Temple of New York City. He is widely known as a civic and political speaker, and made his first appearance in the Blaine campaign. In 1896 he took an active part in the McKinley campaign, and in 1908 delivered the prayer to the republican national convention held in Chicago. He accompanied candidate Taft on his north-western campaign and spoke many times; and is also a platform and Chautauqua lecturer. In 1900 he was chaplain in the Pennsylvania state senate; and is past grand chaplain of the Masons in the state of New York. He is president of the International Peace Forum; and resides in New York City.

Hill, Joseph Morrison, lawyer, jurist and author; was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Davidson College, N.C. He was a student in the university of Arkansas; and in 1883 received the degree of LL.B. from the Lebanon law school of Tennessee. In 1883-1904 he practiced law in Eureka Springs and Fort Smith, Ark.; and in 1904-09 was chief justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas. Since 1909 he has been chief counsel for the state in the railroad rate cases. He is one of the compilers of *Sandels and Hill's Digest of the statutes of Arkansas*.

Hill, Judson Sudborough, clergyman, college president, was born June 3, 1854, in Trenton, N.J. He was educated at the New Jersey classical and scientific institute and the Crozier theological seminary and has received the degrees of A.M. and D.D. He has been clerk of the New Jersey state senate; in 1900 was supervisor of census; and is a prominent member of the F. and A.M., I.O.O.F. and other fraternal orders. He is an eminent clergyman and has filled several important pastorates. Since 1881 he has been president of Morristown normal and industrial college.

Hill, Louis W., president Great Northern Railway; was born about 1870 in St. Paul, Minn.; and is the son of James J. Hill, a pioneer of Minnesota; and from 1875 became largely identified with railroad management, becoming president of the Great Northern system. Louis W. Hill received a thorough education; became interested in railroad work; and has held various positions on the Great Northern and other railways, of which his father was president. Since 1907 he has been president of the Great Northern railway; and resides in St. Paul.

Hill, Robert William, superintendent State and Alien Poor, State Board of Charities; born N.Y. City, Nov. 13, 1845; son George and Anna (Cashmore) Hill; educated University of N.Y. and Union Theological Seminary, 1878; D.D. University of Oregon, 1882; married, Martinsburgh, N.Y., May 28, 1878, Lois R. Hough; children: Robert Crawford, Elizabeth Kendell, Helen. Ordained in Presbyterian ministry; pastor Salem, Ore., 1878-81; professor in Willamette University, 1879-80; superintendent of Presbyterian Missions and Indiana Schools in Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Alaska, 1881-87, and in Indian Territory and Oklahoma, 1887-95; became connected with the State Board of Charities of N.Y. in 1898, appointed secretary 1901. Secretary State Salary Classification Commission; Commission to select Site for State Training School for boys. Enlisted 2d N.Y. (Harris Light) Cavalry in 1862; served till close of war. Department commander G.A.R., 1892; secretary Oregon State Charities Aid Association, 1883-84; member Oregon State Board of Pardon, 1885-86; also served as secretary of that board; president National Association of Poor Law Officials, 1910-11. Treasurer American Association of Officials of Charity and Correction, 1912. Republican. Free Mason, 33 degree; past grand master, past grand high priest Royal Arch Masons, past grand commander Knights Templar.

Hill, Thomas Edie, publisher, author, was born Feb. 29, 1832, in Sandgate, Vt. In 1866, he founded the Aurora Herald, and was Mayor of Aurora, Ill. In 1885, he settled in Glen Ellyn, Ill., which he named, made Spring Lake out of a swamp, and made vast improvements in that city. He is the author of Hill's Manual of Social and Business Forms, Modern Ornamental Grounds and other works.

Hillyer, William Hurd, banker, born Atlanta, Ga., July 29, 1880; son of Henry and Mrs. Eleanor Hurd (Talcott) Hillyer; graduated Atlanta High School (first honor); attended Mercer University, left college on account of health in sophomore year; married, Atlanta, Ga., Oct. 7, 1903 Mary Dunwoody Jones; children: Eleanor and Jane. Was chief editorial writer "Atlanta Journal," 1903; resigned to engage in real estate and bond business, 1904; secretary and treasurer Hillyer Investment Company, 1906; this corporation after successive increases became the Hillyer Trust Company, in 1910, and the Atlanta Trust Company in 1912, with capital and surplus of \$600,000, and is now its vice-president and treasurer; organized the Sixth Ward Bank the same year, now merged with the Travelers' Bank; organized the Broad River Granite Corpora-

tion, of which he is now vice-president (one of the most important factors in the granite trade in the South, and a consolidation of several important granite quarries controlling the monumental granite district of North Georgia); chairman of the board, American Bakeries Corporation of Delaware; also president Municipal Securities Company. Author of "Songs of the Steel Age" (Boston, 1907); contributor to Harper's, Munsey's, Lippincott's, Youths' Companion and other publications. He is personally responsible for the organization of several important southern institutions. Chairman of Committee on Stocks and Bonds, Atlanta Chamber of Commerce. Independent in politics, but Democrat in local affairs. Baptist. Member American Bankers' Association, Investment Bankers' Association, and National Geographic Society; member of Kappa Alpha fraternity. Recreation: Motoring, poetry. Clubs: Capital City, University, Brookhaven Country. Authors', Highland Lake.

Hinds, John Iredelle Dillard, educator, author, was born Dec. 13, 1947, in Guilford County, N.C. In 1873-99 he was dean of the college faculty and professor of chemistry at Cumberland University; and since 1899 has been dean of the college faculty of the University of Nashville, Tenn. He is the author of *Uses of Tobacco*; *Charles Darwin*; and *American System of Education*.

Hine, Charles De Lano, railway executive, soldier, railway examiner, organization expert, author; was born March 15, 1867, in Vienna, Va., where he still maintains a residence. In 1885 he graduated from the high school of Washington, D.C. He entered the employ of a contractor; and subsequently in a competitive examination he won a cadetship, graduating in 1891 from the United States military academy at West Point. He subsequently graduated from the Cincinnati Law School; and in 1893 was admitted to the bar. In 1891-95 he served as a lieutenant in the United States army; and resigned his commission and engaged in railroad work, filling the positions of freight brakeman, switchman, yardmaster, conductor, chief clerk, trammaster, assistant superintendent, right-of-way agent, general superintendent, and vice-president and general manager, besides holding various staff commissions. He served in the Spanish-American war as a major in the United States volunteers; and participated in the siege of Santiago de Cuba. In 1900 he was inspector of safety appliances for the Interstate Commerce Commission; and in 1907 assisted in the revision of business methods of the Department of the Interior at Washington, D.C. In 1907-08 he acted as receiver of the Washington, Arlington & Falls Church Electric Railway. In 1910 as temporary special representative of President Taft, outlined program for improving organization and methods of all departments of the United States government. He has become well known as an eminent railway examiner and organization expert; is the originator of *The Hine System of Organization*; and which, among other special duties, he installed on the Harriman lines. He is the author of *Letters From an Old Railway Official to His Son*; and now resides in Tucson, Ariz., as vice-president of that portion of the Harriman system known as the Southern Pacific Railroad of Mexico and Arizona Eastern Railroad.

Hinebaugh, William H., lawyer, jurist; was born Dec. 16, 1867, in Calhoun County, Mich. In 1893 he began the practice of law; in 1900-02 was assistant state's attorney of La Salle County; and since 1902 has been county judge of La Salle County, Ill. He is chairman of the Republican county central committee of La Salle County; and a member of the Hamilton Club of Chicago. He is much in demand as a public speaker; and has always taken an active interest in public questions.

Hinkley, James Otis, banker; born Westfield, N.Y., July 16, 1859; son of Watson S. and Clara B. (Thatcher) Hinkley; educated in Greylock Institute, South Williamstown, Mass., Williams College, and Union College of Law, Chicago; married Eau Claire, Wis., May 30, 1887, Sarah Lynn Putnam. Was clerk in office of A. S. Mann & Co., Rochester, N.Y., in office of L. Sunderland & Co.; entry clerk for B. F. Morris & Co., Chicago, paying teller in Drovers' National Bank; department manager in Granger Farwell & Co., later for Harris, Winthrop & Co., now a partner in firm, having offices in Chicago, New York, London and Paris. Republican. Director Chicago Charity Hospital; member of Council United Charities of Chicago; member Delta Psi fraternity of Williams College. Recreations: Sailing, golf. Clubs: University, Union League, Midlothian Country, Chicago Golf (Wheaton, Ill.).

Hinson, William G., cotton planter of Charleston County, S.C.; was born in December, 1838, in James Island, S.C. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful Sea Island cotton planter of Charleston County, S. C.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his county and state. He has held several local positions of trust and honor; and has always taken a leading part in public affairs and in the advancement of all measures that tended to the benefit and progress of the business, mercantile and agricultural affairs of his community; and resides in Charleston, S.C.

Hirschberg, Michael Henry, jurist; born Newburgh, N.Y., April 12, 1847; son Henry and Fanny (Francks) Hirschberg; graduated Newburg Free Academy, 1862; married, New York City, March 16, 1878, Lizzie McAlles; children: Harry, born 1879, Stuart, born 1885, Frances, born 1887, Scott, born 1893. Practiced at Newburgh until elected justice of Supreme Court; member Newburgh board of education, 1871-83; special county judge of Orange County, 1875-78; district attorney of Orange County, 1889-95; state delegate to constitutional convention, 1894; elected justice Supreme Court of State of New York, 1896; assigned to appellate division, 2d department, Brooklyn, 1900; appointed presiding justice January, 1904, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1910; re-elected justice Supreme Court of State of New York November, 1910, and re-assigned to appellate division, 2d department, Brooklyn, January, 1911. Clubs: Republican, Manhattan, Lawyers, Hamilton, Powellton, Newburgh City, etc.

Hitchcock, Charles H., lawyer; born Binghamton, N.Y., Nov. 12, 1857; son Henry S. and Mary Jane (Smith) Hitchcock; graduated Hamilton College, A.B., 1879; married, first, Rhinebeck, N.Y., April 20, 1887, Jennie K. Brown; second, Ithaca, N.Y., Aug. 9, 1891, L. Estelle Heath. Admitted to bar, February, 1885; since then practicing at Binghamton; member firm Deyo, Hitchcock & Carver, since 1901. Connected with National Guard, New York, since 1882; captain 20th Separate Company, 1907; served in Spanish-American War as captain Company H, 1st New York Volunteers, at Camp Black, Governor's Island, Presidio of San Francisco, Cal., and Camp McKinley, Honolulu, H.I.; mustered out Feb. 26, 1899; appointed major 1st Regiment National Guards New York, March 17, 1889; colonel, May 1, 1905; president National Guard Association State of New York, 1905-06; brevetted brigadier-general July, 1910; member Militia Council, New York, 1910; associate member Military Service Institution; member United States Infantry Association, Broome County Historical Society, Chi Psi and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. Was instructor in Latin, Greek and higher mathematics at De Garmo Institute, Rhinebeck, N.Y., and Binghamton High School, 1879-82; legisla-

tive reporter *St. Louis Globe-Democrat* and *Illinois State Journal* at Springfield, Ill., 1886; musical and dramatic reporter for *Binghamton Republican*, 1886-90; commissioner of Public Health, City of Binghamton, 1908-09; author of minor legal and military monographs. Clubs: Binghamton, Army and Navy (N.Y.).

Hoard, William Dempster, soldier, farmer, journalist, governor; was born Oct. 10, 1836, in Stockbridge, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools. During the Civil War he served in the fourth regiment Wisconsin infantry and in the first regiment New York artillery; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. In 1870 he founded the Jefferson County Union; and in 1885 founded Hoard's Dairyman at Fort Atkinson, Wis. He was president of the Northwestern Dairymen's Association. He has been president of the Wisconsin Editorial Association; and commander of the department of Wisconsin of the Grand Army of the Republic. In 1889-91 he was governor of the state of Wisconsin. He has also been president of the National Dairy Union; and is now president of the board of regents of the University of Wisconsin. He is the owner of a large farm and herd of pure-bred Guernsey cattle; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Wisconsin.

Hobart, Alvah Sabin, clergyman; was born March 7, 1847, in Whitby, Ontario, Canada. He has been pastor in Morris, N.Y., Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati and Toledo, Ohio, and Yonkers, N.Y. He has been president of the Ohio Baptist State Convention. He is now professor of the New Testament Interpretation, member of the Board of American Baptist Education Societies, and author of the *Tillage of the Heart* and other works.

Hobbs, Franklin Warren, treasurer of the Arlington Mills, Lawrence; was born in Roxbury, Mass., Sept. 24, 1868; son of William and Mary (Cogswell) Hobbs; grandson of Francis and Mary (Marland) Cogswell. His immigrant ancestors included Joseph Hobbs of Bristol, England, who came to Watertown, Mass., in 1685, and John Cogswell, who came from England to Ipswich in 1635. He was graduated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, S.B., 1889. He was instructor of mechanical engineering M.I.T., 1889-91, and in 1891 began his practical work as an engineer in the Arlington Mills, and in 1902 he was elected treasurer of the corporation, William Whitman having resigned that office to assume the presidency. He is a member and director of the Home Market Club of Boston; a member of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers; an original trustee and one of the state trustees of the Lowell Textile School; a director of the Arkwright Mutual Fire Insurance Company of the Masnomet Mills, and member and president of the National Association of Cotton Manufacturers. He is a member of the Arkwright, Technology and Union Clubs of Boston, and of the Country Club of Brookline, and was president of the Episcopalian Club. He is a trustee of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn. He married, May 31, 1892, Jane Hallett, daughter of William and Jane (Hallett) Whitman of Brookline, and they have four children.

Hobbs, Joseph Oliver, capitalist; born Boston, Mass., June 4, 1855; son of Joseph Stacey and Mary Dearborn (Andrews) Hobbs; educated in public schools of Boston and Massachusetts Agricultural College; married, first, North Hampton, N.H., Dec. 17, 1883, Annie Dora Hobbs; second, Feb. 28, 1905, Winnifred Hoyt-Hobbs (died June 23, 1912); children: Joseph Harold. John William French, Lemira Mae, Leon Pickering, Paul Wesley. Vice-president and director Granite State Fire Insur-

ance Company, Piscataqua Fire Insurance Company, Portsmouth Fire Association, Hampton Beach Improvement Company; secretary and trustee Centennial Hall Association; trustee Piscataqua Savings Bank; director First National Bank of Portsmouth. Member of Gov. Ramsdell's Council from 1st District of New Hampshire. Republican. Trustee Hampton Academy. Odd Fellow. Recreations: Automobiling; golf. Clubs: Derryfield (Manchester, N.H.); Abenaki Golf (Rye Beach, N.H.) Portsmouth Athletic, Portsmouth Country.

Hodges, Harry Marsh, naval officer, was born June 21, 1855, in Carrollton, Ill. In 1875 he graduated from the United States Naval Academy; and was promoted midshipman, ensign and commander. In 1905 he voluntarily retired with the rank of captain, having the longest, most continuous man-of-war sea service of any officer on the naval list. He was supervisor of the harbor of New York and hydrographer United States navy. In 1900 he completed the survey for the Trans-Pacific submarine cable, and discovered the greatest depth ever found, five thousand two hundred and sixty-nine fathoms. Since 1904 he has been hydrographer to the United States navy; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Hoffman, Frank Sargent, educator, author, was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Sheybogan Falls, Wis. In 1876 he graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Amherst College; received the degree of B.D. from Yale College; and studied in Germany. In 1883-85 he was instructor in philosophy at the Wesleyan University; and since 1885 has been professor of philosophy at Union College of Schenectady, N.Y. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society; a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and a member of various other educational and scientific societies. He is the author of *Sphere of the State*; *Sphere of Science*; *Psychology and Common Life*; and other works.

Holbrook, Charles C., district judge of Colorado, was born July 13, 1848, in Russell County, Va. He was educated at Greenup Academy of Kentucky. He has been county attorney; and in 1887-92 was district attorney of the fourth judicial district of Colorado. He is president of the San Luis Valley Water Users' and Stockmen's Protective Association. Since 1891 he has been judge of the twelfth state district court of Colorado, and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-13; and resides in Alamosa, Colo.

Holden, Arthur John, manufacturer, banker; born Hartford, Conn., Dec. 24, 1869; son of John S. and Jennie (Goodell) Holden; attended Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., A.B.; married, San Francisco, June 9, 1897, Frances L. Coleman; five children. Became member of firm of Holden, Leonard & Co., manufacturers of woollens and worsteds, immediately after graduation, and has been connected with that business ever since. Several years vice-president, and has been since April 10, 1911, president of the Bennington County National Bank; vice-president of the Woodbury Granite Company, Hardwick & Woodbury Railroad; director of Bottum & Torrance Co., also Bennington Scale Company; director Holden-Leonard Company. Republican. Congregationalist. Trustee Young Men's Christian Association Training School, Springfield, and director Bennington Young Men's Christian Association. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Recreations: Golf, tennis, hunting.

Holden, Edward Singleton, librarian of the United States military Academy at West Point, N. Y., was born Nov. 5, 1848, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1866, he graduated with the degree of B.S. from Washington Univer-

sity; and in 1870 graduated from the United States Military Academy. He was president of the University of California in 1885-88; and director of the Lick Observatory in 1888-97. Since 1901 he has been librarian of the United States Military Academy. He is the author of *Astronomy for Students*; *Life of Sir William Herschel*; *Monograph of the Central Parts of the Nebula of Orion*; *Notes on the Bastian System of Fortification*; *Astronomical Bibliography*; *Handbook of Lick Observatory*; *The Mogul Emperors of Hindustan*; and many works of Astronomy.

Holderness, George Allan, farmer, banker; born Caswell County, N. C., June 15, 1867; son W. H. and Sarah (Foreman) Holderness; educated in public schools; married, Tarboro, N.C., Nov. 28, 1899, Hattie Howard; seven children. Large planter of cotton, peanuts and corn; president *Farmers' Banking and Trust Company*, Tarboro Real Estate and Loan Company, Dunbar Company, Panola Land Company; vice-president *Cotton Belt Land Company*; director, secretary and treasurer *Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Company*; director *Jefferson Standard Life Insurance Company*, *Edgecombe Homestead and Loan Association*. Democrat. First vice-president *North Carolina State Bankers' Association*; director *State's prison*. Clubs: *Capital, State* (Raleigh, N.C.).

Holloway, Jacob James, banker, capitalist; born Bridgeport, Ohio, April 17, 1857; son of W. W. and Martha Ann (Pryor) Holloway; graduated from Western Reserve College, Hudson; married, Wheeling, W. Va., Nov. 14, 1883, Mary P. Du Bois; children: W. W., Joseph, D., Eleanor M. President *Bridgeport National Bank*, Bridgeport, Ohio, *Steubenville and Wheeling Traction Company*, *McMechen Preserving Company*; vice-president *Wheeling Traction Company*; director *La Belle Iron Works*, *Hazel-Atlas Glass Company*, *Wheeling Sanitary Manufacturing Company*, *Wheeling Bridge Company*, *Fostoria Glass Company*. Republican. Episcopalian. Director *Young Men's Christian Association*; member *Delta Kappa Epsilon* fraternity.

Holm, Charles F., lawyer; born New York City, March 8, 1862; son Carl and Mary (Martienssen) Holm; educated High School Schwerein, Germany, after leaving private school in New York in 1871; married, first, New York City, June, 1884, Caroline Martienssen; second, March, 1897, Grace Boiese; children: Una, Ion C., Tertia, Grace Q. Organized co-operative trade corporations, the first being in 1888. Among them being *United National Bank*, 1901, and *Hudson Trust Co.*, 1906, *Consumer Brewing Company of New York, Limited*, *United Wine and Trading Company*, *American Exchange Cigar Company*, *Excelsior Brewing Company*, *Franco-American Baking Company*, *Consumers' Pie Baking Company*, *Fred Munch Brewing Company*, etc. Senior member law firm of *Holm, Whitlock & Searff*. Counsel and director *Hudson Trust Company*. Captain *Company C, 14th Regiment* until 1904. Republican. Lutheran. Recreations: Horseback riding, boating. Honorable member of *Plattdeutscher Volksfest Verein of New York*. Clubs: *Riding and Driving* (Brooklyn), *Montank* (Brooklyn).

Holmes, William, lumberman, financier. was born April 16, 1830, in New Brunswick, Canada. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native town. In 1854 he moved to Green Bay, Wis., thence to Escanaba, Mich.; and in 1855 to Menominee, Mich. For nearly fifty years he has been actively engaged in lumber business; is part owner of a paper mill, and a stockholder in the *Lumberman's National Bank*. He has taken an active part in the business and public affairs of his city; and has filled numerous offices of trust. He still takes a great interest

in the business, public, education and religious affairs of his community; and resides in Menominee, Mich.

Holmes, William B., banker, merchant, manufacturer; born Binghamton, N.Y., April 17, 1837; son of Frederick A. Holmes and Mary (Butler) Holmes; educated Binghamton Academy, Susquehanna Seminary; married, Binghamton, N.Y., Aug. 25, 1863, Mattie Conklin; children: Mrs. Helen M. Mills, two deceased. Entered brother's store 1860; went to Honesdale, Pa., 1863, and opened grocery store; store burned out 1871, but rebuilt another, since which time business has been exclusively wholesale. President Wayne County Savings Bank, Honesdale, American Knitting Company, Honesdale; vice-president National Elevator Company, Honesdale. With Pennsylvania Emergency Men, 1862, when Lee invaded Pennsylvania. Republican. Presbyterian. Has been member town council. Honesdale School Board; trustee of State Normal School, East Stroudsburg, Pa., since its organization. Clubs: Honesdale Exchange, Honesdale Golf.

Holt, Byron Webber, financial writer; was born Dec. 12, 1857, in Rutland, Ohio. He has been secretary of the Reform Club, and editor of the Democratic Congressional committee and *Moody's Magazine*. He is now manager of the Warren W. Erwin & Company, wall street brokers, and chairman of the Reform Club Tariff Reform Committee of New York City.

Holt, Hamilton, managing editor *The Independent* since 1897; born Brooklyn, Aug. 19, 1872; son (Judge) George C. and Mary Bowen H.; graduated Yale, 1894; post-graduate work in sociology and economics, Columbia, 1894-7; married Baltimore, Feb. 8, 1899, Alexina Crawford Smith. Decorated June, 1909, by Emperor of Japan with Order Sacred Treasure. President Third National Peace Congress of U.S., May 3-5, 1911. Trustee of American College for Girls at Constantinople. Director the World Peace Foundation. Trustee of the American-Scandinavian Foundation. Member Board of Arbitration between Cloak, Suit and Skirt Manufacturers' Protective Association and Cloakmakers' Union. Served on "Committee of 100," 1909. Member of Citizen's Union, New York Peace Society, Woman's Trade Union League, International Conciliation Society, American Association for Labor Legislation, National Civic Federation, American Society of International Law, Social-Ethical League, Dramatic Department of the People's Institute, Japan Society of New York, American-Scandinavian Society, Friends of Russian Freedom, Mexico Society of New York and Simplified Spelling Board. Resident, 1906, at University Settlement. Fraternity: Psi Upsilon. Clubs: Century, Author's, X, Economic, Round Table. Publications: "Undistinguished Americans" (James Pott & Co., N.Y., 1906), "Commercialism and Journalism" (Houghton Mifflin Co., 1910). Writing confined chiefly to editorials in *The Independent*, but occasional contributor to other reviews.

Holt, William Henry, lawyer, jurist, was born Nov. 29, 1842, in Bath county, Ky. In 1888 he was chief justice of the Supreme Court of Kentucky; and judge of Court of Appeals of Kentucky. In 1900-04 he was district judge of the United States for Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has practiced law in Louisville, Ky.

Holt, Richard S., lawyer and jurist of Beaver, Pa., was born in Pennsylvania. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Pennsylvania; and is now president judge of the thirty-sixth judicial district of Pennsylvania.

Holt, William Grattan, lawyer and jurist of Kansas City, Kan., was born July 1, 1862, in Casbury, County Kildare, Ireland. He was edu-

cated in private schools of Dublin and Philadelphia, Pa.; and has attained success as an eminent lawyer of Kansas. He was judge of the court of common pleas of Kansas City for twelve years, resigning before the expiration of his last term to resume the practice of law. He numbers among his clients some of the largest railway, manufacturing and insurance companies in the state of Kansas.

Holton, Henry Dwight, scientist and statesman, was born July 24, 1838, in Rockingham county, Vt. He was educated at Saxton's River seminary; and in 1860 graduated from the medical department of the university of New York. He received the degree of A.M. from the university of Vermont. For many years he has practiced medicine in Brattleboro, Vt. For eighteen years he has been a trustee of the Vermont university; was professor of pathology and therapeutics at the university of Vermont; and since 1897 has been president of the Leland and Gray seminary. In 1897 he was president of the American congress of tuberculosis; and in 1901 was president of the American health association. In 1884 he was a member of the Vermont state legislature; and in 1888 was a member of the house of representatives. In 1896 he was a delegate at large to the national republican convention. He is a member of the American association for the advancement of science; and many other societies. He is the author of *Posological Tables*; and numerous monographs and articles to American journals.

Holzwarth, Franklin James, educator; born Lafargeville, N.Y., Dec. 3, 1865; son Andrew and Frederick (Fritz) Holzwarth; educated Syracuse (N.Y.), High School, 1880-82; Northwestern College, 1882-84; graduated Syracuse University, A.B., 1887; post-graduate course at same, 1887-90, A.M., 1888 and Ph.D., 1890; studied abroad at Jena, Leipzig and Heidelberg Universities, 1900-01; married, Lockport, N.Y., March 19, 1889, Anna Emilie Stumpf; children: Raymond C., born 1890; Irene M., born 1894, Franklin Karl, born 1897. Instructor German, Syracuse University, 1891-93; professor German language and literature, 1893-1900; professor Germanics since 1900. In 1900-01, traveled through Belgium, Holland, Germany and Switzerland; has published several books on German and German literature. School commissioner since 1909. Republican. Methodist. Member Modern Language Association of America, Phi Beta Kappa Nat. College fraternity, American Philological Association, Athletic Governing Board of Syracuse University, Inter-academic Athletic Association of N.Y. State (president). Recreations: Baseball, golf, tennis. Member of National Archeological Society.

Hood, William, civil engineer; was born Feb. 4, 1846, in Concord, N. H. He has been assistant engineer for the Central Pacific Railway and chief engineer for the S. P. Ry. for several years. He is now chief engineer for the Southern Pacific Company at San Francisco, Cal.

Hook, Charles Theodore, educator and clergyman, of Bloomfield, N.J., was born July 18, 1870, in Germany. He was educated at the German Theological School of Newark, N. J., at the New York university and of Columbia university. He was missionary in Hope Chapel of New York City; and minister in the Seventh Presbyterian church of New York City. He is now professor of Hebrew and classics in the German Theological school of Newark, N.J.

Hooper, Ben W., attorney, governor, was born in 1870 in Newport, Tenn. He has been Assistant U.S. Attorney and was a captain in the Spanish-American War. He now resides at Nashville, Tenn.; and is now serving his first term of 1911-12 as Governor of the State of Tennessee.

Hooper, Franklin William, institute instructor, was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Walpole, N.H. In 1867-71 he studied in Antioch college of Ohio; in 1875 received the degree of A.B. from Harvard; in 1875-76 took a post-graduate course in biology; and in 1897 was awarded the honorary degree of A.M. In 1877-80 he was principal of the high school at Keene, N.H.; in 1880-89 was professor of natural science in the Adelpi college; and since 1899 has been director of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a director on geology and biology; since 1890 has been director of the Brooklyn Art association; in 1892-99 he was a member of the Brooklyn board of education; in 1895-1904 was director of the Brooklyn public library; and in 1901-05 was president of the Antioch college of Ohio. He is the editor of year-books, the Annual Prospectus, and the Bulletin of Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; has been vice-president of the American Bison society; since 1892 has been treasurer and director of the New England society of Brooklyn; and since 1905 has been director of the Vermont society of Brooklyn.

Hooper, Vernon J., was born in South Lyon, Mich., Dec. 27, 1870; son of Henry B. and Elizabeth (Sopp) Hooper; educated in public schools of Salem, Mich.; Michigan agricultural college, two years; Fenton (Mich.) Normal school, graduating 1893; Detroit college of medicine, two years; Michigan college of medicine and surgery, graduating, 1898; New York post graduate school, 1899; Army medical school, Washington, D.C., 1906; married at South Lyon, Mich., December 21, 1899, Estella Donovan. Began practice in Detroit, 1898. Ex-captain and assistant surgeon, United States volunteers in Philippines; major and surgeon First infantry, Michigan national guard. Member Wayne County Medical Society, Michigan State Medical Society, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Member Masonic order, Knights of the Modern Maccabees, Protected Home Circle.

Hoover, William D., banker; born Washington, D.C., Oct. 6, 1864; son of Adam M. and Harriot (Sims) Hoover; graduated Washington public school, Georgetown Univ., LL.B., 1888, LL.M., 1889; married, Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 5, 1897, Lula M. Reeve; children: Eleanor, Sims, Arthur Reeve. Vice-president and attorney The Real Estate Title Insurance Co., from January, 1897, to Jan. 20, 1902; became attorney and trust officer National Savings and Trust Co., 1902, and president Jan., 1909; also director and member of Executive Committee Real Estate Title Insurance Co. Episcopalian. Member and director Washington Board of Trade; member Washington Chamber of Commerce; incorporator The Washington Home for Foundlings, The Garfield Hospital; member Masonic fraternity, and has taken all degrees up to and including 32d. Recreations: Shooting, fishing, walking and out-door exercises. Clubs: Chevy Chase, Commercial (treasurer), University.

Hopkins, Archibald Wilson, farmer, banker; born Granville, Jan. 4, 1845, son of Joel W. and Eleanor J. (Harrison) Hopkins; graduated from Hillsdale College, Michigan, class of 1870; married, Princeton, Ill., April 14, 1898, Cara M. Hopkins; children: Eleanor Jane, Joel W. Director First National Bank of Peru, Ill., 1895-1908; president Grantville Bank of Granville, Ill., since 1902; president Putnam Co. Bank of Hennepin, Ill., since 1902. Member Thirty-seventh, Thirty-eighth and Forty-first Sessions, General Assembly of Illinois. Republican; Congregationalist. Recreation: Traveling.

Hopkins, Thomas Cramer, educator, author, was born Centre County, Pa., May 4, 1861. He graduated from Depauw university, 1887, B.S. Principal of high school at Rising Sun, Ind., 1887-88; instructor in chemistry Depauw university, 1888-89; assistant state geologist in Arkansas, 1889-92; A.M. degree from Leland Stanford, Jr., university, 1892; graduate student in Chicago university, 1893-95; assistant professor of geology in the Pennsylvania state college, 1896-99; assistant state geologist in Indiana during the summers of 1896, 1897 and 1899; engaged in geological work in Canada during the summers of 1900 and 1902; assistant mineralogist in California in 1904; received degree of Ph.D. from university of Chicago, 1900; professor of geology at Syracuse university since 1900. Fellow Geological Society of America; A.A.A.S., Sigma Xi, Phi Beta Kappa, and University Club, Syracuse, N.Y. Author: *Marble and Other Limestones*; *Pennsylvania Brownstones*; *Clays of Western Pennsylvania*; *Clays of Eastern Pennsylvania*; *Sandstones of Indiana*; *Oolitic Limestone of Indiana*; *Geology of Coal*, a textbook; *Structural and Industrial Materials of California*; *Elements of Physical Geography*, a textbook; *Laboratory Manual of Physical Geography*; many shorter papers in the scientific and technical journals and in the Government and State Geological Survey reports.

Hopkins, Richard J., lieutenant-governor of the state of Kansas, was born April 4, 1873, in Topeka, Kan. He has attained success in the practice of law; has served as a representative in the state legislature, and in 1909 was speaker pro tempore.

Horn, John C., educator, lawyer, clergyman, missionary; was born Sept. 22, 1849, in Butler county, Ohio. Since 1876 he has been a clergyman of the methodist episcopal church. He has filled the chairs of languages, mathematics, science, history, philosophy and elocution in several colleges; has been president of the McGee college, and also president of the Lewis college, from which latter institution he received the degree of A.M. He has traveled extensively in Europe, and for several years was a missionary in South America. He now fills a pastorate in Orado, Col., in which state he is also a member of the bar.

Horr, George Edwin, theologian and author of *Newton Center, Mass.*, was born Jan. 19, 1856, in Boston, Mass. In 1879 he was ordained to the Baptist ministry. He is president of The Watchman Publishing company; and in 1891-1903 was editor-in-chief of "The Watchman." Since 1908 he has been president of the Newton Theological institution. He is the author of "The Training of the Chosen People" and "The Great Ministry."

Horstman, Fred Adam, banker; born in Minnesota, April 19, 1883; son of Henry and Caroline (Lampe) Horstman; educated in common schools and college; married, Minneapolis, Minn., Jan. 30, 1907, Minnie Beichel. President State Bank of Rogers; secretary and treasurer Marvel Manufacturing Co. Republican; Catholic. Member Minneapolis Association of Accountants and Officemen, Minneapolis Chapter Bank Clerks. Knight of Columbus; member Catholic Foresters, Modern Samaritans. Club: Civic and Commerce Association. Secretary and treasurer Home Holding Company. Residence: 3109 Riverside Boulevard.

Hoskins, William Horace, veterinarian, lecturer, author, was born July 23, 1860, in Rockdale, Pa. He was educated in the public school of his native state; and in 1881 graduated from the American veterinary college of New York City. For four years he was secretary and for three years was president of the American veterinary medical association; for two years was president of the Pennsylvania state veterinary medical

association; and has been president and secretary of the Pennsylvania state board of veterinary medical examiners. In 1899 he was the democratic candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, Pa. He is assistant professor on veterinary jurisprudence, ethics and business methods in the veterinary department of the university of Pennsylvania. He is editor-in-chief of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives; and the author of several monographs.

Hoss, Elijah Embree, bishop; was born April 14, 1849, in Jonesboro, Tenn. He has been Pastor of churches in Jonesboro and Knoxville, Tenn., Asheville, N. C., and in San Francisco, Cal. He was professor and president for the Martha Washington college for several years, and is now Bishop of the Methodist Episcopal Church, at Nashville, Tenn.

Hostetter, V. S., business man, was born July 16, 1877, in Mansfield, Ohio. He was salesman for the Eclipse Store Company for a number of years. He is now sales agent for the National Cash Register Company; and resides in Zanesville, Ohio.

Houghton, Clement Stevens, trustee, capitalist; born Boston, Aug. 28, 1863; son of William Stevens and Sarah Jane (Topliff) Houghton; educated in Hopkinson's private school, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard University; married, Pittsfield, Mass., Oct. 1, 1896, Martha Gilbert Colt. President Huckins and Temple Co.; vice-president Staso Milling Co.; treasurer and director Roxbury Storage Warehouse Co.; director Scotia Worsted Mills, Strathmore Worsted Mills. Member Boston Chamber of Commerce. Member Third Division Massachusetts Naval Militia five years (ensign). Republican; Congregationalist. President Newsboys' Reading Room Association; trustee New England Conservatory of Music; treasurer Germanic Museum Association; director Children's Island Sanitarium. Councillor South End House. Member American Civic Association, American Forestry Association, American Federation of Arts, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Citizens' Municipal League, National Municipal League, National Conservation Association, National Association of Audubon Societies, National Civil Service Reform League, National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education. Member Bostonian Society, New England Historic-Genaeological Society, American Historical Association, Bunker Hill Monument Association, Son of the Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Twentieth Century, Harvard, Algonquin, City, Country, Exchange, Eastern Yacht, St. Botolph.

Houlton, William Henry, real estate dealer, banker; born Houlton, Maine, March 20, 1840; son of Samuel and Sarah (Kendall) Houlton; educated in public schools of Monticello, Minn., 1856-1860; married at Monticello, March 34, 1870, Freddie Lewis. Began business life in employ of Croswell Brothers, general merchants at Monticello, Minn., 1861, moved to Elk River 1866 and went into partnership with brother H. Houlton, in mercantile business and member of the firm Houlton & Nickerson, sawmill 1865-1873; member of firm Mills & Houlton flour manufacturers, 1873-1877; manufacturer of pine lumber, 1867-1902. President Bank of Elk River, 1885-1899, Houlton's Bank of Elk River, 1906-1907; president First National Bank of Elk River, since 1907. Also engaged in farming and stock raising since 1887. Served in Civil War during the Sioux Outbreak in the 8th Minnesota Volunteer Regiment, 1863-1865; register of deeds of Wright County, Minn., 1866; treasurer of Sherburne County, Minn., 1870-1874; State senator 1879-1886; Superintendent Minnesota State Reformatory, 1896-1900. Republican. Mason; member

Grand Army of the Republic. Wrote "History of the Eighth Minnesota Regiment" published by the State in "History of Minnesota in Civil and Indian Wars."

Houston, Joseph D., lawyer of Wichita, Kan., was born Feb. 17, 1858, near Paris, Ky. He received a thorough education, was admitted to the bar, and soon attained success in the practice of his profession. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

Hoving, Johannes Walter Wilhelm, physician; born Wiborg, Finland, April 17, 1868; son Walter and Bertha (Boldt) Hoving; educated in classical Lyceum and Gymnasium of Wiborg and Helsingfors Universities, Ph.M., 1890; Ph.D. Universities of Berlin and Lund (Sweden); graduated Karolinska Medico-Chirurg. Institute, Stockholm, M.D., 1898; married June 17, 1894, Helga Adamsen-Rundberg, of Stockholm; children: Hannes, born 1895; Walter, born 1897; Greta, born 1899. Studied chemistry, etc., in Helsingfors, 1886-90; anatomy, odontology, etc., Berlin, Sept. 1890 to May, 1891; anatomy, physiology, medicine, surgery, etc.; at Stockholm, 1891-98; hydrotherapy, mechanotherapy, inhalation treatment, etc., in almost all baths in Germany, Austria, Hungary, Holland, Belgium, Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland, 1898; chief physician and superintendent at the baths of Mariehamn, Aland, Finland, 1898-1903, and at his mechanotherapeutic institute at Helsinki until Oct., 1903; came to N.Y. City, Nov., 1903, because of political trouble with the Russian Government at that time in Finland. Author of several professional and other essays in Swedish, German, Finland and English, and lecturer in Swedish for National Association for Prevention of Tuberculosis; translator into Swedish and Finnish for Board of Health and National Association for Prevention of Tuberculosis; life member Swedish Medical Society, Stockholm; member Finnish Medical Society of Helsingfors, National Association for Prevention of Tuberculosis, Union of Old German Students, Association of German Authors in America, A.A.A.S., American Scandinavian Society, Peace Society, Swedish Historical Society of America; Medical Association of St. Mark's, German, and Yorkville Hospitals, Knights of Grand Lodge of Freemasons in Stockholm; Odd Fellows; honorary member Swedish Gymnastic Society of N.Y. Member American Society of Swedish Engineers; delegate United German Societies of N.Y., Physicians Mutual Aid Association of N.Y., Swedish Aid Society of America; vice-president United Swedish Society of N.Y.; vice-president Swedish Home for Aged People Association; member American Association of Advancement of Science; has a hospital of his own.

Howard, Josiah, state representative; was born in Williamsport, Lycoming county, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; educated in the public schools, graduating in 1880; removed to Emporium, Pa., in 1887, since which time he has been engaged in the lumber business as a member of the C. B. Howard Company, with saw mills at Emporium, The Keystone National Powder Company; was elected burgess of Emporium borough in 1902; was a member of the house of representatives, sessions of 1905 and 1907; re-elected in November, 1908 and 1910.

Howard, William, president town of Huntington, Utah, was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Belfast, Ireland. In 1853 he settled in Utah. In 1865 he was appointed second lieutenant in the Nauvoo legion, and took charge of a company of men in the Black Hawk Indian war. In 1870 he was prosecuting attorney of Rich county, and for ten years was city prosecu-

tor of Randolph. For ten years he was statistic correspondent of the United States agricultural department. In 1894 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention and was one of the signers of the constitution of Utah in 1895. He has also served as a United States court commissioner. In 1896 he was elected a representative of the first Utah state legislature, and served in that body with distinction. He is an able lawyer of Huntington, Utah; and in 1896 was elected county attorney. He is director and secretary of the Huntington Co-operative Mercantile association, director and secretary of the Huntington Canal and Reservoir association, and president of the Electric Light and Milling company. He is chairman of the board of education; United States commissioner for the district of Utah; and judge of the municipal court of Huntington, Utah.

Howe, William A., physician, born Phelps, N.Y., Sept. 11, 1862; son of John Quincy and Nancy A. Griffith Howe; educated at Phelps High School, 1882. He then entered Hobart College, graduating therefrom with the degree of B.S., 1885. He at once entered the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, receiving therefrom the degree of M.D., in 1888. On May 17, 1892, he was married to Elizabeth M. Partridge, daughter of Hon. and Mrs. Samuel Selden Partridge, at Phelps, N.Y. Children: Margaret Partridge, born 1893; Elizabeth Bellamy, born 1895; Frances Griffith, born 1897; John Quincy, born 1901; Lee Selden, born 1909. Immediately after graduation he returned to his native home where he engaged in general practice. On October 1, 1910, he was appointed Deputy Commissioner of Health of the State of New York, which position he now holds. He has associated with him in his practice at home, Dr. Harlan J. Q. Howe, a nephew. He has been actively identified with various medical associations, president of his County Society, president of the National Association of U.S. Pension Examining Surgeons, and belongs to the N.Y. State Medical Society, the A.M.A. and others. He is medical examiner for a large number of the old line Life Insurance Companies, was Coroner of Ontario County for 6 years; Health Officer of the Village of Phelps for 10 years; a member of the Board of Education of his village for 20 years. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and of the Masonic Order. Politics, Republican.

Howell, Benjamin Franklin, banker, statesman, was born January, 1844, in Cumberland county, N.J. He is president of the People's National bank of New Brunswick. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-ninth, sixtieth, and sixty-first congresses as a republican.

Howell, Frank W., United States commissioner for Ohio, was born June 17, 1869, in Dayton, Ohio. He is a successful lawyer; and a prominent member of the republican party of Ohio. He is United States commissioner of Ohio; is now serving his second term of 1909-12; and resides in Dayton, Ohio.

Howell, Wilson S., born New Brunswick, N.J., December 21, 1855; son Martin A. and Abby S. (Stout) Howell; educated Blair Academy, Blairstown, N.J.; married New Brunswick, N.J., Dec., 1882, Emma B. Atkinson; children: Wilson S., Jr., born 1888; Mrs. Jos. Day Lee, Asher A., born 1893. Banker's clerk, 1872-75, merchandising, 1875-77, insurance clerk, 1877-79, laboratory of Thomas A. Edison, Menlo Park, N.J., 1879-81; Edison Elec. Light and Gen. Elec. interests to 1896; secretary and manager Electrical Testing Laboratories since 1896. Independent Republican. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers, Ameri-

can Electro-Chemical Society, Illuminating Engineers Society, Am. Geographical Society, N.Y. Electrical Society. Club: Huguenot Yacht. Residence: Pleasantville, Westchester Co., N.Y.

Hoy, David Fletcher, registrar, born Oct. 6, 1863; son John Robertson and Isabella Willson (Miller) Hoy; educated Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N.Y., class of 1887; Cornell University, B.S., 1891, M.S., (with high distinction), 1893; married, Fulton, N.Y., Aug. 6, 1895, Silence Howard; one son: David Fletcher, Jr., born March 24, 1901. Assistant registrar, 1891-95; registrar since 1895, Cornell Univ. Editor of the 1898 and 1908 Ten-Year Books of Cornell Univ., and of the 1904, 1906 and 1912 catalogues of Kappa Sigma fraternity. Contributed to Clute's Flora of the Upper Susquehanna. Trustee Cornell Athletic Association; trustee and treasurer Cornell Chapter of Kappa Sigma. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Cornell University Class Secretary Association, Kappa Sigma fraternity, Sigma Xi, Quill and Dagger, Cosmopolitan, Town and Gown.

Hoye, Stephen M., lawyer, railway president, was born July 19, 1860, in Mt. Carmel. He received the degree of LL.B. from Yale Law School. He is director and counsel of the Union Bank of Brooklyn. He organized and is president of the New Jersey and Staten Island Junction Terminal Company, incorporated for ten million dollars, which is organized to construct a tunnel from the terminal of all the railroads which now reach the eastern shore of New Jersey.

Hubbard, William Stimpson, physician; born Claremont, N.H., 1866; son Rev. Isaac G. and Elizabeth D. (Stimpson) Hubbard; educated Holderness School for Boys, 1884-88, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., A.B., 1888, A.M., 1894, University of Michigan and Long Island College Hospital, M.D., 1894; married, Brooklyn, 1896, Marie Howe Rice Weaver; children: Ruth W., born 1897; Elizabeth W., born 1898; William Stimpson, Jr., born 1904. Teacher Holderness School for Boys, 1888-91; part owner Camp Sunapee for boys, 1888-93; attending surgeon St. Giles House for Cripples; visiting physician St. John's Hospital. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Medical Association, New York State Medical Society and Kings County Medical Society, Associated Physicians of Long Island, the Long Island Medical Society, Brooklyn Pathological Society, Society of Alumni of St. John's Hospital, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Masonic order; trustee Holderness School for Boys. Clubs: University (Brooklyn), Church Club, Diocese of Long Island.

Hubbell, J. Lorenzo, merchant and Indian trader of Ganado, Ariz., was born Nov. 20, 1853, in New Mexico. In 1855-86 he was sheriff of Apache county, Arizona territory; in 1893 was a member of the territorial council; and in 1896 was alternate to the national republican convention. He is a successful merchant and Indian trader of Ganado, Arizona territory; and resides in Ganado, Ariz.

Hubbell, William Stone, clergyman, sec.; born Wolcottville (now Torrington), Conn., 1837; son Stephen and Martha (Stone) Hubbell; graduate Yale College, 1858, Andover Theological Seminary, 1866; D.D., Hamilton College, 1884; married Middletown, Conn., Oct. 9, 1866, Caroline Southmayd; children: Mary Charlotte, Susan Southmayd, William Stone, Jr. (died 1901), DeWitt. Assistant to Richard Salter Storrs, D.D., Braintree, Mass., 1866-68; pastor W. Roxbury, Mass., 1868-72; First Congregational Church, Somerville, Mass., 1872-81; North Presbyterian Church, Buffalo, N.Y., 1881-96; general secretary N.Y. Sabbath Committee 1898 to 1911; now Recording Secretary. Enlisted private 25th Conn.

Vols., Aug. 1862; discharged, July, 1865, as captain and brevet major 21st Conn. Served a year as adjutant-general of brigade and for a short time of division. Received Medal of Honor for bravery in battle of Fort Harrison, Va., Sept. 30, 1864; Chaplain Military Order of the Medal of Honor; N.Y. Commandery of Loyal Legion; George Washington Post, G. A. R., and Military Association Department of the South; also, Chaplain-General, Society of American Wars. Republican; Presbyterian. Member various clerical and college ass'nts. Clubs: Army and Navy, Quill.

Huber, John Bessner, physician; born New York City, March 14, 1864; son John J. and Emily M. (Bessner) Huber; educated Hamilton College, A.B., 1887, A.M., 1890, Bellevue Hospital Medical College, M.D., 1889, College Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, M.D., 1890, graduate Charity Hospital, Blackwell's Island, 1891; married, New York City, June 9, 1903, Lucretia M. Harman Brown. Engaged in medical practice in New York City from 1892. Lecturer on tuberculosis for New York State Department of Health. Visiting physician to St. Joseph's Hospital for Consumptives; lecturer in evening free lecture courses of New York City Board of Education. Author: Consumption and Civilization, 1905; Pulmonary Diseases, 1912, and numerous medical and scientific papers. Member Society Medical Jurisprudence, Medico-Surgical Society, National Association for Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; Fellow New York Academy Medicine; member Theta Delta Chi fraternity, etc. Served private 7th Regiment N. G. N. Y.; subsequently captain and assistant surgeon 112th Regiment in Spanish-American War. Free-trade in politics. Christian in religion.

Hudgins, Charles Buckner, clergyman and author of Rome, Ga., was born May 26, 1853, in Portsmouth, Va. He was educated at the Virginia Military Institute and at the University of the South. He was for a while engaged in mercantile pursuits; then became a clergyman; and is now rector of St. Peter's Episcopal Church of Rome, Ga. He is the author of *The Concert*, a novel.

Hudnut, Alexander M., banker, broker; born Princeton, N. J.; son of David A. and Francenia E. (Wright) Hudnut; graduated from Princeton University, A.B., A.M., class 1881. Commenced business in Wall street, 1892; now member of firm of Halsey & Hudnut, New York City. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Chamber of Commerce of New York. Clubs: University Princeton, Lotos, Grolier, Press, Deal, Country Automobile of America, Princeton Golf.

Hudson, Charles E., vice-president National Railways of Mexico, was born Sept. 29, 1860. Since 1877 he has been engaged in railroad work. In 1890-99 he was assistant general freight agent of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad at Topeka, Kan. He then became general freight and passenger agent of the Mexican Central Railway, and later was traffic manager of that road. In 1903-05 was president of the San Antonio and Aransas Pass Railway. In 1905-09 he was vice-president in charge of the operating departments of the Mexican Central Railroad; and since 1909 has been vice-president of the National Railways of Mexico at Mexico City.

Hudson, Joseph Lowthian, merchant and philanthropist of Detroit, Mich., was born Oct 17, 1846, in New Castle-on-Tyne, England. In 1861 he engaged in the clothing business in Pontiac, Mich., and in 1877 continued in the clothing business in Detroit, Mich. He is now president of the J. L. Hudson Company of Detroit, Buffalo, Cleveland and

Sandusky. He is vice-president of the Dime Savings Bank; and president of the Harper Hospital, McGregor Mission, Associated Charities, and other philanthropic societies. He was formerly public lighting and water commissioner; and is now a member of the art commission of Detroit.

Hudson, T. G., commissioner of agriculture for the state of Georgia. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now commissioner of agriculture for the state of Georgia for the term of 1912-13; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

Huffaker, Henry H., state representative of Iowa, was born Jan. 24, 1841, in Dover, Bureau County, Ill. He was educated in Dover Academy and at the Princeton high school. Since 1870 he has been a resident of Mills County, Iowa; was a school director and treasurer for twenty years; and in 1879 secured from the railroad the location of a station on his land, now the town of Silver City. He is a member of the National Live Stock Association; has twice been a delegate to the National Farmers' Congress; and is president of the Mills County Farmers' Institute. He is a member of the Democratic party; and is engaged in banking and farming. He is a Democratic member of the Iowa house of representatives from Mills County in the general assembly; and resides in Silver City, Iowa.

Huggins, Eli Lundy, brigadier-general United States army, was born Aug. 1, 1842, in Schuyler County, Ill. In 1861-65 he served in the Civil War as a private to the first lieutenant. In 1866 he was appointed second lieutenant in the second artillery; and was retired after forty years of service at his own request in 1903 with the rank of brigadier-general. In 1872-75 he was professor of military science and tactics at the University of Michigan. In 1880 he was awarded a medal of honor for gallantry in action against the Sioux Indians. He is the author of *Winona, a Dakota Legend*, and other poems.

Hughes, Andrew S., railway official, was born in Weston, Mo. He has been superintendent and general freight agent of the Denver and South Park Railroad Company. He is now general traffic manager of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad Company, and resides in Denver, Colo.

Hughes, Charles Hamilton, physician, educator, editor, bank director; born in St. Louis, May 23, 1839; son of Captain Harvey Jackson and Elizabeth R. (Stocker) Hughes; attended Denison Academy, Rock Island, Iowa, College, Davenport, Iowa; medical department of Washington University; married, first, St. Louis, 1862, Addie Laura Case; second, 1872, Mattie D. Lawther, Fulton, four sons living. Was connected with Wagner Electric Manufacturing Company of St. Louis, and interested in American Brake Company, Edison Electric Light Company, as stock and bondholder; also former proprietor and owner of Hughes' addition to City of Mexico, Mo. Ex-director, retired, Vandeventer Bank, now Vandeventer Trust Company of St. Louis. Ex-dean of faculty of Barnes Medical College of St. Louis, and professor of psychiatry and neurology therein, and other medical colleges; former lecturer on nervous and mental diseases in St. Louis Medical College (now medical department of Washington University), charter member Marion Sims College of Medicine, now medical department of St. Louis University. Served as major and surgeon in Civil War, surgeon in Hickory Hospital, St. Louis, Post Hospital at Pilot Knob, and De Soto, Mo.; commissioned assistant surgeon, and later surgeon in 1st Infantry, Missouri State Militia Volunteers. Independent Republican. Presbyterian. Honorary member Brit-

ish Medico-Psychological Association, Russian Society of Psychiatry; vice-president World's Medical Anti-War Society; ex-trustee Centenary Hospital of St. Louis; ex-president Mississippi Valley Medical Association; ex-vice-president Missouri State Medical Association, member American Academy of Medicine; member American Medical Association, Missouri State Medical Association, St. Louis Medical Society, American Medico-Psychological Association. Member Loyal Legion, 32 degree Mason; ex-vice-president American Electro-Therapeutic Society; vice-president American Medical Temperance Association. Member American Therapeutic Society. Recreations: Motoring, traveling, writing.

Hughes, George M., railroad president, was born June 19, 1843, in Southfield, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. For many years he was station agent in various cities; in 1894 became contracting agent of the Milwaukee & St. Paul Railroad; in 1896 became general agent for the New York, Susquehanna & Western Railroad; and has held the offices of general freight agent, traffic manager and general manager of different roads. He is now president and general manager of the New Jersey, Indiana & Illinois Railway, with headquarters in New York City.

Hughes, William Edgar, soldier, lawyer, banker, was born March 15, 1840, in Jacksonville, Ill. He was educated in the Jacksonville high school; and attended Illinois College to the end of the sophomore year. In 1860 he removed to Texas; was a colonel in the Confederate army; and in 1865 was admitted to the bar. In 1865-73 he practiced law in Weatherford, Tex., and in 1873 continued his profession in Dallas and also in Denver. In 1873 he organized the City Bank of Dallas, now the City National Bank; and became its president. In 1884 he became president of the Exchange National Bank of Dallas, Tex.; and since 1881 has been president of the Continental Land and Cattle Company of Denver, Colo. In 1890 he became president of the Union Trust Company of St. Louis, Mo.; and removed in 1898 to Denver, where he organized the Continental Trust Company, of which he was president until his return to St. Louis in 1910.

Huidekoper, Frederic Louis, military writer, was born March 8, 1874, in Meadville, Pa. In 1900 he was admitted to the bar. Since 1901 he has been treasurer of the United Land Company of Florida, and first vice-president of the United Land Company since 1908. In 1912 he founded The Army League of the United States, of which he is secretary and acting treasurer.

Hull, Alem Price, physician, banker; born Washingtonville, Pa., Dec. 7, 1848; son of Thomas R. and Elizabeth (McCormick) Hull; educated Milton (Pa.) Academy and Tuscarora Academy, Academia, Pa., and at Yale College. President Farmers' and Citizens' Bank of Montgomery, Montgomery Door and Sash Company, Montgomery Water Company; also president of the Northwestern Lumber Company, Lewiston, Idaho; treasurer Montgomery Land & Improvement Company, White Deer Telephone Company; director Milton Trust and Safe Deposit Company, of Milton, Pa. Served as first burgess of Montgomery, Pa.; served as private, Company E, 74th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry during Civil War; surgeon Pennsylvania Railroad. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Lycoming County Medical Society, and West Branch Medical Society of Pennsylvania. Elk, 32 degree Mason, Shriner, Knight Templar. Recreations: Hunting, fishing. Clubs: Susquehanna (Montgomery), Ross, Republican, Republican Club of Williamsport, Pa.

Hume, Robert Allen, educator, missionary, was born March 18, 1847, in Bombay, India. He has been secretary of the Americo-Indian Famine Relief Committee. He is now principal of Ahmednagar Theological Seminary, and senior missionary of the Marathi Mission of the American Board of Foreign Missions at Ahmednagar, India.

Humphrey, Evan Harris, United States army officer, was born in California. He was appointed as a cadet from Nebraska in 1893 to the United States Military Academy at West Point; and graduated from that institution in 1899. In 1899 he was made second lieutenant in the seventh United States cavalry; became first lieutenant in the eighth cavalry; the same year was transferred to the seventh cavalry; and subsequently attained the rank of captain. He is now on duty commanding Troop C, seventh United States cavalry.

Hungate, John H., lawyer, banker; born in Illinois, 1838; son of Adonijah Hungate; attended Burlington University, and graduated from Northwestern University (Law Department) 1861; married, Monmouth, Ill., 1878, Florence Edith Matthews; children: Q. W., John M., Harold G., Edith Clare. Has practiced law in state and federal courts of Missouri and Illinois. Commenced banking in 1874, owning interests in banks at La Harpe, Macomb, Good Hope, and Fulton, Ill.; was a charter member of Abstract and Trust Company, now merged with Dime Savings Bank of Peoria, Ill.; director Peoria Life Insurance Company, president La Harpe Electric Light Company; director Home Medicine Company. Was clerk of Circuit Court and recorder of deeds in McDonough County, Ill. Author of law requiring the records in circuit clerk's office to be indexed. Was defeated for Congress, 1876; served on school boards and member city council. Democrat. Baptist. Member Lawyers' Association, Bankers' Association; president board of trustees of Giltings Seminary; president board of education of city of La Harpe; trustee under will of B. F. Johnson of funds to found a free school at La Harpe. Odd Fellow, Mason.

Hunnewell, Walter, capitalist, born Boston, Jan. 28, 1844; son of H. H. and Isabella P. Hunnewell; graduated from Harvard University, 1865; married, Salem, Mass., May 15, 1873, Jane A. Peele. President and director Improved Dwellings Association; trustee Provident Institution for Savings, Massachusetts Electric Companies, Commonwealth Avenue Land Trust; director Webster & Atlas National Bank, St. Mary's Mineral Land Company, Old Colony Trust Company, Atlantic Cotton Mills, Bay State Trust Company, Eastern Kentucky Railway Company, Kansas City Stock Yards Company, King Phillip Copper Company.

Hunt, Edward Livingston, physician; born New Orleans, La., Feb. 2, 1871; son Carleton and Georgine (Cammack) Hunt; graduate Phillips Exeter Academy, 1889, Harvard University, A.B., 1893, College Physicians and Surgeons, New York City, M.D., 1896; married, Austin, Tex., Oct. 8, 1902, Margaret E. Tobin; one son, Edward Livingston, Jr., born Oct. 28, 1904. House physician St. Luke's Hospital, New York, July-January, 1898; graduate Sloane Maternity Hospital; interne Nursery and Child Hospital. Instructor in neurology, College Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University); attending neurologist to New York City Home for the Aged; association consulting neurologist to St. Luke's Hospital; consulting neurologist Lincoln Hospital; assistant chief in Neurological Department Vanderbilt Clinic. Member New York Academy Medicine, American Medical Association, St. Luke's Alumni

Association, New York Neurological Society, New York County Medical Society, New York State Medical Society, Nu Sigma Nu fraternity. Clubs: Harvard, University.

Huntington, William Edwards, president of Boston University, was born July 30, 1844, in Hillsboro, Ill. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M., LL.D. and D.D. He served in the Civil War and attained the rank of first lieutenant; in 1871-82 he filled pastorates in the Methodist Episcopal Church. In 1882-1904 he was dean of the College of Liberal Arts of Boston University; and since 1904 has been president of Boston University.

Huntley, Charles R., president and general manager; born West Winfield, Herkimer County, N.Y., Oct. 12, 1853; son Russell and Clorinda (Talbot) Huntley; educated public schools of Utica, N.Y.; married, June 12, 1878, Ida Richardson; children: William R., born 1879, Walter W., born 1882; Mary, wife of Robert W. Chapin, born 1884, Robert R., born 1890. Began his business life in 1877 as a clerk for the Standard Oil Company at Bradford, Pa.; member school board three terms; was a member of the city government two terms; entered the brokerage business in 1883; removed to Buffalo in 1888 and accepted a position with the Brush Electric Company, now the Buffalo General Electric Company, and of which he is the president and general manager; and also vice-president and general manager of the Cataract Power and Conduit Company; vice-president People's Bank of Buffalo, treasurer International Acheson Graphite Company, Buffalo and Niagara Falls Electric Light and Power Company; director German-American Bank, Buffalo Audit Company, Western N.Y. Water Company, etc. Republican; Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Inst. Elec. Eng'rs, Nat. Elec. Light Ass'n. Clubs: Buffalo, Country, Ellicott, Niagara, Niagara Falls; Republican (N.Y. City).

Hurd, Albert Arthur, lawyer, corporation attorney, was born Sept. 27, 1849, in LaFayette, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Galva, Ill.; attended the Northwestern University; and in 1870 graduated from the Law School; and the Iowa State University. In 1870-75 he was engaged in general practice. In 1875 he became connected with the legal department of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway; and since 1881 has been solicitor and since 1905 has been special counsel for Kansas for that corporation. He has attained eminence in his profession; and has contributed extensively to law literature.

Hurd, Edward Payson, director, was born June 28, 1841, in Medway, Mass. He served three years in the Civil War. He began his business career under his father, and became associated with various business enterprises. He was one of the promoters, and since 1899 has been identified with the United Shoe Machinery Company and allied and subsidiary companies and corporations in the United States and abroad, and is vice-president and director in numerous corporations.

Hurlbut, W. D., ex-mayor of Westfield, Iowa, was born Aug. 1, 1868, in Huntington, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and at the Sioux Falls university. For many years he has been engaged as a printer and salesman, and in both capacities has proved his business ability by his success. He is an independent in politics; filled minor offices of trust and honor; and in 1905-10 served with distinction as mayor of Westfield, Iowa; and has now become a progressive citizen of McLaughlin, S.D., where he publishes the McLaughlin Messenger, the first weekly paper in the United States to publish Sioux Indian news in the Sioux language.

Hurry, Randolph, lawyer, born New York City; son Edmund and Elizabeth M. (Flanagan) Hurry; graduated Columbia College, B.A., 1875, M.A., LL.B.; married N.Y. City, May 17, 1883, Marye Agnes Condit; children: Elizabeth M. and Dorothy W. Is president and director Stanley Court Realty and Construction Co., president E. & R. Realty Co.; treasurer and director Allied Real Estate Interests State of New York; director N.Y. Juvenile Asylum. Vestryman Episcopal Church of the Epiphany. Member N.Y. City, County and State Bar Associations; Delta Psi fraternity. Clubs: University, Racquet & Tennis, St. Anthony, N.Y. Yacht, Garden City Golf.

Hurst, Schuyler Grant, banker; born March 19, 1871; son of Robert and Harriet (McCord) Hurst; educated in Tabor College, Iowa; married Denver, Oct. 28, 1896, Carrie Whitehead; one son. Started banking business at Brighton, Colo., Feb., 1893, with partner, and assumed entire ownership in December of same year at age of 22, being probably youngest individual banker in the U.S. Organized as a national bank, 1905, under name of First National Bank, of which is president and director. Republican. Master Brighton Lodge of Masons. Recreations: Big game hunting, trout fishing.

Hurty, J. N., secretary of the state board of health of Indiana, was born in 1852 in Lebanon, Ohio. He studied medicine, pharmacy and chemistry in Philadelphia, Pa.; and since 1873 has been a resident of Indianapolis, Ind. During that time he served as a member of the faculty of Purdue university. He served as a member of the Indianapolis city board of health, and was city health officer for nine years. He became state health officer, and secretary of the state board of health in 1887, and has held the position continuously since, rendering the people of the state most valuable service. He is also professor of hygiene in the Indiana university school of medicine, at Indianapolis. He has contributed papers on medical, chemical and hygiene subjects, and is the author of Field Water Inspection, School Lessons in Physiology, Hygiene and Life with Health.

Husted, Glenn E., attorney United States Department of Justice, was born Aug. 27, 1874, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He was educated in the common schools and high schools of Kalamazoo, Mich., and at the Columbian university, receiving the degrees of LL.B., LL.M. and D.C.L., from that institution of learning. He began the practice of law in 1901 in Detroit, Mich.; and in 1903-09 was assistant attorney in the United States Department of Justice. Since 1909 he has been attorney and special assistant to the attorney-general in the United States department of justice. Is a member of the University Club; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Hutchins, Francis Sessions, lawyer, banker; born Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 6, 1877; son of Rev. Robert Grosvenor and Harriet (James) Hutchins; graduated from Williams College, A.B., New York Law School, LL.B.; married, New York City, Oct. 8, 1903; Margaret G. Noyes, who died Dec. 23, 1909. Vice-president and director Commonwealth Trust Co.; partner Baldwin & Hutchins; counsel Waldorf-Astoria Hotel Co.; director Registration Trust Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Association of the Bar of the City of New York, Phi Beta Kappa Society of New York, Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Union League, Republican, Alpha Delta Phi, Graduate, Whitehall, Thousand Islands Country, Automobile (New Rochelle).

Hutchinson, Edward L., lawyer, banker; born Wilmington, Del., July 31, 1857; son of Mathias Edward and Louisa Ingraham (Bonneau) Hutch-

inson; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N.Y., A.B., 1879; married, Little Rock, Ark., Oct. 15, 1901, Jessie Leigh. Admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law since April, 1884; elected president Lexington Banking and Trust Co., Nov. 1, 1907; president Bell Place Land Co.; director Olympia Springs Co. Served as city attorney, Lexington, 1886-1890; president City Council two terms; member Board of Aldermen several years. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Recreations: Horseback riding, hunting. Clubs: Lexington, Lake Ellerslie Fishing, Country.

Hutchinson, John Palmer, lawyer, capitalist; born Bordentown, N.J., March 29, 1849; son of Mahlon and Amy Newbold (Shreve) Hutchinson; educated in Lawrenceville School; graduated from Princeton University, A. B., A. M.; married first Dec. 11, 1872, Annie Harrison; children, John Harrison, Isaac Harrison; second, Nov. 12, 1885, Alice Newbold; children: Mahlon, Newbold, Alice Lydia. President Bordentown Hall Association; vice-president Union Transportation Co; director Burlington City Loan and Trust Co., Camden & Burlington County Railroad Co.; counsel Bordentown Banking Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Treasurer American Jersey Cattle Club; member New Jersey Historical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, New Jersey Society of Pennsylvania. Recreations: Golf, horseback riding, shooting, fishing. Clubs: Philadelphia, Blooming Grove Hunting and Fishing.

Hyde, Charles L., journalist and financier, was born June 23, 1861, in Pike county, Ill., From 1880 to 1886 he served as a commercial traveler for an eastern manufacturing house. He then engaged in mercantile business at Lima, Ohio, from whence he moved to South Dakota in 1888, and has since been engaged in the real estate business. Mr. Hyde's financial career has been most successful, the results solely of his own perseverance, forethought and integrity. He is the editor and owner of the *Rustle of Pierre*, and influential in the public affairs of his city and state. Mr. Hyde is the wealthiest citizen of South Dakota; and resides in Pierre, S.D.

Hyde, Edwin Francis, lawyer and banker of New York City, was born June 23, 1842, in New York City. He served in a New York regiment during the Civil War. In 1863-88 he practiced law in New York City. Since 1886 he has been vice-president and trustee of the Central Trust Company of New York City; is also president of the Philharmonic Society of New York City; and resides in New York City.

Hyde, Louis Kepler, banker; born Hydetown, Pa., July 30, 1865; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Kepler) Hyde; educated Charlier Institute (New York City), 1874-1879; Dr. Pingry's School, Elizabeth, N.J., 1879-1882; Leal's School, Plainfield, N.J., 1882-1883; Yale University, 1883-1887, B.A.; married, Titusville, Pa., June 30, 1891, Verna May Emery; children: Helen, Louis Kepler, Jr., and William. Assistant cashier Hyde National Bank of Titusville, Pa., 1888; vice-president, 1889; member firm Charles Hyde & Son, Titusville, Pa., 1889-1901; cashier Second National Bank of Titusville, 1889-1901, president 1901-1905; president City National Bank of Plainfield, N.J., since Sept. 1, 1905. Vice-president and general manager of the New Orleans & Northwestern Railway Co., 1891-1901; president National Investment Co., Limited, of Titusville, 1900-1906; vice-president and secretary and treasurer of the Union County Investment Co. of Plainfield, N.J., 1901-1907; president Union County Investment Co. since 1907; vice-president Pure Oil Co. of Philadelphia. Director. Second National Bank of Titusville, Pa., and Westfield Trust Co. of Westfield, N.J. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Crescent Avenue Presbyterian Church, Plain-

field; one of Board of Governors of Muhlenberg Hospital, Plainfield; member of Delta Kappa Epsilon. Recreations: Golfing, hunting, fishing, shooting. Clubs: Pennsylvania Society (New York), Camp Fire (New York), Baltusrol Golf (Baltusrol, N.J.), Plainfield Country, Park Golf and Park (Plainfield, N.J.), Titusville Golf (Titusville, Pa.), and Canadoha (Titusville).

Hyland, Aquila Jackson, passenger trainmaster Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad, was born Aug. 5, 1854, at Norfolk, Va. Educated in the public schools and under private tutors. Entered railway service 1873 as milk agent Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, now the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad, since which he has been consecutively, October, 1875, to January, 1877, passenger brakeman; January, 1877, to October, 1880, baggagemaster same road; October, 1880, to December, 1886, passenger conductor; December, 1886, to September, 1905, assistant trainmaster same road; September, 1905, to date, passenger trainmaster same road at Wilmington, Del.

Hyslop, James Harvey, educator, author, was born Aug. 18, 1854, in Xenia, Ohio. He graduated from Wooster University; then attended the Leipzig University; and in 1887 received the degree of Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins University, Smith College and Bucknell University; and was professor of logic and ethics in Columbia University until 1902. He is also secretary of the American Society for Psychological Research, and editor of the publications of the Society for Psychological Research. He is the author of *Elements of Logic*; *Ethics of Hume*; *Elements of Ethics*; *Democracy*; *Logic and Argument*; *Syllabus of Psychology*; *Problems of Philosophy*; and *Science and a Future Life Enigmas of Psychic Research*; and other works.

Illoyay, Henry, physician, author; was born Nov. 29, 1848, in Bohemia. He was educated in the public schools and by private tutors; and received his medical education at the Miami Medical College of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1869-70 he was resident physician to the Cincinnati Hospital; was professor of the diseases of children at the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery; and visiting physician to the Jewish Hospital of that city. He is the author of *Constipation in Adults and Children*, with *Special Reference to Habitual Constipation and Its Most Successful Treatment by the Mechanical Methods*; *The American Text-Book of the Diseases of Children*; and other works.

Ingalls, Melville Ezra, railroad president, was born Sept. 6, 1842, in Harrison, Maine. For about six years he was engaged as a schoolmaster. He graduated from the Bridgeton Academy; attended Bowdoin College, and graduated from the Harvard Law School. In 1864 he opened a law office in Gray, Maine; and shortly afterward moved to Boston, Mass. In 1867 he was a member of the Massachusetts state senate, and in 1870 became president of that body. He moved to Ohio, and became president of the Indianapolis, Cincinnati and Lafayette Railroad. In 1889-90 he was president of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad; and since 1889 has been president of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad. He is also president of the Merchants' National Bank at Cincinnati, Ohio, and resides in Washington, D. C.

Ingalls, Walter Renton, mining and metallurgical engineer, editor; born Lynn, Mass., Oct. 25, 1865; son Jerome and Emma (Renton) Ingalls; graduated Lynn (Mass.) High School, 1882; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, S.B., 1886; married, Stapleton, S. I., Oct. 26, 1898, Ella Gordon; children: Rosamond, born 1901, Catherine, born 1903, Hildegarde,

born 1905. Engaged in mining at Leadville, Colo., 1886-90; assistant editor Engineering and Mining Journal, 1890-92; mining and metallurgical engineer Pittsburg and Mexican Tin Mining Company, Durango, Mexico, 1892; consulting mining engineer New York City, visiting, professionally, various mining districts in the United States, Canada, Belgium, Germany and Poland, especially in connection with the metallurgy of zinc, 1893-94; metallurgist Gold and Silver Extraction Company, Limited, Denver and Cripple Creek, Colo., 1895; superintendent Quien Sabe Smeltery, Durango, Mexico, 1896; consulting engineer New York City, and assistant editor The Mineral Industry, 1897-99; metallurgical engineer for American Zinc, Lead and Smelting Company, Columbian Lead Company, and Laharpe Zinc Smelting Co., 1899-1904; chief of Canadian Zinc Comm'n, 1905-06; since July 1, 1905, has been editor of The Engineering and Mining Journal; editor The Mineral Industry, 1905-10. Was mem. of jury at the St. Louis Exp'n. Independent in politics. Mem. Am. Inst. of Mining Eng'rs, Institution of Mining and Metallurgy, the Soc. of Chem. Industry. Secretary Mining and Metallurgical Society of America. Author: Production and Properties of Zinc, 1902; Metallurgy of Zinc and Cadmium, 1903; Notes on Metallurgical Mill Construction, 1906; Lead Smelting and Refining, 1906; Lead and Zinc in the United States, 1908. Clubs: Lawyers, Engineers.

Ingals, Ephraim Fletcher, physician; was born Sept. 29, 1848, in Lee Centre, Ill. He has been professor on diseases of the chest, throat and nose, and comptroller at Rush Medical College since 1898. He has been president of the Illinois State Medical Association, and resides in Chicago, Ill.

- **Ingalsbe, Grenville Mellen**, lawyer, jurist, banker manufacturer, was born July 26, 1846, in Hartford, N.Y. He was educated in the district schools; attended Hartford Academy; studied at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute; graduated from Union College and Harvard Law School; and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. He has been president of the Sandy Hill National Bank; and a director and officer in various industrial corporations. He has been probate judge of Washington County, N.Y.; and has held various other positions of trust and honor.

Ingersoll, Raymond V., lawyer; was born April 3, 1875, in Corning, N.Y. In 1897 he graduated from Amherst College with the degree of B.A.; and in 1900 graduated from the New York Law School with the degree of LL.B. In 1900 he was elected city magistrate, and in 1906-07 was counsel to the registrar of Kings County, New York. He is a director in the United Neighborhood Guild and Legal Aid Society, and is also a member of the Reform Club and of the City Club.

Inman, Samuel Martin, cotton merchant, was born at Dandridge, Tenn., February 19, 1843. He served in the 1st Tennessee cavalry, as private and lieutenant, acting at the end on division staff duty, and doing the soldier role with the same completeness that has marked his whole stainless and valuable career. In 1866 he did business a year in Augusta, Ga., and in 1867 removed to Atlanta, Ga., forming with his father the cotton house of S. W. Inman and Son, which upon his father's return to Tennessee in 1870 became the great firm of S. M. Inman and Co., doing the largest cotton trade of the South, and probably in the world. He is a genuine Christian philanthropist and temperance leader, generous in charity, and public-spirited. He was a chief founder and one of the commissioners of the Georgia School of Technology. He was a large stockholder in the Constitution Publishing Company, the East Atlanta Company, and also is now director in the Southern Railway Company, and the Lowry National Bank of Atlanta.

Insull, Samuel, president of corporations; born London, England, Nov. 11, 1859; son of Samuel and Emma (Short) Insull; after completing education in public schools became private secretary to Col. Geo. E. Gouraud and then the London representative of Mr. Edison. Came to the United States in 1881; married, New York City, May 24, 1899, Margaret A. Bird. Became private secretary to Mr. Thomas A. Edison in 1881 and for many years had active charge of his business affairs. Organized and managed on behalf of Mr. Edison the Electric Tube Co. and the Edison Machine Works and Edison Lamp Co.; built and managed for Mr. Edison the plant of the Edison Machine Works at Schenectady, N.Y. On the consolidation of the various Edison interests into the Edison General Electric Co., became its vice-president in charge of the manufacturing and selling departments; on the consolidation of the Edison General Electric Company and the Thomson-Houston Company into the present General Electric Company became second vice-president. Resigned in 1892 to become president of the Chicago Edison Co., also became president of the Commonwealth Electric Co.; and is now president of the consolidated company known as the Commonwealth-Edison Co., which company controls the entire electric lighting business of Chicago; also president of Public Service Co. of Northern Illinois, Middle West Utilities Co., Illinois Northern Utilities Co.; director Union Gas and Electric Co., Metropolitan Gas & Elect. Co. Republican; Congregationalist. Member American Institute of Electrical Engineers, and British Institute of Electrical Engineers. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic (Chicago), Lawyers, Engineers, Union League, Metropolitan (New York), Whitehall, Devonshire (London).

Intemann, Ernest August George, merchant, was born Eversen, Hanover, Germany, Oct. 25, 1848. He attended German school connected with St. Johannes' Church, New York City; married, September, 1869, Catherine Margareta Lange, eight children: Mary M., Carolina W., Ernest A.G., Jr., Charles L. H., Alfred C., Agnes H., Flora D., and Frederick W. He learned confectioner's trade; established own business in 1869. Always active in interests of the confectionery trade and was instrumental in having law passed at Albany to permit opening of confectionery and similar stores on Sundays, etc.; since 1886, president United Confectioners' Supply Company; also president Confectioners' Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of Hygeia ice. Prominent Free Mason. He has been ex-president of the German branch of the Y.M.C.A. and other institutions.

Irish, Edwin M., soldier, lawyer, public official, was born June 11, 1848, in Gorham, Maine. He attended the Gorham Seminary; and in 1872 graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. Since 1872 he has practiced law in Kalamazoo, Mich.; in 1875-80 was prosecuting attorney and a member of the Kalamazoo common council. He served twelve years in various grades in the Michigan National Guard; was colonel of infantry for six years; and in 1897-98 was adjutant-general for the State of Michigan. He served in the Spanish-American war; became colonel of the thirty-fifth regiment Michigan United States volunteer infantry; and was mustered out with his regiment in 1899. He is still actively engaged in the practice of law in Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Ireland, Frank W., assistant secretary Missouri Pacific Ry. and St. Louis Iron Mountain & Southern Ry. Office, St. Louis, Mo. Born Oct. 26, 1861, in Madison Township, Lenawee County, Michigan. Graduated from high school at Adrian, Mich. During 1876-1877-1878 he was secretary to the land and mining commissioner of the Lake Superior Ship Canal, Railway & Iron Co. at Marquette, Mich., since which his career has been as follows: 1879 to 1880, secretary to superintendent the Pullman Co.; 1881,

secretary to assistant general freight agent Wabash Rd.; 1882, secretary to general attorney St. Louis & San Francisco Rd.; 1883, secretary to general solicitor Missouri Pacific Ry. System; 1884 to 1887, secretary to assistant general manager same road; 1887 to 1892, assistant to vice-president same road; 1892 to 1899, assistant secretary Missouri Pacific Ry. and assistant to general manager Missouri Pacific Ry. System; 1899 to 1904, assistant secretary same road and assistant to vice-president; 1904 to date, assistant secretary Missouri Pacific Ry. and St. Louis Iron Mountain & Southern Ry., and secretary of their auxiliary lines.

Isaac, William T., manufacturer, was born Feb. 20, 1871, in Albany, N.Y. He has held various positions of trust and honor in his city and state. He is now vice-president and general manager of the Gurney Heater Manufacturing Company of Boston, Mass.

Iselin, Charles Oliver, banker, yachtsman; son Adrian and Eleanora (O'Donnell) Iselin; grad. Columbia Univ., 1877; married, first, Miss Garner, daughter late William Garner; married, second, Hope, daughter Col. William Goddard, of Providence, R.I.; children: Nora, Fannie, Adrian, 2d, C. Oliver, Jr., also Goddard and Hope. Owner of racing yacht Vigilant and managing owner of Columbia and other cup defenders in recent races. Mem. of banking firm A. Iselin & Co. Clubs: Union, Country, Knickerbocker, Larchmont Yacht, N. Y. Yacht, N. Y. Athletic, Tuxedo, Seawanhaka-Corinthian Yacht, Racquet and Tennis, Turf and Field, Automobile of America, also Jockey Club, Royal Thames Y. C.

Ives, James Edmund, educator, scientist, was born Sept. 19, 1865, in London, England. He was educated in the Highgate grammar school; and came to America in 1886. In 1887-93 he was assistant curator at the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1893-97 he was an instructor in physics at the Drexel Institute at Philadelphia; and in 1897-1901 was a scholar and fellow in physics at Clark University. In 1901-03 he was instructor in physics in the University of Cincinnati. In 1903-05 he was scientific expert for the DeForest Wireless Telegraph Company in New York, thus helping to build up the art of wireless telegraphy when it was in its infancy. In 1905 he became connected with the University of Cincinnati as associate professor of physics. In 1904 he was awarded a silver medal at the St. Louis Exposition for work in wireless telegraphy. He published a number of papers on Invertebrate Acology; and went with Professor Angelo Heilprin on expeditions to Bermuda and Mexico. He is now at Clark University, Worcester, Mass.

Jackman, Howard Hill, civil engineer; was born Feb. 9, 1852, in Liverpool, Ohio. He has been engineer on sewer construction in Topeka, Kans., for a number of years, and he is now chief engineer for the Joplin, Okla. & Western R. R., and a member of the Western Soc. Engineers.

Jackson, Ernest A., banker; born Greene, Iowa, Feb. 25, 1881; son of Frank D. and Anan (Broek) Jackson; graduated from law class, University of Iowa, 1901; married, Omaha, Neb., Sept. 30, 1903, Catherine Munger. President Western Townsite Co., Western Telephone Co., Western Abstract Co., Bank of Dallas; vice-president Carter State Bank, Roseland State Bank, Augusta State Bank, Bank of Winner; member of co-partnership, Jackson Brothers. United States Commissioner 1905-1906 for the District of South Dakota. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Beta Theta Pi fraternity.

Jackson, Thomas E., retired merchant of Tampa, Fla., was born in 1852 in Hillsborough County, Fla. He was educated at Tampa and at St. John's College of Fordham, N.Y. He then engaged in mercantile pursuits with his father, a large wholesale and retail house in Tampa, which busi-

ness he continued after his father's death in 1887. He served three terms as mayor of his city; was author of the bonding bill; and for ten years was treasurer of Hillsborough County. In 1895 he retired from the mercantile business; and is now identified with the real estate business of Tampa, Fla.

Jacobson, Arthur C., physician; born Brooklyn, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1872; son John and Mary (Duggan) Jacobson, of Albany County Dutch Colonial stock; graduate Long Island College Hospital, M.D., 1894; resident staff Brooklyn Hospital, 1894-5; post-graduate study N. Y. Post-Graduate School, 1895; married, Brooklyn, Nov. 26, 1896, Ida Catherine Heinrichs; children: Mary Catherine, born Sept. 28, 1897; Margaret Helena, born May 30, 1900. Medical school inspector, Dep't of Health of City of N.Y., 1899; physician Dep't of Public Charities, City of N.Y., 1900-04; examiner of charitable institutions, Dep't of Charities of City of N.Y. since 1904; late sec. Am. Society of Med. Sociology; has been connected in editorial capacity with many medical publications. Mem. Am. Med. Ass'n, Med. Soc. State of N.Y., Med. Soc. County of Kings, Physicians' Mutual Aid Ass'n, Alumni Ass'n Long Island College, Alumni Ass'n Brooklyn Hospital, Brooklyn Pathological Society, Brooklyn Soc. Internal Medicine, Brooklyn Institute Arts and Sciences, associate editor Long Island Med. Jour. Address: 115 Johnson street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Jacobus, David Schenck, engineer, was born Jan. 20, 1862, in Ridgefield, N.J. In 1884 he graduated from Stevens Institute of Technology; and received the degree of Dr. Eng. in 1906. Since 1906 he has been special lecturer in experimental engineering at Stevens Institute of Technology. In 1906-7 he was president of the American Society of Refrigerating Engineering; and is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is an authority in steam engineering; and has written many papers on that and kindred subjects; and resides in New York City.

Jaeggi, Albert M., captain Iowa National Guard, was born May 30, 1865, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended St. Mary's, St. Joseph's and the Bayless College. In 1885 he became a private in Company A, Fourth Regiment Iowa National Guard; and became sergeant, second lieutenant and first lieutenant of Company A, First Regiment. In 1898-99 he was captain and adjutant of the Forty-ninth Regiment Iowa United States Volunteers during the Spanish-American war. He is a successful merchant of Dubuque, Iowa, and captain and adjutant of the Fifty-third Regiment Iowa National Guard. He was presented with the diamond for 25 years' continuous service medal by the state Dec. 18, 1910.

James, Edward F., Hazleton, Pa., mercantile appraiser for Luzerne County, Pa., was born July 18, 1864, in Stockton, Luzerne County, Pa.; received his early education in Hazle Township public schools; was employed in and about the coal mines until 1881, when he became coal shipper at Humboldt colliery for Linderman and Skeer; removed to Hazleton in 1889, and in 1900 engaged in the sale of mine and mill supplies, his present occupation; is vice-president and general sales manager of the Anchor Packing Company of Philadelphia, for the anthracite coal region; secretary and treasurer of the Hazleton Steam Heating Company, the Hazle Hall Association and the Hazleton Cemetery Association; president of the Board of School Controllers and has been a member of that body for fifteen years; was mercantile appraiser for Luzerne County in 1902, and was elected to the Senate in November, 1906.

James, George B., real estate and forest lands, was born in Boston, Mass., where he has always lived. He has been president of the East Boston Company, trustee of the Wollaston Land Company and other companies. He is now treasurer of the Essex Land Company; is a member of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, treasurer of the Forest Products Company, a member of the Boston Real Estate Exchange, and is a successful dealer in Boston and White Mountain forest lands.

Jameson, William Randolph, banker; born Black Hawk County, Iowa, 1871; son of George C. and Ella E. (Wright) Jameson; educated in Waterloo common schools; married, Alden, Iowa, 1894, Mabel L. C. Combellock; four children. Has been engaged in banking since 1887. President Citizens Savings Bank of Waterloo; secretary Waterloo Loan & Trust Co.; director Farmers Exchange State Bank, Dows, Iowa, People's Trust and Savings Bank, Streator, Ill., and Iowa Life Insurance Co., Waterloo. Republican. Trustee Morningside College, Sioux City, Epworth Seminary, Epworth, Iowa. Member Young Men's Christian Ass'n.

Jamison, Claude E., state geologist of Wyoming, was born Feb. 2, 1879, in Rolla, Mo. He graduated from the School of Mines and Metallurgy in the University of Missouri. He has attained success as a mining engineer and geologist. He is a member of the Republican party; is now serving his first term of 1911-15 as state geologist of Wyoming; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyoming.

Jarvis, Samuel Miller, banker; born McDonough County, Ill., Jan. 31, 1853; son of James and Permelia (Driscoll) Jarvis; educated in McDonough County Normal College; married, Macomb, Ill., 1873, Priscilla Wear; three children. Admitted to bar in Winfield, Kansas, 1876, but soon turned attention to finance; closely identified with western development; one of organizers and first president North American Trust Co.; immediately on occupation by Americans of Santiago during Spanish-American war, opened there a branch of trust company, and rendered important assistance to U. S. Government; was offered post of fiscal agent of U. S. in Cuba by President McKinley, but asked and obtained appointment for company instead; later accepted present position of vice-president National Bank of Cuba, fiscal agent and Government depository of the Republic of Cuba and depository of U. S. Government in Cuba; connected with many important corporations; has traveled extensively abroad. Vice-president National Bank of Cuba; president United Construction and Supply Co.; director Union Savings Bank of Washington, D.C., Honduras Consolidated Gold Mining Co. Member Southern Society, Kentucky Society, American Museum Natural History, Metropolitan Museum of Art; chairman Board of Directors Cuban Telephone Co.; organized the National Bank of Santo Domingo; chairman of the Board. Clubs: Republican, Lawyers, Larchmont Yacht (New York), American (Havana), Pilgrims (London).

Jaspar, George Henry, merchant, banker; born in Illinois, March 27, 1865; son of J. F. P. and Elizabeth (Cordell) Jaspar; married in Texas County, Mo., 1890, Eddie F. Crumvine; eight children. President and director Bank of Bloodland. Postmaster of Bloodland. Democrat; Catholic. Odd Fellow, member and president Mutual Benevolent Ass'n.

Jastrow, Morris, university professor, was born Aug. 13, 1861, in Europe. He is the author of the Religion of the Babylonians and Assyrians and other works. He is now editor for a series of hand books on the History of Religion.

Jeffery, Frank Moore, banker, broker; born Corning, N. Y., Aug. 11, 1855; son of Edwin Avery and Mary Fletcher (Lee) Jeffery; educated in

public schools of Corning, New Haven, Conn., and Jersey City, N.J.; married, Jersey City, N.J., April 30, 1883, Frances P. Campbell; one son, Frank Campbell, LL.M., from N.Y. Law School. Established firm of Jeffery & Johnson, printers, but retired to engage in manufacturing business, organizing firm Jeffery & Co., manufacturers of springs and wire goods; was charter member, director and secretary and treasurer of Crocker-Wheeler Electric Co., 1891-1900; resigning from that company in 1900 to engage in his present business. For many years director East Orange National Bank, East Orange, N.J.; Essex County Savings Bank and City Trust Co., of Newark, of which he was one of the incorporators; Crane Iron Works of Pennsylvania; Mt. Hope Mineral Railroad Co.; Citizens Light & Fuel Co. of New Jersey; Victoria Coal & Coke Co.; Empire Steel & Iron Co.; Crane Railroad Co.; Pa., Alabama & Georgia Iron Co., N.J. Republican; Methodist Episcopalian. Recreations: Music, literature. Clubs: Republican, The Mosaic.

Jeffrey, Joseph Andrew, president Jeffreys' Manufacturing Company of Columbus, Ohio, was born Jan. 17, 1836, in Clarksville, Ohio. In 1858-66 he was cashier in a bank of Columbus, Ohio; and in 1869-83 was cashier and part owner of the Commercial Bank of Columbus, Ohio. In 1868-68 he was a fourth owner of the firm of Rickley, Howell & Company, wholesale and retail carpet and furnishing, of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1878 he established the Jeffreys' Manufacturing Company of Columbus, Ohio; and in 1883 became president and general manager of that company. In 1878 less than a dozen men were employed in the manufacture and sale of the Jeffrey under-cutting coal mining machines. The manufacture of other classes of machinery was gradually added, such as the air power and electric power coal mining drills, electric locomotives, chain belting conveyors, also elevators, decorators and crushers. In 1907 the company was employing more than three thousand men. He has invented a number of devices connected with the Jeffrey's under-cutting coal and mining machines, drills and special chains manufactured by the company; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

Jelliffe, Smith Ely, neurologist, was born Oct. 27, 1866, in New York. He has been professor of pharmacognosy and technical microscopy for several years, and is now visiting neurologist of the City Hospital, and managing editor of *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*.

Jemison, Robert, banker; born in Alabama, Sept. 12, 1853; son of W. H. and Elizabeth (Patrick) Jemison; graduated from Univ. of Alabama, LL.B., later received LL. D.; married, Tuscaloosa, Ala., Oct. 25, 1876, Eugenia Rebecca Sorsby; seven children. Hardware merchant 1870-1884; president East Lake Land Co., and Birmingham Railway, Light and Power Co., 1886-1906. President Central Mortgage and Trust Co.; director and member executive committee First National Bank of Birmingham, and Birmingham Railway, Light and Power Co. Democrat; Episcopalian. Trustee and director Young Men's Christian Ass'n. Recreations: Bird hunting, golf, gardening. Clubs: Southern, Country, Golf.

Jenkins, George Franklin, physician, was born July 15, 1842, in Clark County, Mo. Since 1867 he has practiced medicine in Keokuk, Iowa; until 1908 he was president of the Keokuk Medical College, and when that institution was merged with Drake University he was elected emeritus professor of the practice of medicine. He has been president of the Keokuk Medical Society; and in 1891 was elected president of the Iowa State Medical Society.

Jenks, John H., banker; born in Massachusetts, 1855; son of Simeon L. and Sarah (Thomas) Jenks; educated in Chicago Univ.; married, Men-

dota, Ill., 1881, Anne E. Heslet; one daughter; Florence M. President Avoca State Bank, Avoca, Iowa, Hancock Savings Bank, Harlan & Avoca Telephone & Telegraph Co.; proprietor New Avoca Canning Co. Member House in 28th and 29th General Assembly of Iowa. Republican. Director Board of Education twelve years.

Jennings, Frederic Beach, lawyer; born Bennington, Vt., Aug. 6, 1853; son of Isaac Jennings, D.D., and Sophia (Day) Jennings; graduated from Williams College, A.B., 1872, A.M., 1875 (member Phi Beta Kappa Society), Harvard Law School, LL.B., 1874, N.Y. Univ. Law School, LL.B., 1875; married, Bennington, Vt., July 27, 1880, Laura Hall Park; children: Percy Hall, Frederic B., Elizabeth, Edward Phelps. Counsel for Erie Railroad Co., Hudson & Manhattan Railroad Co., International Paper Co., Associated Press, Guaranty Trust Co., American Trading Co. (director); vice-president and director First National Bank of North Bennington; trustee New York Trust Co.; member law firm Stetson, Jennings & Russell; director Chicago & Erie Railroad Co., N. Y. Susquehanna & Western Railroad Co., Hudson & Manhattan Railroad Co., International Paper Co., Continental Paper Bag Co., Miramichi Lumber Co., also counsel and director in many other corporations. Republican; Presbyterian. Former vice-president Association of the Bar of the City of New York; trustee Williams College, Barnard College; member Council of Charity Organization Society; trustee Provident Loan Society. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Clubs: University, Century, Metropolitan, Union League, Racquet and Tennis, Harvard, Down Town, Railroad, City Midway, St. Andrew's Golf, Garden City Golf.

Jennings, T. Albert, member of Democratic National Committee from Florida, was born Jan. 8, 1865, in Jennings Hamilton. He was educated in the Emory College of Oxford, Ga. County, Fla. He is banker and president of the Jennings Naval Stores Company, Naval Stores Factors and Wholesale Grocers of Pensacola, with a branch office in New Orleans, La. He represented the Democratic party in the National conventions held in St. Louis in 1888 and in Chicago in 1892. In 1904 he was presidential elector on the Parker and Davis ticket. He was elected a member of the Florida House of Representatives; and in 1911 was speaker of the House. He is now serving his first term of 1908-12 as a member of the Democratic National committee from Florida and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

Jess, Stoddard, banker; born Fox Lake, Wis., Dec. 3, 1856; son of George and Maria Theresa (Judd) Jess; educated in Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; married, Monroe, Wis., 1879, Carrie Helen Chenoweth; one son; George Benjamin of Los Angeles, Calif. Cashier of Bank at Waupun, Wis., 1876-1885; cashier First National Bank of Pomona, Calif., 1886-1898; vice-president of First National Bank of Los Angeles, since 1904; also vice-president Huntington Beach Co., president L. D. Powell Publishing Co.; director Los Angeles Trust & Savings Bank. Was mayor of Waupun, Wis., 1883; first treasurer of Pomona; president Board of Trustees of Pomona Public Library; president Board of Harbor Commissioners, of Los Angeles. Republican; Unitarian. Scottish Rite Mason, Commandery, Shriner. Clubs: California, Jonathan, Union League.

Jewell, Fred, banker; born Wheaton, Ill., June 7, 1869; son of Elias and Sabra A. (Winchell) Jewell; educated Wheaton (Ill.) College (commercial course); married, Richmond, Ill., 1887, Margaret A. Myers; one daughter: Maud W. Jewell Smith. Engaged in merchandise business at Oconee, Neb., five years; secretary to Governor of Nebraska two years; president Platte County Bank, Nebraska, two years; president Citizens Savings Bank, San Diego, Calif., eight years. Was colonel on staff of

Gov. W. A. Poynter of Neb., 1896-1900. Democrat; Methodist. Mason, Modern Woodman, member Fraternal Brotherhood and American Order of Protection. Recreations: Hunting and camping. Club: Cuyanaca (San Diego).

Jewett, Stephen Shannon, lawyer, bank director, was born Sept. 18, 1858, in Laconia, N.H. Since 1880 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Laconia, N.H. He is director and attorney for the Laconia National Bank, City Savings Bank of Laconia, and the Laconia Building and Loan Association. He has been a member and speaker of the New Hampshire House of Representatives, and a member of the State Senate. He was a member of the New Hampshire State Constitutional Convention in 1902. He is also city solicitor of Laconia, N.H., and prominent in public and business affairs.

John, Sam Williamson, vice-president of the Birmingham Board of Education, was born June 29, 1845, in Uniontown, Perry County, Ala. He was educated in private schools and at the University of Alabama. He has attained success in the practice of law in Alabama; in 1871-72 was solicitor for Dallas County; and in 1874-76 was a member of the city council of Selma. In 1882-83, 1884-85 and 1886-87 he was a state representative in the Alabama legislature from Dallas County; in 1894-95 served as a state representative from Jefferson County; and was re-elected to that office in 1906 for term ending in 1910. During the Civil war he was a private in Company F, Third Alabama Cavalry Regiment, Confederate service. In 1885-88 he was the first colonel of the Third Regiment Alabama State Troops. He has served on many important committees as chairman in the state legislature. He was the author of the Employer's Liability Law and other important laws. He is president of the Board of Trustees of the Alabama Insane Hospital, and vice-president of the Birmingham Board of Education.

Johnson, Archie James, banker; born in Oregon, Sept. 18, 1867; son of J. C. and Violetta (Gunsauls) Johnson; educated in public and high schools in Scio, and Portland Business College; married, Scio, Oregon, Jan. 31, 1888, Linnie Young; six children. Was clerk and bookkeeper in general mercantile store about eight years; in real estate business in Seattle, Wash., over one year; in general merchandise business in Scio three years; in banking business in Scio eight years, and during same period in milling and grain business, five years. Was national bank examiner covering Northwest district over six years; in banking business, Corvallis, Oregon, as president Benton County National Bank, since 1907. President and director Willamette Valley Stock & Land Co.; director Oregon Apple Co. Was councilman and mayor of Scio, councilman and mayor of Corvallis; state senator 1895-1900 from Linn County, and four years (1905-1909) from Benton County. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee and chairman of Board of First Presbyterian Church. Member Board of Advisors of Y.M.C.A. Odd Fellow, Modern Woodman of America. Club: Corvallis Commercial (ex-president).

Johnson, Felix S. S., born in Washington, D.C., Jan. 9, 1869; home, Vineland, N.J.; educated in the Vineland (New Jersey) high school, Picton Academy and Bonn University; practiced law. His first appointment in the consular service was July 23, 1885, as American deputy consul at Picton, Nova Scotia. Appointed deputy consul at Kehl January 12, 1887; consular agent at Freiburg April 28, 1891; retired October, 1892; appointed commercial agent at Stanbridge December 18, 1899; consul at Puerto Cortes July 19, 1905; consul at Bergen August 17, 1906; consul at Kingston, Ontario, January 10, 1910.

Johnson, Henry Arndt, lawyer, banker; born Eau Claire, Wis., Sept. 7, 1870; son of Rev. Amon and Anna (Moland) Johnson; graduated Northwestern Univ., Ph.G., 1890; Univ. of Minnesota, LL.B.; married, Linn Grove, Iowa, 1892, Julia Brown; one son: Amon. President State Bank of Donaldson; cashier Uleu State Bank. Republican; Lutheran.

Johnson, J. Lovell, manufacturer; born Worcester, Mass., June 26, 1876; son of Iver and Mary Elizabeth (Spiers) Johnson; educated in Worcester Grammar and Fitchburg High schools, and Worcester Polytechnic Institute. Member of firm Iver Johnson's Arms & Cycle Works of Fitchburg; vice-president Fitchburg National Bank, Iver Johnson Sporting Goods Co. of Boston, Worcester and Fitchburg; trustee Fitchburg Savings Bank, and on Board of Investment; director Fitchburg Co-operative Bank, and on finance committee; director Merchants' National Bank of Worcester, Fitchburg Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; director Boston Casualty Co. Was alderman of Fitchburg, 1901-1903; president of Board, 1902-1903; state senator of Third Worcester Senatorial District, 1907-1908; councillor Seventh District, 1909-1910. Republican; Episcopalian (vestryman of Christ Church, Fitchburg). Knight Templar and 32° Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner and Elk. Member Worcester County Mechanics' Association, Fitchburg Board of Trade and Merchants' Association; chairman Republican City Committee; member Republican State Committee. Clubs: Home Market, Alganquin, Boston Athletic Ass'n, Boston City (Boston); Tatassit, Up-Town (Worcester), Manufacturers, Fay, Alpine, Sportsman's (Fitchburg); Country (Leominster); Watatic (Ashburnham); Bungalow (Lunenburg); Republican of Massachusetts, Worcester County Republican.

Johnson, John G., banker; born in Iowa, Jan. 26, 1854; son of George and Boranne Johnson; married in Iowa, March 18, 1876, Sonova Larson; two children. Has been engaged in milling business for twenty-two years at Perley, Minn.; president First State Bank of Perley. Republican; Lutheran.

Johnson, John Henry, banker; born in Detroit, Mich., March 18, 1860; son of Jacob and Anne (Dolan) Johnson; educated in Detroit public and high schools; married, Detroit, May 26, 1886, Frances H. McGrath; one daughter. Engaged in wholesale dry goods, 1879-1889; president Peninsular State Bank of Detroit, having been with that bank since 1889. Director Security Trust Co., Highland Park State Bank, River Rouge State Bank, Dearborn State Bank. Independent in politics; Catholic. Ex-president Savings Bank Section, American Bankers' Ass'n; Knight of Columbus. Recreation: Golf, boating. Clubs: Detroit, Detroit Golf, Detroit Fishing and Hunting.

Johnson, Karl J., representative from Mitchell County, was born June 6, 1870, at Osage, of Norwegian-American parentage, where he has since resided. Completed the course in the Osage public schools in 1887, the Cedar Valley Seminary in 1893 and graduated from the law department of the University of Iowa with the class of 1900. Has been associated with Farmers' National Bank, of which he is the present cashier, since its organization in 1893. Previous to that time was agent of American Express Company at Osage. Is married and has two children. Has never held public office previous to this time in politics. Elected representative in 1908. A Republican in politics.

Johnson, Lewis Edgar, banker; born Cross Roads, W. Va., 1860; son of William B. and Agnes (Hinchman) Johnson; attended Alderson Presbyterian School, and Eastman's College; married, Union, W. Va., 1889, Ella J. Johnson; three daughters. President First National Bank of Alderson; vice-president Hinton Hardware Co.; secretary and treasurer Gum-

ber Milling Co., member Johnson & Gwin Hardware Co. Democrat; Presbyterian. Trustee Alderson High School.

Johnson, Lucius E., railroad president, was born April 13, 1846, in Aurora, Ill. In 1866 he entered railway service as foreman on the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, became master mechanic. In 1890 he became superintendent of the Michigan Division of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, eventually becoming its president and general manager. Since 1904 he has been president of the Norfolk and Western Railway at Roanoke, Va.

Johnson, Milas Edgar, merchant and statesman of Huntington, Utah, was born July 31, 1851, near Genoa, Neb. He has been a general merchant, jury commissioner, state senator and postmaster for thirty-five years. Since 1898 he has held the position as commander, for the department of Emery and Carbon Counties, in the Indian War Veterans Association for the State of Utah; and holds a state medal in same.

Johnson, Thomas Franklin, lawyer, banker; born Pittsburgh, N.H., July 3, 1848; son of David and Mary J. (Washburn) Johnson; attended Colebrook Academy, Colebrook, N.H.; married, Colebrook, N.H., March 1, 1877, Abbie L. Loverin; children: Mrs. Alice M. Gates, Helen F. Taught school in Iowa; read law in office of L. L. Ainsworth in West Union, Iowa; admitted to bar 1875. Returned to Colebrook, N.H., 1877, and has been in active practice there ever since. President Colebrook Savings Bank since 1892. Represented Colebrook in State Constitutional Convention, 1903. Member of Constitutional Convention of 1903 and 1912. President of Colebrook Guaranty Savings Bank twenty years. Now one of the Bank Commissioners of the State of N.H. Republican; member New Hampshire State Bar Association. Mason (Royal Arch). Recreations: Fishing, literature.

Johnson, Treby, banker; born Augusta, Me., Jan. 18, 1850; son of William T. and Martha Tappan (Chase) Johnson; graduated Harvard College, A.B., 1871; married, Lewiston, Maine, July 29, 1880, Amie Lizzie Barbour; children: Alice H., Helen B., William T., Susan C., Adeline B., Barbara E., Mary C. President Granite National Bank; treasurer Dexter & Newport Railroad; trustee Augusta Savings Bank, State Trust Co. Served as representative to state legislature; mayor of Augusta, Maine. Republican; Congregationalist; 33° Scottish Rite Mason. Club: Abnaki.

Johnson, Walter Lathrop, banker, broker; born New York City, Dec. 14, 1874; son of John E. and Frances E. (Hallock) Johnson; graduated from Princeton Univ., A.B., 1897. Engaged in business in Wall Street since 1898; engaged as office manager of Shearson, Hammil & Co., 1902, partner of firm since 1907; vice-president Onderdonk Estate. Republican; Presbyterian. Recreations: Fishing, tennis. Clubs: Princeton of New York (treasurer), Railroad, Sleepy Hollow Country.

Johnson, William Colet, life insurance; born Sag Harbor, L. I., Jan. 2, 1876; son P. Roosevelt Johnson, M.D., and Mary Chamberlain (Hunt) Johnson; educated in common school; married, East Orange, N.J., Oct. 12, 1898, Erma Mecklem; children: Winifred Channing, born July 23, 1899, Stephen Roosevelt, born April 28, 1902, Erma, born Aug. 5, 1905, Wm. C., Jr., born Dec. 10, 1910. Mg'r for many years of N. Y. branch of Phoenix Mutual Life Ins. Co. of Hartford, Conn.; now vice-president and general manager The Cohilian National Life Ins. Co. of Boston. Also treas. and director Johnson Estate (incorporated). Expert on ins. law; has served as representative of all organized ass'ns of life underwriters before the N. Y. Legislature, etc. Veteran of 7th Reg't, N. G., N. Y. and Naval Militia. Republican; Episcopalian. Mem. Am. Economic Ass'n. Lecturer and writer

on economic and ins. subjects. Mem. Holland Soc. Recreations: Yachting, golf, horses, travel and out-door life generally. Clubs: Algonquin, Boston Art, Wollaster Golf, Chestnut Hill Golf, Shelter Island Yacht.

Johnston, Hugh McClung, banker; born Loudon, Tenn., May 26, 1872; son of J. L. and Elizabeth (McGhee) Johnston; educated in Sweetwater, Tenn.; married, Knoxville, Tenn., April 18, 1901, Annie Mary Russell; two daughters. Was cashier of the Knoxville Banking Co. ten years; treasurer and manager Knoxville Knitting Mill Co. two years. President Union Bank of Knoxville since 1896; now also vice-president King Mantel Co.; director Knoxville Knitting Mills Co.; director Cumberland Property Co. Democrat; Presbyterian. Clubs: Cumberland, Appolachian.

Johnston, Rienzi Melville, journalist, publisher and statesman, was born Sept. 9, 1850, in Sandersville, Ga. During the Civil War he served two years in the Confederate Army. In 1878 he moved to Texas, and is now editor and one of the largest stockholders in the Houston Daily Post. Since 1900 he has been Texas member of the Democratic National Committee; and in 1898 declined the nomination for lieutenant-governor of Texas.

Johnstone, William Arthur, banker, fruit grower, merchant; born in Canada. Dec. 15, 1869; son of James A. and Eliza S. (Way) Johnstone; graduated college department public schools of Canada; married in California, Dec. 20, 1902, Alice Eugenia Bost; two daughters. President First National Bank of San Dimas, San Dimas Orange Growers Ass'n, San Dimas Irrigation Co., San Dimas Lumber Co.; director San Antonio Fruit Exchange, Artesian Belt Water Co., Pomona Securities Co. Was member California Legislature from 68th Assembly District, 1903-1905; member Republican County Central Committee, Los Angeles County, 1910. Republican; Congregationalist. Member National Geographic Society; 32° Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner. Recreations: Literature, travel and hunting. Clubs: Union League, City (Los Angeles County, Calif.) President San Dimas Savings Bank. Candidate for re-election as member California Assembly 68th Assembly District.

Joiner, George A., judge of Superior court of Washington, was born Aug. 20, 1861, at Wolcott, Wayne County, N.Y. He is judge of the Superior Court for Counties of Skagit and San Juan. Was elected in 1900, and re-elected in 1904, 1908 and 1912.

Joline, Adrian Hoffman, lawyer, railway official; born Sing Sing, N.Y., June 30, 1850; son of Charles O. and Mary (Hoffman) Joline; graduated from Princeton, A.B., 1870, A.M., 1873 (LL.D., 1904), LL.B., from Columbia, 1872; married, New York, July 12, 1876, Mary E. Larkin. Admitted to the bar 1872; became senior member of firm of Joline, Larkin & Rathbone, 1905; receiver Metropolitan Street Railway Co., New York, since 1907. President Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railway Co. and also of Texas, Boonville Bridge Co., 1906-1909; director Bridge Operating Company, Albany & Susquehanna Railroad Co., American and Foreign Marine Insurance Co., National Surety Co., United Traction and Electric Co. Member Association of the Bar of the City of New York, American Bar Association, New York State Bar Association, Virginia Historical Society, New Jersey Historical Society. Author of: *Meditations of an Autograph Collector*, 1902; *Diversions of a Book Lover*, 1903; *At the Library Table*, 1909; *Edgehill Essays*, 1910. Clubs: University, Barnard, Princeton, Delta Phi, Grolier, Century, Down Town, Caxton, St. Elmo.

Jonas, Nathan S., banker; born Montgomery, Ala., Aug. 1, 1868; son Jacob and Bella (Meyer) Jonas; educated Public School 26, Brooklyn, N. Y.; married, 1893, Jennie Strauss; children: Isabel, born 1894; J. Seth,

born 1903. Was consecutively office boy, bookkeeper, traveling salesman, insurance solicitor and banker. President Citizens' Trust Co., Sumner Savings Bank, of Brooklyn. Democrat; Hebrew; mem. Temple Israel, Brooklyn. Past master Euclid Lodge No. 656, F. and A. M. Mem. B'd of Ed'n City of N.Y.; first appt'd by Mayor Low for three years; reappt'd by Mayor McClellan for five years. Hon. sec. and director The Jewish Hosp. of Brooklyn; pres. Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities. Club: Unity (pres.) (Brooklyn).

Jones, Benjamin Lee, lawyer, jurist, was born March 18, 1862, in Texas. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has filled several positions of trust and honor; since 1902 has been judge of the Fifteenth Judicial District Court of Texas; and resides in Sherman, Texas.

Jones, C. Durant, lecturer and college president of Perry, Ia., was born Feb. 23, 1875, in Brooklyn, Iowa. He has been state chairman of the Prohibition party; and mayor of his city. He is now president of the Perry Normal School; manager of the Jones Chautauqua System; secretary of the Prohibition Extension Society and editor of the Prohibition Journal.

Jones, E. Clarence, banker; born N.Y. City, 1868; son John Parry and Ellen J. (Hovey) Jones; educated Coll. City of N.Y.; unmarried. Head of banking firm of E. Clarence Jones & Co. (sole partner); founded firm in 1889 at age of 21; has handled many large and important financial operations. Mem. N.Y. Stock Exchange. Has traveled in Europe and elsewhere several months each year for many years. Long maintained a coaching stable in N.Y.; also one or more automobiles abroad for touring annually; has been exhibitor at shows. Recreations: Horseman, automobilist, hunting, fishing. Pres. Amer. Embassy Ass'n. Clubs: Metropolitan, Lawyers, Lambs, Ardsley, Larchmont Yacht, Stock Exchange, Greenveil Country (all N.Y. City); Stoke Poges, Harewood Downs Golf, Worpleston Golf (London); Triton Fish and Game (Canada); Cerele de Bois de Boulogne, Travelers, Polo, La Boulie, Isle de Putreaux, St. Cloud (Paris); Golf, International (Baden Baden).

Jones, Frank Warren, capitalist; born Stoughton, Mass., Aug. 20, 1855; son of Francis and L. Augusta (Thompson) Jones; descendant of Governor Winslow, one of the Mayflower party who landed at Plymouth, Mass., in 1620; ancestors settled in Norfolk County, Mass., in 1836 and served in Indian, Colonial and Revolutionary Wars; grandsire was one of the incorporators and first selectman of the town of Dedham; educated in public schools; married, Lynn, Mass., 1879, Abbie A. Gardner; children: Myron Scott, Marion Louise. Entered business career in 1876 as superintendent of a shoe factory in Lynn, Mass., there remained until 1884, when became treasurer and general manager of a shoe manufacturing company. In 1888 entered the firm of Jones, Curtis & Towne and continued with same until 1898; president of an electric company, 1896-1900; secretary and director of the Belt Electric Railway, 1890-1895; vice-president and secretary of Kraig Chemical Co., since 1902; 1901-1907 president of the U.S. Mica Mining and Milling Co., which owns the largest deposits and is the largest producer of mica in the United States. President Drexel Investment Co.; secretary and treasurer Zenith Supply Co. Resident of Chicago since 1900. Member Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1884-1885; senator, 1886-1888; park commissioner, 1889-1894; prison commissioner, 1892-1896; president Illinois Tax Reform Association; chairman Democratic Committee of Essex County, Mass., for many years. Democrat. Member New England Society of Chicago. Clubs: Iroquois, Jefferson.

Jones, John Henry, coal operator, capitalist; born Greenock, Pa., Oct. 7, 1866; son of James and Ann Agnes (Ivill) Jones; educated in public schools; married, Monongahela, Pa., Dec. 25, 1889, Sarah Walker. During school vacation worked in and around father's mines; at age of 13 left school to take charge of the shipping and loading of coal at father's mines, and also became bookkeeper; returned to school at the age of 16, and a year later became mine foreman; was next promoted to general superintendent; elected secretary, treasurer and general manager of the Catsburg Coal Co., Limited, in 1889, and at same time engaged in business on his own account as John H. Jones, buying a half interest in the steamer Pierpont and a number of barges with which shipped coal to Cincinnati, New Orleans and other river points; also secured a half interest in the Rosthaver Coal Co., and an interest in the Ivill & Catsburg Cos., becoming general sales agent for same. Upon the formation of firm of James Jones & Sons, which took over the shipping, towing and retail business owned by Mr. Jones, became its president and at the same time was acting president of the Excelsior, Catsburg and Ivill Coal Cos., and secretary and treasurer of the Rostraver Coal Co.; in 1899 the firm of James Jones & Sons was absorbed in the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Co., in which was largely interested and became a director; upon the incorporation of the Pittsburgh & Buffalo Co., was elected president and is now president of the Pittsburgh-Buffalo Co.; is also president and a director of Federal National Bank of Pittsburgh; director of the American Sewer Pipe Co.; director National Fire Proofing Co., and Allemania and National Union Fire Insurance Cos.

Jones, Lewis Ralph, botanist, was born Dec. 5, 1864, in Brandon, Wis. He was professor of botany at the University of Vermont and botanist at Vermont Experimental Station since 1889. He is now editor-in-chief of *Phytopathology*. He is president of the Botanical Society of America.

Jones, Louise U., state representative of Colorado. She is proprietor of Hotel Hesse, corner Grant street and Colfax avenue, Denver, Col.; and is a prominent factor in business and public affairs. She is identified with the democratic party; received the election from the city and county of Denver as a member of the house of representatives of the State of Colorado; and is now serving her first term of 1911-13 as a member of that body.

Jones, Matt Bushnell, lawyer, director telephone corporations; born Waitsfield, Vt., May 15, 1871; son of Walter A. and Elvira (Bushnell) Jones; graduated from Dartmouth College, A.B., 1894, Harvard Univ., LL.B., 1897; married, Northampton, Mass., Sept. 12, 1897, Grace A. Smith; children: Walter L., Catherine B., Matt. B. Member law firm of Powers, Hall & Jones, 1898-1904; counsel New England Telephone and Telegraph Co., since Jan., 1904, director since 1907. Trustee Newton Center Savings Bank; director Maine Telephone and Telegraph Co., Vermont Telephone and Telegraph Co., Aroostook Telephone and Telegraph Co., Passumpsic Telephone Co., Coos Telephone Co., White Mountain Telephone and Telegraph Co., Winnepesaukee Telephone Co., Champlin Valley Telephone Co. Member Massachusetts Bar Association, Boston Bar Association, Middlesex Bar Association, Phi Beta Kappa Society; trustee Newton Independence Industrial School; member Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Clubs: Newton Center Squash Tennis, Boston Yacht, Neighbors.

Jones, Richard W., Jr., Banker; born Emporia, Va., Oct. 9, 1864; son of Richard W. and Bettie S. (Spratley) Jones; graduated from Univer-

city of Mississippi, Ph.B.; married, Macon, Miss., Jan. 18, 1888, Sallie Vick Hill; six children. Organized Merchants' and Farmers' Bank, Macon, Miss., 1888, elected cashier; vice-president American National Bank, Kansas City, Mo., 1896, president, 1897; vice-president Seventh National Bank, New York, 1901; president Oriental Bank of New York, 1902; vice-president National Reserve Bank, since 1909, and still holds presidency of Oriental Bank in liquidation. Director First National Bank, Jamaica; director United States & Mexico Trust Co., Mexico City Banking Co., Island Cities Real Estate Co. Democrat; Methodist.

Jones, Rufus Matthew, college professor, was born Jan. 25, 1863, in South China, Maine. He has been principal of the Oak Grove Seminary at Vassalboro, Maine, and editor of the American Friend, at Philadelphia. He is now trustee of the Bryn Mawr College, and a member of the Board of Education of Five Years Meeting of Friends, is a minister in the Society of Friends, and the author of many books.

Jones, Seward William, manufacturer, banker; born Ebensburg, Pa., Feb. 9, 1857; son of Hugh and Eliza Jones; educated in the public and Soldiers' Orphans' School in Pennsylvania; married, Zanesville, Ohio, Oct. 19, 1881, Sarah A. Weller. Became a member of the firm of Jones Brothers, Boston, 1882, producers and manufacturers of granite; now treasurer, Jones Brothers Co.; president Newton Highlands Improvement Association, 1897-1899. President and trustee Newton Centre Savings Bank; director Newton Trust Co., also Newtonville Trust Co. Member Newton Board of Health thirteen years, State Board of Insanity four years, Governor's Council, 1907, 1908, 1909. Congregationalist. President National Association of Granite Industries of the United States. Mason. Clubs: Newton, Middlesex, Mass. Republican and Norfolk. State trustee Danverse Insane Hospital.

Jones, W. A. Fleming, United States Commissioner, was born Nov. 30, 1871, in Birmingham, England. He received an academic education in England. He is by profession an eminent land attorney and financial agent of New Mexico. He is identified with the republican party; is a thirty-two degree Mason; a member of the Toltec Club of El Paso, Texas; and a member of the Elks at Las Cruces, N.M. He has been vice-president of the New Mexico territorial fair; vice-president of the New Mexico territorial fair; vice-president of the New Mexico Historical Society; vice-president from New Mexico to the National River and Harbors Congress; and is a member of the American Forestry Association, National Geographic Society, Santa Fe Archaeological Society, Mesilla Valley Chamber of Commerce and various other political, scientific and economical societies. Since 1909 he has been Secretary of the Conservation Commission; since 1906 he has been United States Commissioner; is now serving his second term as a member of the board of regents of the New Mexico School of Mines; and resides in Las Cruces, N.M.

Jones, Wille, soldier, banker, was born in 1850. During the Spanish-American war he served in Cuba as colonel in command of the Second South Carolina Regiment. He is President of the Palmetto National Bank of Columbia, S. C.; since 1904 has been Chairman of the South Carolina Democratic Executive Committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Jordan, Eben Dyer, merchant, president of corporations, was born Nov. 7, 1857, in Boston; son of Eben Dyer and Julia M. (Clark) Jordan; student at Harvard, class 1880; married, Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1883,

May Sheppard; children: Robert, Dorothy M. Member of Jordan, Marsh & Co. since 1880, and now president. President Boston Opera Co., New England Conservatory of Music; director Globe (newspaper) Publishing Co. Clubs: Country of Brookline, Algonquin, Eastern Yacht, Exchange, Puritan, Santee, Essex County.

Jordan, Frank O., Secretary of State, was born April 3, 1860, in Shasta County, Cal. He has been County Clerk and Clerk of the Supreme Court of California. He is now Secretary of State of California for the term of 1911-15, and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

Jordan, William S., business man, statesman, was born Aug. 5, 1853, in Quincy, Fla. For over thirty years he was engaged in railroad work, and also since 1880 has been connected with Fire Insurance as local and general agent. In 1899-1901 he was a member of the Florida State Legislature. In 1909 he was elected mayor of Jacksonville, Fla., and received the re-election for term ending in 1913.

Joss, Frederick A., lawyer and statesman of Indianapolis, Ind., was born May 5, 1867, in Centreville, Mich. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1889-1903 was a member of the Indiana State Senate; and in 1903-05 was corporation counsel for the city of Indianapolis. In 1909-11 he traveled extensively in Europe, Africa and Asia.

Josselyn, Benage S., railway official, was born Feb. 7, 1858, in Heyworth, Ill. He has been general manager for the Kansas City, Osceola and Southern Railway, and general superintendent of the Omaha and St. Louis, and Omaha and Kansas City and Eastern Lines. He is now president for the Portland Railway, Light and Power Company, and the Oregon Water Power Company, at Portland, Ore.

Joy, Charles Frederick, lawyer, congressman, was born Dec. 11, 1849, in Morgan County, Ill. In 1870 he entered the Academic Department of Yale College; and in 1874 graduated from that institution with the degree of bachelor of arts. Since 1875 he has been engaged in the practice of law in St. Louis, Mo. He was elected to the Fifty-third Congress, but was unseated on a contest in favor of his opponent. In 1895-1903 he was a representative from Missouri to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses as a Republican. He resumed his practice of law in St. Louis, Mo.; and for the past five years has been and still is recorder of deeds of the city of St. Louis, Mo.

Joyce, John T., State Senator of Colorado. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Silverton, Col.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. For many years he has been an ardent Democrat; and prominent in the conventions and deliberations of that party in the State of Colorado. He is now serving his term of 1911-13 as a member of the Colorado State Senate from the Eighteenth District, consisting of the counties of Ouray, San Juan, Hinsdale and Archuleta.

Joyce, William B., president National Surety Co.; born Utica, N.Y., 1865; son Henry Manwaring Joyce; educated public schools in Mich.; married Lucy Natalie Curley, of Louisville, Ky.; children: William Bradford, born 1890, Morton Dean, born 1900. Formerly insurance agent; since Feb., 1904, president National Surety Co., his promotion coming because of the fact of his fifteen years of most successful experience in the surety business in Minnesota and Illinois. Is reputed to have written (as agent) the largest amount of surety bonds of any agent in the world. Originator of the Fidelity Insurance Policy and the Automobile Rail Bond Power of Attorney. Democrat (sound money); has some political experience in St. Paul, Minn., where retains legal residence.

Episcopalian. Recreation. Automobiling. Clubs: Arkwright, Lawyers (N.Y. City); Minnesota (St. Paul); Minneapolis (Minn.).

Kammerer, William Alexander, banker; born St. Louis, Sept. 10, 1866; son of Louis G. and Kate (Hoffman) Kammerer; educated in St. Louis grammar and high schools; married, St. Louis, Feb. 20, 1889; children: Webb Louis, Marie Rassieur, Dorothy Mildred, Helen Catharine. Entered business career in 1885 in the employ of the Mullanphy Savings Bank as messenger, and passed through the various grades of promotion, filling the position of teller when the bank failed in 1897, since which time has been cashier of the Southern Commercial and Savings Bank of St. Louis. Republican; Methodist.

Karel, Louis Albert, banker; born Kewaunee, Wis., April 17, 1875; son of John and Elizabeth (Metzner) Karel; graduated from Kewaunee High School; University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., LL.B.; married, Kewaunee, Wis., Hattie Read; four sons. President State Bank of Kewaunee, Wis., Bank of Luxemburg, United American Fire Insurance Co., Enterprise Printing Co. Member of Assembly. Democrat. Mason. Club: Milwaukee Press.

Karling, F. Warner, commander-in-chief army of the Philippines, was born July 30, 1878, in Upsala, Sweden. He is vice-president of the A. L. Cool Furniture and Carpet Company of Kansas City, Mo. He served in the army during the Spanish-American war in the Rough Riders; and served in the United States artillery in the Philippine war and in the China war of 1900. In 1909-12 he was captain in the Third Infantry Missouri National Guard; and in 1909-13 was colonel and aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Hadley. In 1905-06 he was adjutant-general, in 1909-10 was paymaster-general, and in 1911-12 commander-in-chief of the army of the Philippines.

Kaufman, Percival Coover, banker; born Mechanicsburg, Pa., Aug. 13, 1857; son of L. and A. Elizabeth (Coover) Kaufman; educated in Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, LL.B., 1879; married, Hazelton, Pa., Sept. 11, 1889, Katharine Barton; children: Percival Barton, Walter Lee. Engaged in practice of law, 1879-1885, in Hazelton, Pa.; attorney for Lehigh Valley Railroad Co. and several large coal companies; moved to Washington, 1889, and has been connected with Fidelity Trust Co. of Tacoma since 1891, first as cashier, and vice-president since 1904; helped organize the Washington Bankers' Association, 1889, and has been secretary since 1900. Has been very active in the affairs of the American Bankers' Association; was a member of the Executive Council for three years, member of the Executive Committee of the Trust Company Section for five years, and the Standing Law Committee of the association for five years, and at the Denver Convention in 1908 was elected treasurer of the American Bankers' Association, and re-elected unanimously at the Chicago Convention in 1909. Treasurer Home Building and Loan Association of Tacoma; member Advisory Board of Public Securities Co. of Chicago, and largely interested in real estate. Member Committee of Fifteen who drafted present charter of City of Tacoma, giving it a commission form of government. Republican; Episcopalian. Addressed the Milwaukee Convention of American Bankers' Association in 1902, on "The Financial and Commercial Future of the United States," also San Francisco Convention in 1903, on "The Trust Company Movement in the Pacific Northwest," and has been constant writer on financial topics. Secretary Washington Bankers' Association; trustee Fanny Paddock Memorial Hospital, The Ferry Museum, Tacoma; member Theta Delta Chi Fraternity. Masor Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Union, Commercial, Tacoma Golf and Countr

Kaufman, Abraham Charles, financier and philanthropist, was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Charleston, S.C. In 1871 he began his business life as a financier; and for over thirty years was identified with large enterprises in Charleston, S.C., where he resides.

Keck, Charles H., banker; born in Washington, Iowa, April 15, 1862; son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Jackson) Keck; educated in public schools; married in Washington, Iowa, Nov. 11, 1885, Minnie E. Sproull. President Commercial Savings Bank, Washington, Iowa; treasurer American Pearl Button Co., Washington; director Wayland Savings Bank, Wayland; president Washington Loan & Trust Co., Washington, Iowa. Republican; Methodist. Trustee Jane A. Chilcote Public Library.

Keegan, Peter Charles, lawyer and banker; born Van Buren, Maine, May 13, 1850; son of James and Lucy (Parent) Keegan; educated at the University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B., graduating A.B., 1868; married, Fredericton, N.B., Aug. 5, 1884, Mary Sharkey. Engaged in practice of law; also active in promoting the building of railroads, and aiding in bringing in and establishing of industries. Attorney for Bangor & Aroostook Railroad Co., St. John Lumber Co. of Van Buren, Maine, and Van Buren Lumber Co. of Van Buren; was president St. John Valley Telephone Co. until that company sold out its line to the New England Telephone Co. President and director Van Buren Trust Co. Served nine terms in Maine Legislature; delegate to National Democratic Convention in 1900; appointed in Jan., 1909, one of two members on part of U. S. of joint International Commission between United States and Great Britain (acting for Dominion of Canada) in controversies affecting the use of the St. John River, on North Eastern boundary (commission still active). Democrat; Catholic. President of the Bar of Aroostook County. Trustee of St. Mary's College, Van Buren; served on Commission of Five appointed by Governor of Maine under authority of Legislature to inquire into the advisability of establishing a State Board of Charities and Corrections during years 1907 and 1908.

Keely, Thomas, banker, has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now vice-president of the First National Bank of Denver, Colo.

Keep, Charles Hallam, president Knickerbocker Trust Company of New York City, was born Feb. 26, 1861, in Lockport, N.Y. In 1885-1903 he practiced law in Buffalo, N.Y. In 1890-1901 he was secretary of the Lake Carriers' Association; and in 1898-1901 was also secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce. In 1903-07 he was assistant secretary of the treasury. In 1907 he was superintendent of banks, state banking department of New York. In 1908-12 he was a member of the Public Service Commission of the State of New York. He is now president of the Knickerbocker Trust Company of New York City.

Keifer, Joseph Warren, former United States Congressman from the Seventh District of Ohio, was born Jan. 30, 1836, six miles west of Springfield, Ohio. He served in the Union Army and became a brevet major-general of the United States Volunteers in the Civil War. In 1863-69 he served as a member of the Ohio State Senate; and was delegate-at-large (1876) from Ohio to the Republican National Convention. For four terms, 1877-85, he was a member of Congress; and was speaker of the Forty-seventh Congress, 1881-83. Since 1873 he has been president of the Lagonda National Bank of Springfield, Ohio. In 1869-71 he was department commander of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic; and its vice-commander-in-chief in 1872. During the Spanish-American War

he was major-general in command of the First Division of the Seventh Army Corps, sometimes the corps. He organized the Spanish War Veterans. He was a member of the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Ohio, as a Republican, 1905-1911. He is an attorney at law and practices his profession at his residence, Springfield, Ohio.

Keiser, Robert H., capitalist; born in St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 7, 1872; son of John P. and Laura R. (Hough) Keiser; educated in Smith Academy, and Washington University, St. Louis. At present not actively engaged in business. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Civic League, Hospital Saturday Association, American Bison Society, St. Louis Provident Association, Zoological Society, and The City Club. Recreations: Motoring, hunting and travel. Clubs: University, St. Louis, Racquet, Noonday, Aero, Automobile, Mississippi Valley Kennel.

Keith, Charles Penrose, lawyer, was born March 8, 1854, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been librarian pro tem of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and chief clerk in the United States Appraisers' office. He is the author of The Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania, and other works.

Keith, George Eldon, shoe manufacturer, banker; born Brockton, Mass., Feb. 8, 1850; son of Franklin and Betsey (Bailey) Keith; attended Brockton High School; married, Oct. 23, 1877, Anna G. Reed; children: Eldon B., Harold C. Started shoe manufacturing 1874, making Walkover shoes; sales first six months, \$7,000, now \$12,000,000 annually; conducts stores in London, Paris, Berlin, first American shoe store ever started in London and Paris, selling exclusively American shoes. President Geo. E. Keith Co., Brockton National Bank; treasurer Northfield Seminary, director Old Colony Trust Co. of Boston, United Shoe Machinery Co. Republican; Congregationalist.

Keith, James Fabricius, physician, banker; born in Missouri, Jan. 18, 1849; son of William and Martha Jane (Lampton) Keith; educated in Missouri Medical College, St. Louis, M.D., 1871; married, Sturgeon, Mo., Oct. 8, 1874, Dora Turner; children: William F., Alex, Eva. Has been engaged in practice of medicine since graduation; interne in City Hospital of St. Louis, 1871. President Citizens' Bank of Sturgeon. Served as alderman and mayor pro tem. of Sturgeon for years. Democrat; member Christian Church. Member Linton District Medical Association, Missouri State Medical Association, American Medical Association, and three county medical associations.

Keller, Emil Ernest, engineer, manufacturer, capitalist; born N.Y. City, Oct. 16, 1863; son of John B. and Susan (Brueck) Keller; educated in public schools of N.Y. City, Miss Shaw's private school, and public schools in Rochester, until 1875; German-American Institute, Rochester, N.Y., until 1878; self educated in engineering lines while earning living; married, Oct. 23, 1884, Ella Miller, daughter of A. R. and Martha Miller, of Attica, N.Y. Learned machinist trade with Yawman & Erbe, Rochester, N.Y., becoming foreman of a department in 1883; entered into partnership in machine work, 1885; burned out; in 1886, took position as superintendent of Clark Novelty and Machine Works, Rochester, until 1888; removed to Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan., 1888; engaged in electrical construction work with the Westinghouse interests; placed in charge of all Pittsburgh construction and contracting in April, 1888; appointed manager of Chicago territory in Nov., 1888; resigned to take appointment of electrical engineer of Department of Electricity, World's Columbian Exposition, 1891; resigned July, 1892, to accept position of manager and

general superintendent, covering all work connected with carrying out contract of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. for lighting, power, and exhibits at the exposition. Elected vice-president and director Westinghouse Machine Co., and removed to Pittsburgh, Jan., 1894; also vice-president and director Pittsburgh Meter Co.; director Westinghouse Foundry Co., Security Investment Co., Nernst Lamp Co., and Westinghouse Interworks Railroad Co., all Westinghouse interests located at Pittsburgh; now president and principal owner Detroit Insulated Wire Co., Metal Products Co., and Insulating Materials Co., all of Detroit, and director Bower Roller Bearing Co., Detroit. Member American Society Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, National Association of Manufacturers of the U. S., Franklin Institute, National Civic Federation, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Geographic Society. Republican. Recreations: Automobiling, golf, boating. Clubs: Duquesne, Automobile (Pittsburgh); Detroit and Motor Boat (Detroit); Engineers (N.Y. City).

Keller, Herbert P., mayor of St. Paul, Minn., where he was born, Feb. 7, 1875. He is a successful lawyer of Minnesota; has been third assistant corporation attorney of St. Paul; and for three terms assemblyman in the branch of the Common Council. He is now serving his first term as mayor of his city.

Kellner, Max, theologian, was born May 21, 1861, in Detroit, Mich. He has been professor of literature and interpretation of the Old Testament and instructor in Hebrew, and is the author of the Prophecies of Isaiah, and other works.

Kellogg, John Harvey, physician, superintendent Battle Creek Sanitarium since 1876, was born Feb. 26, 1852, in Tyrone, Mich.; son of John Preston and Ann Janette Kellogg; educated in Michigan State Normal School; graduated Bellevue Hospital Medical College, 1875; studied in Europe, 1883 and 1889; married, Feb. 22, 1879, Ella E. Eaton, Alfred Center, N.Y. Has practiced at Battle Creek, Mich., since 1875. President American Medical Missionary College; president Haskell Orphans' Home since 1891; president James White Memorial Home for Aged People since 1891. Inventor of improved apparatus and instruments for medical and surgical purposes. Author: Text Book and Charts on Physiology for Use of Schools; Man the Masterpiece; Art of Massage; Rational Hydrotherapy; The Stomach; also many technical papers and articles. Editor Good Health; Modern Medicine.

Kellogg, Theodore H., physician; born Grahamville, S.C., May, 1841; son Ezra B. Kellogg, D.D. (of the Episcopal Ch.), and Anna (Thompson) Kellogg; grandson of Judge Jason Kellogg, who was for twenty years mem. N.Y. State Legislature; educated, Kenyon Coll., Gambier, O., 1856-60, Norwich Univ., Northfield, Vt., 1860-62, A.B., 1862; later A.M., valedictorian (drill master and acting adjutant of the Military Univ.); grad. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll., N.Y. City, M.D., 1865; also studied medicine 4 years in Europe (Paris, Vienna, Berlin and London); unmarried. Served in Civil War; pensioned for services rendered as first lieutenant, 7th Squadron, R.I. Cav., 1862; numbered among the "college cavaliers" of the Military Univ., Northfield, Vt.; father and grandfather served in U. S. Wars and were pensioned for services; direct lineal descendant of Lieut. Joseph Kellogg of colonial renown, who rendered valuable military service. Resident physician N.Y. City Lunatic Asylum, 1865-71; physician-in-charge N.Y. City Asylum for the Insane, 1872-74; in private

practice of medicine, N.Y. City, 1878-88; first ass't physician Hudson River State Hosp., 1888-91; physician-in-charge Sanford Hall private hosp., 1891-92; sup't Willard State Hosp., N.Y., 1892-95; since 1897, physician-in-charge of Dr. Kellogg's House, licensed by N.Y. State for care and treatment of mental diseases, Riverdale-on-Hudson, N.Y. City. Author. Text-Book on Mental Diseases, 1897, also many monographs on medical subjects. Has written outside of medical subjects on English Phonology (Popular Science Monthly); Song of Birds (Appleton's Annual); and Physiology of Vowel Sounds in Prof. Plumtree's Kings College Lectures, London (3d edition). Mem. N.Y. Acad. Medicine, N.Y. County Med. Soc., N.Y. State Med. Soc., N.Y. Neurol. Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Am. Psychol. Ass'n, Am. Neurol. Ass'n, Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Republican; Episcopalian. Mem. Indian Rights Ass'n. Recreations: Fencing, golf.

Kellough, George E., banker; born in Ontario, Canada, May, 1872; son of William H. Kellough; educated at Winnipeg, Manitoba; married, Walla Walla, Wash., Nov., 1893, Viola M. Purdy; children: Lance E. and Erma G. Was laborer, 1885-1893; farmer, 1893-1899; merchant, 1899-1909. President Third National Bank of Walla Walla, Wash. Mayor of Walla Walla, two terms. Republican; Methodist. Odd Fellow, Woodman of World, United Workman. Recreation: Automobiling. Club: Commercial, Walla Walla (director).

Kelly, John F., electrical engineer, inventor, was born March 28, 1859, in Ireland. He is president of the Teleelectric and Cokel Companies of Pittsfield, Mass. He has received over eighty United States patents for the utilization of electricity, covering apparatus for generating, distributing and measuring electricity.

Kelly, William, business president, scientist, was born April 17, 1854, in New York City. In 1874 he graduated from Yale College with the degree of E.M. In 1878 he was chemist of the Himrod Furnace Company of Youngstown, Ohio. In 1881-85 and in 1886-89 was superintendent of the Kemble Coal and Iron Company of Riddlesburg, Pa.; and in 1885 became superintendent of the Glamorgan Iron Company of Lewiston, Pa. He is general manager of the Penn Iron Mining Company; manager of the Republic Iron Company; treasurer of the Penn Store Company; and a director of the Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain, Mich.

Kemble, Edward Windsor, illustrator, was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Sacramento, Cal. He has been cartoonist and illustrator for various New York periodicals and newspapers, and is now illustrator for Harper's Weekly.

Kenan, Thomas Stephen, clerk State Supreme Court of North Carolina. He is clerk of the State Supreme Court of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N.C.

Kendall, Messmore, lawyer, capitalist; born Grand Rapids, Mich., 1872; son of John and Florence (Messmore) Kendall; attended Columbia University; married, Memphis, Tenn., 1904, Elizabeth Thomason; children: Elizabeth, Messmore, Jr. Was attorney for Great Northern Railway Co. in Montana; secretary to Hon. Bellamy Storer, former minister to Austria-Hungary, and to Hon. John L. Wilson, U.S. Senator. Member firm of Kendall & Herzog; president Chili-Bolivia Co.; president Los Olmos Estates, Inc.; director Braden Copper Co.; general counsel of Forest City & Gettysburg Railroad Co.; secretary and director Tremont Avenue Land Co.; vice-president and director "Kilfyre." Member of Association of the Bar of the City of New York, American Bar

Association, Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Clubs: Baltusrol, Greenwich Country, Jolly Marines, Lambs, Lawyers, Lotos, Oakland.

Kendrick, John E., manufacturer, statesman, was born June 17, 1854, in Providence, R.I. He was educated at Providence and at the Wesleyan University of Middletown, Conn. In 1874 he entered the employ of the Kendrick Loom Harness Company of Providence, R.I., which later consolidated under the name of the American Supply Company, of which he is now president. He was a member of the first light infantry of Providence; in 1890 was a member of the Rhode Island State Legislature, and for fifteen years a member and nine years president of the Providence City Council; and for eighteen years has been a member of the State Board of Education. He served as United States marshal under Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt.

Kennedy, John Lauderdale, lawyer and banker of Omaha, Neb., was born Oct. 27, 1854, in Scotland. For several years farmed in La Salle County, Ill. He attended Knox College at Galesburg, Ill., where he received the degree of A.M.; and in 1882 graduated from the Law Department of the State University of Iowa; and received the degree of LL.B. In 1888-1907 he practiced law in Omaha, Neb.; and in 1900 was one of the Republican presidential electors. In 1905-07 he was a representative from Nebraska to the Fifty-seventh Congress as a Republican; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

Kennedy, John Stanislaus, secretary to the Public Service Commission, Second Dist.; born Corning, N.Y., Nov. 11, 1867; son Thomas, who was for many years connected with the freight dep't of N.Y. Central & Hudson River R.R. Co. at Corning; educated common schools; graduated Corning Free Acad., 1885; married Sept. 11, 1898, Elizabeth B., daughter of P. E. Stanton of Buffalo. Entered the employ of the Fall Brook R.R. as a clerk, a position he held for 13 years. Appt'd 1892 city clerk of Corning, and served for 2 years; in 1894 and 1895 represented the Second Dist. of Corning in the B'd of Supervisors of Steuben County, and for the 2 following years was a mem. of the B'd of Aldermen of the City of Corning. Was for 14 years chairman of the Republican City Com. of Corning. In 1898 appt'd postmaster of Corning by Pres. McKinley and reapp't'd by Pres. Roosevelt; appt'd sec. of the State B'd of R.R. Comm'rs Aug. 25, 1905, and on July 16, 1907, was appt'd sec. to the Public Service Comm'n, Second Dist. Mem. Knights of Columbus. Clubs: Fort Orange (Albany); Corning, N.Y. Railroad.

Kenny, William John, clergyman, bishop, was born Oct. 9, 1853, in Delhi, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools of Scranton, Pa.; became a printer and manager of the Scranton Daily Times; and then entered St. Bonaventure's College of Allegany, N.Y. In 1879-1880 he filled a pastorate in Jackson, Fla.; and in 1880-84 was in charge at the Palatka and southern missions of Florida. In 1884-1902 was pastor of the Church of the Immaculate Conception of Jacksonville, Fla.; and since 1902 has been bishop of the diocese of St. Augustine. In 1888 he was a member of the relief committee during the yellow fever epidemic.

Kent, Charles W., educator, author, was born Sept. 27, 1860, in Virginia. Since 1893 he has been professor of literature at Linden Kent Memorial School of English Literature in the University of Virginia. He is author of *Teutonic Antiquities in Andreas and Elene*; *Shakespeare's Note Book*; and editor of *Library of Southern Literature*, etc.

Kent, Mahlon Brosius, banker; born Chester County, Pa., Nov. 14, 1841; son of Daniel and Sarah (Brosius) Kent; received a common and

select school education; married, first, Chester County, Pa., March 27, 1867, Maranda Brosius; one child (deceased); second, Nov. 14, 1874, Annie R. Walton. Taught common school six years; engaged in hardware business fifteen years; president Christiana National Bank; president Southern Telephone and Telegraph Co. Served three months Pennsylvania Emergency Volunteers; served seven years as United States Indian agent in Kansas and Nebraska, 1874-1881. Republican; member Society of Friends.

Kent, William, congressman; lands, live stock and farming; born Chicago, March 29, 1864; son of Albert Emmett and Adaline Elizabeth (Dutton) Kent; attended private schools in California, Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; Yale College, A.B., 1887 (honorary A.M., 1908); married, Ojai Valley, Calif., Feb. 26, 1890, Elizabeth Thacher; children: Albert Emmett, Thomas Thacher, Elizabeth Sherman, William, Jr., Adaline Dutton, Sherman, Roger. Spent twenty years in Chicago, Ill., in banking business and other occupations. In 1890 became a partner of father, firm of A. E. Kent & Son. Father died 1901. Member of firm Kent & Burke, cattle feeders and live stock and grain dealers, Genoa, Neb. President Golconda Cattle Company of Nevada. Member Chicago City Council, 1895-1897; member Executive Committee of Municipal Voters' League of Chicago, 1897-1900 and 1907; president same, 1899 and 1900. Elected to 62d Congress 1911-1913 as representative from 2d District of California. Author of numerous pamphlets on Economics and Civics. Indebted in politics; nonsectarian in religion.

Keogh, Martin Jerome, jurist and statesman of New Rochelle, N.Y., was born in 1855 in Ireland. He graduated from the New York University, from which institution he received the degrees of LL.B. and LL.D. He began the practice of law in 1876; was a presidential elector in 1886; and since 1895 has been justices of the Supreme Court of New York.

Keppel, Frederick, importer and lecturer of New York City, was born March 22, 1845, in Tullow, Ireland. He was educated in England and Wesley College, Dublin. He is senior member of the firm of Frederick Keppel & Son; is a writer on art topics; and has been lecturer on art at Yale, Columbia and Johns Hopkins universities.

Kerfoot, Samuel Fletcher, clergyman, college president, was born in 1865, in Mitchell, S.D. He has been pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church in Minneapolis and Winona, Minn.; and district superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal Church for the Mankato district of Minnesota. He is now president of the Dakota Wesleyan University at Mitchell, S.D.

Kerr, Mark Brickell, mining engineer of California, was born June 28, 1869, in St. Michaels, Md. He was educated in the public schools of Washington, D. C.; and received a special education as civil engineer under private tutors. In 1886 he made the ascent of Mount Shasta; and was geographer of the expedition sent out in 1890 by the United States geological survey and the National Geographical Society to explore Mt. St. Elias and vicinity. He is a successful consulting mining engineer of San Francisco, Cal.; and a member of the Philosophical, Anthropological and National Geographical societies of Washington. He is the author of A Journey in Ecuador and various other geographical articles in current publications.

Kerr, William Jasper, college president, corporation official; born Nov. 17, 1863; son of Robert Marion and Nancy J. (Rawlins) Kerr; attended University of Utah, 1882-1885; Cornell University, 1890-1891, and summers of 1891, 1892, 1893; married, Salt Lake City, Utah, July 8, 1885, Leonora Hamilton; six children. Taught school in Smithfield, Utah, 1885-1887; instructor in physiology, geology and physics, 1887-1888; instructor

in mathematics, 1888-1890, 1891-1892 in Brigham Young College; professor mathematics and astronomy, University of Utah, 1892-1894; president Brigham Young College, 1894-1900; president Utah Agricultural College, 1900-1907; president Oregon Agricultural College since 1907. Also president Board of Directors Oregon Apple Co.; director and vice-president of the Portland Cement Co. Delegate to Constitutional Convention of Utah, 1887, 1895. Presbyterian. Member Asso. of Am. Agricultural Colleges, and Exper. Stas. (first vice-president 1909-1910, president 1910-1911), International Dry Farming Congress (member Executive Committee 1909-1910); member National Education Association (vice-president 1909-1910); member National Council of Education, American Mathematical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Farmers' National Congress, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Oregon Academy of Sciences, National Society for Promotion of Industrial Education.

Kester, Paul, dramatist, was born Nov. 2, 1870, in Delaware, Ohio. He is the author of many plays, poems and stories, the principal of which are *When Knighthood Was in Flower*, and *The Cavalier*.

Kestler, Fred, railroad manager, was born April 18, 1866, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and at Spring Garden Institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1886 he entered the railroad service as telegraph operator for the Baltimore and Ohio road; in 1887-89 was telegraph operator and extra train dispatcher for the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, and in 1889-1907 was dispatcher, chief dispatcher, master of trains and assistant superintendent of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad. Since 1907 he has been general superintendent of the Birmingham Southern Railroad, with headquarters in Birmingham, Ala.

Key, E., banker, was born Dec. 25, 1850, in Marshall, Texas. He has been director of the First National Bank of Jacksonville, the Commerce State Bank, and other corporations. He is now president of the First National Bank of Marshall, Tex., and president of the Citizens State Bank of Marshall, Tex.

Keyser, Naaman Henry, dentist, was born in Germantown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1867; descendant of Dirk Keyser, who settled in Germantown in 1688; son of Alexander Provost Keyser and Emma Rosina (Wolf) Keyser. He was graduated from Germantown grammar school, and from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery as D.D.S. in 1889. He was married in Germantown, Pa., Jan. 8, 1891, to Emma Rebecca Gessleman, and they have two sons: Clarence Naaman, born Oct. 10, 1892, and Pierson Dirk, born Sept. 16, 1898. He has been engaged in the practice of dentistry from 1889. He was instructor in plate work and crown and bridge work, Pennsylvania Dental College, in 1893.

Kieckhefer, Ferdinand A. W., manufacturer, capitalist; born Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 10, 1852; son of Carl and Justine Kieckhefer; educated in St. John's Lutheran School and Spencerian Business College, Milwaukee, Wis.; married, Milwaukee, Wis., May 13, 1875, Minnie Kuetemeyer. Began as clerk and cashier in hardware establishment, remaining five years; started business for self with small hardware and tinware store in 1872; entered partnership with brother as F. Kieckhefer & Brother, 1880, as tinware manufacturers; business grew rapidly and was merged with National Enameling and Stamping Company, 1899; now president of same; the largest tinware and enameled ware manufacturing enterprise. Republican. Clubs: Milwaukee, Deutscher (Milwaukee).

Kiefer, Daniel, political reformer, was born Jan. 29, 1856, in Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1901 he has devoted himself to political and economical reforms, and advocates the views of Henry George. He is chairman of the

Fels Fund Commission to supervise the expenditure of ninety thousand dollars per annum in interest of the Single Tax propaganda.

Kiefer, Hermann, physician and statesman of Detroit, Mich., was born Nov. 19, 1825, in Baden, Germany. In 1844-49 he studied medicine; and since that time has practiced his profession in Detroit, Mich. In 1855-56 he was a member of the Detroit board of education; in 1882-83 was commissioner of the Detroit public library; and in 1883-85 was United States consul at Stettin, Germany. In 1889-1901 he was regent of the University of Michigan; and since 1902 has been honorary M.D. and professor emeritus of the practice of medicine in the University of Michigan.

Kimball, George Albert, civil engineer, was born in Littleton, Mass., May 14, 1850; son of William and Mary A. (Lawrence) Kimball. He received his education in the public schools of Littleton, and at Appleton Academy, New Ipswich, N.H. He practiced civil engineering, having commenced in 1869 as rodman in Somerville, Mass.; was city engineer of Somerville, 1876-1887; member of the Massachusetts Grade Crossing Commission, 1888; member of the Massachusetts Metropolitan Sewerage Commission, 1896-1901; and he has been chief engineer of Boston Elevated Railway Company since 1896. Mr. Kimball was a member of the Somerville Board of Aldermen, 1888-1889; of the Somerville Board of Health, 1880-1887, and the Somerville Water Board, 1891-1900. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, The Institution of Civil Engineers of England, Boston Society of Civil Engineers, and New England Water Works Association; director of the Somerville Co-operative Bank, Knights of Honor and the Royal Arcanum. He is also a member of the New England Street Railway Club, and the Winchester Country Club. He married, Feb. 29, 1872, Lizzie E. Robbins.

Kimbrough, Allen McCaskill, lawyer and jurist of Greenwood, Miss., was born Nov. 24, 1850, in Carrollton, Miss. He is a successful lawyer; has been county superintendent of education; chancellor of the Ninth Chancery District; and served several years with distinction as judge of the Ninth Circuit Court, District of Mississippi. He still practices law; and is vice-president of the First National Bank of Greenwood, Miss.

Kimbrough, E. B. E., judge Circuit Court of Illinois, was born March 28, 1851, in Edgar County, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois State Normal University; and is a lawyer by profession. He was a representative in the thirty-third and thirty-fourth general assemblies of the Illinois state legislature. In 1897-99 he was mayor of Danville, Ill.; and since 1893 has been a member of the State Board of Education. He is judge of the Fifth Judicial Circuit Court of Illinois for the counties of Vermilion, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland and Coles for the term of 1903-09; and was re-elected circuit judge in 1909 for term ending in 1915.

Kindred, John Joseph, United States Congressman in Southhampton County, Vt., July 15, 1864. He was educated in the Suffolk Military Academy (Va.), paying practically all his expenses from his savings by clerking in a country store; at Randolph-Macon College; and at the University of Virginia. He completed his medical studies at the Hospital College of Medicine in Louisville, Ky., graduating as an M.D. in 1889. Removing to New York in 1889, without friends or money, he served as physician in many hospitals and institutions for mental and nervous diseases, including Bloomingdale Asylum (New York), Hudson River State Hospital, having previously served as resident physician of the Maryland General Hospital, Baltimore, Md., etc.; also took post-graduate courses in medicine in New York and spent some time abroad in study. He was graduated in the department of mental diseases in the

University of Edinburgh, Scotland, in 1892, and served as extra Assistant Physician in the Rayol Asylum, Morningside, Edinburgh, Scotland. A year later he established a sanitarium in Darien and Stamford, Conn. In 1896 he established the River Crest Sanitarium at Astoria, borough of Queens, New York City, for mental and nervous diseases, one of the largest private institutions of the kind in the country. In 1909 established the Farm Colony Sanitarium, Bellemead, N.J., for mental and nervous diseases. He is recognized as an authority in the treatment of mental and nervous diseases and has lectured and published many articles on these subjects. He has always taken an active interest in public affairs, devoting all possible time to effect the betterment of conditions and the higher efficiency of public officials, keeping posted on state and national issues. He has in no sense been a politician. His nomination and election to Congress came without any solicitation on his part. He is also extensively engaged in agriculture. He is an active and liberal member of many civic, beneficent and business organizations. He is largely interested in real estate. In 1902 married Ella W. Cramer (A.B. Vassar, 1892), and has one child, John C. Kindred. Was elected by 6,900 majority over his socialist and republican opponents, leading the democratic ticket in his district.

King, Edward Julian, born in New York City, March 29, 1866; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Hakodate March 2, 1904.

King, Henry Churchill, president of Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, was born September 18, 1858, at Hillsdale, Mich; A.B., Oberlin College, 1879; D.B., Oberlin Seminary, 1882; A.M., Harvard University, 1883; D.D., Oberlin College, 1897. Western Reserve University, 1901, Yale University, 1904; S.T.D., Columbia University, 1909, LL.D., University of Illinois, 1908, and Miami University, 1909. Tutor, Oberlin Academy, 1879-82; Student, Harvard University, 1882-84; Associate Professor of Mathematics, Oberlin College, 1884-90; Associate Professor of Philosophy, Oberlin College, 1890-91; Professor of Philosophy, Oberlin College, 1891-97; Student University of Berlin, 1893-94; lecturing in India, China and Japan, 1909-10; Professor of Theology and Philosophy, Oberlin Seminary and College, 1897—; Dean of Oberlin College, 1898-1902; Acting Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, 1902-1907 and 1908-11. President of Oberlin College, 1902—.

King, Jacob Alexander, real estate and insurance; born N.Y. City, Jan. 20, 1871; son David J. and Rachel (Lyon) King; educated in New York public schools; married, June 1, 1897, Flora Salz; children: Harold Salz, born 1896; Barbara, born 1901. President Jaking Realty Company; resident vice-president National Surety Company, New York; president Jacob A. King Co., president Manhattan Express and Queens Co., consultant, Adams Express Co., agent, California Insurance Co.; Dixie Fire Insurance Co., Citizens' Fire Insurance Co.; Spring Garden Fire Insurance Company; director Long Branch Fair Association, Long Branch Board of Trade; director Long Branch Property Owners' Association. Member Republican County Committee, three years; first vice-president Central Republican Club, three years. Member Underwriters' Association of Monmouth County, N. J., member The National Fire Protection Association of Chicago, Hebrew Orphan Asylum of New York, Sydenham Hospital Association of New York, Long Branch Fire Department; pioneer, League of American Wheelmen; trustee Washington Lodge, No. 21, F. & A. M., Consistory of New York City, 32 degree, Mecca Temple (Shrine); member B.P.O. Elks Lodge, 742; The Strauss Memorial Temple of Asbury Park,

N.J. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Shrewsbury Ice Boat and Yacht, N.J. Auto and Motor, Lincoln Republican (Asbury Park, N.J.)

Kinnan, Alexander Phoenix Waldron, real estate dealer, capitalist; born New York City, March 13, 1856; son of Alexander P. and Margaret J. (Ostrander) Kinnan; educated in Lawrenceville School of New Jersey; married, New York City, Dec. 14, 1887, Charlotte O. Morris; one son; Morris E. Engaged in wholesale grocery business, later became member of firm J. Romaine Brown & Co.; since 1887, engaged in real estate business. President and trustee Union Dime Savings Institution, now president Union Dime Bank; secretary, treasurer and director Arrow Realty Company; director Manhattan Life Insurance Company, City of New York Insurance Company, New York Plate Glass Insurance Company, Mutual Bank, Robert Crooks Company. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sons of Revolution, St. Nicholas Society, 32 degree Scottish Rite Mason. Recreations: Golf, motoring. Clubs: Union League, Manhattan.

Kinne, Edward De Witt, banker, jurist; born in Syracuse, N.Y., Feb. 9, 1842; son of Julius C. and Rachael (Wetherby) Kinne; graduated from Michigan University A.B., 1864, Columbian Law School, Washington, D.C., 1867; married, Ann Arbor, Mich., Winfred L. Morse. President First National Bank, and Ann Arbor Gas Company. Served as recorder and mayor of Ann Arbor; member of legislature, circuit judge since 1887; re-elected for six years from January, 1911. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Sigma Phi fraternity, Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Detroit, Golf, Town and Gown.

Kirby, Thomas E., managing director Am. Art Galleries; born, Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 14, 1846; son William Kitts and Mary (Sothorn) Kirby; educated Philadelphia public schools and commercial colleges; married, Philadelphia, Feb. 7, 1871, Isabelle C. Town; children: Gustavus Town, born 1874; Mrs. Florence S. Kirby Midgley, born 1881. Began business career at age of 12, as boy with Thomas & Sons, auctioneers, of Philadelphia, remaining with that firm and working through all departments for 18 years, and in 1876 became connected with George A. Leavitt & Co., the leading art auctioneers, New York City; later became partner of John Ortgies, conducting sales of Oriental porcelains, valuable paintings and other art and literary property; in 1882, joined in reorganization of the American Art Gallery as the American Art Association, of which is now the active partner and managing director; has personally managed and conducted the most important art sales held in the United States, which, since 1883, have amounted to a grand total of over twenty-five million dollars. President Mount Kisco Automobile Company, New York. Has traveled much in Europe, Japan and United States. Served five years in First Regiment Pennsylvania State Militia, as private, corporal to 1st lieutenant. Commander Company I; honorably discharged, 1869. Member American Geographical Society, National Geographical Society, New York Historical Society, Navy League, Japan Society New York, Automobile Club of America, Society of Arts, London, England, the Japan Society, London, England, Chamber of Commerce, S.A. R., The Pennsylvania Society of New York (vice-president), Masonic fraternity. Honorary member United Typothetæ, N.Y.; Fellow for Life Metropolitan Museum of Art. Recreations: Golf, tennis. Clubs: Union League, Republican, Bedford Golf and Tennis.

Kirchner, Otto, lawyer and scientist of Detroit, Mich., was born July 13, 1864, in Germany. He received the honorary degree of A.M. from the University of Michigan. Since 1867 he has been in the practice of law in Detroit, Mich.; and in 1877-81 was attorney-general for the state of Mich-

igan. In 1885-86 and in 1893-1906 he was professor of law, and in 1908-09 was lecturer on legal ethics at the University of Michigan. In 1896 he was president of the Michigan Political Science Association.

Kirkpatrick, Elbert M., banker, land owner; born Illinois, Sept. 12, 1870; son of George M. and Sarah C. (Wright) Kirkpatrick; educated in Chenoa High School, Illinois, College, Illinois, Wesleyan University, B.S., and one year in Illinois Wesleyan College of Law; married, Pontiac, Ill., June 26, 1895, Mary E. Sterry. Began grain business in Chenoa, Ill., 1894; moved to Idaho, 1905. President and director Parma State Bank, Roswell Park Fruit Company, and Riverside Irrigation District, Ltd. Republican. Presbyterian. Trustee Wesleyan University, Bloomington, Ill., College of Idaho, Caldwell, Idaho. Member Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. Recreation: Traveling.

Kittredge, George Watson, civil engineer; born North Andover, Mass., Dec. 11, 1856; son Joseph and Henrietta Frances (Watson) Kittredge; educated in public and high schools of North Andover and Massachusetts Institute Technology, B.S., 1877; married, Louisville, Ky., Oct. 17, 1888, Georgia Davis. Began railway service, 1888, as employe in Maintenance of Way Department, Pittsburg, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway, and continued with Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg until 1890; engineer maintenance of way and assistant chief engineer, 1890-91, and chief engineer, 1891-1906, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway, also chief engineer, 1890-06, Louisville & Jeffersonville Bridge Company; since 1906 chief engineer New York Central & Hudson River Railroad, Terminal Railway of Buffalo and New Jersey Shore Line Railroad. Member American Society Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering Association (president 1902-03). Clubs: Transportation, Technology.

Knapp, Charles Welbourne, newspaper proprietor; born St. Louis, Jan. 23, 1848; son of Col. John and Virginia (Wright) Knapp; graduated from St. Louis University, A.B., 1865, A.M., 1867; and University of Kentucky, LL.B., 1867; received degree of LL.D., from St. Louis University, 1904; married, at St. Louis, Mo., April 22, 1875, Francis Shackelford; one daughter, Genevieve Knapp McConnell. Entered business career in 1867 in the employ of the Missouri Republican, of which his father was part owner; served in the various business and editorial departments, and for several years was the Washington correspondent of the paper; has been president of the corporation publishing the paper "Publishers, George Knapp & Co.," since 1887; the name of paper having been changed in 1888 to the St. Louis Republic. Director Associated Press, 1890-1912 (president 1900), American Newspaper Publishers' Association, 1889-1912 (president 1895-1899). Clubs: St. Louis, St. Louis Country, Log Cabin, Noonday (St. Louis); Gridiron (Washington).

Knapp, Martin A., chairman United States Interstate Commerce Commission, was born Nov. 6, 1843, in Spofford, N.Y. In 1877-83 he was corporation counsel for Syracuse, N.Y. Since 1891 he has been a member of the United States Interstate Commerce Commission, and chairman since 1898; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Knight, Harry French, stock and bond broker, was born Feb. 18, 1864, in St. Louis; son of Augustus and Fanny (French) Knight; educated in public school, Smith Academy and Wyman Institute; married, St. Louis, June 22, 1888, Bertha Judith (now deceased), daughter of Rev. Dr. James H. Brookes; children: James B., Fannie F., Oliver D., Harry H. Began business career in 1881, as employe of Crow, Hargadine & Co., wholesale dry goods; became director of Brown-Desnoyers Shoe Company, 1889; since, September, 1894, vice-president of A. G. Edwards & Sons Brokerage

Company. Also member of firm of A. G. Edwards & Sons, and director of the Third National Bank. Republican. Presbyterian. Clubs: St. Louis, University, Noonday, St. Louis Country, Log Cabin, Cuivre.

Knowland, Joseph Russell, United States Congressman from the Third District of California, was born Aug. 5, 1873, in Alameda, Cal. He was educated in public and private schools; and in the University of the Pacific. He is associated with his father, Joseph Knowland, in the wholesale lumber and shipping business; and is a director of the Union Savings Bank of Oakland and the Alameda National Bank and Alameda Savings Bank of Alameda. He was a member of the California Legislature in 1899-1903. In 1904-05 he was a member of the fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican, to fill vacancy; and was elected a member of the Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses from the Third District of California; and is now serving his term of 1911-13.

Kolle, Frederick Strange, physician and therapist, was born Nov. 22, 1871, in Hanover, Germany. Since 1894 he has practiced his profession in Brooklyn, N.Y.; and in 1896-1900 was chief instructor in the department of electro-therapeutics in the Electro-Engineering Institute of New York. He is the inventor of the Kolle focus tube and various X-ray appliances. He is the author of the recent Roentgen discovery; the X-ray, their Production and Application; Medico-Surgical Radiography; Pen Lyrics; and various novels and scientific monographs; and resides in New York City.

Koontz, George W., state representative of Iowa, was born March 29, 1845, in Washington County, Pa. He was educated in the common and high schools of Iowa City, Iowa; and in 1874-82 he was clerk of courts of Johnson County; and served two terms as county auditor. He was elected a state representative to fill a vacancy, received the re-election, and served continuously in the twenty-seventh to the thirty-fourth general assembly. For several years he was president of the Citizens' Savings and Trust Bank of Iowa City, Iowa; and in 1911 was elected mayor of Iowa City for a term of two years.

Koontz, William H., lawyer, congressman, was born July 15, 1830, in Somerset, Pa. In 1853 he was elected district attorney of Somerset County, Pa.; and in 1860 was elected prothonotary and clerk of the courts of that county. In 1860 he was a delegate to the national convention at Chicago, Ill., which nominated Abraham Lincoln, and he was one of the first two delegates from Pennsylvania who cast their vote for him. In 1865-69 he was a representative from Pennsylvania to the thirty-ninth and fortieth congresses as a Republican. He was a member of the House of Representatives when the bill was before the House to pay seven million dollars for Alaska and he voted for its purchase. In 1900-04 he was a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

Kountze, Augustus Frederick, banker; born Omaha, Neb., March 4, 1870; son of Herman and Elizabeth Kountze; graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, Ph.B., 1891; married, 1909, Davelle Combs. Engaged in banking business in New York City, since 1892; member firm of Kountze Brothers, Bankers. Clubs: University, Metropolitan, Yale.

Kracke, Frederick John Henry, naval officer, Port of N.Y., merchant; born New York City, July 11, 1868; son Henry and Henrietta (Hoffman) Kracke; educated public schools and Collegiate High School, New York City; married, Brooklyn, 1890, Florence Tayntor; children: Frederick T., born 1898, Helen T., born 1905. Trustee of Adelphi College (Brooklyn). Formerly assistant commissioner agriculture state of New York for ten

years. Member Republican State Exec. Com. and Gen. Com.; also Exec. Com. of Kings Co. Rep. Com. as Comm'r. Has represented state of New York in National Agricultural Conventions by commission from various governors in states from Maine to California, and south to Texas. President Tayntor Construction Company; director Tayntor Granite Company, Home Trust Company of Brooklyn. Republican. Member (Dutch) Reformed Church. Member New York Mercantile Exchange, Maritime Exchange, Jolly Mariners, Congress 18th Assembly, Kings County Masonic Lodge, Knight Templars and Kismet Temple Mystic Shrine, Clinton Commandery; member Patrons of Husbandry (Granger). Trustee of Adelphi College (Brooklyn). Clubs: Union Leagus, Midwood, Cortelyou, Mercantile, Roosevelt, Republican, Republican Club of New York State, Arion Society, Hamilton Club, Republican Ass. Dist., Invincible, Congress; director Flatbush Boys' Club (charitable club), Royal Arcanum, Charitable Neighborhood Guild and other societies.

Kramer, George Washington, architect; born Ashland, Ohio, July 9, 1847; son Daniel and Susan (Baughman) Kramer; family of German-Swiss extraction, the earliest American ancestor having been George Kramer, originally spelled Kraemer, who settled in Eastern Pennsylvania early in 18th century; educated in common and high schools; professional education obtained in offices and otherwise self acquired; married, Lisbon, Ind., Jan. 4, 1870, Harriet Estelle Blackman (died 1904); children: Ella Estelle Marshall (died 1904), George Lee, born 1882, Lora Odessa Kramer Mitchell, born 1885. Engaged in business as contractor, 1868-73; practiced as architect, Ashland, Ohio, 1873-79, then entered into partnership with Jacob Snyder, a well-known architect and originator of Akron S. S. Plan., until 1885; then of firm of Kramer & Weary until 1894, when came to New York City where has since been in practice. With associates has designed and built many public buildings in various states, all the new buildings of Oberlin College, original buildings of Ohio Agricultural College, college buildings at Akron, Ashland, Marietta, Mt. Union and Fostoria, Ohio, Meadville, Pa., and elsewhere, the Dueber-Hampden Watch Company buildings, Canton, Ohio, and many buildings at Akron, Ohio, etc.; originated the combination and the diagonal or "pulpit-in-the-corner" plan of church building (usually called the "Akron" plans). Originator of a new series of plans for the Graded Sunday School System; just adopted. This is as distinctive as were the first, or original Akron plans. Architect of over 2,000 churches in nearly every state and in foreign lands, the Union Methodist Church, Manhattan, Christ Church, Pittsburg, and the Baptist Temple in Brooklyn being among the number. Received first award in national competition for Sunday School building at World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, expert on heating and ventilation; originator of the Fan Furnace System; constructional and sanitary engineer; specially known for improved ideas in heating, ventilation and sanitation of public buildings. Author: *The What, How and Why of Church Building*.

Kremer, Charles Edward, lawyer; was born Dec. 23, 1850, in Oshkosh, Wis. He has been president of the Chicago and Duluth Transportation Company, and the Phoenix Transportation Company. He is now president of the Calbick Transportation Company, and the Chicago University and Chicago Kent College of Law, at Chicago, Ill.

Kroeger, Ernest Richard, musician, composer, was born Aug. 10, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been conductor of chorus choir in several of the large churches of St. Louis. He is the author of many compositions, among which are A Symphony for Orchestra; Five Symphonic Overtures; and a Pianoforte Concerto.

Kuhne, Percival, banker and financier of New York City, was born April 6, 1861, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of his native city, and continued in Germany his preparation for a business career. In 1884 he entered a banking house of Knauth, Nachod and Kuhne, founded by his father, whose interests, in both New York City and Leipzig, he succeeded in 1893, from which he retired as an active partner on December 31, 1909. He is a member of the New York Chamber of Commerce; and was a founder and organizer of the Colonial Trust Company, which was subsequently merged into the Trust Company of America. He is also a trustee of the Citizens' Savings Bank; a trustee in the Lincoln Safe Deposit Company; and is closely identified with the affairs of several other prominent institutions. He is a veteran of Company K, Seventh Regiment, New York National Guard; is a prominent Mason; and a member of the Union, Metropolitan, Union League and Calumet Clubs of New York City.

Kuns, George Frederick, gem expert, scientist; born in New York City; son of J. G. and Maria Ida (Widmer) Kunz; educated public schools and Cooper Union; received degree of A.M. from Columbia Univ., 1898, Ph.D., Univ. of Marburg, 1903, Knox Coll., D.Sc., 1907; married, N.Y. City, Oct. 29, 1881, Sophia Leore Handforth; two daughters. Third vice-pres. and gem expert, Tiffany & Co.; special agent U.S. Geol. Survey, 1882-1909. Mem. and former vice-pres. Am. Inst. Mining Eng'rs; pres. N.Y. Mineralogical Club; honorary curator of precious stones in American Museum of Natural History. Chairman City Hall Celebration Committee 1909-1913. Active in efforts for the protection of the Palisades and other scenic objects; president American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society. Was juror of the Nashville Exposition; juror Jamestown Exposition, 1907. Honorary member Uralian Natural History Society of the Ural Mountains; chevalier Legion d'Honneur and officier d'Instruction Publique de France; honorary member Chamber of Commerce of Precious Stones, Paris; honorary member Columbia Alumni Association; Knight of Saint Olaf, Norway; fellow N.Y. Academy Sciences, A.A.A.S., and American Geological Society; officer Order Rising Sun, Japan; chairman N.Y. Section Inst. Min. Eng., vice-president City History Club; chairman sub-committee on Scientific and Historical Exhibits, Hudson-Fulton Celebration Commemoration. Senior Joint-Author: Book of the Pearl, and of over 100 books and pamphlets on Gems, Minerals, etc. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Union League, Grolier, National Arts, Mineralogical.

Ladd, Edwin Fremont, chemist, was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Starks, Me. He has been assistant and chief chemist of the New York State Experimental Station, and is now dean of chemistry and pharmacy, professor of chemistry, and state chemist and food commissioner at Fargo, N.D.

Ladd, William Mead, banker, born Portland, Oregon, Sept. 16, 1855; son of William Sargent and Caroline A. (Elliott) Ladd; graduated from Amherst College, A.B., 1878; married, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 24, 1885, Mary L. Andrews; children: William S., Charles T., Henry A. President Ladd & Tilton Bank, Ladd Estate Co., Ladd & Reed Farm Co., Columbia Life and Trust Co., Salem Flouring Co., Oregon Iron and Steel Co.; director Portland Railway, Light and Power Co., Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Co., Portland Flouring Mills Co., First National Bank of Walla Walla, Dexter Horton National Bank of Seattle, Pacific National Bank of Tacoma, Merchants' Bank of Port Townsend,

Title and Trust Co. of Portland. Director Riverview Cemetery Association since 1903. Served as captain in State Militia; member Oregon Legislature 1889, chairman Portland City Hall Commission, 1890, treasurer Portland Bridge Commission, 1891; member Portland Water Commission, 1897-1906, and Oregon State Text Book Commission, 1901. Republican; Presbyterian. President Portland Art Association since 1903; director Library Association of Portland since 1879; president Portland Y.M.C.A. since 1895; trustee Portland Academy of Portland, The Reed Institute of Portland; overseer Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash.; director San Francisco Theological Seminary; member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, Oregon Historical Society. Clubs: Grolier (New York), Arlington, University, Commercial (Portland).

Lamar, William H., attorney United States department of justice, was born Dec. 11, 1859, in Auburn, Ala. Graduated at the Alabama Polytechnic College in 1881, with degree of A.B., and afterwards took the law course in Georgetown University (D.C.), graduating with degree of LL.B. in 1884, and LL.M. in 1885. Engaged in the practice of law in Washington, D.C., and Rockville, Maryland. In 1894 he was a member of the Maryland State Legislature. He became a captain in the volunteer signal corps in 1898; and served in the campaign in Porto Rico during the Spanish-American war as signal officer on the staff of Major-General James H. Wilson. Since 1906 he has been an attorney in the United States department of justice; and resides at Rockville, Md.

Lamb, John, United States congressman from the third district of Virginia, was born June 12, 1840, in Sussex County, Va. At the first alarm of war in 1860 he went to the front as a volunteer in the Charles City troop; and served through the entire war with distinguished gallantry. After the war he returned to his native county and took up the business of farming; was soon elected sheriff of his county, and subsequently served his people as treasurer, surveyor and chairman of the county democratic committee. He was elected to the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the third district of Virginia for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Richmond, Va.

Lamme, C. D., banker, was born Feb. 4, 1860. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Kansas; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now president of The Morrill and Janes Bank of Hiawatha, Kan., with deposits of over one-half million dollars.

Landis, John H., superintendent United States mint, was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Lancaster County, Pa. He received his education in the common schools, at the county lyceums, and the Millersville state normal school. During 1878-84 he was a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives; supervisor of census in 1890; and served with distinction in the Pennsylvania state senate during 1892-96. He was a presidential elector in 1896 and since 1891 has been secretary of the Farmers' Protective Tariff league of Pennsylvania. In 1898-1902 he was coiner of the United States mint; and since 1902 has been superintendent of the United States mint at Philadelphia, Pa.

Landon, Francis G., ex-assemblyman; born New York City, Aug. 20, 1859; son Charles Griswold and Susan H. Landon; descendant John Leverett, governor Colony of Mass., 1673-79, Major Peter Gordon, Captain David Landon, and Chaplain Andrew Hunter of Army of the Revo-

lution, and members of the Society of the Cincinnati. Educated, Anthon's Grammar School, N.Y. City, Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and graduated from Princeton University, class of 1881. Married 1897, Mary Hornor Toel. Two children, Adelaide and Eleanor. Member of the Graduate Council, Princeton University; member 7th Regiment of N.Y. City, and for four years was its adjutant; in 1895, became captain Co. I; in 1899, with associate officer, went to England to represent the 7th Regiment and National Guard of State; resigned and received full and honorable discharge, 1902; rejoined 7th Regiment, Dec., 1908, having been elected major. Elected to Assembly, State of N.Y., 1900, upon Republican ticket and re-elected in 1901 and 1902. Presidential elector, State of N.Y., 1904; appointed by President Roosevelt, 3d secretary American Embassy at Berlin, Jan. 1905, and 2d secretary American Embassy at Vienna, May, 1905, serving until June 1907, when resigned. Elected Sept., 1907, chairman Dutchess Company. Republican Commissioner, appointed June, 1907, by Gov. Hughes a member of the commission to inquire into the condition of the National Guard and Naval Militia; June, 1909, appointed by Gov. Hughes member of Militia Council State of N.Y.; member Chamber of Commerce State of N.Y. Clubs: Union, University, Princeton, N.Y. Athletic, N.Y. Yacht.

Landreth, Olin Henry, civil engineer and professor of engineering; born Addison, Steuben County, N.Y., July 21, 1852; son Rev. James (M.E. clergyman) and Adelia (Comstock) Landreth; educated Rushville (N.Y.), Union School, Sodus, N.Y., Penn Yan, N.Y., Dundee, N.Y., and Canisteo, N.Y. academies, Union College, C.E., 1876, A.B., 1877, A.M., 1881, D.Sc., 1905; married Eliza, daughter of William B. and Eliza J. Taylor, of Canisteo, N.Y.; children: William Comstock, born Nov. 9, 1883; Olin Henry, Jr., born Oct. 19, 1885 (died Feb. 6, 1888); Mary Eliza, born Sept. 21, 1889, Helen Adelia, born Dec. 15, 1892, James Taylor, born Oct. 28, 1894; Robert Nelson, born July 2, 1897. Various engagements in railroad engineering, 1869-74; student in Union College, 1874-77; assistant astronomer, Dudley Observatory, Albany, N.Y., 1877-79; professor engineering, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., 1879-94; dean of engineering department, Vanderbilt University, 1886-94; professor engineering Union College, Schenectady, N.Y., 1894; consulting engineer of New York State Board of Health, 1896-1906. Member New York State Water Storage Commission, 1902-03; New York Bay Pollution Commission, 1903-05; Metropolitan Sewerage Commission of New York, 1906-08. Has filled numerous engagements as civil engineer, and as consulting engineer to various municipalities and corporations, particularly in hydraulic and sanitary engineering, since 1885. Has contributed articles on professional engineering subjects and on engineering education to numerous professional journals and to the transactions of the various technical societies. Republican. Member M. E. Church, Member and past director American Society Civil Engineers; member and past vice-president American Society Mechanical Engineers; fellow A.A.A.S. (secretary Engineering Section, 1892, and vice-president, 1908); member (vice-president, 1908) Society Promotion Engineering Education; past president Schenectady Technical Association; past president Society of Engineers of Eastern New York; Delta Upsilon fraternity, Sigma Xi Society.

Landwehr, George D., retired lumber dealer, banker; born Cumberland, Md., Aug. 27, 1858; son of William and Katherine (Clay) Landwehr; educated at Home School; married Sept. 28, 1889, Jennie Larkins.

Was engaged in the lumber business twenty-five years, selling out and retiring in 1902. President The Real Estate and Building Co., Cumberland, Md.; vice-president German Savings Bank, since its organization, 1894; director Citizens' National Bank, since its organization, 1898. Independent in politics; Catholic. Elk, Knight of Columbus, Catholic Knight of America (supreme vice-president); member Catholic Church Societies.

Lane, Charles Edwin, banker; born Wakefield, N.H., March 30, 1839; son of Winthrop M. and Frances Ann (Morrison) Lane; prepared for college at N.H. Conference Seminary, 1858-1862; entered Dartmouth College, 1862, graduated A.B., 1866, A.M., 1869; married, Columbus, Ohio, Sept. 5, 1879, Caroline Elizabeth Lewis; children: Dr. Walter A., Mrs. Grace Lane Beardsley, Mrs. Ethel Lane Smith. Was principal of Westfield Academy, Westfield, N.Y.; principal of public school, Columbus, Ohio; superintendent of public schools, Van Wert, Ohio; Southwestern manager for D. Appleton & Co., St. Louis; Northwestern manager for D. Appleton & Co., Chicago; department manager for American Book Co., Chicago from 1890 to 1912; president Lombard State Bank of Lombard, Ill., since its organization; president Board of Trustees, village of Lombard, Ill., president Dartmouth College Alumni Association of Chicago; president Northwestern Association of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Chicago. Republican; Congregationalist. Clubs: Union League, Hamilton, Glen Oak Country Club. Residence: Lombard, Illinois.

Lane, Elisha Frederick, manufacturer, capitalist; born Swansey, N.H., April 29, 1826; son of Ezekiel and Rachel Thayer (Fish) Lane; educated in Hancoek Academy; married, first, Swansey, N.H., March 15, 1849, Susan M. Fish; second, Keene, N.H., Sept. 15, 1868; children: ilubert E., Henry W., Susan G., Harriette M. (Mrs. Patey). Was first to establish 10-hour law in factory in his county, 1853; engaged in manufacture of woodenware, and was director in Ashuelot Railroad, Connecticut River Railroad, and treasurer Sullivan County Railroad. Was formerly president, now director of Keene National Bank; president Monadnock Shoe Co., and Yeates Department Store. Served as county sheriff and deputy, eighteen years; assistant U. S. assessor, and deputy U. S. collector. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee Keene Academy. Mason, Knight of Pythias.

Langdon, Cavour S., railroad contractor; was born at New Haven, Vt., September 11, 1861; son of Robert B. and Sarah (Smith) Langdon; educated in public schools of Minneapolis, Minn.; married at Minneapolis, December 27, 1893, to Mabel Shaw. Engaged in railroad construction since 1878. Member of the firm of Linton and Company, established in 1892; trustee Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank; vice-president Minneapolis Syndicate; director Minneapolis Trust Company. Member of the M.N.G. from 1879-85. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda.

Langdon, William Henry, educator, lawyer, banker, statesman; was born Sept. 15, 1873, in Alameda County, Cal. He was educated in the public, grammar and high schools and at the state normal school. In 1894-1902 he was principal of the Fresno schools; in 1897-1902 was a teacher and principal in the evening schools of San Francisco, Cal., and in 1902-05 was superintendent of schools of that city. In 1896 he began the practice of law; in 1905-09 was district attorney, and in 1906 was a candidate for governor of California. Since 1910 he has been

president of the First National Bank and Modesto Savings Bank of Modesto, Cal.

Langitt, Joseph A., state senator, was born Oct. 19, 1858, in Kendall, Beaver County, Pa. He was educated at Washington and Jefferson College, from which he was graduated with the degree of A.B., in 1879, receiving degree of A.M. three years later; and was admitted to the bars of Allegheny and Beaver Counties in 1881, and has since practiced his profession; served four years in select council and three years in the board of school control in Allegheny; has been successively president of the Mercantile Bank, Federal National Bank of Pittsburg, and Bank of Brushton; is a director of the Bankers Trust Company and the Central Trust Company of Pittsburg; has been supreme regent of the Royal Arcanum and president of the National Fraternal congress; elected to the senate in November, 1906.

Lanier, Charles, banker, born Madison, Ind., Jan. 19, 1837; son of James F. D. and Elizabeth G. Lanier; educated in New Haven, Conn.; married, N.Y. City, 1857, Sarah E. Egleston. Became member of firm of Winslow, Lanier & Co., bankers, 1860, now senior member. President Massillon & Cleveland Railroad Co., and Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway Co., director American Cotton Oil Co., Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad Co., Western Union Telegraph Co., Central & South American Telegraph Co., National Bank of Commerce in New York, Central Trust Co., Southern Railway Co. Treasurer American Museum of National History. Clubs: Union League, Jekyl Island, Century, Metropolitan, New York Yacht, Tuxedo, Union, Knickerbocker.

Lanier, William Campbell, banker; born West Point, Ga., July 11, 1876; son of E. F. and Susan (Cherry) Lanier; educated West Point (Ga.) public schools, Americus (Ga.) High School; married Oct. 31, 1900, Belle Collins; three daughters. Engaged in the cotton mills business ten years; iron works and foundry five years; banking business five years. President First National Bank; director West Point Investment Co. Alderman City of West Point, Ga. Democrat; Baptist. Recreations: Golf, tennis.

Lansing, Robert, lawyer; born in Watertown, New York, October 17, 1864; son of John and Maria L. (Dodge) Lansing; educated in Amherst College; married, Washington, D. C., Jan. 15, 1890, Eleanor, daughter of Hon. John W. Foster. Member firm of Lansing & Lansing, 1889-1907; associate counsel for United States in Fur Seal Arbitration, 1892-1893; counsel for United States before Bering Sea Claims Commission, 1896-1897; solicitor for United States before Alaskan Boundary Tribunal, 1913; solicitor and associate counsel for United States in North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration, 1908-1910; counsel for United States in American and British Claims Arbitration, 1912. Incorporator and vice-president City National Bank of Watertown, N.Y. Associate editor of American Journal of International Law. Chairman Democratic County Committee of Jefferson County, New York, 1888-1890. Presbyterian. Member New York State Bar Association, American Society of International Law, American Political Science Association, National Geographic Society, Jefferson County Historical Society; trustee Flower Memorial Library of Watertown, member Holland Society of New York, Psi Upsilon fraternity. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Clubs: Metropolitan (Washington, D.C.); Black River Valley, Crescent Yacht, and Jefferson County Golf (Watertown); Chevy-Chase (Chevy-Chase, Md.).

Larimore, Newel Greene, farmer, banker, statesman, was born Aug. 29, 1835, in Bourbon County, Ky. In 1849-53 he attended Wyman's Acad-

emy of St. Louis, Mo.; in 1853-54 attended the German College of Herman, Mo.; and in 1854-55 attended the Jones Commercial College of St. Louis, Mo. In 1878-82 he was a member of the upper house of St. Louis City Council. In 1889 he was president of the board of regents of the State University of North Dakota; in 1890-96 was regent of the Wahpeton Methodist University; and since 1895 has been a trustee of Wesley College. In 1893 he refused the nomination for governor of North Dakota. In 1865-83 he was president of the St. Louis Warehouse Company, in 1869-74 was president of the Iron Mountain Bank; and in 1873-86 was president of the Central Lafayette Company. Since 1881 he has been vice-president and since 1888 also general manager of the Elk Valley Farming Company, operating fifteen thousand acres. In 1905 he was vice-president of the Trans-Mississippi Commercial Congress; since 1903 he has been vice-president of the National Irrigation Congress; and since 1900 has been president of the North Dakota Chautauqua Association.

Latham, George Robert, soldier, legislator, congressman, was born March 9, 1832, in Prince William County, Va., on the Bull Run battle ground. In 1852 he began teaching school in Taylor and Barbour Counties, Va.; and in 1859 he was admitted to the bar. He enrolled Company B, Second Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry, which was the first Union company recruited in the interior of the state; he was promoted to Captain and Colonel; and toward the close of the war was brevetted Brigadier-General. In 1864 he was elected a member of the Thirty-ninth Congress, and during his term served on important committees. He was subsequently appointed United States Consul at Melbourne, Australia, for three years. Since 1879 Colonel Latham has retired mostly from public life, with the exception of census enumerator and County Superintendent of Schools, and minor offices; and resides in Buchanan, W. Va.

Lathrop, Gardiner, lawyer; was born Feb. 16, 1850, in Waukesha, Wis. Has been general solicitor of the A., T. & S. F. Railway System for several years, and is now president of the Board of Education of Kansas City and of the Board of Curators of the University of the State of Missouri.

Lattimore, John Compere, school superintendent; was born March 25, 1862, in Marion, Ala. He has been school superintendent of Falls County, Texas, and professor in Baylor University for a number of years. He is now member of Texas State Board of Examiners, and president of the Texas State Teachers' Association. Since 1899 he has been superintendent of city schools of Waco, Tex.

Lauder, William, general manager of the Colonial Iron Company, was born in Scotland, Pa., Jan. 28, 1849. He is a son of James Lauder and Mary (Richardson) Lauder. He was educated in the public schools of Jersey City and school in Scotland. He married in Hopewell, Pa., July 29, Mary Ashcom, and they have six children: Mary, Edith, Helen, Edna, William and Robert. Mr. Lauder for over thirty years has been the general manager of the Colonial Iron Company and preceding companies at Riddlesburg. He was presidential elector for Roosevelt in 1904, is a Republican in politics and a Methodist in his church relations. He has been school director for twenty-five years and was appointed on the commission to revise and frame a new educational code for Pennsylvania by Gov. Stuart. He is a Mason and Shriner, and resides in Riddlesburg, Pa.

Lauterbach, Amanda Friedman, philanthropist and woman suffragist, was born in Green Bay, Wis., and is the wife of Mr. Edward Lauterbach of New York City. She was educated in Paris and New York City. She is a skilled musician; and has made her well-trained voice serve to the ad-

vantage of the charities in which she is interested. She has helped to secure the passage of several philanthropic laws. She was for many years vice-president of the Woman's Philharmonic Society, vice-president of the Woman's Suffrage League; first vice-president of the Consumers' League; and was first vice-president of the first kindergarten organized in New York. She is also a directress of The Little Mothers; and is a member of various other philanthropic and charitable institutions.

Lauterbach, Edward, lawyer, was born in New York City on August 12, 1844. His education was begun in the public schools and continued in the College of the City of New York, from which he was graduated with honors in 1864, later receiving the honorary degree of LL.D. from Manhattan College. Upon the completion of this course he began the study of law, and after his admission to the bar he rose rapidly in his profession, and is now the senior member of the well-known firm of Hoadly, Lauterbach & Johnson. He has three daughters. A son, also a member of that firm, died a few years ago. Mr. Lauterbach has attained much distinction as a lawyer. He has made an exhaustive study of the statutes relating to corporations and has a high standing at the bar as a specialist in this branch of practice. He has successfully conducted a large number of important litigations involving intricate points of law, and has a wide reputation for being able to settle large cases outside the courts. He has also been a prominent figure in railroad circles as an organizer. Mr. Lauterbach has always been a Republican, and has taken an active part in state and national politics. For some years he was chairman of the Republican county committee of New York, and was a delegate-at-large to the St. Louis convention of 1904, and a member of the committee appointed to draft the platform. He was a delegate-at-large from New York City to the constitutional convention of 1894, and chairman of its committee on public charities. He has been closely identified with charitable, educational and philanthropic work; was president of the board of trustees of the College of the City of New York, and a regent of the University of the state of New York for seven years. He is a director of and counsel for a large number of railway, steamship and industrial companies.

Laux, Jacob, member of Grand Army of the Republic, was born Sept. 21, 1844, in Avon, Lorain County, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and at Cleveland, Ohio. He served as a soldier in the Civil War; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes; was detailed on special duty, serving headquarters scouts at Decatur, Ala. For many years he has been engaged in the printing business with the Greer Printing Company, and was editor of the Northwestern Railway Record and of the Northwestern Witness, both of Duluth, Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state soldiers' home; special aide-in-charge of military instruction and patriotic education department of the Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1890 he has been a member of the W. A. Norman Post No. 13, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Duluth, Minn.

Law, Walter William, retired carpet merchant; born Kidderminster, England, Nov. 13, 1837; son John and Elizabeth (Bird) Law; educated in private schools in Kidderminster (honorary Litt.D., Yale); married at No. 152 Second avenue, New York City, Jan. 4, 1866, Georgiana H. Ransom (died Sept. 18, 1910); children: Georgia R. Penman, born Nov. 10, 1866; Carrie Law-Fotterall, born Sept. 10, 1869; Walter W. Law, Jr., born July 15, 1871; Edith Bird Brockelman, born April 10, 1874; Henry Herbert Law, born Feb. 28, 1878; Martha Janet Macey, born March 10, 1880. Came to United States, arriving in New York City Jan. 22, 1860; secured em-

ployment as clerk but in the panic of the following year his employers failed, October, 1861, and he was without a position; employed by W. & J. Sloane at a small salary, and devoted himself to the interests of the firm with such efficiency that he became a partner after four years' service, and afterward vice-president of the corporation, W. & J. Sloane. Retired from active business in 1898, but remains a trustee for the corporation; also a director of the Nairn Linoleum Company. Retired from business to devote himself to country life and is now president of Briarcliff Realty Company, owning more than 5,000 acres of land; Briarcliff Lodge Association, owning 200 acres of land; the Briarcliff Lodge; and Briarcliff Farms, owning 3,000 acres of land and 1,000 cows, all of which he founded; also founded Briarcliff Manor Village, of which Walter W. Law, Jr., is now president. Built Briarcliff Church. Republican. Congregationalist. At Briarcliff dairy farming has been developed along the most progressive lines, with stock selected with the greatest care, and milk produced under the most hygienic conditions; the farm also produces American Beauty roses in great perfection and profusion. While adhering to the highest ideals in this extensive enterprise, and sparing no outlay in maintaining them, it has also been attended by gratifying financial success. Gives his personal attention to the enterprises and to the social welfare of the people of Briarcliff Manor; and the story of Mr. Law and his achievements there has been told most interestingly in an article by Andrew Carnegie in *The Outlook* of May 16, 1908, entitled "The Laird of Briarcliff Manor." Mr. Law's leisure is largely devoted to his library of 7,000 volumes, which he has been collecting for the past forty years. Club: Century (New York City).

Lawrence, Amory Appleton, merchant and manufacturer, was born in Boston, April 22, 1848. He graduated from Harvard as A.B. in 1870; was clerk and is now head of the commission house of Lawrence & Co.; director of the Massachusetts National Bank from 1873-1883, the National Union Bank since 1887; treasurer of the Groton Water Works Company, 1897-1900; on Mayor Quincy's advisory committee 1898-1899; one of the committee of three appointed in 1903 to arbitrate the difficulties between the teamsters and merchants, which was settled after one conference with the leaders of the strike. Was president of the Boston Merchants' Association six years from January, 1901; president of the Salmon Falls Manufacturing Company and Ipswich Mills; president Gilmanton Mills; vice-president Provident Institution for Savings of Boston; Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance Company, Perkins Institute for the Blind and Industrial School for Crippled Children. Treasurer of Ipswich Mills October 31, 1870, for two years; treasurer of Boston Episcopal Charitable Society; director Pacific Mills, Dwight Manufacturing Company, Salmon Falls Manufacturing Company, Ipswich Mills, Boston Manufacturing Company, Waltham Bleachery and Dye Works, and also N. Y. H. & H. Railroad Company, Boston & Maine Railroad Company and Maine Central Railroad Company; trustee of Church Home for Orphan and Destitute Children; overseer of Harvard College and chairman of his class committee of the class of 1870. Member of the Massachusetts State Board of the American National Red Cross Association.

Lawrence, O. G., state superintendent of public instruction for South Dakota, was born Jan. 12, 1871, in Madison, Wis. For four years he was professor of history and Latin in the Augustana College of Canton, S.D. For eight years was superintendent of schools of Canton; and for four years was county superintendent of schools of Lincoln County, S.D. He is now state superintendent of public instruction for South Dakota for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Pierre, S.D.

Lawrence, William Van Duzer, manufacturer, was born near Elmira, N.Y., Feb. 12, 1842; son of Robert D. Lawrence and Catherine (Van Duzer) Lawrence. He was educated in Michigan. He removed to New York City when nineteen years old and was employed for five years by S. R. Van Duzer Company, wholesale druggists. In 1866 he went to Canada to establish a branch house, representing a number of American agencies, including that of Perry, Davis & Son of Providence, R.I. In 1882 the business was incorporated under the name of the Davis & Lawrence Co. This company, in 1895, bought out the business of Perry, Davis & Son, of Providence, R.I., and all its proprietary interests, and later the Davis & Lawrence Co. of New York was organized in New York City and since 1900 the head office of the business has been located at 10 and 12 Christopher street in that city, Mr. Lawrence being president of both companies; also of the Fellows Manufacturing Company of New York City and Montreal. He is the founder of Lawrence Park, of the Hotel Gramatan and the Lawrence Hospital, all in the village of Bronxville, which is situated in Westchester County right on the edge of New York City; and is a member of the Union League Club of New York City and St. James' Club of Montreal, Canada.

Lawson, John Davison, lawyer, jurist, author, was born March 29, 1852, in Canada. He graduated from Hamilton College and Trinity College; and has received the degrees of B.C.L. and LL.D. In 1876-81 he was editor of the Central Law Journal. In 1890-95 he was judge of the civil court; and is professor of common and international law and dean of the law department of the University of Missouri. He is the author of *The Power of Usage and Custom*; *Concordance of Words and Phrases*; *Leading Cases Simplified*, in three volumes; *Presumptive Evidence*; *Insanity as a Defense*; *Defenses to Crime*, in five volumes; and numerous other works.

Lawson, Thomas R., engineer, educator; born Wheeling, W. Va., Dec. 24, 1873; son of Joseph and Sarah Eliza (Brice) Lawson; graduated Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, C.E., 1898 (honorary Society Sigma Xi, honorary Society Tau Beta Pi); married, Troy, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1899, Mary Agnes Lawrence; children: Margaret Elizabeth Lawson, born 1905, Virginia May, born 1907. Began as inspector structural material for William Hildenbrand, New York City, 1893-94; while student in summer was inspector of various works; assistant in mechanics, 1898-1900; assistant professor 1903-06, 1906-1908 associate professor. In 1908 William Howard Hart, professor of rational and technical mechanics, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. He also in addition to work at the institute acted as consulting engineer for bridges, hydraulic work and general civil engineering, and as expert in law cases involving engineering problems. Republican. Presbyterian. Member American Society Civil Engineers; member American Society for Testing Materials; member Chamber of Commerce, Theta Zeta fraternity, Troy Vocal Society.

Lawson, Victor Fremont, journalist, publisher, was born Sept. 9, 1850, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at Phillips Academy of Andover, Mass. He took charge of an interest of his father's estate in a printing establishment; bought the Chicago Daily News in 1876; and with his later partner, Melville E. Stone, developed it to success. In 1881 he started a morning edition; and in 1888 became its sole proprietor. He has been president of the Associated Press. He established the Daily News fresh air fund; and has been active in other philanthropic work.

Learned, Walter, banker, author; born New London, Conn., June 22, 1847; son of Joshua and Jane E. (Dickerman) Learned; received a high school education; married, New London, Conn., June 1, 1871, Alice F.

Beckwith. Engaged in banking; director New London City National Bank; vice-president and treasurer of Savings Bank of New London. Author: *Between Times* (verse); contributor to magazines. Translator: *Coppee's Ten Tales*, *Coppee's The Rivals*, in *Harper's Magazine*; editor of *Treasury of Favourite Poems*, *Treasury of Favourite American Poems*. Clubs: National Arts, Authors, Grolier (New York City).

Leavitt, Charles Wellford, civil and landscape engineer, was born March 13, 1871, in Riverton, N.J. He was educated at the Gunnery School of Washington, Conn., and at the Cheltenham Military Academy of Pennsylvania. He directed and supervised the laying out and construction of the estates of William C. Whitney, Foxhall Keene and Daniel S. Lamont, and the race tracks at Saratoga, Sheepshead Bay, Belmont Park, Toronto, Winnipeg and Montreal. He was engineer for the Palisades Interstate Park Commission.

Le Baron, John Francis Patch, civil engineer, geologist, author, was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the common and high schools of Ipswich, Mich.; and at Lawrence Academy of Groton, Mass. In 1887 he became connected with the Nicaragua Canal; became chief field engineer and afterward was a commissioner of the Nicaragua Canal. He has been chief engineer of over twenty-five railways, water works and other constructions. He discovered the immense phosphate of lime deposits in Florida; and has made extensive archaeological studies in Florida for the Peabody's Museum of Harvard University; and for the Smithsonian Institution at Washington, D.C. He is the author of fifty published books.

Lederer, Charles, cartoonist, was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Lowell, Mass. He has been chief cartoonist for the *New York World*, and the *Chicago Record-Herald*. He is now publisher of *American Advance*, and art manager for *American Illustration* and *News Service*.

Ledoux, John Walter, civil engineer, inventor, was born Aug. 28, 1860, in St. Croix Falls, Wis. In 1887 he graduated as a civil engineer from Lehigh University. He has made reports on water supplies and water powers in nearly every state in the Union, as well as in Porto Rico, Mexico and British Columbia. Since 1891 he has been chief engineer of the American Pipe and Construction Company of Philadelphia, and chief engineer of approximately fifty water works and water power systems costing over thirty million dollars. He is the inventor of various water works devices, and is a constant contributor to engineering publications.

Lee, Alfred P., merchant, was born Sept. 9, 1853, in Perkinsville, Ind. He was manager of the Arthur Jordan Company at Indianapolis for twelve years; and for nine years was manager of S. T. Fish & Co., of Chicago. He is now president of the Cloverdale Company, treasurer of the Hilton Aldrich Company and president of the Boston Fruit and Produce Exchange of Boston, Mass.

Lee, Robert E., business president and statesman of Springfield, Mo., was born Feb. 9, 1867, in Thomasville, N.C. Since 1868 he has been a resident of Springfield, Mo.; and became president and general manager of the Hobart-Lee Tie Company. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and is now mayor of his city.

Leedom, Joseph, president Quaker City National Bank, was born Aug. 23, 1853, in Montgomery County, Pa., on the Old Leedom homestead antedating the Revolutionary War. In 1871 he graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia with the degree of A.B.; and graduated from the law school of the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of B.L. Since 1874 he has practiced law; was admitted to the Supreme Court in 1876; and shortly thereafter was admitted to practice in the United

States courts. He was chairman of the senatorial convention which first nominated Hon. Bois Penrose as United States senator; and made the nomination speech in the controllers' convention on behalf of General James S. Stewart. He is president of the Quaker City National Bank and vice-president of the Nelsonville Coal and Land Company; for several years was a director of the Tradesmen's Trust and Safe Deposit Company; and was one of the original stockholders of the Commonwealth Title and Insurance Trust Company. He is vice-president of the Quaker City National Bank; a prominent member of the Republican Executive Committee of his ward; a prominent Mason, and a member of various law, patriotic and fraternal organizations, and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Leigh, L. B., banker, statesman, was born Sept. 14, 1851, in Rome, Ga. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is engaged in insurance and banking in Little Rock, Ark. He is president of the Little Rock school board; is identified with the Democratic party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He served two terms as a representative in the Arkansas legislature; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Leithhead, Leslie Walworth, chemist, was born in Montreal, Canada, Aug. 6, 1868. He was educated in common schools, Montreal; Montreal College of Chemistry and Pharmacy, gold medalist. He was connected with Kenneth Campbell & Co., wholesale druggists, Montreal, Canada, June 10, 1880-90; in charge of laboratory of Lyman, Knox & Co., Montreal, 1890-93; member of Martin, Bole & Wynne Co., Winnipeg, Man., 1893-96. He is now president and manager of the L. W. Leithhead Drug Company, organized 1900, importers, wholesale druggists and manufacturing chemists, of Duluth, Minn.

Leland, Lester, manufacturer, financier, was born July 20, 1864, in Boston, Mass. He served as a captain and provost marshal in the Spanish-American War. He is a director in numerous corporations. Since 1895 he has been treasurer and general manager of the Boston Rubber Shoe Company. He is also president of the Boston Rubber Company, the American Rubber Company, and the General Rubber Company of Brazil.

Lenihan, Mathias Clement, clergyman bishop, was born Oct. 6, 1854, in Dubuque, Iowa. He is bishop of the Roman Catholic Church at Great Falls, Mont.

Leonard, Edgar Cotrell, manufacturer, financier; born Albany, N.Y., May 28, 1862; son of Daniel and Mary F. (Cotrell) Leonard; educated in public schools, Albany Boys' Academy, and Williams College, A.B., 1886; married, Albany, N.Y., Oct. 15, 1890, Bessie Woolworth; children: Ruth Woolworth, Katharine. Member firm of Cotrell & Leonard, since 1887, business was established by maternal grandfather, 1832. Treasurer and director Albany Safe Deposit Company, and Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Albany. Served in National Guard of New York five years; member of Albany Water Front Improvement Commission; also a trustee of the Schuyler Mansion. Republican. Presbyterian. Director Young Men's Christian Association (president 1899-1904), also member of State Committee; director Auburn Theological Seminary. Member American Civic Association, National Geographic Society, American Scenic Preservation Society, Albany Historical and Art Society, Delta Psi fraternity, Sons of Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Mayflower Descendants (president of Albany chapter). Mason (32d degree). Clubs: University, Fort Orange, Country (Albany).

Lesley, Robert W., lawyer and manufacturer of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born July 5, 1853. In 1868-79 he was reporter and associate editor of the Public Ledger; and later became assistant state reporter of

the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He has made numerous inventions in the Portland cement industry, and founded the American Cement Company, with six works at Egypt, Pa. He is president of the American Cement Company and numerous other corporations.

Leutze, Eugene Henry Cozens, rear-admiral United States Navy, was born Nov. 16, 1847, in Prussia. In 1863 he was appointed to the United States Naval Academy. In 1899 he was ordered to the relief of Admiral Dewey in Manila Bay; and in 1899-1900 was commandant of the Cavite navy yards. He is commandant of the navy yards, New York.

Leverett, George Vasmer, lawyer, financier; born Charlestown, Mass. 1846; son of Daniel and Charlotte (Betteley) Leverett; graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1867, A.M., 1870, LL.B., 1869; married, Cambridge, Mass., April 3, 1888, Mary E. L. Tebbetts (deceased). While pursuing law and graduate studies at Harvard was instructor in mathematics in the College, 1868-1870; admitted to the Suffolk Bar, 1871, and engaged in practice in Boston. Became general attorney in 1886 of the American Bell Telephone Company; later became counsel and is now general counsel of The American Telephone and Telegraph Company. Director State Street Trust Company, Boston Wharf Company and Conveyancers Title Insurance Company; trustee Franklin Savings Bank of the City of Boston. Member Suffolk Bar Association. Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Member Colonial Society of Massachusetts. Clubs: Union, Boston Athletic, Oakley Country, University (Boston); University (Chicago); Harvard and University (New York City).

Levor, G., manufacturer, was born Dec. 23, 1847, in Barchfeld, Hesson Cassel, Germany. He is a successful manufacturer of Gloversville, N.Y.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Levy, Joseph Leonard, rabbi, author, was born Nov. 24, 1865, in London, England. In 1884 he received the degree of B.A. from the University of London, and in 1885-86 studied in the University of Bristol, England. In 1889 he came to the United States, and in 1902 received the degree of D.D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1885 he was ordained a rabbi, and was pastor in 1885-89 in Bristol, England. In 1889-93 he was rabbi at Sacramento, Cal., and in 1893-1901 at the Temple Keneseth Israel of Philadelphia, and since 1901 has been rabbi of the Rodeph Shalom congregation at Pittsburgh, Pa. He is the author of *A Book of Prayer*; *A Graduated Text-Book of Religion*; *Nineteenth Century Prophets*; *Founders of the Faiths*; *Old Arrows from New Quivers*; and also sixteen volumes of sermons.

Lewis, Arthur Montague, manufacturer; born Richmond, Va., Sept. 14, 1881; son Louis and Jane Elizabeth (Owen) Lewis; educated public school of Richmond, Va., Temple College, Philadelphia; married, Philadelphia, Nov. 17, 1904, Natalie Stover Willits. Formerly treasurer and general manager of International Sprinkler Company, Philadelphia, and treasurer Automatic Sprinkler Company of America, New York. Now vice-president Pennsylvania Textile Company, New York, and member of firm of Walter S. Roberts & Co., investment brokers, New York. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member of Racquet Club, Philadelphia, Philadelphia Country Club, Chicago Athletic Association, Machinery Club, New York City.

Lewis, John Frederick, lawyer and United States commissioner, was born Sept. 10, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879 he graduated with highest honors from the Central High School of his native city; in 1884 received the degree of A.M. from that school; and was awarded the gold medal of the Alumni Association. In 1882 he began the practice of law in the Courts of Admiralty; and subsequently in the common law courts with

the firm of Lewis, Alder & Laws. He is president of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts and honorary curator of its prints; is president of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia; vice-president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; and president of the Young American Humane Union. He is a director of the Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia; is a special lecturer on admiralty law at the law school of the University of Pennsylvania; and also serves as a United States Commissioner.

Lewis, Robert Ellsworth, general secretary Young Men's Christian Association. Was born in Berkshire, Vt., Sept. 29, 1869. College secretary this Association Massachusetts and Rhode Island; national secretary, Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions; international secretary resident in China for Young Men's Christian Association; state secretary of Ohio; general secretary Young Men's Christian Association in Cleveland from 1909. He is author of Educational Conquest of the Far East, State Education in Japan and articles in North American Review, Forum, Outlook, Independent, etc. Formerly honorary secretary American-Asiatic Association, China. Member Royal Asiatic Society, China; University Club, Cleveland; Chamber of Commerce, Cleveland; Public Dance Hall Commission; Commission on Public Recreation; chairman General Vocational Guidance Committee. Graduate State University of Vermont, Class 1892, M.A., 1909, D.L., 1912.

Lewis, Sanford C., manufacturing president and statesman of Franklin, Pa., was born March 13, 1847, in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1876-77 he was prospecting for minerals in Central and South America; and then went to Western Pennsylvania and in time became recognized as one of the most successful men of the region. He is president of the Eclipse Refining Company; is vice-president of the Franklin Natural Gas Company; and is a director in various concerns. He has been mayor of Franklin for two years; and in 1896 was quartermaster-general of Pennsylvania. He was a member of the St. Louis convention that nominated President McKinley.

Lewis, Vivian M., commissioner of banking and insurance of New Jersey, who was born June 8, 1869, in Paterson, N.J. He is a successful lawyer of Paterson, N.J.; has been clerk of the court of chancery; city counsel of Paterson; and counsel of the New Jersey State Board of Health. In 1898, 1899 and 1900 he was state representative in the New Jersey legislature. He has been judge advocate second regiment of New Jersey National Guard; and was retired with the rank of captain. He is now state commissioner of banking and insurance of New Jersey for the term of 1909-12; and resides in Paterson, N.J.

Lewisohn, Adolph, capitalist; born Hamburg, Germany, May 17, 1849; married, 1878, Emma M. Cahn of Philadelphia; five children. Came to this country when a young man, and commenced to build up foundation of a mercantile business, now being member of firm of Adolph Lewisohn & Sons. Also president and director United Metals Selling Co., General Development Co., Miami Copper Co.; vice-president and director Utah Consolidated Mining Co.; director Mechanics & Metals National Bank, Kerr Lake Mining Co., Importers' and Traders' National Bank, Crocker-Wheeler Co., U. S. Mortgage & Trust Co. Is largely engaged in charitable work, and is president and director of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum, and director of Mt. Sinai Hospital and New York School of Applied Design for Women.

Light, H. H., business president, was born about 1862 in Lebanon, Pa. He has been purchasing agent for the American Iron and Steel Com-

pany, and president of the East Lebanon Iron Company. He is now president of the Lebanon Valley Iron and Steel Company of Lebanon, Pa.

Ligon, Robert Fulwood, lawyer, bank director; born Tuskegee, Ala.; son of Robert F. and Emily (Paine) Ligon; graduated from Park High School at Tuskegee; A.B. from Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn, Ala.; studied law at University of Virginia; married, Montgomery, Ala., Jan. 31, 1895, Aileen Means; one daughter. Member of law firm of Harrison and Ligon from 1899-1903 at Opeleka, Ala.; member of law firm Lomax and Ligon, 1893-1899, at Montgomery, Ala.; clerk of Supreme Court since 1898; director First National Bank, and Union Casualty Co. Has served as mayor of Tuskegee; member of Lee County Executive Committee; delegate to several political conventions. Served as captain in State Troops, adjutant general of the state, 1896-1900; brigadier general in State Troops, as member of military staff of Governors Jones, Oates, Johnson, Jelks, Cunningham and Comer. Democrat; Methodist. Member of Alabama State Bar Association (chairman of executive committee; also vice-president); trustee Alabama Polytechnic Institute at Auburn, Ala. Elk, 32° Mason, Knight of Pythias, member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity. Clubs: Beauvoir, County, Field Trials, Business Men's League.

Lilienthal, Jesse W., lawyer, of San Francisco Cal. He has been vice-president of the San Francisco Bar Association, and a member of the Committee on Amendment of the Law of the New York Bar Association. He is now president of the San Francisco Juvenile Court, of the San Francisco Recreation League, president of the San Francisco Association for the Prevention of Tuberculosis. He is a director of the Boys' and Girls' Aid Society. He is a director of the Anglo and London-Paris National Bank, and vice-president of the Anglo California Trust Company.

Lincoln, Leontine, manufacturer of machinery; son of Jonathan Thayer and Abby (Luscomb) Lincoln; educated in public schools of Fall River and private schools of Providence, R.I.; honorary A.M., from Brown University, 1889; married, Fall River, Mass., May 12, 1868, Amelia S. Duncan. Began active career at Fall River, 1865; president and treasurer Kilburn, Lincoln & Co., cotton mill machinery; president Lincoln Manufacturing Co., Luther Manufacturing Co., Hargraves Mills, Davis Mills, Parker Mills, Seaconnet Mill; director Tecumseh Mills, Massasoit-Pocasset National Bank, Barnard Manufacturing Co., King Philip Mills. Republican. Member School Committee of Fall River, twenty-four years; member State Board of Charity of Massachusetts eighteen years (chairman since 1898); president Bradford Durfee Textile School since its establishment in 1904. Member Old Colony Historical Society, American Library Association. Clubs: Home Market, City (Boston); Brown University (Fall River); Quequechan.

Lincoln, William A., banker; born Northampton, Mass., May 15, 1857; son of Addison J. and Harriet (Bond) Lincoln; graduated Northampton High School, 1874; married, Monson, Mass., Dec. 1, 1880, Sarah C. Flynt; six children. Cashier Palmer National Bank, Palmer, Mass., 1878-1881; treasurer Palmer Savings Bank, Palmer, Mass., 1878-1881; assistant secretary Pullman Co., Chicago, 1881-1886; treasurer and general manager of Pullman Trust and Savings Bank, 1881-1886; treasurer 1886-1897, vice-president since 1897 Springfield Safe Deposit and Trust Co., Springfield, Mass.; treasurer and director United Electric Light Co., Springfield, Mass.; director Indian Orchard Co., Bircham Bend Power Co. Republican; Congregationalist. President and director Young Men's Chris-

tian Association; trustee International Young Men's Christian Association. Training School. Clubs: Nayasset, Country, Realty.

Lindeke, Albert William, dry goods, was born in St. Paul March 7, 1873. He was educated in public schools of St. Paul; St. Paul High School, graduating 1890, and Yale University, graduating degree of B.A., 1894. After a trip abroad returned to St. Paul and became connected with the wholesale dry goods firm of Lindeke, Warner and Schurmeier, now Lindeke, Warner and Sons, of which he has been a partner since 1903. He is a graduate of Minnesota State University Law School, degree of LL.B., 1900; and was admitted to the bar, but has never practiced. Clubs: Minnesota, Commercial, Town and Country, White Bear Yacht, Lafayette, Amateur Athletic, Roosevelt (first president), Yale (New York City). He was appointed member of St. Paul police commissioners in 1910, was elected president of the board, served until February, 1912, when he resigned owing to pressure of business. He is a director of the Association of Commerce.

Lindberg, John August, real estate, banker; born Victoria, Ill., Dec. 29, 1850; son of John and Christine (Aaronson) Lindberg; graduated Iowa University, LL.B.; married, Dayton, Iowa, June 7, 1874, Amelia Brundien; children: Clarence J., Arthur C. Formerly editor of newspaper; president Farmers State Bank since its organization, 1894. Has served as postmaster and mayor of Dayton, Iowa. Republican (Stand-Patter); Unitarian.

Lindley, George Robert, banker; born in Blencoe, Iowa, Aug. 5, 1872; son of George P. and Sarah A. Lindley; educated in Northwestern Normal School, Lynden, Washington; and National Normal School, Lebanon, Ohio; married, Godfrey, Ill., June 1, 1893, Katherine Ulrich; children: Nolo M., Robert G., Sarah May, Josephine, Katherine. Has been engaged in farming most of time, and for last ten years cashier, now vice president and director, Jackson County Bank of Medford; director Trust and Savings Bank of Klamath Falls. Democrat; Methodist (trustee First Methodist Episcopal Church of Medford). Woodman of World.

Lindley, Walter, physician, was born Jan. 13, 1852, in Monrovia, Ind. He has been health officer for Los Angeles, and a member of the Los Angeles Board of Education for several years. He is now president of the California State Medical Society, and director of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce.

Lindsey, Arthur N., banker, clergyman; born Warsaw, Ky., 1873; son of Marshall and Nannie (Courtney) Lindsey; graduated from Christian University, Canton, Mo., A.B., A.M., B.D.; married, Canton, Mo., 1887, Maggie L. Waters; four children. President People's National Bank of Clinton, Mo. Chaplain of Missouri Commercial Travelers' Association. Democrat; minister in Christian Church; evangelist (has held about forty successful meetings). Curator Christian University, Canton, Mo.; Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, Woodman of World, Modern Woodman, Fraternal Aid Association.

Linn, William Alexander, bank president, author; born Sussex, N.J., Sept. 4, 1846; son Alexander and Julia (Vibbert) Linn; graduated Yale, A.B., 1868 (editor Yale Literary Magazine, 1868, class poet); married New York City, 1871, Margaret A. Martin. Reporter and night editor N. Y. Tribune, 1868-71; on editorial staff N. Y. Evening Post, 1871-1900; resigned to devote himself to literary work; admitted to N. Y. Bar 1883. Member committee appointed by governor of N. Y., 1899, to report on a scheme for the preservation of the Palisades, which commission framed and

secured passage of the law under which the Interstate Commission (of which he is a member) was appointed, and which has rescued the Palisades from destruction. President People's National Bank, Hackensack, N.J., First National Bank, Ridgefield Park, N.J., Hackensack Mutual Building and Loan Association. Author: *The Story of the Mormons*, 1902 (Macmillan); *Rob and His Gun*, 1902 (Scribners); *Horace Greeley*, 1903 (Appleton). Republican. Trustee Johnson Public Library, Hackensack, N.J. Member Nat. Geog. Soc., N. J. Hist. Soc. Club: Authors (N. Y. City).

Linsley, Edward Baldwin, business president, statesman, was born July 27, 1847, in Henrietta, Monroe County, N.Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of Kalamazoo, Mich. He is manager of the Sheffield Car Company of Three Rivers, Mich., the largest manufacturers of small cars in the world, and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been mayor of Three Rivers, Mich.; member of the school board; for twenty-three years president of the library board; for twenty-five years president of the Three Rivers Building and Loan Association; for two years president of the State League and Building and Loan Associations; and for four years was state senator from the Sixth District of Michigan. He is vice-president and chairman of the board of directors of the First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Linthicum, Daniel Anthony, banker; born Helena, Ark., Nov. 18, 1878; son of Theodric C. and Louisa B. (Stirling) Linthicum; educated at Virginia Military Institute and University of Missouri; married, Little Rock, Ark., Dec. 18, 1900, Loulie Martin; one son, Theodric C., Jr. Was acting paymaster and traveling auditor for Choctaw, Oklahoma & Gulf Railway, Amarillo, Texas; engaged in cattle business, 1903-1906; was acting inspector of the United States Department of Agriculture under R. C. McClure. Formerly cashier and later president First National Bank of Farwell, Texas, and now president of the Texas State Bank, Farwell, Texas, and president of the New Mexico Bank and Trust Co. of Texico, N.Mex. President Rock Island, Texico-Farwell & Southern Railway Co., Farwell Brokerage Co.; director Rock Island, Texico-Farwell & Gulf Railway Co. Republican (Insurgent); Episcopalian. Trustee Farwell Independent School District; 32° and Royal Arch Mason, Elk, member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity.

Linthicum, John Charles, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Nov. 26, 1867, in Linthicum, Md. Since 1890 he has practiced law in Baltimore. In 1905 he became a member of the Maryland state senate. He was elected to the Sixty-second Congress as a Democrat, and resides in Baltimore, Md.

Littauer, Lucius Nathan, manufacturer; born Gloversville, N.Y., Jan. 20, 1859; son Nathan and Harriet (Sporborg) Littauer; educated Charlier (N.Y.) Institute; graduated Harvard College, A.B., 1878; unmarried. Succeeded to the glove manufacturing business of father, 1882, and now extensively engaged therein; elected to U. S. Congress in 1896 and has served five terms; refused unanimous renomination in 1906; member National and State Conventions of Republican party since 1896; member of Committee on Appropriations while in Congress; had charge of bills: legislative, executive and judicial; urgent deficiencies, general deficiencies, fortifications; elected 1912 by the legislature regent of the University of the State of New York. President Gloversville Knitting Co., Fonda Glove Lining Co., Metropolitan Sewing Machine Co. (Nyack), vice-president Glenn Telephone Co.; treasurer Monroe-Eckstein Brewing Co.; director Fulton Co. Bank

(Gloversville), The State Bank of N. Y. Republican; Hebrew. Manager Nathan Littauer Hospital, Gloversville. Recreations: Rowing, fishing. Clubs: Metropolitan (Washington, D.C.), Harvard (N.Y. City), Fort Orange Club (Albany).

Little, Clarence Belden, banker, lawyer; born Pembroke, N.H., Nov. 18, 1857; son of George Peabody and Elizabeth A. (Knox) Little; educated Pembroke Academy; graduated Dartmouth College, A.B., Harvard Law School; married, Boston, Mass., Nov., 1885, Caroline Gore Little; children: Viroque Mabel, George Peabody. President First National Bank, Bismarek; McLean County State Bank, Wilton; Emmons County State Bank, Braddock; McKenzie State Bank, McKenzie; Farmers' State Bank, Wing; Wilton Mercantile Co., Wilton; director Pioneer Life Insurance Co., Fargo; Goodridge-Call Lumber Co., Minneapolis, Minn. Elected judge of probate, Burleigh County, 1884; re-elected 1886. On admission of North Dakota to statehood, 1889, elected to state senate, serving continually twenty years (was chairman Judiciary Committee). Republican; Presbyterian. Director North Dakota Historical Society. Mason, Elk. Clubs: Minnesota, St. Paul, Minn., University, St. Paul.

Little, Edward Campbell, lawyer, was born Dec. 14, 1858, in Newark, Ohio. He was Lieutenant-Colonel of the 20th Kansas Volunteers in the Philippine Islands during the Spanish-American War, and received the U.S. Congressional Medal of Honor for service in the Philippines. He was United States Diplomatic Agent and Consul-General to Egypt in 1892-93. In 1892 he was delegate-at-large to the National Republican Convention; and made the nominating speech for W. J. Bryan in the Convention of 1896.

Little, John S., banker of Rushville, Ill., was born Rushville, Ill., Feb. 23, 1864; son George and Lydia E. (Scripps) Little; educated Rushville High School. President and director of The George Little Co., George Little Grocery Co., cashier and director Bank of Rushville; treasurer and director Rushville Loan and Homestead Association; director Scripps-Greer Co., Canton, Ill., and Clarke & Co., Peoria, Ill. Republican; member Methodist Episcopal Church; member State Historical Society, Lincoln Centennial Association; ex-trustee and secretary Western Illinois State Normal School; member Executive Council Illinois Bankers' Association (treasurer 1905, chairman of Group 8, 1911). Member Rushville Commandery Knight Templar, Medina Temple Mystic Shrine. Recreations: hunting, motoring, traveling and book collecting. Clubs are Union League, Hamilton, Galesburg, Rushville, Lincoln Fellowship.

Lloyd, James Tilghman, United States congressman from the first district of Missouri, was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Canton, Mo. Since 1885 he has practiced law in Shelbyville, Mo. He was prosecuting attorney of his county in 1889-93. He was elected to the fifty-fifth congress; and was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the first district of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Shelbyville, Mo.

Lloyd, John Uri, president Lloyd Library of Botany and Pharmacy, was born April 19, 1849, in West Bloomfield, N.Y. He has received the degrees of Ph.M., Ph.D. and LL.D. Until 1887 he was professor of pharmacy at the Cincinnati college of pharmacy and in 1897-1904 was professor of chemistry and president of the Eclectic Medical Institute at Cincinnati, Ohio. He was an associate editor of the Pharmaceutical

Review, and other journals. In 1887 he was president of the American Pharmaceutical Association. He is president of the Lloyd Library of Botany and Pharmacy. He is author of Chemistry of Medicine; Etidiorpha, or the End of the Earth; The Right Side of the Car; Stringtown on the Pike; Red Head; Warwick of the Knobs, and Scroggin. He has also written a number of scientific works, such as A Study in Pharmacy; The Eclectic Alkaloids, Resins and Concentrated Principles; and History of the Vegetable Drugs of the Pharmacopeia of the United States. With C. G. Lloyd, he collaborated in producing drugs and medicines of North America, and with H. W. Felter, M.D., in rewriting the American Dispensatory. He resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Lloyd, William Supplee, manufacturer and statesman of Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 12, 1860, in La Crosse, Wis. He was educated in the Rugby academy and the university of Pennsylvania. He is now proprietor of the Stratford knitting-mills of Wayne Junction, Pa. He was formerly major in the national guard of Pennsylvania.

Locke, James W., judge of United States district court for Florida, was born Oct. 30, 1837, in Wilmington, Vt. He received a high school and academic education; and subsequently was engaged in educational work. He then studied law and has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of Florida. During the war he was in the naval service, and at its close settled in Key West, Fla. He has been county judge; has served as a member of the Florida state senate. Since 1872 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; and holds the oldest commission of any federal judge; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

Loeb, James, retired banker, litterateur, was born August 6, 1867, in New York City. He was educated at Dr. Hull's school, Dr. J. Sade's collegiate institute for boys, and in 1888 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard University. In 1888-1901 he was engaged in the banking business; and now devotes his time principally to art and literature. He has been a member of the executive committee of the New York civil service reform association; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the chamber of commerce, Metropolitan museum of art; American institute of archaeology; the English society for promotion of Hellenic studies; the New York botanical garden and the municipal art society; and is also a member of the Lotus, Nineteenth Century, lawyers' players' and numerous clubs and societies of New York city.

Loeb, William, Jr., collector of customs at N.Y.; born Albany, N.Y., Oct. 9, 1866; had common and high school education; in 1888 was stenographer New York State Assembly; afterwards was law and general reporter and acted as private secretary to various public officials, among them the president pro tempore New York State Senate, speaker of the Assembly and lieutenant-governor; in 1894, member stenographic corps New York State Constitutional Convention; in 1895, grand jury and district attorney stenographer, Albany County; stenographer and private secretary to Vice-President of the United States, March 4, 1901; appointed Sept. 25, 1901, assistant secretary to the President, and Feb. 18, 1903, secretary to the President, which position he held to the end of the Roosevelt Administration; appointed by President Taft, 1909, collector of customs at New York.

Loibl, Henry M., banker; born Eagle, Wis., Aug. 12, 1862; son of Wolfgang and Katherine (Waas) Loibl; educated Eagle public schools.

Engaged in farming until 1893; also in banking since 1901. President Bank of Eagle, Eagle, Wis.; treasurer and director Eagle Telephone Co. Postmaster of Eagle, Wis., until 1893; town clerk; town chairman; village supervisor. Democrat; Catholic. Knight of Columbus, Woodman of America, Elk, member Catholic Order Forresters.

Lomax, Harvard, banker; born Stockport, Eng., Sept. 15, 1859; son of James and Mary (Hobson) Lomax; educated in Wesley College, Sheffield, Eng.; married, Lexington, Neb., Feb. 13, 1885, Laura White; six children. Cashier Custer National Bank of Broken Bow, Neb. Member Nebraska Legislature, 1890; served as county commissioner two terms; county treasurer two terms. Democrat; Methodist. Mason.

Lombard, James Lewis, banker; born in Henry, Ill., January, 1850; son of B. and Elizabeth Lombard; attended Little Blue Farmington School, and Bowdoin College; married, Creston, Iowa, June 6, 1878, E. S. Stiles; four children. Was president First National Bank of Kansas City, Mo.; now president Corn Belt Bank; member firm of Lombard & Son, Inc., of San Francisco; financial correspondent Union Central Life Insurance Co. of Cincinnati for California, Western Missouri and Eastern Kansas. Republican; Christian Scientist. Director Lombard College, Galesburg, Ill., trustee for Bondholders of First Christian Scientist Church of Kansas City. Member Psi Upsilon fraternity. Clubs: Country, University, Midday, Sons of Revolution. Residence: 1805 Jefferson St. Office 1019 Grand Av., Kansas City.

Long, John Davis, ex-governor, lawyer, banker; born Buckfield, Maine, Oct. 27, 1838; son of Zadoc and Julia Temple (Davis) Long; educated at Hebron Academy, Maine, Harvard College, A.B., 1857 and Harvard Law School; honorary degree of LL.D., conferred upon him by Harvard University, 1880, Tufts College, 1902; married, first, Hingham, Mass., Sept. 13, 1870, Mary Woodward Glover; second, North Attleboro, Mass., May 22, 1886, Agnes Pierce. Admitted to the bar in 1861 and practiced law at Buckfield, Maine, a year, then removed to Boston, where he has since had a successful practice, now being senior member of the law firm of Long & Hemenway. Distinguished as forensic, political and post-pradial orator; president Puritan Trust Co., director United States Trust Co., trustee Boston Five Cents Savings Bank. Member Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1875-1878 (speaker 1876-1878); lieutenant-governor 1879, Governor of Massachusetts, 1880-1882; member of the 48th, 49th and 50th Congresses from Second Massachusetts District, 1883-1889; secretary of the Navy in Cabinet of Presidents McKinley and Roosevelt, 1897-1902 (resigned). Was for several years a member of the Massachusetts State-House Construction Commission. Republican (delegate to National Conventions, 1884-1896); Unitarian. President of the Board of Overseers of Harvard College and Massachusetts. Total Abstinence Society; member Massachusetts Historical Society; fellow American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Presented the Zadoc Long Free Library to his native town of Buckfield, Maine, as a memorial to his father. Author of "After Dinner and Other Speeches"; "The Republican Party: Its History, Principles and Policies"; "The American Navy"; also a translation of the Aeneid of Virgil.

Long, John Dietrich, clergyman; born Rajahmundra, India, Nov. 9, 1858; son Rev. Adam (M.A.) and Mary J. (Dietrich) Long; graduated University of Wooster (O.), B.A., (with honorary oration), 1880, M.A., 1883; Union Theol. Sem., N.Y. City, B.D., 1883; University of Wooster, D.D., 1906; married Brooklyn, N.Y., Feb. 18, 1885, Elizabeth Audoun;

children: Doris, born 1888, J. Cuthbert, born 1891, Arthur, born 1893 (deceased), Kenneth Audoun, born 1895 (deceased). While in seminary, was in charge of Steinway Union Chapel, Steinway, L.I., 1881-83; pastor West Farms Presbyterian Church in N.Y. City, 1883-85; Maywood Presbyterian Church, Chicago, 1886-87; organizer and pastor Central Park Presbyterian Church, Chicago, 1887-1888; pastor "Old First" Presbyterian Church, Babylon, L.I., 1888-1905; organizer and pastor Parkside Presbyterian Church, Brooklyn, since 1905. Socialist; Nat. secretary of Christian Socialist League of America, since June 1, 1905. Member Union Theological Seminary Alumni Club, Presbyterian Ministers' Association of N.Y., Reformed Ministers' Association, N.Y., Presbyterian Social Union of N.Y. City, Presbyterian Social Union of Brooklyn.

Look, John Quincy, banker; born in Michigan, Dec. 22, 1847; son of John and Charlotte (Hopkins) Look; educated in Nashua, N.H.; married, Tecumseh, Mich., Nov. 6, 1900, Jennie C. Root. President Tecumseh State Savings Bank; vice-president Ajax Production Co.; cashier Church & Son, Lowell, Mich.; Sault Savings Bank, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; director Anthony Fence Co., Hillsdale Truck & Wagon Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Mason, 32 degree. He has been grand master, Grand Lodge of Michigan; Shriner.

Loomis, Edward Eugene, railroad president, was born in 1865, near Ilion, N.Y. Since 1909, he has been president and director of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Coal Company. He is also president of the Arnot Water Company; is president of the Bangor and Portland Railway; and vice-president and director of a score of other corporations.

Loomis, Frederic Brewster, college professor, was born Nov. 22, 1873, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been instructor of biology, and professor of comparative anatomy for some years, and is now director of the Amherst exploring expeditions to Big Bad Lands, S.D.

Loomis, Joseph B., banker; born Kewanee, Ill., Nov. 26, 1843; son of Francis and Fanny M. (Rose) Loomis; educated in Kewanee (Ill.) common schools; married, Kewanee, Ill., Jan. 1, 1868, Mary I. Van Wagner; children: Frank J., Herbert W., Grace M. During early life was engaged in farming, later railroad agent, and since then in banking, being a partner in Alton City Bank, Alton, Kan., 1882-1890, and president Exchange National Bank of Osborne, 1891-1907; now engaged in the loaning of money on mortgage. Served as sergeant for five months in 124th Illinois Infantry during Civil War. Republican; Congregationalist. Director Osborne High School. Mason, United Workman.

Loose, Ursinus K., banker, lumber manufacturer; born Sugar Grove, Ohio, Feb. 25, 1859; son of Rev. Dr. Nathaniel H. and Alma T. (Kroh) Loose; graduated from Shelby (Ohio) High School; married, first, Toledo, Ohio, March 31, 1885, Ada Hayes; second, Buffalo, N.Y., April 25, 1905, Charlotte Tilden; one daughter: Julia (by first wife). Assistant cashier First National Bank of Shelby, Ohio, 1877; clerk in National Exchange Bank of Tiffin, Ohio; teller First National Bank of Toledo, Ohio; cashier Cedar County Bank, later First National Bank, Hartington, Neb.; cashier Snohomish National Bank, Snohomish. Member firm Loose & Bassett, Attalia, Wash.; president Scott Cove Timber Co., Limited, Vancouver, B.C.; vice-president Cedar Lumber Co., Limited, Vancouver, B.C. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Whitworth College, Tacoma, Wash.; Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar. Recreations: Golf, tennis, automobiling. Clubs: Rainier, Seattle Golf and Country (Seattle);

Tacoma Country and Golf. He is now president Assets Financing Company, Seattle, Wash.

Lord, Clinton De Witt, banker; born in Shakopee, Minn., Dec. 23, 1856; son of Dr. Charles and Julia (Buffum) Lord; graduated from Minn. Valley Academy, 1878, Univ. of Michigan, 1880; married Farmington, Minn., July 18, 1882, Annie E. Chewing; children: Frank C., Ethel Ann, Jessie, Leah. Began banking business in 1880 with Andrew J. Smith in Citizens' Bank of Sauk Center, Minn., organized with C. M. Sprague and Henry Keller, Bank of Melrose, Minn.; organized with Henry Keller, Bank of Park River, N. Dak., 1886, as a private bank, reorganized as State bank, 1889, being still connected with it as its president. President First National Bank of Hampden, State Bank of Edinburg, Gardar State Bank of Gardar, North Dakota Land Co., Oregon-Dakota Land Co., vice-president Hampden Land Co., and Sims Auto Co., Grand Forks. Democrat; Episcopalian. Mason, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, member Order of Foresters. Clubs: Commercial, Town and Country.

Lord, Curtis Joseph, banker; born in Shakopee, Minn., Jan. 23, 1862; son of Charles Lord, M.D., and Julia (Buffum) Lord; educated in common schools; married Cando, N. Dak., Aug. 19, 1890, Jennie B. McIntosh; one son: Vine D. Was assistant postmaster Shakopee, Minn., 1879-1884, and Devils Lake, N. Dak., 1885-1886, assistant cashier North Shore Bank, Devils Lake, 1886-1887; cashier North Dakota Bank, Church's Ferry 1887-1888; organized Towner County Bank of Cando, N. Dak., 1888; cashier until 1898; president 1898-1901; organized First National Bank of Cando, 1901, and its president since that time. President First State Bank of Mylo; vice-president Thompson Realty Co.; stockholder in Augusta State Bank, Augusta, Mont.; also invests money on farm loans. Member Council, six years, mayor four years; railroad commissioner for N. Dak., four years; first member Tuberculosis Sanitarium Board. Republican; Congregationalist.

Lorea, Leonor Fresnel, railway official; born Fulton City, Ill., April 23, 1858; educated Rutgers College. Began railway service, 1877, as assistant engineer corps, Pennsylvania R. R.; transitman in Engineer Corps, U.S.A., 1879-81; leveler, transitman and topographer on preliminary survey and location of Mexican Nat. Railway from the Rio Grande to Saltillo, Mexico, 1881-83; from 1883, with Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburgh, as assistant engineer, Chicago Division, 1883-84; engineer maintenance of way, various Western divisions, 1884-89; superintendent Cleveland & Pittsburg Division, 1889-96; general manager, 1896-1901, and 4th vice-president, Jan.-June, 1901; president Baltimore & Ohio Railway, 1901-04; president Rock Island Co. of N.J., Jan.-Oct., 1904. Now chairman Executive Committee Kansas City Southern Railway; trustee Equitable Trust Co. of N.Y.; president Delaware & Hudson Co.; director National R. R. Co. of Mexico, and of The Underground Electric Railways Co. of London, Limited, Baltimore & Ohio R. R., Cincinnati Hamilton & Dayton, Pere Marquette, Erie, Seaboard Air Line, Wells, Fargo & Co. Express, Fourth Nat. Bank. Member American Society Civil Engineers. Clubs: Century, N.Y. Athletic, Metropolitan, Automobile of America (N.Y. City), Oakland Golf, Maidstone Golf.

Loring, Augustus Peabody, lawyer, trustee; born Boston, Dec. 7, 1857; son of Caleb William and Elizabeth Smith (Peabody) Loring; graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1878, LL.B., cum laude, 1881; married, Boston, June 3, 1884, Ellen Gardner. Admitted to Suffolk Bar,

1881, and since then engaged in practice at Boston. First vice-president of the Suffolk Savings Bank for Seamen and Others; president Plymouth Cordage Co.; president and treasurer The Realty Co.; director Second National Bank of Boston, State Street Trust Co., Massachusetts Cotton Mills, Massachusetts Mills in Georgia, Mutual Boiler Insurance Co., United States Hotel Co.; L. S. Starrett Co.; Union Twist Drill Co., Waltham Watch Co.; trustee Albany Trust, Beacon Chambers Trust, Bedford Trust, Journal Building Trust. Treasurer Beverly Hospital Corporation.

Loud, John Hermann, concert organist, was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Weymouth, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Weymouth, attended the Berkeley school of Boston and graduated from the Thayer academy of South Braintree, Mass. He has been organist and choir director in the First Congregational church of Springfield, Mass., in 1896-1900; at the Harvard church of Brookline, Mass., in 1900-05, and since 1905 has been organist and choir director in the First Baptist church of Newton Center, Mass. He is also a successful teacher of organ harmony and piano.

Loveland, Frank O., clerk United States court of appeals for the sixth district, was born Dec. 12, 1861, in Norwich, Vt. He was educated at St. Johnsbury academy of Vermont; in 1886 received the degree of A.B. from Dartmouth College; and in 1888, received the degree of LL.B. from the Cincinnati law school. He is a lawyer by profession; and a prominent member of the republican party. He is the author of Loveland on Bankruptcy; Loveland's Appellate Jurisdiction of Federal Courts; and Loveland's Form of Federal Practice. He is a member of the University Club of Cincinnati. Since 1894 he has been clerk of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Sixth District, a life position or during good behavior; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Lovering, Charles Taylor, Jr., banker, broker; born Oct., 1879; son of Charles T. and Marian S. (Sears) Lovering; graduated Harvard College, A.B., 1902; married, Boston, Mass., Nov. 1903, Ellen B. Lyman; children: Ellen, born Aug. 1904; Ruth, born Aug. 1910. Member Boston Stock Exchange. Served in Troop B, 1st Squadron of Cavalry, Massachusetts Militia, 5 years. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Tennis and Racquet.

Lowber, James William, educator, clergyman, lecturer, was born in 1847, in Chaplin, Ky. He attended the University of Indianapolis, from which institution he received the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; then attended the Syracuse University, graduating from the classical course with the degree of Ph.D. For many years he was editor of The Apostolic Church of Louisville, Ky. He has been president of the Columbia Christian College; and has filled pastorates in Scranton, Pa.; Louisville and Paducah, Ky.; Fort Worth, Galveston and Austin, Tex., in which latter city he now resides. He is a member of the foreign Royal Geographical Society and a member of the Royal Societies Club of London. He is the author of Culture; Struggles and Triumphs of the Truth; and other works. For five years he was chancellor of the Texas Christian University; is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; and resides in Austin, Texas.

Lowrie, Will Leonard, born in Adrian, Mich., March 8, 1869; graduated from Adrian College; attended the University of Michigan and the University of Leipzig; newspaper and magazine writer four years; on editorial staff of Chicago Tribune three years; secretary to the American minister to Brazil one year; appointed vice and deputy consul-general

at Rio de Janeiro Jan. 14, 1899; resigned July 15, 1901; appointed, after examination (July 14, 1906), consul at Weimar, July 21, 1906; consul at Erfurt, June 10, 1908; consul at Carlsbad, May 31, 1909.

Lowry, Hiram Harrison, clergyman, was born May 29, 1843, in Peking, China; son of Hiram and Margaret (Speare) Lowry; A.B., A.M., Ohio Wesleyan University, 1867; (D.D., Dickinson College and Ohio Wesleyan University); married, Delaware, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1867, Parthenia Nicholson. Served in 67th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 11, 1862, to Feb. 23, 1863. Ordained to Methodist Episcopal ministry, 1867; now president Peking University; chairman China Centenary Conference General Board of Education.

Lucas, Howard Chauncey, banker; born, Ames, Iowa, April 11, 1872; son of William Dennis and Flora (Barber) Lucas; educated public schools of Ames, and graduated from West Des Moines (Iowa) High School; married, Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 12, 1895, Minnie B. Yoder; children: Harriet Yoder, William Dennis. Remittance and Clearing House clerk in Valley National Bank, Des Moines, Iowa, 1893-1894; assistant cashier and director Sibley State Bank, Sibley, Iowa, 1894-1904; vice-president and manager Yakima Trust Co., North Yakima, Wash., since 1906. Treasurer of Yakima Valley Transportation Co., 1907-1909; now treasurer Pythian Temple Association of North Yakima; director Eschbach-Bruce Co., railroad contractors, Pacific Power and Light Co. Delegate to Iowa State Republican Convention, several times. Episcopalian. Member Military Order Loyal Legion of U.S.; Benevolent Protective Order of Elks (treasurer, 1909-1913); Knight of Pythias, Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. Recreations: Hunting, automobiling. Clubs: Elks, Yakima, Commercial (president, 1911).

Lummis, Charles A., banker, broker; born N.Y. City, April 28, 1849; son of William M. and Ann (O'Brien) Lummis; attended Seton Hall College, South Orange, Bernard & Redfield, N.Y. High School; married, N.Y. City, April 20, 1899, Marion Duhain; two sons. Was member of firm of Lummis & Day, afterwards Lummis & Parsons, of which is still a member; member N.Y. Stock Exchange since 1888. President Boulevard Real Estate Co. of Summit, N.J.; director The Summit Trust Co. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Fellow in perpetuity of National Academy of Design; trustee Summit Hospital Association, member St. John's Guild, Sons of Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars. Clubs: Catholic, New York Athletic (life member), Highland, Canoe Brook.

Lupton, Stuart Kenneth, born in Clarksville, Tenn., Nov. 9, 1875; attended high school; graduated from Southwestern Presbyterian University (Tenn.) and Washington University; employed as bookkeeper and salesman; practiced dentistry; appointed marshal of the Consular Court and vice and deputy consul at Amoy, May 8, 1905; resigned May, 1906; appointed vice and deputy consul at Valparaiso, Sept. 21, 1906; appointed, after examination (Nov. 10, 1908), vice and deputy consul at Messina, Nov. 21, 1908; consul Jan. 21, 1909; consul at Catania Feb. 10, 1909; consul at Karachi, Aug. 27, 1909.

Luther, Edward Staats, banker; born Ballston Spa, Saratoga County, N.Y., Nov. 9, 1876; son of Alvin H. and Marianna (Sickler) Luther; educated in public and high schools of Albany. Was legislative correspondent in Albany, 1893-1899; political writer for New York Times, 1899-1906; special corporation representative, 1906-1908; founded firm of Luther & Co., investment underwriters, 1908; president Funding Co. of America since 1910. Writer of articles on sociology and finance for mag-

azines and publications; director, Funding Co. of America, Hudson Yacht & Boat Co., Peabody Granite & Concrete Co. Democrat. Member Order Founders and Patriots, Saratoga Society, Albany Society, Sons of Revolution, Pilgrims of U.S., Tammany Hall General Committee. Clubs: Lotos, Oakland Golf.

Luttgen, Walther, banker; born Solingen, Germany, Jan. 7, 1839; son of Carl August and Johanne (Struller) Lüttgen; attended public and private schools in Germany until 1854; married, Brooklyn, May 23, 1866, Amelia Victoria Bremeyer; two daughters: Florence Amelia, Gertrude Marion. Entered business career with custom house broker, 1856-1857, then in house of August Belmont & Co.; admitted to partnership in firm, 1880; has at all times been an active factor in large operations of firm, and one of foremost in financial activities of New York, and identified with financing of many great national enterprises. During past twenty-five years, has been a director of Illinois Central Railroad Co., Rapid Transit Subway Construction Co., identified with various other important interests. Democrat. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, American Geographical Society, New York Zoölogical Society, New York Botanical Society, Legal Aid Society, German Society, German Hospital, Down Town Association. Clubs: New York Yacht, Automobile of America, New York Athletic, Columbia Yacht, Reform.

Lutz, George Washington, manufacturer, financier; born Wheeling, W.Va., July 17, 1855; son of Sebastian and Anna Lutz; educated in private school in Wheeling; married, Wheeling, W.Va., July 25, 1878, Eugene E. Goodwin. Learned plumbing, steam, and gas fitting. Former president Trimble & Lutz Co.; now president and general manager Trimble & Lutz Supply Co.; president and director Gee Electric Co.; stockholder in Wheeling Steel and Iron Co. and Neuralglylene Co.; director Security Trust Co., and Wheeling Tile Co. Served in Mathew Light Guards, 1877, which participated in Baltimore and Ohio Railroad strike at Martinsburg, W.Va. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Director Associated Charities; president Board of Trade; three terms past exalted ruler of Elks, Knight of Columbus; director Arion Singing Society and Associated Charities. Clubs: Fort Henry, Elks and Carrol; and originator and president Market Auditorium.

Lyman, Henry Darius, president American Surety Co. of N.Y.; born Parkman, Ohio, April 12, 1852; son Darius and Betsey C. (Converse) Lyman; educated in common schools; married, Boston, Mass., Jan. 13, 1887, Laura M. Stevens (died, Dec. 31, 1902); second, Parkman, Ohio, June 7, 1870, Louise C. Judson. Served as special agent Post-office Dep't; second ass't postmaster-gen. at 32 years of age, under administration Pres. Arthur in 1884. Sec., vice-pres., pres. and chm'n Board of Trustees Am. Surety Co. of N.Y., covering period from 1885 to date. Republican. Mem. Chamber of Commerce, Ohio Soc. of N.Y. Clubs: Union League, Lotos.

Lyon, David Gordon, university professor, was born May 24, 1852, in Benton, Ala. He has been Harvard director at the American School for Oriental Study and Research for some years, and is now Hancock professor of Hebrew and other Oriental languages.

Lyon, J. Denniston, banker; born, Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 24, 1861; son of Alexander P. and Eliza T. (Denniston) Lyon; educated in Hiland School, Pittsburgh, Lawrenceville School, Lawrenceville, N.J.; married, Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 18, 1896, Maude F. Byers, only daughter of Alex M. and Martha F. Byers; one daughter, Martha Byers Lyon. President

Continental Improvement Co.; vice-president and director Union National Bank, Safe Deposit & Trust Co., People's Savings Bank, of Pittsburgh; director Pittsburgh Coal Co., Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Co., New York & Cleveland Gas Coal Co. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad, Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youghiogheny Railroad, A. M. Byers Co., Girard Iron Co., Girard Mercantile Co., Westinghouse Machine Co., Alleghany Bridge Co., Monongahela Water Co., Follansbee Bros. Co., Pittsburgh & Fairport Dock Co., North American Steam Ship Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Alleghany General Hospital, Pittsburgh Association for Improvement of the Poor, Western Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb, Allegheny Cemetery. Clubs: Pittsburgh, Duquesne, Union, Allegheny Country, Pittsburgh Golf (Pittsburgh); Racquet and Tennis, Metropolitan (New York); Metropolitan (Washington).

Lyon, J. Fraser, attorney-general for the State of South Carolina, was born Oct. 16, 1871, at Asbury Church, now Verdery, S.C. He soon attained success in the practice of law in South Carolina; has been a member of the County Board of Education; referee in bankruptcy; and a member of the South Carolina State Legislature. He is now attorney-general for the State of South Carolina for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Columbia, S.C.

Lyon, William Henry, clergyman and author of Brookline, Mass., was born Dec. 23, 1846, in Fall River, Mass. He was educated at Brown and Harvard Universities; and has received the degrees of A.B., D.D. and S.T.B. Since 1873 he has been a minister of the Unitarian Church; and since 1896 he filled a pastorate in Brookline, Mass. He is the author of several religious works.

Lyth, Alfred, manufacturer; born York, England, April 21, 1844; son John and Mary Ann (Harwood) Lyth; educated public schools, Buffalo, Bryant & Stratton's Coll., Buffalo; married, Buffalo, N.Y., Dec. 6, 1869, Kate Kappler; children: Bryon F., born 1874, Kathryn K., born 1876, Alfred Lyon, born 1879, Mary F., born 1881, Edith L., born 1889. Came from England to Buffalo, N.Y., at the age of 6; served in Civil War in 100th Reg't, N.Y. Vols.; wounded at battle of Drury's Bluff, May 16, 1864, and taken prisoner; made escape one hour later, but was again captured and taken on Weldon R.R. by Confederate cavalry, with about 100 other wounded soldiers, to jail at Petersburg, Va., thence to Andersonville, Ga., and afterwards to Florence, S.C., where was paroled and released from prison, Dec., 1864. Since the war, in firm of A. Lyth & Sons Co., mf'rs of terra cotta materials, tiles, sewer pipe, hollow brick, etc., of which is business mg'r. Pres. Sewer Pipe Supply Co., Buffalo, 1894-1900, Central Sewer Pipe Co., Pittsburgh, 1890-1901. Treas. Builders' Exchange Ass'n since 1890. Was mem. 74th Reg't, N.G.N.Y., seven years; resigned, major. Mem. G.A.R., having been many times delegate to N.Y. and Nat. Encampments, and gen. in command 8th N.Y. Div. at Nat. Encampment, Washington, D.C., 1892. Nat. Senior vice-comd'r, 1897-98. Was supervisor Erie Co., N.Y., 1872-74, chm'n of B'd, 1873; alderman, Buffalo, 1883-86; comm'r Erie Co. Penitentiary, 1887-93 (pres. B'd four years); civil service comm'r, Buffalo, 1889-96. Republican. Universalist. Club: Liberal.

Maas, Anthony J., clergyman, librarian, college president, author, was born Aug. 23, 1858, in Germany. Since 1885 he has been professor of Hebrew, since 1888 librarian, since 1891 professor of Scripture at the Woodstock College of Maryland, since Jan., 1907, president of Wood-

stock College. He is the author of *Life of Christ*; *Day in the Temple*, and *Christ in Type and Prophecy*.

Mabbott, John Milton, physician; born, Waterbury, Conn., July 14, 1862; son of John and Catherine Benton (Homér) Mabbott; graduated, Waterbury High School, 1879; special studies for two years; graduated, College Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), M.D., 1884; married, N.Y. City, Oct. 30, 1895, Kate Adele Ollive; one son, Thomas Ollive, born July 6, 1898. Has been house physician at St. Luke's Hosp.; interne and ambulance surgeon of Chambers St. (now Hudson St.) Hosp.; surgeon S.S. Zaandam, Netherlands-American Line; chief resident physician (three years) Nursery and Child's Hosp.; now consulting obstetrician to the N. Y. Nursery and Child's Hosp., and gynæcologist N.Y. Hosp. Out-Patient Dep't; advisory physician Grace Church Memorial House and Day Nursery; trustee Northern Dispensary. Was school insp., N.Y. City, under administration of Mayor Strong. Has written several articles relating to obstetrics and diseases of children, published in *American Medicine*, the *N.Y. Medical Journal* and *American Journal of Obstetrics*; fellow and formerly chm'n Com. on Admissions, N.Y. Acad. Medicine; fellow N.Y. Obstet. Soc.; mem. Am. Med. Ass'n, Med. Soc. of the County and State of N.Y., Med. Ass'n Greater N.Y., Soc. Alumni of St. Luke's Hosp., Hospital Graduates' Club and of Physicians' Mutual Aid Ass'n; mem. Comitia Minora of N.Y. Co. Med. Soc. and of Med. Com. Soc. for Instruction in First Aid to the Injured. Associated in private practice since 1890 with Dr. E. L. Partridge.

MacAfee, John Blair, capitalist; born, St. John, New Brunswick, July 4, 1861; son of Robert and Catherine Isabella MacAfee; graduated from Univ. of Pennsylvania, LL.B., 1882. Univ. of Kentucky, Doctor of Engineering, 1910; married, Philadelphia, Dec. 9, 1886, Clara Brinton Haines; four children. Admitted to bar and practiced 1882-1890; later president Raritan Construction Co., New York & Philadelphia Traction Co., Central Jersey Traction Co., all of which were merged into the Public Service Co.; president American Engineering Co., 1898-1900; vice-president Railways Co. General, 1900-1901; president Michigan Traction Co., 1899-1900; vice-president Ohio River Railway and Power Co., and other utility companies; formerly (1907-1911) president Norfolk & Portsmouth Traction Co., Lexington Railway Co., Central Kentucky Traction Co., Blue Grass Traction Co., Lexington Utilities Co., Pomeroy & Middleport Electric Co.; president Ohio River Electric Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Electrical and Mechanical Engineers, American Academy of Political and Social Science. Clubs: Merion Cricket, Rose Tree Hunt, Lawyers' Club, New York. Director Kentucky Traction and Terminal Co.

MacArthur, Robert Stuart, clergyman, lecturer, author, was born July 31, 1841, in Canada. He is a distinguished Baptist clergyman of the Calvary Baptist Church of New York City since 1870. He is the author of *Quick Truths in Quaint Texts*; *Calvary Pulpit, or Christ and Him Crucified*; *Divine Balustrades, and Other Sermons*; *Current Questions for Thinking Men*; *The Attractive Christ*; *A Book on the Holy Land*; and *Advent Christmas, Easter, and Other Sermons*.

MacDongall, Clinton Dugald, soldier and statesman of New York, was born June 14, 1839, in Scotland. He studied law and for many years was a successful banker and manufacturer. In 1861 he raised Company A, Seventy-fifth Regiment, New York Infantry Volunteers, coming home on leave wounded in 1862. He at once set to work to raise a new regiment after the severe day's fight of the Army of the Potomac, and was

made the lieutenant-colonel of the 111th New York Infantry; and subsequently was promoted to colonel and brigadier-general. He was post-master of Auburn in 1869-73. He was elected to the Forty-third and Forty-fourth Congresses; and in 1888 was a Republican presidential elector. For seventeen years, until 1910, he was United States marshal of the Northern District of New York.

Mack, William B., lumberman, banker; born, Woonsocket, R.I., July 21, 1862; son of Jeremiah and Mary (Coffey) Mack; common school education in Michigan; married, Olympia, Wash., Aug. 15, 1890, Mary Potter. Vice-president United States National Bank of Aberdeen, Wash.; manager S. E. Slade Lumber Co.; director West & Slade Grocery Co., Gray's Harbor Stevedore Co., City Retail Lumber Co., Pacific Lumber Agency, Gray's Harbor Tug Boat Co., Gray's Harbor Masoleum Association. Republican. Mason, Elk, United Workman, Hoo Hoo. Club: Union (Tacoma).

Macomber, George Ellison, underwriter, promoter, banker; born, Augusta, Maine, June 6, 1853; son of George W. and Hannah (Kalloch) Macomber; educated in common schools; married, Winthrop, Maine, Jan. 27, 1877, Sarah Johnson; children: Alice Hamlen, Annie Johnson. Engaged as fire insurance adjuster 25 years; engaged in building and promoting street railways, electric light and gas works; president Macomber, Farr & Whitten, Augusta Trust Co., Kennebec Savings Bank, Augusta Opera House Co., Rockland, Thomaston & Camden St. Railway; treasurer and trustee Augusta Water Distillery; district treasurer Newport & Providence Railway, Austin Traction Co.; director Springfield Railway & Light Co., Norway & Paris Street Railway, Granite National Bank. Has served as member Board of Aldermen; mayor three years; in House of Representatives of Maine four years; Maine Senate, two years. Republican; Baptist. President Augusta General Hospital; trustee Maine Insane Hospital. Club: Abnaki.

MacQueen, Peter, lecturer, traveler, was born in 1865 in Scotland. He was graduated from Princeton University in 1887 and from Union Theological Seminary (New York City) in 1890. He preached in Bronx, New York, till 1892, and since then has had his home in Boston. In 1896 he became a war correspondent. He went to Cuba that year and cast his lot with Roosevelt and the Rough Riders. After the war he went with Lawton to the Philippines, and trudged with Funston to Malolos. In 1900 he went to the Transvaal and was five months in the guerilla war along with Generals DeWet, Botha, and De la Rey. Since then he has visited Russia and Japan; was in Servia and Macedonia in the time of the massacres; got a medal from King George of Greece, and was made a member of the Hellenic Society of Athens. He subsequently went to Turkey, Venezuela, San Domingo and Panama. He traveled in Morocco while the Perdicaris incident was on.

Macrae, Donald, major Iowa National Guard, was born Jan. 24, 1870, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He was educated at the University of Iowa and at the University of Michigan. He has been professor of surgery in the medical department of the University of Nebraska; and surgeon to the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway and other corporations. He has been a member of the school board of Council Bluffs, Iowa; has been first vice-president of the Iowa State Medical Society; mayor of his city; and filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. During the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection he was surgeon to the Fifty-first Regiment, Iowa Infantry; and is now major and surgeon of

the Iowa National Guard; surgeon to Edmundson Memorial and Mercy Hospitals.

Maddox, Robert Foster, banker; born, Atlanta, Ga., April 4, 1870; son of Robert F. (founder of American National Bank) and Nancy (Reynolds) Maddox; attended Harvard and the University of Georgia; married, Nashville, Tenn., June 12, 1895, Lollie Baxton; three sons: Robert F., Jr., Baxter, James Lawrence. Started in the American National Bank as collector and is now vice-president; treasurer and director Old Dominion Guano Co., and Maddox-Rucker Cotton Co. Elected Commissioner of Roads and Revenues, Dec., 1906; elected mayor of Atlanta, Dec., 1908. Democrat; Methodist. Trustee Vanderbilt Univ., Nashville, Tenn., and of Atlanta College of Physicians and Surgeons. Clubs: Capital City, Piedmont Driving, Atlanta Athletic, Merchants & Manufacturers.

Madeira, Louis Childs, coal miner and shipper; born Philadelphia, June 2, 1853; son of Louis Cephas and Adeline Laura (Powell) Madeira; prepared in Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and graduated from University of Pennsylvania as B.S., class of 1872; married, Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1890, Marion Clark; three children: Edward Walter, Crawford Clark, Elizabeth. Employed as civil engineer on Wilmington and Northern Railroad, 1872-1874; Bound Brook Railroad, 1874-1877; entered firm of Lewis C. Madeira & Sons, insurance agents, 1877, and became an officer of Madeira, Hill & Co., miners and shippers of anthracite and bituminous coal in 1902, and is now its secretary. Also secretary and director George B. Newton & Co., Inc.; secretary and treasurer of the Saltsburg Coal Mining Co., The Madeira-Hill-Clark Coal Co., Thomas Colliery Co., Black Creek Coal Co., Ashman Coal Co., Brookwood Coal Co., Colonial Collieries Co.; director Standard Ice Manufacturing Co. Manager Savings Society of Germantown. Trustee Episcopal Academy since 1899, and was elected a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, on nominations of the Central Committee of the Alumni, in 1910. Has been active in all outdoor sports; was vice-commodore, 1886-1888, and commodore 1890-1891 of the Schuylkill Navy; director Athletic Association, University of Pennsylvania, 1891-1905. Clubs: Rittenhouse. University, Philadelphia Country, Corinthian Yacht, Germantown Chicklet, Philadelphia Barge.

Magill, Lawrence M., states attorney, was born Sept. 13, 1874, in Moline, Ill. He received his education in the public schools, the Rock Island business college at Rock Island, Ill., the Wesleyan University of Bloomington, Ill., and also of the Bloomington Law School of that city. He has practiced law in Moline for the past fifteen years and is now state's attorney of Rock Island County, his term expiring Dec. 6, 1912. He has been chairman of the Republican organization of Moline, Ill., through five victorious campaigns, is prominently identified with the business and public affairs in Moline and Rock Island, Ill. He was elected president of the Illinois State's Attorneys' Association at Chicago, June 3, 1911, and is now serving in that capacity. He has been a member of the Illinois legislature for the Thirty-third Senatorial District, during the sessions of 1903-1905, and the special session of 1906. He is a member of many fraternal organizations, and of the Rock Island and Moline Clubs, and of the Hamilton Club of Chicago. He has a wide acquaintance throughout the State of Illinois.

Magill, Samuel Edward, American consul, was born Feb. 18, 1861, in Erie, Pa. He has been consul at Tampico, Mexico, and consul-general at San Salvador for some years, and is now consul at Guadalajara, Mexico.

Magruder, William Thomas, mechanical engineer, was born April 22, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He has been draftsman and designer for the Campbell Printing Press and Mfg. Company, at Taunton, Mass. He is president of the Engineers' Club of Columbus, Ohio.

Main, Hubert Platt, composer, was born Aug. 17, 1839, in Ridgefield, Conn. He has composed hymns and compiled and edited song collections for a number of years. He is now treasurer for the Biglow and Main Company of New York City.

Manners, Edwin, business president of Jersey City, N.J., was born March 6, 1855, in Jersey City, N.J. He was graduated at the Hasbrouck Institute of Jersey City; and at the Mount Pleasant Military Academy of Ossining-on-Hudson. In 1877 he graduated from Princeton University with the degree of A.B. and subsequently received the degree of A.M. In 1879 he graduated from the Columbia University with the degree of LL.B. He was admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney in 1889 and as a counselor in 1883; and has practiced his profession in his native city. He has large real estate interests and stock holdings in several business corporations in Jersey City, N.J. He is an occasional contributor of both prose and verse to the press; and has traveled extensively in America and abroad; and resides in Jersey City, N.J.

Manning, Charles Henry, engineer, was born June 9, 1844, in Baltimore, Md. He has been engineer for the United States Navy, and instructor in the United States Naval Academy. He is now superintendent and mechanical engineer of the Amoskeag Manufacturing Company of Manchester, N.H.

Mansfield, Howard, lawyer, was born at Hampden, Conn., July 2, 1849; son of Jesse Merrick and Julia (Tuttle) Mansfield. He was graduated from Yale, A.B., 1871, A.M., 1874, and from Columbia as LL.B., 1874. He was admitted to the bar in 1874, and is now senior member of the law firm of Lord, Day and Lord. Mr. Mansfield has been counsel at different times for numerous corporations as well as individuals, including the West Shore Railroad Company, Pullman Company, St. Louis and San Francisco Railway Company, New York, Ontario and Western Railway Company, Western New York and Pennsylvania Railway Company, Omaha Water Company, Cuba Company and Cuba Railroad Company. He has been a member of the Art Commission of the City of New York; and is a director and the general counsel of the Omaha Water Company, and a director and the vice-president and the general counsel of the Cuba Company, and a director and the general counsel of the Cuba Railroad Company; and a trustee and the treasurer of the Metropolitan Museum of Art. Mr. Mansfield is a collector of modern etchings, especially the works of Whistler, Haden, Meryon, Millet, Bracquemond, Legros, Daubigny, Lallanne, Gaillard and collector of Japanese works of art. He is a member of the Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, and of the Century, University, Yale, Grolier (ex-president), National Arts, Players', Lawyers', Down Town, and MacDowell Clubs of New York City, St. Botolph Club of Boston, the Graduates' Club of New Haven, and the Caxton Club of Chicago. He married at Narragansett Pier, September 2, 1895, Helen Coolidge Tuttle (Todd).

Mansfield, Ira Franklin, business man and statesman of Pennsylvania, was born June 27, 1842, in Poland, Ohio. He served in the Civil War and attained the rank of captain. In 1865 he bought and has ever since operated the Cannel coal mines at Cannelton, Pa. For twenty-five years he was a justice of the peace; for ten years was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; and is the author of several works.

Manvel, Frederick Converse, certified public accountant; born Greenwich, Conn., 1860; son Cyrus and Mary Lombard (White) Manvel; educated New Haven public schools; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Harriette Richardson. Engaged in diamond and jewelry business early in career and then entered profession of public accountant and auditor, in which has since been engaged. Has made examinations of accounts and books of many important financial institutions, municipalities, etc. Audited Charity Organization Society, American Missionary Association, Adelphi College, Brooklyn City Mission and Tract Society, Beecher Memorial Fund, Brooklyn Institute. Secretary National Society of Certified Public Accountants; treasurer American Association Public Accountants; member N.Y. State Society Certified Public Accountants; appointed by Gov. Woodruff member Conn. State Board of Accountancy, 1908, and served until 1913. Republican; Congregationalist; for twenty-five years clerk of Plymouth Church, in its great days of historical interest and power, associated with Henry Ward Beecher and many of his well-known friends and supporters. Mem. Nat. Municipal League, Nat. Civic Ass'n, Altair Lodge, F. and A. M., Sons of American Revolution. Recreations: Study and collecting precious stones, mineralogy and chess. Clubs: Hamilton, Crescent Athletic, Brooklyn Chess (Brooklyn), City (N.Y.), Waterbury (Waterbury, Conn.), Union League (New Haven), Indian Harbor Yacht, and Country Club (Greenwich).

Manwaring, Albert H., electrical engineer, was born Aug. 8, 1859, in Mexico, Oswego County, N.Y. In 1874 he moved to Cleveland, Ohio; was educated in the public schools and at Bryant and Stratton's Business College. In 1880 he entered the employ of the Brush Electric Company, and was assigned to take charge of the construction and erection of electrical plants for the eastern agency at Philadelphia, Pa. In 1881 he took charge of the installation and remodeling of electric light plants for the Thomson-Houston Company of Philadelphia. In 1884 he became assistant superintendent of the Brush Electric Light Company of Philadelphia; general superintendent of the electrical department in 1890; and since 1899 has been electrical engineer for the Philadelphia Electric Company. He is a member of several electrical societies; and has filled various positions of trust and honor; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Marble, Manton, diplomat, author, was born Nov. 16, 1834, in Worcester, Mass. He graduated from Albany Academy, 1853; University of Rochester, 1855. Seven years' staff service with Boston and New York journals (under William Cullen Bryant, 1858-60; *Journey to Red River and Beyond*, 1859; *New York World*, under Mr. Spalding, 1860-62); then, 1862-76, proprietor and editor *New York World*, through war and reconstruction periods. Chairman Executive Committee National Democratic Committee, 1864. He is the author of *A Letter to Abraham Lincoln*, *A Secret Chapter of Political History*, and other works.

Marcy, Henry Orlando, surgeon and author, was born June 23, 1837, in Otis, Mass. He graduated from Amherst with the degree of A.M.; received the degree of M.D. from Harvard University; and took a post-graduate course at the University of Berlin. In 1862-65 he was surgeon and medical director in the United States army. He is surgeon to the Surgical Hospital of Cambridge, Mass.; and is a member of many societies both in America and Europe. He is the author of *The Anatomy and Surgical Treatment of Hernia*; *Modern Methods of Wound Treatment*; *The Animal Suture*; and other works.

Markle, John, coal operator, capitalist; born, Hazleton, Pa., Dec. 15, 1858; son of George Bushar Markle and Emily A. (Robison) Markle;

graduated from Lafayette College, M.E., 1880; married, New York City, April 22, 1884, May E. Robinson. Appointed general superintendent of mines of G. B. Markle & Co. November, 1880, and upon his father's retirement, succeeded him as managing partner of the firm. Now president G. B. Markle Company, successors to G. B. Markle & Co., for some years the largest of the independent operators in the anthracite coal industry. President Jeddo Supply Co., president and chief engineer of the Jeddo Tunnel Co.; director Wilkes-Barre & Hazleton R. R. Co., Windsor Trust Co., Hazle Hall Association. Prominent in negotiations with President Roosevelt, and in inquiry regarding anthracite coal strike of 1902 by President's Commission. Was also one of the committee of one hundred, known as Captains of Industry, invited to meet Prince Henry of Prussia on his visit to this country. Trustee of Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and J. Hood Wright Memorial Hospital, New York City. Member American Museum of Natural History, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Botanical Garden, American Forestry Association, Franklin Institute of Philadelphia. Clubs: Metropolitan, New York Athletic, New York Yacht, Players, Union League, University, Ardsley, Automobile of America, Railroad, Theta Delta Chi, Engineers (New York); University, Art (Philadelphia); Pomfret (Easton); Westmoreland, Wyoming Valley Country (Wilkes-Barre); Hazleton Country (Pennsylvania); Hazleton Club (Hazleton); The Recess (New York); Sleepy Hollow Country Club (New York); Blooming Grove Fishing and Hunting.

Marlin, Mahlon Henry, manufacturer, financier; born Windsor Locks, Conn., July 23, 1864; son of John Mahlon and Martha S. (Moore) Marlin; educated in New Haven public and high schools; graduated from Yale University, Ph.B., 1886; married, South Deerfield, Mass., Oct. 2, 1887, Mary Moore Aldrich; one daughter. Began manufacture of fire arms in 1887; president, treasurer and director of The Marlin Fire Arms Co., The C. G. Clark Co., director The Atlas Manufacturing Co., The Yale National Bank. Recreations: Horses, golf, shooting. Clubs: Graduates, Country, Lawn (New Haven); Yale (N. Y. City).

Marling, Alfred Erskine, real estate, capitalist; born in Toronto, Ontario, 1858; son of Rev. Francis H. and Merina C. (MacDowell) Marling; educated in the Collegiate Institute, Toronto; married, New York City, Jan. 10, 1884, Harriet W. Philips. President corporation of Horace S. Ely & Co.; trustee Mutual Life Insurance Co., of New York; director Band and Mortgage Guarantee Co., director Fulton Trust Co., Hanover (fire) Insurance Co., New York Plate Glass Insurance Co., City of New York Insurance Co., Madison Avenue Co.; trustee U. S. Savings Bank. Republican. Chairman International Committee of Young Men's Christian Association. Clubs: Union League, Metropolitan, Down Town, City, Lawyers, Army and Navy, Republican, New York Yacht.

Marquis, John Abner, college president, was born Dec. 27, 1861, in Dinsmore, Pa. He has been professor of Greek at Blairsville College for Women, and pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian Church of Greensburg, Pa. He is now president of Coe College of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Marshall, James, manufacturer, banker; born, New York City, Jan. 14, 1860; son of John and Eliza (Dowling) Marshall; educated in Bridgeport High School; married, Bridgeport, Conn., June 22, 1881, Jennie Louise Marshall. Engaged in manufacturing business since 1884. President Five Cents Savings Bank, North American Hat Co., New England Fur Co.; vice-president Conanicut Mill; director Metacomet National Bank, Luther Manufacturing Co. Served as lieutenant in Naval Brigade, 1901-1908. Republican; Congregationalist. President Seaside Home for Infants,

Fall River, Mass.; trustee Union Hospital, Fall River, Mass. **Mason**, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias; member Loyal Legion, Boston. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Union League, Army and Navy, Lotos (New York); Army and Navy (Washington); Quequechan (Fall River).

Marshall, Robert Bradford, geographer, was born May 22, 1867, in Amelia County, Va. He has been assistant topographer and geographer and chief geographer since 1908. He is now member of the American Society C. E., and of the Washington Society of Engravers.

Marston, Edgar Lewis, banker; born, Burlington, Iowa, March 8, 1860; son of Sylvester W. and Susan H. (Carpenter) Marston; educated in Jefferson School, St. Louis, and La Grange College, A.B., 1878; Law School of Washington University, St. Louis, LL.B., 1881; married, Jennie C. Hunter; two sons, one daughter. Resident of New York City since 1887, and member of firm of Blair & Co., bankers, since 1893. Trustee Bankers' Trust Co., Guaranty Trust Co., Title Guarantee & Trust Co., Astor Trust Co., Mechanics & Metals Nat. Bank, Borden's Milk Co., Mo. Pac. R. R., Iron Mountain R. R., Denver & Rio Grand R. R., Central of Vermont, Western Maryland, Texas & Pacific R. R., Texas & Pacific Coal Co., Goldschmidt Detinning Co., trustee General Education Board, trustee Brown University, trustee Vassar College, and others. Member New England Society. Clubs: Union League, Metropolitan, Apawamis, Quill, Westchester Country, Nineteenth Century. Larchmont Yacht, Indian Harbor Yacht, Century of Lakewood, Down Town, Automobile of America.

Martin, Alvah H., banker and statesman of Norfolk, Va., was born Sept. 20, 1858, in Norfolk County, Va. He was educated at the Webster Institute. Since 1880 he has been county clerk of Norfolk County, Va. He is president of the Merchants' and Planters' Bank; and a Republican national committeeman. He is president of the Ragged Island Gunning Association; president Chesapeake Building Association; president Cape Henry Syndicate; a director in the National Bank of Commerce; and resides in Norfolk, Va.

Martin, C. O., banker; born, New Martinsville, Va., Oct. 2, 1840; son of Benjamin Franklin and Eliza Harkness Martin; educated in West Liberty Academy, West Liberty; Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio; married, Parkersburg, W.Va., June 4, 1874, Julia Moss; three children. President First National Bank, Bank Block Investment Co., first vice-president Parkersburg, Marietta and Inter-Urban Railway; director Parkersburg Industrial Co.; president of The First National Bank of Parkersburg, W.Va. Private in Confederate Army, afterwards second lieutenant, and captain. Was member City Council of Parkersburg one term; member Board of Trade ten years. Democrat; Episcopalian (vestryman of Trinity Church, twelve years). Director Young Men's Christian Association, Odd Fellow, 32° Scottish Rite Mason. Club: Country.

Martin, Clayton J., banker, stockman; born, New Bedford, Ill., May 27, 1862, son of Charles and Victoria (Lovier) Martin; educated in country schools, Northern Indiana Normal School, Valparaiso, Ind.; married, Chicago, Sept. 12, 1892, Mary K. Wolf; four children, two surviving. Taught school several years, and came to Iowa March, 1887; engaged in mercantile business three years; organized Citizens' Bank of Churdan, Iowa, which was operated as a private bank until May, 1903, when was re-organized as First National Bank, of which is president. President Farmers' Bank; secretary Churdan Brick & Tile Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Treasurer American Aberdeen Angus Breeders' Association. Mason, Knight Templar.

Martin, Helen Reimensnyder, author, was born Oct. 18, 1868, in Lancaster, Pa. She has been a contributor of short stories of Pennsylvania Dutch Life to McClure's, Leslie's, Century, Cosmopolitan, and Ladies' Home Journal. She is the author of Tillie, and other works.

Martin, James McGinniss, lawyer, was born in Mifflin County, Pa., Oct. 10, 1851; son of James McGinniss and Emily (Alexander) Martin; educated in common schools of Pennsylvania and at Columbia Classical Institute, graduating June, 1871. Came west to Lake City, Minn., Aug., 1871; taught school four years and studied law in office of Scott and Hahn; was admitted to bar, Wabasha County, May, 1876, entering practice there as firm of Hahn and Martin; the senior member of the firm, Hon. W. J. Hahn, appointed attorney general of the state, March, 1881, the firm became Martin and Greer; practiced successfully in Lake City; appointed assistant attorney general in 1884, removed to Minneapolis, continuing as assistant attorney general until 1887, taking part in litigation against the land grant railroads of the state; practiced law in Minneapolis, 1887-89; became attorney for The Minnesota Loan and Trust Company, 1889, and still continues in charge of its trust department, as attorney and trust officer; director and treasurer for eleven years of the Minneapolis Y.M.C.A. Republican; Methodist. Mason, G.H.P. Minnesota, 1892. Married, in Mifflin County, Pa., Sept. 12, 1879, to Miss F. Margaret Bell, president Kish-coquila Seminary. Recreations: Hunting and camping out.

Martin, John H., representative from Douglass County, was born at Marysville, Tenn., July 27, 1842, and received his education in the schools of that state. Was married to Miss Sarah C. Best Oct. 10, 1867, at Marysville. In 1871 he came to Missouri and settled in Dade County, removing to Douglass county in 1879. Was elected clerk and ex-officio recorder of deeds of Douglass County and served for four years. Has been a member of the Methodist Church since 1856. Is a farmer and liveryman, and resides at Ava, Mo. In the Forty-fifth General Assembly was chairman of the committee on federal relations.

Martin, Wesley, lawyer and statesman of Webster City, Iowa, was born Dec. 19, 1848, in Navarre, Ohio. He has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa; has been city treasurer of Webster City, Iowa; and served with distinction as mayor of his city.

Martin, Willard S., manufacturer, was born Jan. 28, 1868, in Plainfield, Vt. He is general manager and director of the Mead-Morrison Manufacturing Company; and president of the East Boston Company. He is a director of the Victoria Copper Mining Company and other corporations.

Martin, William O., lawyer, banker; born Murray County, Ga., Aug. 22, 1862; son of Jonathan and Mary (Laughridge) Martin; educated Dahlanega, Ga., branch of State University, 1884; married, Dalton, Ga., 1894, Ella Lewis. Began practice of law 1885 without any money or property; has always had large practice. Bought interest in banking in 1900, and since that time has been largely interested in banking in that section. Vice-president since 1900 of First National Bank of Dalton; president and director Dalton Building & Loan Association; director Calhoun National Bank of Calhoun, Elk Cotton Mills of Dalton, Cohutta Banking Co. of Spring Place, Cherokee Manufacturing Co. of Dalton, Hotel Dalton Co. of Dalton. Member Georgia State Senate 1907-1908. Democrat; Methodist. Chairman Board of Education of Whitfield County; member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Is now one of the wealthiest men in North Georgia, and ranks among the leading lawyers of the South. Fine advocate before both jury and court. His record for winning cases perhaps second to no lawyer in the country.

Martindale, F. C., secretary of state for Michigan, was born Dec. 18, 1865, in Ontario. He has been a state representative and a member of the state senate. He has attained success in the practice of law. He is now secretary of state and president of the public domain commission.

Marvin, Harry Norton, manufacturer, capitalist; born, Jordan, N.Y., Sept. 6, 1862; son of Daniel W. and Ellen J. (Weed) Marvin; graduated from Syracuse University, A.M., 1883; married, Canastota, N.Y., Sept. 14, 1882, Oramella L. Tackabury; four children. Inventor of Marvin Electric Rock Drill; president Marvin Drill Co., five years; president Biograph Co., five years, now vice-president. Vice-president Motion Picture Patents Co.; president Marvin & Casler Co.; treasurer Austral Window Balance Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Association of Electrical Engineers; trustee Syracuse University. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Phi Beta Kappa Society, Mason. Clubs: Union League, Lotos, Columbia Yacht (N.Y. City); Sleepy Hollow Country (Scarborough, N. Y.); Citizens (Syracuse).

Mason, Arthur Eugene, banker; born, Fort Ann, N.Y., Nov. 8, 1868; son of Eugene S. and Catherine (Barrett) Mason; educated in public schools and Glens Falls Academy, Glens Falls, N.Y.; married, Glens Falls, Sept. 29, 1891, Lillian J. Crandell; children: Stuart C., born July 30, 1898; Thomas Irwin, born Aug. 9, 1904. Entered First National Bank of Glens Falls, N.Y., at age of fourteen as office boy, filling all positions to head bookkeeper and assistant teller, where he served twenty years; since 1904 treasurer, cashier and director Glens Falls Trust Co.; also director First National Bank, Argyle, N.Y.; treasurer and director Gifford Lumber Co.; treasurer and member executive committee Commercial Association; director Glens Falls Publishing Co.; commissioner Board of Public Safety, City of Glens Falls. Republican; Episcopalian (vestryman of Church of Messiah); member Tri-County Firemen's Association of Warren, Washington and Saratoga Counties Exempt Firemen's Association of Glens Falls, N.Y.; trustee Crandell Free Library. Member Senate Lodge F. and A.M.; Royal Arch Mason, Washington Commandery, Knights Templar, Shriner, member Iran Grotto of Veiled Prophets, Philip Livingston Chapter Sons of Revolution, National Geographic Society. Clubs: Masonic, Glens Falls Auto.

Mason, Tom O., banker, journalist; born Independence, Iowa, July 16, 1874; son of John and Agnes (Hickey) Mason; educated Vail (Iowa) High School; married, Barron, Wis., Oct. 8, 1902, Grace Carroll. Started life as telegraph operator and station agent for Chicago & Northwestern Railway, Iowa; entered newspaper business 1895, working on several Iowa dailies and weeklies, editorial writer and reporter; bought Cumberland (Wis.) Advocate, 1900; edited and published that paper six years; sold out and became president Island City State Bank, Cumberland, still retaining office; director First National Bank of Glenwood, Minn.; and Farmers' State Bank, Carthage, S.Dak.; also owner of large acreage of Wisconsin and Minnesota lands. Chairman of the Republican Central Committee of Eleventh Congressional District, four years; delegate to Republican Congressional and State Conventions; alderman in Cumberland; supervisor of Barron County, one term. Special writer for the metropolitan newspapers. Republican; Catholic. Member Knights of Columbus. Recreations: Trout fishing, baseball, boating, automobiling.

Masqueray, Emmanuel L., architect; born, Dieppe, France, 1861; educated Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; awarded the Prix Déschaumes, 1879, and by Institute of France, Paris Prix Chauderaigues, 1890; gold medal, Salon of 1883, Paris. Founded "Atelier-Masqueray" for study of archi-

ecture, 1883; chief of design, La. Purchase Exp'n, 1891-04; buildings erected there being Transportation Palace, Agriculture Palace, Horticulture Palace, Fisheries and Forestry Palace, The Cascades Colonnade of States and Pavillon, Louisiana Purchase Monument, twelve bridges, and all the decorative architecture in the grounds; among other works are the Long Island College Hospital (associated with D. E. Waid), and the Cathedral of St. Paul, at St. Paul, Minn., the Pro-Cathedral of Minneapolis, Minn., now in course of erection. Charter member Society of Beaux Arts Architects, N. Y. City, Architectural League of N. Y., N. Y. Chapter Am. Inst. of Architects. Clubs: Century, Players (N.Y. City); St. Louis (St. Louis); Minnesota, Town and Country (St. Paul, Minn.).

Masson, Thomas L., editor, was born Feb. 26, 1859, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He has been literary editor of *Life*, and a regular contributor of humorous material to magazines. He is the author of the *Yankee Navy* and other works.

Mather, Samuel, banker, capitalist; born, Cleveland, Ohio, July 13, 1851; son of Samuel Livingston and Georgiana Pomeroy (Woolson) Mather; educated in Cleveland public schools and St. Mark's School, Southborough, Mass.; married, Cleveland, Oct. 19, 1881, Flora A. Stone. Senior member of firm of Pickands, Mather & Co., miners and dealers in iron ore and coal and manufacturers of pig iron. President Verona Mining Co., Huron Barge Co., Hemlock River Mining Co.; vice-president Bank of Commerce, Cleveland Trust Co., Hobart Iron Co.; director City Savings and Trust Bank; also connected with over twenty-five business corporations and enterprises. Member executive committee National Civic Federation; member Central Committee American National Red Cross; trustee Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; director United States Steel Corporation, Lackawanna Steel Co.; president Lakeside Hospital, Cleveland, Children's Aid Society; trustee Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio.

Mathieu, James Arthur, lumberman, banker; born Alma, Wis., Aug. 21, 1869; son of Peter and Hannah (Vogel) Mathieu; educated common schools; married, Eau Claire, Wis., April 6, 1898, Nora Gannon; five children. Left farm at the age of fifteen and engaged in the lumber business in Wisconsin and Minnesota, removing to Rainy River, Ont., 1903; since which time lumber business has been carried on mainly in Minnesota and Western Ontario; vice-president and director Security National Bank, Spooner, Minn.; vice-president and director Shevlin-Mathieu Lumber Co., Spooner, Minn.; vice-president and director Shevlin-Clarke Co., Ltd., Fort Frances, Ont.; manager and director Namakan Lumber Co., International Boom Co., Spooner, Minn.; managing director Rainy River Lumber Co., Ltd., Rainy River, Ont.; Beaver Land & Timber Co., Spooner, Minn. Mason. Recreations: Golf, hunting, fishing. Clubs: Minneapolis of Minneapolis, Minn.; Manitoba and Carleton of Winnipeg, Canada. Residence, Rainy River, Ont. Office, Rainy River, Ont. Politics, Conservative; elected member Ontario Legislature Dec. 11, 1911.

Maxim, Hiram Percy, inventor, mechanical engineer, was born Sept. 2, 1869, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been engineer for the Fort Wayne Jenney Electric Company of Fort Wayne, Ind., and the Thompson Electric Welding Company of Lynn, Mass. He is now president for the Maxim Silent Firearms Company of Hartford, Conn.

Maxwell, A. E., banker; born, Lincoln, Ill., March 15, 1867; son of E. L. and Dorothy (Gates) Maxwell; married, Oswego, Kan., April 19, 1895, Estelle R. Condon; one son, President National Bank of Commerce, Pittsburg, Kan.; vice-president Holden & Ward Clothing Co.; treasurer

Woodlawn Park Corporation. Republican. Member Sons of Veterans; also Military Order of the Loyal Legion; director for Young Men's Christian Association; also Chamber of Commerce. Elk, member Modern Woodmen of America. Recreations: Fishing, hunting, golf and tennis.

Maxwell, Francis Taylor, manufacturer; born, Rockville, Conn., Jan. 4, 1861; son of George and Harriet (Kellogg) Maxwell; educated in Rockville public and high schools; married, Providence, R. I., 1896, Florence Russell Parsons; three daughters. President Hockanum Mills Co.; director and member finance committee National Fire Insurance Co. of Hartford; director New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co., Travelers' Insurance Co., Hartford; Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Co., First National Bank of Hartford; Hartford Trust Co., Rockville National Bank, N. E. Steamship Co., Conn. Insurance Society, Capewell Horse Nail Co., Hartford, Rockville Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Rockville Water and Aqueduct Co., Rockville Building and Loan Association. Was representative and senator in state legislature, colonel on Gov. Bulkeley's staff, 1892, and twice delegate to Republican National Conventions. Congregationalist. Member Royal Arts Society, London; American Geographical Society; president Rockville Public Library, and Rockville Public Hospital; trustee George Sykes' Normal Training School; vice-president Connecticut Peace Society, American Red Cross Society of Connecticut. Recreations: Traveling, motoring. Clubs: Union League (N. Y. City); Hartford, Hartford Golf, Country (Farmington); Atlantic Yacht (Brooklyn, N.Y.).

Maxwell, William, woolen manufacturer, capitalist; born Rockville, Conn., Dec. 7, 1862; son of George and Harriet (Kellogg) Maxwell, graduated from Yale University, class of 1885. President Hockanum Co., Savings Bank of Rockville; treasurer The Hockanum Mills Co.; director Rockville National Bank, Rockville Water and Aqueduct Co., New England Co., Minterburn Mills Co. Served as city assessor 1902; chairman High School Committee. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee and secretary Rockville Public Library. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: University, Automobile of America (N. Y. City); Farmington Country, Hartford, Hartford Golf, Springfield Country, Graduates' (New Haven).

Mayer, Levy, corporation lawyer of Chicago, Ill., was born Oct. 23, 1858, in Richmond, Va.; in 1874 he graduated from the Chicago High School; and took special studies at Yale and in the law department of Yale. In 1876-81 he was assistant librarian of the Chicago Law Institute; and while so engaged edited and revised several works. Since 1881 he has been in the active practice of law and maintains law offices in Chicago and New York City. He is general counsel of the Illinois Manufacturers' Association; and makes a specialty of corporation law.

Mayer, William G., lawyer; born Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 15, 1850; son Frederick J. and Pauline C. Mayer; graduate Woodward High School, Cincinnati, Ohio, U. S. Naval Academy, 1870, College of Cincinnati, LL.B.; married, Waterville, N.Y., Jan. 14, 1880, Esther L. Osborne; children: Pauline (Mrs. Randall), Rosalie Osborne, A. Osborne. Served in U.S. Navy as midshipman, ensign and master, resigned 1875. Admitted to Ohio bar, 1875; practiced law in Cincinnati until 1890; since then resident in Waterville, N.Y. Commissioned Lieut. U.S.N. at beginning of Spanish-American War, and served as navigating officer on U. S. Siren on North Cuban blockade until the close of the war; honorably discharged Sept. 24, 1898, returning to Waterville, N.Y. Republican; Episcopalian. Has traveled through U. S., South America, Europe, Western Asia, Northern Africa, the Canary and Madeira Islands and Sandwich Islands. Member Cincinnati Law Library Association, Bar Association of Ohio, Naval

Academy. Graduate Amos O. Osborne Historical Society; president Public Library Trustees; Cemetery Association, Soldiers and Sailors' Monument Association, Church Men's Club of the Diocese of Central New York; member of the Board of Managers of the Utica State Hospital, Military Order Foreign Wars, Naval Order of U. S., Naval and Military Order of Spanish-American War, Regular Army and Navy Union, U. S. Veteran Navy, American National Red Cross. Clubs: Waterville Golf, Pickwick, University, Literary (Cincinnati).

Mayes, Edward, practicing attorney of Mississippi, was born Dec. 15, 1846, in Hinds County, Miss. In 1860-61 he was a student at Bethany College of Virginia; in 1868 he graduated from the University of Mississippi; and in 1869 graduated from the law department with the degree of LL.D. In 1889-92 he was chancellor of the University of Mississippi. In 1895-1905 he was professor of law and dean of law school in Millsap's College of Jackson, Miss. He is the author of *The Life, Times and Speeches of Lucius Q. C. Lamar*; and *A History of Higher Education in Mississippi*.

Mayfield, William Delorraine, banker; born Greenville, S.C., Dec. 1, 1837; son of J. J. and Julia (Pollard) Mayfield; was educated in country school and by private tutors; received degree of D.D.; married, Laurens, S.C., Aug. 12, 1861, Lavinia Hunter; children: John D., William G., Hunter L., I. J., Mary and Bell. Was engaged in mercantile business in early life; has been in banking business since 1885; president National City Bank, Texas Savings-Loan Association, Texas Life Insurance Co. Served as captain in Confederate Army during Civil War. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Confederate Cross of Honor, Elk.

Mayo, Hamilton, banker; born, Westminster, Mass., Feb. 26, 1851; son of William and Maria (Goddard) Mayo; graduated Dartmouth College, 1873, and Albany Law School, 1874; married, Leominster, Mass., Oct. 30, 1889, Laura S. Merriam; children: Winthrop M., Esther W. Admitted to bar 1874 and practiced at Leominster, Mass.; president since 1884 of the Leominster National Bank. Republican; Unitarian.

Mayo, William James, surgeon, was born June 29, 1861, in Le Sueur, Minn. He has been president of the Minnesota State Medical Society for some years, and is now surgeon of St. Mary's Hospital of Rochester, Minn.

McAfee, Robert, State Secretary of Pennsylvania. He is secretary of the State of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-14, and resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

McAllister, Charles, physician, surgeon, banker; born in South Lee, Mass., Feb. 1, 1840; son of John and Cynthia (Heath) McAllister; educated in Williams Academy, Williams College, graduating A.M., Berkshire Medical College, M.D.; married, Stockbridge, Mass., Jan. 1, 1869, Laura McAllister (she died April 3, 1892); one son: Alexander; married, second, Dec. 28, 1898, Fanny E. Spencer. Was physician and surgeon at Stockbridge, Mass., from graduation, 1865, until 1870, when was obliged to give it up on account of ill health; resumed practice 1872 in Spencer, Iowa, still continuing, in addition to banking and farming. President First National Bank of Spencer, Exchange Bank of Dickens, and Everly Bank of Everly; director People's Savings Bank of Spencer. Member of Iowa General Assembly, 1877 and 1878, O. M. A., now president Pension Board of Examiners for pensioners. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Northwestern Iowa Medical Association, State Medical Society, American Medical Association, American Association of Railway Surgeons. Mason, Knight Templar, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, Elk.

McArthur, D. H., state oil inspector for North Dakota, was born in 1864 in Port Elgin, Ontario. He filled the office of postmaster for four

years; and was a member of the North Dakota senate for eight years. He is now state oil inspector for North Dakota; and also chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee.

McAahan, James Everett, banker; born in Fayette County, Texas, Oct. 20, 1857; son of Samuel M. and Martha R. (Eanes) McAahan; educated in private schools of Houston, Texas; married, Huntsville, Texas, Oct. 20, 1880, Lizzie Smith; seven children (one deceased). Entered business, Houston, Texas, 1872; in September, 1872, engaged with bank of T. W. House, remaining with that bank until June 1, 1890, when resigned the position of assistant cashier to organize the South Texas National Bank and was cashier from its organization until Feb., 1908, when was elected active vice-president, which position has held ever since; president Merchants' and Planters' Oil Co.; director Houston Printing Co. Was formerly member Board of Liquidation of Houston, Texas. President Texas Bankers' Association, 1902-1903; now president Houston Clearing House Association; also director in Houston Hotel Co. Instead of being active vice of South Texas National Bank. Since the consolidation of the South Texas and the Commercial National Banks. He is now a vice-president of the South Texas Commercial National Bank. Democrat. Member American Forestry Association, Texas Historical Association, National Geographic Society; trustee and steward Shearn Methodist Church; trustee and vice-president W. M. Rice Institute for the Advancement of Literature, Science and Art. Recreations: Walking, horseback riding. Clubs: Z. Z. Country.

McCalmont, David B., Lawyer and Statesman of Franklin, Pa., was born Dec. 1, 1876. He is a successful lawyer and journalist; and in 1905-09 was chairman of the prohibition state committee of Pennsylvania. He is general manager of the Venango Printing company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

McCawley, Charles L., lieutenant-colonel, assistant quartermaster United States marine corps, was born Aug. 24, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He has filled various positions as an officer in the United States marine corps. Since 1897 he has been assistant-quartermaster in the United States marine corps, in charge of the quartermaster's department; and resides in Washington, D.C.

McClelland, Winfield Scott, banker; born Smithfield, Pa., Nov. 26, 1848; son of Andrew and Mary (Brownfield) McClelland; educated common schools; married first, Chillicothe, Ohio, June, 1878, Allie Evans; second, Rossman, N.Y., July, 1891, Alice Rossman. President First State Bank, Eustis, Fla., Rossman Manufacturing Co., Rossman, N.Y.; treasurer Altoona Lumber & Mercantile Co., Altoona, Fla., Eustis Water & Power Co., Eustis, Fla., and director Florida National, Jacksonville, Fla. Democrat. Treasurer Presbyterian College of Fla., Eustis; treasurer Eustis Lodge of Masons, sir knight and member Cincinnati Ohio Consistory. Also, vice-president Lake County Publishing Co., Eustis, Fla.

McCormick, Robert Hall, born Rockbridge, Va., Sept. 6, 1847; son of Leander J. and Henrietta M. (Hamilton) McCormick, and grandson of Robert McCormick, inventor of the McCormick Reaper. Removed with parents to Chicago in 1848; educated in old Chicago University; married, N.Y. City, June 1, 1871, Sarah Lord Day; children: Henrietta H., Elizabeth D., Robert Hall, Jr., Phebe Lord, Mildred D. Entered business in 1871 with firm of C. H. and L. J. McCormick, and became a partner in same, 1871; when firm was incorporated as the McCormick Harvesting Machine Co., became assistant superintendent of the manufacturing department and made improvements on reaper and binder which the firm

adopted and had patented; experimented personally, 1875-1876, with the self-binder in the field from Texas to Minnesota; had charge of the field trial exhibit of the McCormick Binder at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia in 1876, which was the introduction of the self-binder to the public as the greatest labor-saving device of the age; trustee of the Leander J. McCormick estate. Trustee Art Institute. Honorary Life Member Copley Society of Boston. Clubs: Chicago, Onwentsia, Saddle & Cycle (Chicago); New York Yacht (N.Y. City). Has always been interested in Art; made a special study of the British school and has examples of the leading artists of that school in his collection. Published an elaborate illustrated catalogue of the collection. Was one of the first (in 1884) to introduce coaching in the West. Residence 660 Rush Street. Office 332 South Michigan Avenue.

McCormick, Samuel Black, chancellor of the University of Pittsburgh, was born May 6, 1858, of Irwin, Westmoreland county, Pa. He has filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Allegheny, Pa., and in Omaha, Neb. He has been president of Coe college of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. And is now chancellor of the university of Pittsburgh, Pa.

McCoy, Henry Bayard, Insular Collector of Customs for the Philippines, was born Aug. 5, 1866, in Carlinville, Ill. He was educated at the Wesleyan University of Bloomington, Ill. During the Spanish-American war he was Major in the Forty-fourth Regiment United States Volunteers; and Colonel First Colorado Volunteers. For ten years he has been connected with the insular collection of customs; and since 1909 has been the Collector of Customs for the Philippine Islands. For many years he has been identified with various commercial and railroad enterprises. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Republican National Committee for the Philippine Islands; is now serving his second term of 1908-12; and resides in Manila, P.I.

McCulloh, Walter, Civil War engineer; born Ossining, N.Y., Oct. 24, 1862; son James W. and Isabella S. (Walker) McCulloh; educated in private schools at Englewood, N.J., and one year in School of Mines, Columbia College, 1880-81; married Niagara Falls, N.Y., April, 1896, Carrie M. Wright. In engineering corps, West Shore R. R., 1861-84, N.Y., Aqueduct and Reservoirs, 1884-93; 1893 to 1907 at Niagara Falls or following work; reconstruction of two steel arch and suspension bridges over Niagara River, construction of Wheelpit No. 2 and tunnel for Niagara Falls Power Co., and many other smaller works; 1907 to 1911 consulting engineer, Albany, N.Y., for N.Y. State Water Supply Commission, now consulting engineer Niagara Falls, N.Y. City engineer of Niagara Falls, 1902-05. Republican; Presbyterian. Mem. Am. Soc. Civil Engineers, Frontier Historical Society, Niagara Club. President Niagara Falls Memorial Hospital.

McCullough, John Griffith, ex-governor, banker; born on Welsh Tract, near Newark, Del., Sept. 16, 1835; son of Alexander and Rebecca (Griffith) McCullough; graduated from Delaware College, A.B., 1855, LL.B., from University of Pennsylvania, 1858; received honorary degree of LL.D., Middlebury College, 1900, University of Vermont, 1904, Norwich University, 1905; married, North Bennington, Vt., Aug. 30, 1871, Eliza Hall Park. Removed to California, 1859; engaged in practice of law at San Francisco, 1867-1873; removed to Bennington, Vt., 1873; vice-president 1874-1883, president 1883-1888, Panama Railroad, vice-president 1877-1883, president 1883-1900 Bennington & Rutland Railroad. President First National Bank, North Bennington, and Chicago & Erie Railroad; director Erie Railroad Co., Central Vermont Railway, Atchison,



Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Co., Pere Marquette Railroad Co., Lackawanna Steel Co., National Life Insurance Co., Bank of New York, Standard Trust Co. of New York. Member of House of Representatives, 1861, Senate, 1862; attorney general of California, 1863-1867; member Vermont Senate, 1898; governor of Vermont, 1902-1904.

McCutchen, Charles Walter, merchant, capitalist; born, Williamsburgh, N.Y., Jan. 5, 1845; son of William M. and Eliza (St. John) McCutchen; educated in Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn; married, Annapolis, Md., April 28, 1880, Mary Isabella Simpson; children: Margaret Wilson, Bruson Simpson. Managing and senior partner in firm of Holt & Co. (dealers in flour and grain for one hundred years); director Plainfield Trust Co., People's National Bank of Westfield, N.J., Corn Exchange Bank of N.Y. City, and its twenty-six branches; secretary, treasurer and director the Adirondack Co. Member Produce Exchange, Maritime Exchange, Chamber of Commerce, Independent Republican, Baptist. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, New England Society. Recreations: Sailing, golf, riding, driving. Clubs: National Arts, Union League, Whitehall, Atlantic Yacht, Park Golf, Plainfield Riding, Plainfield Country, Lake Placid Yacht.

McDermott, Charles J., lawyer; born, New York City, June 15, 1867; son James W. and Mary E. (Hill) McDermott; educated Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, Columbia College, Law School, LL.B.; married Nov. 25, 1905, Mary Elizabeth Thornton; children: Marian Thornton, born 1898; Charles J., Jr., born 1905. Engaged in practice of law in N.Y. City and Brooklyn; formerly member law firm of Boardman & Boardman, James W. and Charles J. McDermott; now member of firm of Weeks & McDermott. Appointed member Com. on Character of Candidates for Admission to Bar by Appellate Division Supreme Court, 2d Department, Jan., 1906. Independent Democrat; Protestant. Former secretary Adelphi College, Brooklyn; member N.Y. State Bar Association, Association Bar City of N.Y., Brooklyn Bar Association, Brooklyn Institute Arts and Sciences, Brooklyn League, Dwight Alumni Association. Recreations: Athletic, trap shooting, tennis, etc. Clubs: Crescent Athletic of Brooklyn (former president of Crescent Athletic Club), City Atlantic Yacht, Hardware Phi Delta Phi, Glenwood Country Club, Narrow Bay Gun Club.

McDougall, Daniel O., attorney-general of Idaho, was born in Oneida County, N.Y. He is a successful lawyer and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Idaho. Since 1909 he has been attorney-general of Idaho; is now serving his second term of 1911-13; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

McDowell, William Adair, transportation and bank official; born, Louisville, Ky., 1863; son of Henry Clay and Anna (Clay) McDowell; graduated from Yale University, Ph.B., 1885; married, Louisville, Ky., 1887, Alice Dudley; one son: William Cochrane. Engaged in manufacture of lumber and banking, and in civil engineering. General manager and director Lexington & Eastern Railway; president and director Lexington Union Station Co., vice-president and director Phoenix & Third National Bank; director Kentucky Union Co., and Henry Clay Fire Insurance Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Sons of the Revolution, Delta Psi fraternity. Clubs: Commercial, Country.

McElrath, William W., president of the Menville State Bank of Iowa, was born March 4, 1848, in Belfast, Ireland, of Scotch parents. In 1849 he was brought to America by his parents; lived until 1853 in Montgomery County, N.Y.; and then moved to Whiteside County, Ill. He attended a country school until he was fifteen years of age; then he stud-

ied in the Methodist College of Mount Morris, Ill.; and then took a business course at the Bryant and Stratton College of Chicago, Ill. In 1881 he removed to Iowa and located on a farm in Woodbury County, where he still lives engaged in farming and banking. He is now president of the Merville State Bank of Merville, Iowa; is a member of the Masonic Fraternity, Eastern Star and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He has been a member of the school board; in 1887-90 was a member of the board of supervisors of Woodbury County, Iowa; in 1903 was elected a state representative in the Iowa Legislature; and received the re-election in 1906; and served on several important committees.

McElroy, John, editor, was born Aug. 25, 1846, in Greenup County, Ky. He was editor of the Toledo Blade, and has been managing editor of the National Tribune for a number of years. He is the author of the *Army of the Cumberland*, and other works.

McFarland, Henry Moses, lawyer, banker; born Waterville, Vermont, Aug. 5, 1852; son of Moses and Livonia A. (Leach) McFarland; graduated University of Vermont, A.B., 1878; married, Hyde Park, Vt., Dec. 21, 1881, Julia Brigham; children: Helen Marion, Grace Brigham, Brigham Wheeler. Admitted to bar of Lamoille County, Vt., 1881; states attorney for Lamoille County, Vt., 1884-1886; vice-president Lamoille County National Bank, Lamoille County Savings Bank & Trust Co., vice-president for Vermont of American Bankers' Association, 1910-1911; director Union Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Burlington Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Hyde Park Lumber Co., Hyde Park Warehouse Co., Morse Manufacturing Co. Secretary of civil and military affairs for Vermont, 1890-1892. Republican; Congregationalist. Mason, Odd Fellow (Grand Master, 1898), member Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity.

McGaw, George Keen, merchant; born Harford County, Md., Jan. 8, 1850; son of John and Mary B. (Keen) McGaw; educated in private schools, Bel-Air Academy, West Nottingham Academy; married, Baltimore, Jan. 16, 1877, Margaret A. Warden; two daughters. Member firm of Hopper McGaw & Co., grocers, and McGaw Davis & Co.; president Mt. Vernon-Woodbury Cotton Duck Co., and director Consolidated Cotton Duck Co.; director J. Spencer Turner & Co. of New York, Hotel Rennerk Co., National Mechanics' Bank, and American Bonding Co. Democrat; Presbyterian. Has for over thirty-five years been active in civic, political, financial, charitable and public affairs of Baltimore. Member Municipal Art Society, Arts and Crafts Society; trustee Johns Hopkins Hospital, Egerton Orphan Home, Baltimore Free Dispensary, Jacob Tome Institute. Mason; member Royal Arcanum. Recreations: Traveling. Clubs: Baltimore Country, Johns Hopkins.

McGillivray, James J., architect, manufacturer, state senator, was born June 16, 1848, in Canada. He moved to Wisconsin, and since 1886 has been a resident of Black River Falls. He is a noted architect and successful manufacturer. In 1890 he was elected a member of the Wisconsin State Assembly, and received the re-election in 1892. In 1894 he was elected to the State Senate, and has been instrumental in introducing and passing numerous bills for the welfare of his state. He is also a brilliant orator, and was instrumental in the election of John C. Spooner as United States senator. Since 1894 he has been a member of the Wisconsin State Senate, and is now serving his third term of 1902-06; and resides in Black River Falls, Wis. He was one of the leaders in the reform movement in Wisconsin and nominated La Follette for the United States Senate. He was president pro tem. of the Wis. State Sen-

ate for three sessions, and lead in the movement for good roads and for the Railway and Rate Commission.

McGilton, Edmund G., lawyer and statesman of Omaha, Neb., was born Feb. 10, 1859, in Eau Galla, Wis. In 1884-85 he was superintendent of schools for Menomonee County, Wis. He has attained success in the practice of law in Omaha, Neb.; and in 1903-07 served two terms as lieutenant-governor of the State of Nebraska.

McGrew, James B., farmer, miller, banker; born in Ohio, Nov. 11, 1850; son of Simon B. and Urah (Marsh) McGrew; educated, Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa; married, Wyoming, Iowa, Dec. 31, 1874, Lura H. Skinner; two children. Engaged in drug business, Wyoming, Iowa, 1873-1880, Spencer, Iowa, 1880-1887; engaged in railroad construction business, 1885-1888; banking, farming and milling business since 1888. President Naponee State Bank, Naponee, Neb., Riverton State Bank, Riverton, Neb., Commercial State Bank, Republican City, Neb., Bostwick State Bank, Bostwick, Neb., Woodruff State Bank, Woodruff, Neb. Elected to Nebraska State Senate, Nov. 8, 1910, from District 26. Republican. Quaker. Recreation: Automobiling.

McGuire, Joseph Hubert, architect; born, N.Y. City, 1866; son Joseph and Catharine (Rorke) McGuire; educated, private and public schools, St. Francis Xavier College., Met. Art Schools, N.Y. City; Ecole des Beaux Arts, France; married, Philadelphia, Pa., Harriet Mein; children: Joseph Mein, Hubert Amer, Alan Rorke, Catharine. Among his principal works are the Catholic Cathedral at Richmond, Va.; churches of St. Rose of Lima, Holy Trinity, St. Malachy, N.Y. City; the Westchester Protectory, St. Elizabeth's Hospital, etc., also many school buildings, hospitals, commercial buildings and private residences. Was delegate to Fine Arts Federation and several times delegate to conventions of Am. Inst. Architects; mem. N.Y. Chapter Am. Inst. Architects (ex-officer), Society of Beaux Arts Architects (ex-officer), Architectural League (ex-officer), etc. Clubs: Catholic (ex-governor), Wykagyl Country.

McIntyre, Harry Herbert, auditor passenger receipts Missouri Pacific Railway, was born at Chester, Windsor County, Vt., May 24, 1866. He was educated in district and graded schools of Chester, Vt., Was page in legislature of Vermont when ten years old; ran newspaper route, while attending school; then in post office and jewelry store at Chester, Vt. While continuing school work, began study of law, relinquishing same to accept clerical position in office Connecticut River Railroad at Springfield, Mass., 1885; resigned four years later as chief clerk of passenger accounts to accept position of apportionment clerk, Missouri Pacific Railway Company, in 1889; steadily promoted until appointed to present position of auditor passenger receipts, same road, in 1900.

McIver, Francis F., broker, organizer; born, Utica, N.Y., 1857; son James and Eleanor T. McIver; educated in Utica School System; married, St. Paul, Minn., Alice M. Shaw; children: James S., Francis F., Jr. Has done traveling and adjusting for many New York concerns and organized important industries at St. Paul, Duluth, Minneapolis, New York City and elsewhere; organized the White City at Syracuse, N.Y. Travels cover all Europe and America. Organized Mohawk Valley Brewing Co., Schenectady, N.Y., Worcester Knitting Mills, Millbury, Mass. Also represented the Metropolitan Bank, N.Y. City, placing their funds, and previous to that represented in the same capacity at different times the Nat. Shoe and Leather Bank, N.Y. City, Merchants' Nat. Bank and Equitable Trust Co., all of N.Y. City. Democrat. Catholic. Formerly

vice-pres. and organizer Minnesota Soc. of N.Y. City; organizer and treas. Northwestern Soc. of N.Y. Mem. of Catholic Club.

McKee, William J., commanding-general Indiana National Guard, was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Madison, Ind. He is a successful merchant of Indianapolis, Ind.; and in 1898 became a brigadier-general in the United States Volunteers. Since 1876 he has been a member of the Indiana National Guard, subsequently attained the rank of major-general and is now commanding-general.

McKenny, Charles, college president, was born Sept. 5, 1860, in Diamondale, Mich. He was principal of the State Normal School of Mt. Pleasant, Mich., and president of the State Normal School of Milwaukee, Wis. He is now president of the National Society for the Study of Education, and a member of the National Council of Education.

McKittrick, Hugh, merchant, capitalist; born in St. Louis, Aug. 16, 1868; son of Hugh and Mary Weber (Cutter) McKittrick; graduated from Washington University, Ph.B., 1888; married, St. Louis, Mo., May 9, 1895, Grace Kennett; children: William K., Mary, John. Vice-president Hargadine-McKittrick Dry Goods Co.; Mechanics'-American National Bank of St. Louis; secretary Civil Service Reform Association of Missouri. Republican; Unitarian. Treasurer Mercantile Library Association. Recreations: Golf, motoring. Clubs: University, Merchants' (New York); St. Louis Country, Noonday, St. Louis, Racquet (St. Louis).

McLin, B. E., commissioner of Florida, was born Sept. 22, 1851, near Jonesboro, Tenn. He was educated at King College of Tennessee and at Hampden-Sidney College of Virginia. He read law and subsequently engaged in the lumber and orange industries. He has served with distinction as a member of the Florida State Senate from the Twenty-third District, serving three sessions in the State Senate. He is a member of the Democratic party; is a member of the Masons, Knights of Pythias, and the Elks. He is now serving his third term of 1909-13 as commissioner of agriculture for the State of Florida; resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

McMichael, Charles B., judge Court of Common Pleas, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1872 he began the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1881-93 was assistant to the city solicitor. He is the author of a History of the Municipal Law of Philadelphia. Since 1895 he has been judge of common pleas; was re-elected in 1906 for a second term; and is now presiding judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 3; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

McMillin, Emerson, banker; born Ewington, Ohio, April 16, 1844; father was a manager of iron furnaces; educated in public schools; served through Civil War. After war engaged in mercantile pursuits. 1865-1867; gas-works manager, 1867-1875; manager and president of various iron and steel works in Ohio Valley, 1875-1883; between 1874 and 1890 acquired and owned several small gas plants in the West; bought the Columbus (Ohio) Gas Co., 1888, and in 1889 consolidated the four gas companies of St. Louis. Removed to New York and established, Aug. 1, 1891, the banking house of Emerson McMillin & Co., which has made a specialty of the purchase and consolidation of gas and electric lighting companies and the handling of their securities. He is a director in the following companies: American Light & Traction Co., and chairman of the Board, Binghamton Gas Works, Consolidated Gas Works of N.J., Milwaukee Gas Light Co., and chairman of the Board, Detroit City Gas Co., and president Western Gas Co., and president St. Paul Gas

Co., and president San Antonio Gas & Electric Co., and president San Antonio Traction Co., and president Southern Light & Traction Co., and president Grand Rapids Gas Light Co., and president Muskegon Traction & Lighting Co., and vice-president St. Joseph Gas Co., and president Capital City Bank (Columbus, Ohio), Commonwealth Power and Lighting Co. Clubs: Union League, Lawyers', Engineers, Army and Navy, National Arts, and more than fifty others throughout the country. Residence: Darlington, Ramsey, N.J. Office: 40 Wall St., New York.

McNally, Michael, physician and surgeon of Michigan Valley, Kan., was born May 8, 1847, in Lockport, Ill. He is medical examiner for the Travelers Life Insurance Company of Hartford; and is a member of the leading American medical and scientific societies.

McNeir, George, merchant, banker; born, Washington, D.C., June 29, 1860; son of Thomas Shepherd and Emily (Schwarar) McNeir; attended Emerson Institute, Washington, D.C., and Georgetown University, LL.B., LL.M.; married, Kalamazoo, Mich., Oct. 12, 1881, Meda, daughter of Julius C. Burrows; children: Burrows, Thomas Shepherd. Engaged in practice of law at Minneapolis, Minn., from May, 1883, until May, 1894; active officer of W. & J. Sloane (New York) from May, 1894; now vice-president and director. Also vice-president and director Bank of Metropolitan, McCleary, Wallin & Crouse, Rockton Realty Co.; trustee Bowery Savings Bank; director Nairu Linoleum Co., Shuttleworth Brothers Co. Served as postmaster U.S. House of Representatives. 1883. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Chamber of Commerce and St. Andrew Society. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Clubs: Union League, Metropolitan, N.Y. Yacht, Sleepy Hollow Country.

McReynolds, John Oliver, physician; born, Elkton, Ky., July 23, 1865; son Richard Bell and Victoria Campbell (Boone) M.; B.S., Ky. (now Transylvania) U., 1890, M.S., 1900 (LL.D. 1904); student Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. (New York U.); M.D. (highest honors in class of 116), Coll. of Phys. and Surg., Baltimore, 1891; first ass't resident phys. Baltimore City Hosp., 1891-92; attended eye and ear clinics, Chicago, New York, London, Paris, Berlin and Vienna, making three trips to Europe; married Katherine, daughter Judge George E. Seay, of Gallatin, Tenn., Nov. 27, 1895. Prof. mathematics and natural science, Burritt Coll., Tenn., 1886; teacher mathematics and astronomy, Dallas High School, 1887-89; began practice at Dallas, 1892; mem. firm of Drs. McReynolds & Seay; organized, 1903, and since dean, prof. ophthalmology, and mem. exec. com., Southwestern U. Med. Coll. (now med. dept. Southern Meth. U.); oculist and aurist St. Mary's Episcopal Coll., Leake Sanitarium; ophthalmologist St. Paul's Sanitarium; oculist for Texas & Pacific Ry., Gulf, Colo. & Santa Fe Ry., C., R. I. & Gulf Ry. Pres. Trust Bldg. Co.; dir. Southland Life Ins. Co.; fellow Amer. Acad. Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology; mem. Oxford Ophthalmological Congress. Am. Laryngol., Rhinol. and Otol. Soc. (vice-pres. and chm'n Western Sect.) A.M.A., Tex. State Med. Ass'n; hon. mem. Zeta Chapter Phi Chi., U. of Tex. Mem. Ch. of Disciples. Clubs: Authors' (London), Dallas, Dallas Golf, Country, Idlewild. Author of many papers, contributions, etc., principally on med. subjects.

McTeer, Will A., lawyer, banker; born, Little River, Blount County, Tenn., Sept. 16, 1843; son of Andrew B. and Nancy (Gamble) McTeer; educated in common schools and Maryville College; married, first, Athens, Tenn., Oct. 16, 1876, Mary T. Wilson; second, Maryville, Tenn., Aug. 12, 1905, Mrs. Lucy M. Wilson; one son: Walson. Engaged in active practice of law since 1878; president Bank of Maryville. Enlisted as

private in Co. A, Third Tenn. Cavalry, U.S. Volunteers, 1862; promoted second lieutenant; then to adjutant, and commissioned as major; mustered out Aug. 3, 1865; was clerk of Circuit Court, Blount County, 1868-1878; member of Legislature, 1881-1882. Member Tennessee Bar Association, American Bar Association. Republican; elder Presbyterian Ch. Director and chairman Executive Committee of Maryville College. Mason; member Grand Army of the Republic.

McWilliams, Clarence Arthur, surgeon; born, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1870; son D. W. and Helen (Marquand) McWilliams; grad. Brooklyn Polytechnic Inst.; Princeton Univ., A.B., 1892, A.M., 1895; Coll. Phys. and Surg., Columbia Univ., 1895. Acted as ass't surgeon on U.S. Army hospital relief, during Spanish-Am. War. Resident surgeon, Presby'n Hosp., N.Y. City, 1895-97. Instr. in surgery, Coll. Phys. and Surg., Columbia Univ.; ass't visiting surgeon, Presby'n Hosp.; surgeon to Trinity Hosp., and chief surgical clinic, Out-Patient Dep't, Presby'n Hosp.; mem. Alumni Ass'ns of Sloane Maternity Hosp. and of the Presby'n Hosp.; mem. N.Y. Acad. of Medicine, Med. Soc. Greater City of N.Y., Lenox Med. Soc., County Med. Soc., Hosp. Graduates' Club, N.Y. Surgical Soc., Am. Med. Ass'n. Clubs: University, Princeton (N.Y. City), Nassau (Princeton, N.J.).

Mead, Albert E., lawyer and statesman of Washington, was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Manhattan, Kan. He was educated in the public schools of Kansas, Illinois and Iowa; attended the Southern Illinois Normal University; and graduated from the Chicago Union College of Law. He has twice been prosecuting attorney of Whatcom County, Wash.; and practiced law in Bellingham, Wash. In 1889 he was a delegate to the first state convention of Washington; and in 1893 was a representative in the Washington State Legislature. He was governor of the State of Washington in 1905-09. He resides in Bellingham, Wash.; and is now president of the Chamber of Commerce of that city.

Mead, Charles Wilbur, banker; born Long Pine, Neb., Sept. 25, 1887; son of Joseph M. and Louise (Hill) Mead; educated Long Pine High School, and in Boyles College, Omaha, Neb. Since age of 16, has been interested in Brown County Bank, Long Pine, Neb. Cashier Maskell State Bank; director Newcastle State Bank; stockholder Citizens' State Bank, Clearwater, Neb. Republican; Methodist.

Meek, P. Gray, editor and publisher, was born in Half-Moon, Centre County, Pa., 1842; son of Reuben H. Meek and Mary Ann (Gray) Meek. He received a common school education. Mr. Meek married Susan M. Meek, and they have six children: Rachel Luella, Mary Gray, Elizabeth Breckenridge, George R., Eloise, and Winifred Baron. He purchased the Bellefonte Watchman in 1861, and make it a leading, influential and prosperous paper. For expressing his disapproval of the action of government spies and provost marshals who were hounding the people during the war, he was placed under arrest by the military, imprisoned in the political pen at Harrisburg, and afterward discharged "on parole" without trial or a knowledge of the charges, if any, that had been preferred. He has continued to edit and publish the paper, since 1861, making it a recognized leader among the Democratic papers of the state and an acknowledged power in the formation of party policies, as well as in the selection and support of Democratic candidates. Mr. Meek was a member of the Legislature, 1868-1869-1871 and 1872; clerk of House of Representatives, 1883; member of the Senate, 1891-1895; surveyor of customs, Philadelphia, 1894-1898; secretary of the Democratic State Committee, 1872, 1883 and since 1902.

Meaker, Stephen Jones, business president and statesman of Orange, N.J., was born March 17, 1843, in Newark, N.J. In 1843 his father established an iron foundry in Newark, and was one of the first in this country to make malleable iron. In 1880 he succeeded to his father's business, which now employs several hundred hands. He was president of the New Jersey Commission to the World's Columbian Exposition; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Meents, Richard E., president State Fish Commission of Illinois, was born Aug. 27, in Ashkum, Ill. He was educated in the High School and at the seminary at Onarga, Ill. He is a successful banker and identified with the Ashkum Bank of Illinois. He is a prominent Mason; and a member of the Hamilton Club of Chicago, Ill. He has been chairman of the County Republican Central Committee of Iroquois County, Ill.; secretary of the Board of Education of his city; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-14 as president of the State Fish Commission of Illinois; and resides in Ashkum, Ill.

Mekeel, I. A., publisher; born, Clinton, Iowa, Sept. 25, 1870; son of George M. and Maria (Haviland) Mekeel; educated, Friends Academy, Union Springs, N.Y.; married, St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 29, 1896, Elizabeth M. Schureman; children: Haviland Scudder, born April 30, 1902; John Sterling, born Sept. 12, 1908, Ormond Saville, born Feb. 20, 1911. Vice-president United Publishers' Corporation; president and director Boot & Shoe Recorder Publishing Co. and Atlantic Printing Co. of Boston, Mass.; president and director Mekeel Severn Wylie Co.; vice-president and director Textile Publishing Co., McGraw Realty Co., Federal Printing Co.; treasurer and director Root Securities Co., Root Newspaper Association. Member Aldine Association. Clubs: Engineers, Lotos.

Melish, John Howard, clergyman, was born in 1874. He has been associate rector of Christ Church, Cincinnati, Ohio; and lecturer in the University of Cincinnati. He is now rector of the Church of the Holy Trinity, in Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mellor, John H., banker, was born at Wellsville, Ohio, May 11, 1873; son of Jos. S. Mellor and Jane (Moulds) Mellor. He was educated at Rochester High School. He married, at Rochester, Pa., June 8, 1904, Mary Belle Wilson, of Beaver, Pa.; they have one daughter, Mary Bell Mellor, born in 1905. Mr. Mellor has been with the First National Bank since 1895, and is now its cashier. He is director of the Rochester Cut Glass Company, and the treasurer of the borough of Rochester, the Central Building and Loan Association, the Rochester Business Men's Association; treasurer Rochester Lodge No. 229, F. and A. M.; member Clearing House Committee Beaver County Clearing House Association. Mr. Mellor is a Mason and a Knight Templar. He has traveled through Canada and Mexico. He is a Republican in politics, and in religion an Episcopalian.

Memminger, O. Gustavus, consulting mining engineer, banker; born, Charleston, S.C., Aug. 10, 1864; son of Rev. R. W. Memminger; educated in University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.; married, Charleston, S.C., Jan. 6, 1886, Mary Lee King; one child: Christine Gustave. Has designed and constructed a large number of important mining plants in Florida. President State Bank of Lakeland, Fla.; vice-president and director Coronet Phosphate Co. Was formerly member Washington Light Infantry, Charleston, S.C.; four years member Lakeland (Fla.) City Council, chairman Finance, Light and Water Committees. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member American Institute Mining Engineers, American So-

ciety Advancement of Science; formerly bond trustee Lakeland, Fla. Recreations: Motoring, traveling. Clubs: Engineer (N.Y.), Railroad (N.Y.), Seminole (Jacksonville, Fla.), Yacht and Tampa Automobile (Tampa, Fla.).

Mendes, Haim (Henry) Pereira, clergyman; born in England, 1852; son Abraham Pereira and Eliza (de Sola) Mendes; educated, Northwick College, University of London, England; University City of New York, M.D., Jewish Theol. Sem., D.D.; married, N.Y. City, 1890, Rebecca Rosalie Lopez Zacuto Piza, of St. Thomas, D.W.I.; children: Abraham Piza, born 1895; S. Pereira, born 1899. Minister Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, Manchester, England, 1874-77; minister Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, N.Y. City, since 1877. Mem. Purity Soc.; mem. Com. of 14 (Raines Law Abuses), Com. of Fulton Soc., Exec. Com. of 250th Anniversary of Jewish Settlement. Vice-pres. Guild for Crippled Children; member of the American Jewish Committee; one of founders of The Am. Hebrew (weekly); of N.Y. B'd of Jewish Ministers (sec. and pres. for 25 years); of East Side Guild for Crippled Children; of Young Women's Hebrew Ass'n; convened the meeting to fittingly commemorate Sir Moses Montefiore's 100th anniversary, resulting in the establishment of the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; convened meeting to fittingly commemorate 250th anniversary of Jewish Settlement in America. Author: The Bible Ethically Presented; The Jewish Religion Ethically Presented; Looking Ahead (Zionistic); Stories About the Bible, but not in the Bible; In Old Egypt; Hebrew Primer; Hebrew Grammar Notes; England and America; Zionism; Why I Am a Jew; The Solution of War; Spiritual Zionism; The Lifting of the Veil; Position of Women in Jewish Law and Custom; The Sphere of Congregational Work, etc. Pres. Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of U.S. and Canada; vice-pres. Alliance Israelite Universelle; vice-pres. Federation of Am. Zionists; vice-pres. Guild for Crippled Children; director Hebrew Relief Soc., Hebra Hessed Veemet, Heber Mission School (a founder). Recreation: Literary work. Mem. Albion Lodge, 26, F. and A. M. (chaplain); past grand chaplain for State of N.Y. Clubs: British Schools and Universities, Judeans.

Meredith, William T., banker; born Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from Union College, A.B. Vice-president New York Titanium Company, member New York Stock Exchange. Served as secretary to Admiral Farragut; resigned from navy with rank of lieutenant-commander. Has published papers on Capture of New Orleans by Farragut, and other articles; author: Not of Her Father's Race. Member Military Order of Loyal Legion of the United States, Sons of the Revolution, Chi Psi Society, American Geographical Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art. Clubs: Down Town, Riding. He is vice-president Titanium Alloy Smelting Company, Niagara Falls, N.Y.

Merrill, Eugene A., banker, born Byron, N.Y., Aug. 26, 1847; son of Daniel P. and Janette L. (Pollay) Merrill; graduated from Hillsdale, (Mich.) College, B.S., M.S.; married, Minneapolis, Sept. 6, 1876, Adelaide Keith; children: Ezra Birdette, May, Keith, Eleanor. Admitted to bar in Michigan, 1874; practiced in Minneapolis, 1875-1883. Organized Minnesota Loan and Trust Company, 1883, and was its president from that time until 1910, when, after a service of twenty-seven years, resigned to accept office as chairman of the Board of Directors. Also director of the Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis. Republican. Christian Scientist. Recreations: Golf, horseback riding. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minikahda, Lafayette.

Merrill, John F., merchant, bank director; born Hallowell, Maine, March 2, 1841; son of Ambrose and Harriet (Dodge) Merrill; educated in common schools of Hallowell, Maine; married, San Francisco, July, 1874, Mary Sroufe; six children. First vice-president Holbrook, Merrill & Stetson; first vice-president Puget Sound Iron Company; director Cypress Cemetery Association; director Bank of California, Savings Union Bank of San Francisco; director Cypress Lawn Improvement Company. Republican. Congregationalist. Trustee Young Women's Christian Association, president Board of Trustees Children's Hospital; acting vice-president Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Past Grand Commander Knights Templar of California; member Grand Encampment Knights Templar of U. S. Club: Pacific Union.

Merritt, Alfred, iron miner, financier; born Chatauqua County, N.Y., May 16, 1847; son of Lewis H. and Hepsibeth (Jewett) Merritt; attended common schools; married, first, Dec. 22, 1876, Elizabeth Sandilands; second, 1884, Jane Anderson Gills. From school went into the woods and engaged in logging and lumbering in winter, and spending summer as sailor on Great Lakes; acquired small business of his own, exploring for pine and mineral lands in the woods; located Messabe Range with brothers and became connected with the Mountain Iron, Great Northern, Great Western, The Shaw, and Messabe Mountain Iron Mining Companies, the Security Land and Exploration Company, Duluth, Missabe & Northern Railway Company, Messabe, Central Land & Exploration Company, and many others, all of the mining companies having been consolidated by the Merritts (he and his brothers) as the Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines, which company was later sold to the United States Steel Corporation. President American Exploration Company, and Boulder Mountain Iron Mine Company. Served as county commissioner for seven years. Member Territorial Pioneer, Old Settlers of Minnesota.

Meserve, Charles Francis, president of Shaw University of Raleigh, N.C., was born July 15, 1850, in North Abington, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native town; attended the Classical Institute of Waterville, Maine; and in 1877 graduated from Colby University, from which institution he has received the degree of A.B., A.M. and LL.D. In 1877-85 he was principal of the high school at Rockland, Mass.; in 1885-88 was principal of the Oak street school at Springfield, Mass.; and in 1889-94 was superintendent of Haskell Institute of the United States Indian Industrial Training School at Lawrence, Kan. Since 1894 he has been president of Shaw University of Raleigh, N.C. He has lectured extensively on Negro and Indian problems; and in 1896 was agent for the National Indian Rights Association; and resides in Raleigh, N.C.

Meserve, Frank Pierce, merchant, was born Nov. 30, 1852, in Rochester, N.H. He attended the West Lebanon Academy, Maine, and subsequently moved to Redlands, Cal. For four years he was a member of the city council, and for two years was library trustee. He is a prominent member of various fraternal orders, and takes an active part in public affairs. He was a member of the California legislature, 1899-1900.

Meservey, Edwin C., lawyer and statesman of Kansas City, Mo., was born March 4, 1861, in Hallowell, Me. In 1905-09 he was city counselor of Kansas City. Since 1910 he has been president of the board of civil service of his city.

Messenger, Frank Hiscock, manufacturer; born Brighton, Monroe County, N.Y., Oct. 15, 1872; son Eugene L. and Eliza S. (Stillson) Messenger; educated Buffalo and Fulton, N.Y.; married, Auburn, N.Y., July 8, 1903, Julia Isabelle Ives; children: Theodore Ives, born 1904, Charles Lindthicum, born 1905, Eleanor Louise, born 1908, Margaret Elizabeth, born 1910. Began business career in Fulton, N.Y.; removed to Auburn, in 1891 and entered office of A. A. Boyd. In 1901 became half owner in Auburn Hame Company, and in 1905 the Auburn Hame Company was merged into the United States Hame Company, which he is now a director. President F. H. Messenger Company, president Auburn Auxiliary Fire Alarm Company. National Progressive. Episcopalian. Recreations: Golf, bowling, walking. Member American Automobile Association, Kanadasaga Club, Geneva, N.Y. Clubs: City of Auburn, Owasco Country, Auburn Automobile.

Messenger, Hiram J., actuary, was born July 6, 1855, in Canandaigua, N.Y. Until 1890 he was a professor of mathematics. In 1891-98 he was in the actuarial department of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company; and since 1898 has been actuary of the Travelers' Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn. He is the author of *The Nation's Health*, and other works.

Metcalf, Edwin D., manufacturer; born Smithfield, R.I., March 14, 1848; son William and Nancy E. (Crook) Metcalf; educated Westford (Mass.) Academy; married, Fall River, Mass., Sept. 11, 1873, Carrie W. Flint; children: Edwin F. (Harvard, 1900), Harold (Yale, 1904), Stanley W. President Columbian Rope Company; vice-president D. M. Orbonie & Co., Cayuga Savings Bank; director Cayuga County National Bank; president Auburn & Syracuse Railroad, Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company of Massachusetts, Brown Life Chopin Company, General Motor Company, and many smaller corporations. Member staff Gov. Geo. D. Robinson, three years; assistant quartermaster-general Massachusetts Volunteers. Was mayor of Springfield, Mass., and member Massachusetts House of Representatives and Senate. Republican. Clubs: City, Cayuga Country (Auburn, N.Y.), also clubs in Springfield, Mass., and Syracuse, N.Y.

Metzger, Albert E., banker; born Indianapolis, Ind., March 20, 1865; son of Alexander and Wilhelmina (Elbracht) Metzger; educated in Indianapolis public schools, and Cornell University; married, Indianapolis, Feb. 6, 1892, Frances Mueller; children: Alexander, Margaret, Norman, Louise. President and director German American Trust Company, vice-president and director Marion Title Guarantee Company, former incorporator and director Marion Trust Company and American National Bank. Former governor Board of Trade. Republican. Director Boys' Club (a benevolent association), Department of Charities, and numerous other benevolent associations; member German House, president Cornell Alumni Association of Indiana; member Cornellian Council. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Columbia, Commercial (former vice-president, and now director), German House, Contemporary.

Metzger, M. O., president state board of pharmacy of Illinois; was born June 9, 1855, in Bridgeport, N.Y. He is a successful druggist and business man of Cairo, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is a member of the state board of pharmacy of Illinois; and resides in Cairo.

Meyer, Henry Herman, clergyman, editor; born in Illinois, Nov. 21, 1874; son Rev. Frederick William and Carolina (Frevort) Meyer; educated public schools of Wisconsin and California; graduate Los Angeles

High School, 1892; California State Normal School, 1895; German-Wallace College and Nast Theological Seminary, Berea, Ohio, A.B., 1900, A.M., 1903, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N.J., B.D., 1903; post-graduate studies in philosophy and education, Columbia University and in Germany; D.D. (N.T.S.), 1908; married, Aug. 4, 1898, Minna E. McEuen. Teacher public schools in California, 1895-1897; pastor German Methodist Episcopal Church, Wilmington, Cal., 1897-98; professor S. P. College (German), St. Paul Park, Minn., 1900-01; assistant editor Sunday School publications, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1903-12. Secretary Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations in the United States and Canada. Author: *The Lesson Handbook* (International Sunday School Lessons), annually 1904-13; *the Lesson World Studies*, 1905-13; *The Graded Sunday School in Principle and Practice*, 1910; also various articles in German and English magazines, etc. Independent in politics. Permanent home address, Malta, Idaho.

Michaels, John Randolph, division superintendent; was born March 19, 1859, at South Durham, Me. Entered railway service 1871 as telegraph operator Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, since which he has been consecutively to 1881, station agent, train dispatcher, superintendent's clerk, chief dispatcher and trainmaster same road; 1881 to 1886, chief train dispatcher Minneapolis & St. Louis Railway; 1886 to 1888, train dispatcher Chicago, St. Paul & Kansas City Railway, now the Chicago Great Western Railway; 1888 to 1902, train dispatcher and superintendent telegraph St. Paul & Duluth Railroad; 1902 to 1903, superintendent Tennessee Central Railroad; August, 1903, to March, 1905, assistant superintendent Minnesota division Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Railway; March, 1905, to Nov. 1, 1910, division superintendent same road at Thief River Falls, Minn.; Nov. 1, 1910, to date, Superior, Wis.

Michalek, Bohumil, concert violinist, was born March 11, 1885, in Chicago. He has been concert master of the New Bohemian Opera in Prague; and in 1908 he founded the Michalek Master School for Violinists of Chicago, Ill. He contributes to musical journals.

Middlesworth, Ner Bobb, banker; born Union County, Pa., Jan. 28, 1844; son of A. K. and Elizabeth (Bobb) Middlesworth; educated common schools of Union County, Pa.; married, McClure, Pa., July 7, 1895, Magic E. Peters. Was engaged in farming seventeen years; in mercantile business seven years; now president and director First National Bank, McClure, Pa.; president Snyder County Memorial Association. Served as county auditor six years; justice of peace ten years; high sheriff of Snyder County, three years; Sunday School superintendent twenty-eight years; president Snyder County Sunday School Association, 1911; church officer twenty-five years; postmaster thirteen years (still serving). Served in Company I, 184th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry to close of Civil War; was in numerous engagements and was at Appomattox. Republican. Lutheran. Trustee McClure Union Cemetery; secretary Joint Council Middlecreek Pastorate. Member Grand Army of the Republic.

Miles, Arthur Wellington, state senator of Montana, was born June 20, 1859, in Westminster, Mass. He is a successful merchant; and has served two terms as mayor of Livingston, Mont.; for eleven years he has been a school trustee. He was a member of the Montana state senate from Park County for the term of 1905-09; and was lieutenant-governor for the state of Montana in 1909.

Miles, Nelson A., lieutenant-general United States army; author; was born Aug. 8, 1839, in Westminster, Mass. He is a noted soldier of the United States army who served as a brigadier-general of volunteers during the Civil War. He became a major-general in 1890. He has successfully conducted Indian campaigns, and has on several occasions prevented Indian wars by judicious and humane settlement of difficulties without the use of military power. He is commander-in-chief of the United States army, now retired; and resides in Boston, Mass. He is the author of *Personal Recollections*.

Miller, Charles, major-general, served during the war of the rebellion; twenty-one years in National Guard of Pennsylvania; and in 1890 was appointed major-general, commanding division National Guard of Pennsylvania; and now on the retired list on account of age.

Miller, Charles Augustine, printer, legislator, was born June 28, 1850, in Harrisburg, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the Harrisburg Institute; the Harrisburg Academy and also St. Charles College of Ellicott City, Md. He has been a member of the Harrisburg select and common councils; has been president of the common council; and in 1885 was elected a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives. He is now city clerk of Harrisburg, Pa.; and takes a prominent part in the public affairs of his city, county and state.

Miller, Charles Lewis, banker; born Toledo, Ill., Sept. 1, 1876; son of John W. and Louisa (Ketcham) Miller; educated State Normal University, Normal, Ill.; graduated Northern Illinois Normal School, Dixon, Ill., B.S., 1898; married, Toledo, Ill., Sept. 6, 1905, Carrie M. Woods; children: Ruth Christine, Paul Woods. Connected with Palco State Bank, Palco, Kan., since 1903; not holding office of president. Republican. Superintendent Belle Fourche (S.D.) city schools, 1900-1903.

Miller, Charles R., director, statesman, was born in Chester County, Pa. He has held executive positions in many corporations. He is a state senator and in 1912 was nominated by the Republican convention for Governor of Delaware.

Miller, David Milton, circuit judge of Mississippi, was born Oct. 25, 1862, in Hazlehurst, Miss. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Mississippi college. For four years he was chairman of the democratic executive committee of Copiah county; and for four years was a member of the Mississippi state executive democratic committee. In 1896 he was a presidential elector; and the same year was a special commissioner from Mississippi to carry the electoral vote to Washington, D.C. For many years he has successfully practiced law in his native state; in 1900 became judge of the state circuit court of Mississippi; and is now circuit judge of the fourteenth circuit court district; and resides in Hazlehurst, Miss.

Miller, Edward Furber, mechanical engineer, was born Jan. 18, 1866, in Somerville, Mass. He is professor of steam engineering in charge of the mechanical department of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology of Boston, Mass. He is a contributor to technical journals on Mechanical Engineering.

Miller, George W., banker; born Oceola, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1859; son of John D. and Mary (Kahl) Miller; educated common schools and Northern Western Normal School, Fostoria, Ohio; married, Oceola, Ohio, March, 1880, Dell A. Sigler; one daughter, Minta M. (deceased). President and director Farmers' and Citizens' Bank; president Home Mutual Association; secretary and director Ohio Windstorm and Cyclone Asso-

ciation; was secretary Crawford County Farmers' Mutual Insurance Co., six years. Served as county school examiner, county treasurer five years. Democrat. President Crawford County Forestry Association. Knights of Pythias. Member Constitutional Convention 1912, from Crawford County.

Miller, James A., state senator of Pennsylvania, was born May 3, 1863, in Lynn township, Lehigh county, Pa. He was educated in the select school of his native county. He is a successful merchant of New Tripoli, Pa.; has been justice of the peace for twenty-five years; and was a delegate to many of the state conventions and to the national democratic convention of 1908. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity and the Odd Fellows; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now serving his first term of 1911-14 as a member of the Pennsylvania state senate.

Miller, James Henry, judge Circuit court of West Virginia, was born in Greenbrier county, Va. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney. In 1900-04 he was chairman of the state democratic committee. In 1902 he was democratic candidate for congress. He is judge of the ninth judicial circuit court of West Virginia for the term of 1904-12; and resides in Hinton, W. Va.

Miller, James Pierson, lawyer, banker; born in Erie, Colo., Nov. 26, 1872; son of De Lafayette and Mary (Foot) Miller; attended common and high schools of Boulder, Colo.; afterwards State University, Boulder; married, Denver, Colo., June 19, 1900, Elizabeth C. Barnard. Has been cashier of Lafayette Bank, Louisville Bank and Erie Bank since inception and organization; director The Northern Colorado Power Co.; president and general counsel of The Bankers International Life Assurance Co. of Denver; treasurer and director Lafayette Investment Co. of Lafayette. Has been town attorney of Lafayette twelve years, now holds same position for several cities and towns. Member Colorado Bankers' Association (formerly on executive committee); now president State Bank and Trust Company Section. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Boulder County Bar Association and Colorado Bar Association; Elk, Mason and Odd Fellow, Knights of Pythias, Shriner.

Miller, John B., business president, was born Oct. 23, 1869, in Port Huron, Mich. In 1891 he was a planter in Louisiana and in 1893 engaged in business in Michigan. He is now president of the Southern California Edison Company at Los Angeles, Cal.

Miller, William Halliott, banker; born Jackson, Minn., Oct. 11, 1878; son of M. and Anna (Gerlach) Miller; educated in Jackson (Minn.) High School; graduated from University of Minnesota, LL.B., 1901; married Red Wing, Minn., June 28, 1905, Lydia H. Hoorn; children: twin girls, Eva and Marion; Owen. Reared on a farm in Southern Minnesota until the age of 17; was private corporation attorney three years and municipal corporation attorney two years; cashier and director State Bank of Connell and Connell National Bank. Has served three years as city clerk and member of Council of Jackson, Minn.; city attorney two years; mayor of Council, Wash. Progressive Republican. Member of National Guard, Sons of Veterans, Minnesota. Royal Arch Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Knight of Pythias. Recreations: Rifle and shot gun shooting. Clubs: Aerial Rifle, Connell Commercial (president).

Millikan, Frank M., banker; born in Henry County, Ind., Dec. 2, 1851; son of John R. and Martha (Koons) Millikan; attended New Castle (Ind.) High School; graduated Spiceland (Ind.) Academy, 1873;

married, first, New Castle, Ind., Oct. 16, 1874, Emma F. Boyd (died Aug. 22, 1888); second, Feb. 25, 1897, Emma Elliott Barbour; one son, Harry Boyd (by first wife). Taught four years in public and graded schools; followed by political situation as deputy treasurer of Henry County, 1873-1879, and as treasurer 1879-1881. Member of State Republican Executive Committee, 1884-1896, secretary of said committee, 1889-1894; delegate-at-large from Indiana to McKinley National Republican Convention, St. Louis, 1896; chairman State Republican Executive Committee in McKinley Campaign, 1896. Resigned secretaryship of that committee to accept Special Loan Agency (Ind.) of North Western Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Milwaukee, Wis., serving over 14 years; resigned to accept presidency of Columbia National Bank, June 1, 1909; doing general and conservative banking and handling investment securities including real estate first mortgages and bonds. President Columbia National Bank of Indianapolis; 1st vice-president National City Bank, Indianapolis, Ind., and of Advance Veneer and Lumber Co. of Indianapolis; second vice-president Security Trust Co.; secretary and treasurer Northern Investment Co.; director Marion Title Guarantee Co. Recreation: Farming. Member of Crescent Lodge, Knights of Pythias, New Castle, Ind. Club: Columbia (Indianapolis).

Mills, Abraham Gilbert, vice-president Otis Elevator Co.; born N.Y. City, Mar. 12, 1844; son Abraham and Ellen Suydam (Lott) Mills; educated Union Hall Academy, Jamaica, L.I., Columbian (now George Washington) University Law School, Washington, D.C.; married, Washington, D.C., June 5, 1872, Mary Chase Steele; children: Frances Steele, Ellen Suydam (Mrs. Frank J. Mather, Jr.), Mary Chase. Vice-president and director Otis Elevator Company; president The Adirondack Company, president Board Commissioners White Face Inn Sewer District. Member American Asiatic Association (Executive Committee), Chamber of Commerce State of N.Y., American Geographical Society, National Geographical Society, George Washington University Alumni Association Institute of Historical Research, American Academy Political and Social Science, American Numismatic and Archæological Society, N.Y. Genealogical and Biographical Society, Biographical Society of America, American Forestry Association, Association for Protection of Adirondacks (vice-president), American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society, American Museum of Natural History, Metropolitan Museum of Art, N.Y. Zoölogical Society, N.Y. Botanical Gardens, Natural Sculpture Society, Municipal Art Society, Linnæan Society, Charity Organization Society, National Red Cross Society, Society for the Relief of Destitute Children of Seamen, Grant Monument Association (trustee), 19th Army Corps Society (vice-president), Military Order Loyal Legion, Lafayette Post, G.A.R. (past commander), Society Army of the Potomac, Military Service Institution of U.S., Navy League, etc., Clubs: N.Y. Athletic (ex-president), Engineers (ex-vice-president), Army and Navy, Economic, Union League. Address: 559 W. 26th Street.

Mills, Charles Francis, editor The Farm Home, was born May 29, 1843, in Montrose, Pa. He was educated at Shurtleff college; and before graduation entered the union army as a private in Company C, one hundred and twenty-fourth regiment Illinois volunteers; and was promoted in 1863 to hospital steward in the United States army, which he held until the close of the war. He became a farmer and breeder of improved stock; and since 1870 has been editor and publisher of The Farm Home of Springfield, Ill. He was secretary of the Sangamon

county fair; chief clerk, assistant secretary and secretary of the Illinois state fair; secretary American live stock association; secretary live stock show at the World's Columbian exposition; and secretary American association livestock herd-book. He is the editor of the Year Books of the American Clydesdale association, in eight volumes; American Berkshire association, in ten volumes; Illinois Department of Agriculture, in four volumes; and numerous Monographs and Reports.

Mingus, E., city health officer of Marshfield, Ore., was born June 6, 1867, in Dixon, Cal. He was educated at the University of Oregon and at the University of Pennsylvania. He is a successful doctor of medicine; has been Assistant Surgeon in the Oregon naval militia; and Commissioner for the port of Coos Bay. He is a member of the Republican party; and is now serving his eleventh term of 1912-13 as City Health Officer of Marshfield, Ore.

Mirabal, Silvestre, State Representative of New Mexico, was born May 10, 1864, in Sebeyeta, N.M. He was educated at St. Michael's college. He is a successful farmer and stockraiser of San Rafael, N.M. In 1889 he was a delegate to the constitutional convention of New Mexico; in 1890 was United States census enumerator; and in 1891 and 1892 was chairman of the county commissioners of Valencio county, N.M. In 1893-94 was a member of the lower house of the legislature of the territory of New Mexico; was re-elected in 1904 for a second term and has served continuously since. For twelve years he has served as territorial sheep inspector; and for ten years as United States court commissioner. In 1908 he was a delegate to the sixteenth national irrigation congress held at Albuquerque, N.M.; in 1909 he was a delegate to the seventeenth national irrigation congress at Spokane, Wash.; and in 1909 was also a delegate to the twenty-ninth annual session of the Farmers' national congress held at Raleigh, N.C.

Mishler, John D., business president and philanthropist of Reading, Pa., was born April 28, 1847, in Lebanon county, Pa. Since 1848 he has been a resident of Reading, Pa. In 1872-86 he was manager of the Academy of Music, erected by his father; and then, until 1908, was manager of the new Academy of Music, which was erected by a stock company. He established the first theatrical circuit in America. He was one of the organizers of the Reading board of health; and for five years was president of the Berks County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. Since 1894 he has been president of the Pennsylvania Bill-posters association; and has contributed liberally to many charities.

Mitchell, Howard Ellery, banker; born Philadelphia, Aug. 4, 1862; son of James and Emmaline Radell (Lawrence) Mitchell; married. Clerk in broker's office 1880-84; member Philadelphia Stock Exchange, in firm of James Mitchell & Son, 1884-1888; treasurer Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Co., 1888-1900, at which time entered banking business under present firm name of Cramp, Mitchell & Shober, which firm are members of the New York Stock Exchange and Philadelphia Stock Exchange; vice-president and director Asbestos Corporation of Canada, Limited; director Cities Service Company, Northampton Traction Co. Clubs: Metropolitan of New York, Mount Royal of Montreal, Art, Racquet (Philadelphia), Merion Cricket (Haverford), Atlantic City Country (Atlantic City, N.J.).

Mitchell, John Jr., banker, printer; born in Henrico County, Va., July 11, 1863; son of John and Rebecca Mitchell; educated normal and high school and public schools of Richmond. Editor and proprietor Richmond Planet; president National Afro-American Press Association

six years; organized and founded Mechanics' Savings Bank, 1901, of which he is president; served two years in Richmond Common Council, and eight years in Board of Aldermen. Republican; Baptist. President Pythian C. I. Association. Member of the American Bankers' Association.

Mitchell, Mason, American consul, was born Feb. 26, 1859, in Hamilton, N.Y. He was on the stage for several years, supporting Booth, Barrett and McCulloch. For nearly three years he was chief of scouts under the Canadian government. He enlisted in the Roosevelt Rough Riders, and served in the Spanish-American war. He is now American consul at Apia, Samoa.

Mo, Hans, banker; born in Norway, March 17, 1850; son of Einar and Ingeborg Mo; educated public schools of Norway; married Sleepy Eye, Minn., Aug. 13, 1877, Anne Johnson; four children. President State Bank of Cobden, Minn., State Bank of Sleepy Eye, Minn. Served as postmaster four years under President Arthur. Republican; Lutheran, Trustee Dyckman Free Library; member Board of Education eighteen years.

Moffat, James David, college president, was born Mar. 15, 1846, in New Lisbon, Ohio. He was pastor of the second Presbyterian church at Wheeling, W.Va. and assistant editor for the Presbyterian Banner at Pittsburgh. He is now president of the Washington and Jefferson College, at Washington, Pa.

Moffit, John T., attorney; was born July 8, 1862, near Mechanicsville, Cedar county, Iowa. In 1884 he received the degree of A.B. from Cornell college at Mt. Vernon, Iowa. In 1887 received the degree of A.M. from the same institution; and in 1886 received the degree of LL.B. from the university of Michigan. In 1896-98 he was mayor of the city of Tipton, Iowa; 1900-04 was a member of the Iowa state senate. In 1898 he was major of the fiftieth Iowa volunteer infantry; and the same year was promoted to lieutenant-colonel during the Spanish-American war. 1905-09 county attorney for Cedar county.

Moir, Henry, actuary; born Midlothian, Scotland, Feb. 22, 1871; son James and Margaret (Weir) Moir; educated in village school and George Watson's College for Boys, Edinburgh; married, Edinburgh, July 1, 1899, Janet Ballantine Niven; children: Thomas Niven, born 1900; Margaret, born 1902; Janet Ballantine, born 1906, died 1911. Took up actuarial studies and became a Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries of Scotland, 1892, and a Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries, London, in 1899 (prize essayist, 1900). In 1901 became actuary of Provident Savings Life Assurance Society of N.Y.; now associate actuary Home Life Ins. Co. of N.Y.; elected associate of the Actuarial Society of America and a Fellow, by examination in 1903. Author: Life Assurance Primer; Agency Arguments; edited 7th Edition of Principles and Practice of Life Insurance, and has written pamphlets submitted to actuarial bodies on: Calculation of Office Premiums; First Year's Risk; Reassurance of Surplus Risks; Valuation and Distribution. Vice-president Actuarial Society of Edinburgh, 1899-1900; vice-president of Actuarial Society of America, 1908-10. Presbyterian. Recreations: Golf, tennis, etc.

Mollison, Willis Elbert, lawyer, banker; born in Mayersville, Miss., educated at Oberlin College, Ohio; married, Nashville, Oct. 5, 1880, Ida T. Welborne; children: Willye, Mabel, Annie M., Lydia, Welborne, Irvin, Walter. Admitted to bar 1881; acted as district attorney in 1893. President and organizer Lincoln Savings Bank, attorney for Union

Guaranty and Insurance Co. Was clerk of Chancery Court eight years in Issaquena County, nominated for secretary of State of Mississippi, 1889; was delegate to Republican National Convention in 1881, 1892, 1900, 1904, 1908. Member National Geographic Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science. Woodman, Odd Fellow, Mason, Knight of Pythias.

Mondell, Frank Wheeler, Congressman, was born Nov. 5, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful discoverer, developer and manager of extensive coal interests at Newcastle, Wyo., of which city he has served five times as Mayor. He attended the local district schools of Iowa; and received instructions in the higher branches from a private tutor. He engaged in mercantile pursuits and in railway construction in various western states and territories; and settled in Wyoming in 1887. He was elected Mayor of the new town of Newcastle in 1888, and served until 1895. He was elected a member of the first State Senate in 1890; and served as president of that body at the session of 1892. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892. In 1897 he was appointed Assistant Commissioner of the General Land Office. In 1885-87 and 1899-1911, he was a representative from Wyoming to the Forty-ninth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress for the term of 1911-13.

Monks, Frank Hawthorne, trustee, financier; born Boston, Dec. 29, 1850; son of John P. and Delia Smith (Hatton) Monks; educated in Boston Latin School, 1864, Mills Academy, South Williamstown, Mass., 1868; married, Boston, Oct. 3, 1872, Elizabeth Oakford Crowell. Engaged in flour business in Boston, from 1868, and was until 1880 a member of the flour firm of Smith & Monks, later continuing alone for some years. After that engaged in transportation business; was treasurer of the North Woburn and East Middlesex Street Railways, and from 1889 to 1892 general manager of the West End Street Railway, Boston; since then has been engaged in financing and reporting upon electric railway and other utility corporations and devoting attention to his duties as trustee of the Estate of John P. Monks and trustee of the Monks Building Trust; and trustee and guardian for sundry parties. Also vice-president East Middlesex Street Railway Co.; president Woburn Gas Light Co. Independent in politics. Clubs: St. Botolph (Boston), Brookline Thursday Club.

Monsen, Frederick Inman, F.R.G.S., artist, explorer, lecturer, was born July 8, 1865, in Bergen, Norway. In 1887, he engaged in Western explorations in Lower California; and in 1896, was artist and topographer to the Yosemite National Park Boundary Survey. He has made extensive investigations among the Indian tribes of Arizona, California and New Mexico. He is a professional lecturer on ethnological and geological subjects, and has in preparation an elaborate ethnographic work on the Indians of the Southwestern United States.

Montgomery, Edmund Duncan, physician, biologist, author, was born March 19, 1835, in Scotland. He was educated in the University of Heidelberg; at Berlin, Bonn, and Wurzburg; and in 1858 graduated from the University of Prague as M.D. In 1859 he graduated from the university of Vienna; and in 1861 became a member of the Royal College of Physicians of London, England. In 1860-61 was resident physician of the German hospital of London. In 1861-62 was medical attendant at Bermondsey dispensary and at the poor district; and in 1861-64

was pathologist of St. Thomas' hospital of London, England. In 1865-70 he practiced medicine in Madeira, Mentone and Rome; and since 1872 has practiced his profession at Hempstead, Texas. He has been extensively engaged in original investigations in biology and philosophy, particularly in regard to the vital functions of an organization of the living substance, protoplasm, and the biological explanation of philosophical problems. He is the author of *Refutation of Kantian Theory of Knowledge*; and other medical Monographs.

Montgomery, Edward Emmet, physician, was born May 15, 1849, in Newark, Ohio; son of Henry A. and Mary (Lemert) Montgomery; graduate Denison university, 1871, LL.D., 1901; Jefferson medical college, 1874; married, Philadelphia, Dec. 27, 1876, Helen M. Buckley. Interne Philadelphia hospital, 1874-75; obstetrician, same, 1878-94; professor gynecology, Medico-Chirurg college, 1886-91; professor obstetrics and gynecology, same 1891-92; professor clinical gynecology, Jefferson medical college, 1892-98; professor gynecology, same, since 1898; gynecologist St. Joseph's hospital since 1890; ex-president Philadelphia medical club; ex-president Philadelphia clinical society; Philadelphia obstetricians' society, American association of obstetric gynecologists, Pennsylvania state medical society, Alumni association Jefferson college; member College physicians, American gynecologists society, American medical association. Associate editor *Universal Medical Annual and Sajous' Annual and Analytical Cyclopaedia of Practical Medicine*. Contributor to Keating and Company's *Practical Gynecology*, W11; *American Text-Book of Gynecology*, and various medical journals. Author: *Practical Gynecology*, third edition.

Montgomery, Thomas Lynch, state librarian of Pennsylvania, was born March 4, 1862, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the Episcopal academy; and at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1886-1903 he was actuary and librarian to the Wagner free institute of science; and since 1903 has been state librarian of Pennsylvania. He is trustee of the free library of Philadelphia; a life member of the Historical society of Pennsylvania; a life member of the American Library association; an honorary member of the Wyoming Historical and Geological society. He is state librarian of Pennsylvania for the term of 1910-14; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

Montgomery, William Alexander, soldier, farmer, lawyer, legislator, was born Oct. 18, 1844, in Winston county, Miss. He left the union university of Murfreesboro, Tenn.; and enlisted in the twelfth regiment, Mississippi infantry; and after twelve months joined cavalry service, was promoted to captain, and was engaged in the principal fights and skirmishes. After the war he went to the law school of Lexington, Ky., and has been a successful lawyer and farmer of Edwards, Miss. He has been a state representative; and in 1873 he served as a member of the Mississippi state senate. He was among the first to raise the cry against carpet bag rule in Mississippi; and in 1875 commanded the citizen forces that went to Jackson to demand that the negro militia companies be disbanded, and was successful in that demand. He is now serving his second term of four years as trustee of the Mississippi state penitentiary. He resides in Edwards, Mississippi.

Moore, Charles, secretary-treasurer Security Trust Co. of Detroit, Mich., was born at Ypsilanti, Mich., Oct. 20, 1855. He was educated at Phillips academy, Andover, Mass.; graduate Harvard, 1878 (M.A., 1898, Ph.D., 1900, Columbian university). Successively editor *Detroit*

Times, and editorial writer Detroit Journal and Detroit Tribune, 1883-89; political secretary U.S. Senator James McMillan, 1889-1902, and clerk U.S. Senate committee on D.C., 1891-1903; secretary Union Trust company, Detroit, 1904-05; chairman board of directors Submarine Signal Company, Boston, 1906-07. Member National Commission of Fine Arts and of Detroit City Plan and Improvement Commission; corresponding member American Institute of Architects and life member American Academy in Rome; editor and compiler of Senate Commission Report on the Improvement of Washington, and of the Commercial Club Report on "The Plan of Chicago," president of the Harvard club in Michigan, the Detroit Society of the American Archaeological Institute, and the New England Society in Detroit.

Moore, Charles Forrest, lawyer and jurist of New York city, was born Jan. 28, 1863, in Dunmore, W. Va. Until 1894 he practiced law; and in 1894-98 was judge for the counties of Allegheny and Craig, W. Va. He is now special counsel for the West Virginia Pulp and Paper Company, with offices in New York city. He is an ardent democrat, and takes a prominent part in all political campaigns. He is the author of Moore's History of the States, United and Otherwise.

Moore, James Hobart, lawyer, was born June 14, 1852, in Berkshire, N.Y. He began the practice of law in Chicago in 1881, with his brother, William H. Moore, the four great corporations known as the Moore Group, with a combined capital of one hundred and eighty-seven millions, all now absorbed in the United States Steel Corporation.

Moore, Robert Reed, banker; born Cincinnati, Ohio, June 12, 1859; son of Robert and Anna (Moffett) Moore; educated in New York public and private schools; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Nov. 16, 1881, Emma Strang Thompson; children: Robert, William Savery, Anna, Emma Louise. President New Amsterdam National Bank and New Amsterdam Safe Deposit Co., 1900-1906; president Commercial Trust Co. of New York, since 1906. Commercial Safe Deposit Co. of New York; director in various banks. Democrat; Presbyterian. Since 1911 has filled the office of Chamberlain, City of New York. Clubs: New York, New York Riding.

Moors, John Farwell, banker and broker; born Boston, Oct. 31, 1861; son of Joseph B. and Mary B. (Jones) Moors; graduated from Harvard College, A.B., 1883, A.M., 1884. After leaving college engaged in the banking business, and is now senior member of the firm of Moors & Cabot, bankers and brokers. Member of the Boston Finance Commission; state director Collateral Loan Co.; director Workingmen's Loan Association; vice-president Associated Charities of Boston. Member of the Council and Associate of Radcliffe College. Democrat; Unitarian. Clubs: St. Botolph, Tavern.

Moran, William Joseph, school teacher, was born July 2, 1859, in West Chester, Pa. He is the author of Moran's Arithmetics, Columbia Graded Spellers, and Columbia Readers. He is now Supervisor in the Public Schools of Philadelphia, Pa.

Morehouse, Henry Lyman, clergyman, was born Oct. 2, 1834, in Stanford, N.Y. He has been president for the Michigan Baptist State Convention, and corresponding secretary of the New York Baptist Union for Ministerial Education. He is now president for the Ministers Benefit Board.

Moren, Walker, state representative of Washington, was born May 20, 1876, in London, Ky. He was educated in Center College and at Williamsburg, Ky. He then studied law and was admitted to the bar.

He has since attained success in the practice of law in the state of Washington; has been prosecuting attorney of Yakima County, Washington; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Washington state legislature.

Morey, Chester Stephen, manufacturer, merchant, insurance official; born Medina, Wis., March 3, 1847; son of William H. and Abigail (Baird) Morey; educated in district school in country until after discharge from army in 1865, after that two full terms in high school and course in commercial college; married, Denver, Colo., Jan., 1878, Anna L. Clough (died 1890); one son: John W., and one daughter: Mary L. (now Mrs. Mary Morey Sullivan). Represented Sprague, Warner & Co. of Chicago as traveling salesman for twelve years; became partner in that firm in 1880; incorporated The Morey Mercantile Co. in 1884, and has been its president ever since. In 1900, engaged in manufacture of beet sugar, in 1905 became general manager of The Great Western Sugar Co., and in 1908 was elected president of that company; also vice-president Capitol Life Insurance Co. Served three years as member of Denver School Board. Enlisted as private, Company I, 36th Wisconsin Regiment; discharged with rank of corporal, also brevetted as second lieutenant. Republican. Ten years chairman of Associated Charities of Denver; now trustee of the Agnes Memorial Sanatorium, Denver. Recreations: Golf, walking. Clubs: Denver, Denver Country, Denver Athletic.

Morris, Abraham L., banker; was born Mapleton, Minn., Oct. 31, 1865; son of James and Christiania (Harrison) Morris; educated in Sterling district school, and Globe Business College, St. Paul, Minn.; married, Marshall, Minn., June 1, 1896, Edith M. Warren; children: Wilbur W., Arthur J. Was station agent on Great Northern Railway, 1890-1898; merchant 1898-1902; banker 1902 to present time. President and director Beltrami County State Bank; secretary and treasurer Beltrami Land Co. President village of Bagley, Minn., in 1900; treasurer village of Tenstrike for eight successive years; trustee of village of Trustville. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee and treasurer Presbyterian Church of Tenstrike; president Tenstrike school board. Odd Fellow (treasurer) Tenstrike Lodge, treasurer Beltrami Encampment, district Deputy Grand Master; member and banker camp of Modern Woodmen of America. Recreations: Motor boating, automobiling. County chairman C. E. Provoston

Morris, Effingham B., lawyer and statesman of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Aug. 23, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. For a number of years he was general attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company on council for the Girard Trust Company. In 1880-81 he served one term in the common council of Philadelphia; and in 1883 was elected a trustee of the Gas Works by appointment of the United States Circuit Court; he was one of the receivers of the Schuylkill Navigation Company; and was concerned in the reorganization of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad in 1888. He is a personal trustee of several large estates; and in 1887 was elected president of the Girard Trust Company.

Morris, Henry Crittenden, lawyer, was born April 18, 1868, in Chicago, Ill. He was secretary to Chief Justice Fuller in Muscat Dhow arbitration before International Permanent Court at The Hague. He is now director of the City Alliance Francaise for Chicago Literary Caxton Authors, at Chicago, Ill.

Morris, John F. L., was born in Manavunk, Philadelphia, Sept. 21, 1866; was educated in the public schools; was graduated from Cornell University and from the law department of Dickinson College; was admitted to the bar but never engaged in the practice of law; elected a member of common council in 1903 and again in 1906; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1908, and re-elected in 1910.

Morris, John T., he was manager of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, chairman of The Philadelphia Contributionship for the Insurance of Houses from Loss by Fire (1752), and of the Board of Trustees, Franklin Institute; vice-president and trustee of the P.M. and S. Ind. Art and the Morris Refuge Association for Homeless and Suffering Animals; trustee of the Fairmount Park Art Association, the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; overseer of The Public School chartered by William Penn; and for many years has been councilor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He is also ex-president of I. P. Morris Co., of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Pennsylvania; and the Chestnut Hill Horticultural Society. Ex-vice-president the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb; of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, and ex-manager of Haverford College.

Morrison, George Austin, Jr., lawyer, author: born N.Y. City, Mar. 26, 1864; son George Austin and Lucy Anna (King) Morrison; graduated Harvard Univ., A.B. (honor in philosophy), 1887; Columbia School, Political Science, M.A., 1888; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1889; married, 1912, Magdalen S. Worden, daughter of Linas Dean and Mary (Kraft) Worden. Author: King Family of Rhode Island; The King Families in England; Laurent de Camp and His Descendants; The Clark Families of Rhode Island; The Memorial History of St. Andrew's Soc.; The King Heraldry. Republican. Episcopalian. Trustee N.Y. Genealogical and Biographical Society; member and president St. Andrew's Society; member St. George's Society, St. Nicholas' Society, Sons of Revolution, Society Colonial Wars, N.Y. Genealogical Society. Clubs: Lawyers, Metropolitan. Harvard.

Morse, George F., of Leominster, Mass. He has filled various positions of trust and honor, and is prominently identified with the business and public officers of his city.

Morse, Phillip, lumber merchant, banker; born Fayette, Maine, May 23, 1845; son of Samuel and Sarah (Lyford) Morse; educated Lewiston Falls Academy; married first San Diego, Cal., May 23, 1870, Sarah L. McDonald (died April 6, 1889); second, 1892, Ella A. McConoughy; one son, Harry Wheeler (assistant professor of physics in Harvard University). Engaged in lumber business since 1866. Vice-president Southern Trust & Savings Bank; manager San Diego Lumber Co. Was appointed resident consul for Bolivia by President McKinley. Republican. Director Chamber of Commerce, San Diego, Cal.; president Board of Trustees Public Library, San Diego, Cal.; trustee State Normal School, San Diego, Cal. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: University, Country.

Morse, Waldo Grant, lawyer, counselor, was born March 13, 1859, in Rochester, New York. For two years he attended the university of Rochester; spent two years in travel and reading; and in 1884 was admitted to the practice of law. Since 1886 he has practiced his profession in New York City. He was appointed on the palisades commission by Governor Morton and drew up the palisades national reservation bills which passed the New York and New Jersey legislatures; and drew up a congressional bill. He was twice president of the Morse

society of America; counsel and director of the Darien and Western Railway Company; vice-president and director of the State Bank of Seneca Falls, N.Y.; and is a director of several corporations.

Morton, George E., banker, manufacturer; born West Sumner Maine, August 17, 1868; son of Henry F. and Lucella C. (Forbes) Morton; graduated Hebron Academy, Maine, 1886, Fryeburg Academy, Maine, 1889; married, South Paris, Maine, June 12, 1897, Mrs. Elizabeth W. Morton; one son. President Paris Trust Co.; treasurer and manager Paris Manufacturing Co.; chairman Board of Water Commissioners South Paris Village. Republican. Baptist.

Morton, John W., former secretary State of Tennessee, was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Williamson county, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; and graduated from the Western Military Institute. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and became a successful farmer of Tennessee. He has always been interested in the business and public affairs of his community; and has held various offices of trust and honor. He was secretary of state for the state of Tennessee for eight years.

Morton, Oliver B., banker; born Marion, Ala., Oct. 16, 1875; son of J. W. and Mattie (Milton) Morton; educated in country schools of Louisiana; married, Monroe, La., May 16, 1902, Daisy Roberts; three children. Began work as runner for Ouachita National Bank, Monroe, La., 1895, and employed in various capacities until became cashier, which position still holds. Democrat; Baptist. Director Young Men's Christian Association since 1905. Knight of Pythias.

Moschizsker, Robert von, Lawyer and Jurist, was born March 6, 1870. He received an academic education and soon attained success in the practice of law. He became Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County, Pa.; and served with distinction as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County. He is now Justice of the State Supreme Court, Pennsylvania.

Moser, Charles Kroth, born in Marion, Virginia, August 27, 1877; public and private schools of Richmond, Virginia, high schools of Riverside and Santa Cruz, California, and the University of California; variously engaged in ranching 1892-1896, manager of a fruit drying company in 1900; reporter on San Francisco Chronicle 1900-1904; admitted to California bar 1902, and practiced law until 1905, when engaged in literary work in New York City. Author of "The Hour of the Rat," "An Episode in The Desert," and many other short stories, and travel articles. Associate editor of The Washington Post, 1907; appointed Consul at Aden, May 31, 1909, Consul at Colombo, August 19, 1911. Member of Union Club, Aden, Colombo Gulf Club, Washington Country Club. Home in Fairfax County, Virginia, and 1107 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C.

Moser, Jefferson F., Captain United States Navy; in 1868 he graduated from the United States Naval Academy at Newport. In 1870, he was promoted to master; in 1872 to lieutenant; in 1893 to lieutenant-commander; in 1903 was promoted to captain; and was retired in 1904 after forty years of service. He was largely employed on special duty, on the coast survey and the exploring expeditions in connection with the interoceanic canal surveys. He levelled the accepted canal routes both through Nicaragua and Panama; while in command of the Albatross, he was appointed by the president a member of the Fur Seal Commission, and in this capacity visited Eastern Siberia and the Kuriles; during his command the vessel was largely engaged upon

oceanography, the exploration of the salmon streams and lake systems of Alaska, and the exploration of a portion of the South Seas, under direction of Alexander Agassiz. He is now superintendent of the Alaska Packers' Association at San Francisco, Cal. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of Ethnographical Society of France, a member of the Philosophical Society of Washington, and of National Geographical Society.

Moses, George, business man, was born July 11, 1869. He has been buyer in the wholesale jewelry business; and is now secretary of the Thomas Long Company of Boston, Mass.

Mossman, Frank E., college president, was born Aug. 26, 1873, in Urbana, Iowa. He has been president of the Southwestern College, since 1905, and resides in Winfield, Kan.

Mott, Frank K., real estate broker, public official, was born Jan. 21, 1866, in San Francisco, Cal. He has been Councilman and Mayor of his city; and is now Mayor of Oakland, Cal.

Mott-Smith, Ernest A., secretary of Hawaii, was born May 12, 1873, in Honolulu, H.I. He was educated at the Chauncey Hall school of Boston and at Harvard University. He was minister of foreign affairs under the republic of Hawaii; chairman of the board of immigration; minister of public instruction; chairman board of commissioners of archives; acting president of Hawaii; acting governor of Hawaii; president territorial board of health of Hawaii; and since 1907 has been secretary of Hawaii. He is an eminent lawyer; and a member of the national geographic society; the Hawaiian Historical Society; and various other clubs and societies.

Mountcastle, George Williams, banker; born Jefferson County, Tenn., Feb. 2, 1871; son of Andrew J. and Cornelia (Williams) Mountcastle; graduated from Carson & Newman College, Tennessee, A.B.; married, Lexington, N.C., Jan. 12, 1892, Frances Louise Hunt; children: Charles, Kenneth, Frances. Elected cashier Bank of Lexington at the age of 18, and president and director at the age of 23 (still serving); vice-president and director Lexington Building and Loan Association; secretary, treasurer and director Lexington Telephone Co.; treasurer and director The Farber-Drewry Co.; director Nokomis Cotton Mills, Dacotah Cotton Mills. Democrat; Presbyterian. Past Grand Chancellor Knights of Pythias. Clubs: Lincoln Lithia, Iroquois. He is ex-president North Carolina Bankers Association.

Mowrer, Frank Roger, lawyer, diplomat, was born July 7, 1870, in Xenia, Ohio. He has been Consul at Antigue, and at Ghent, and consul-general at Copenhagen, Denmark. He is now marshal of the consular court at Yokohama.

Muller, Carl Christian, musician, author, was born July 3, 1831, in Germany. He was leader of the orchestra at the old Barnum's museum; and since 1879 he has been professor of harmony of the New York College of Music. He is the author of March of the Crusaders; and nearly one hundred other musical compositions.

Mumford, Charles O., former associate justice state superior court of Rhode Island, was born in 1860. In 1905-09 he was associate justice of the state superior court of Rhode Island. He was elected for a term of life, but resigned March 1, 1909; and resides in Providence, R.I.

Munson, Cyrus La Rue, lawyer, banker; born Bradford, N.Y., July 2, 1854; son of Edgar and Lucy Maria (Curtis) Munson; attended Episcopal Academy of Connecticut, Cheshire; graduated from Yale

University, LL.B., 1875, and received honorary degree of A.M., 1894; married, first, Williamsport, Pa., Nov. 8, 1877, Josephine Anthony White; second, Oct. 20, 1891, Minnie Wright Tuller; children: Edgar, George Sharp. Member firm of Candor & Munson; president Savings Institution of Williamsport. President Williamsport Passenger Railway Co., Williamsport Iron & Nail Co., E. Keeler & Co., Eagle Mere Light Co., Scotia Railway Co., director American Wood Working Machinery Co., Lycoming National Bank, Lycoming Foundry & Machine Co., Newberry Improvement Co., Royal Braid Co., National Silk Dyeing Co., Scranton Life Insurance Co., Williamsport Water Co., Old Oaks Park Co., Cowlitz Lumber Co. President Pennsylvania State Bar Association 1902-1903; trustee James V. Brown Public Library; president Lycoming Historical Society; president Williamsport Board of Trade. Democrat. Clubs: Temple, Ross, Country Club (Williamsport).

Murray, William Henry, farmer, was born Nov. 21, 1869, in Collinsville, Texas. He has been legal advisor of the government of the Chickasaw nation, and a member of the Choctaw-Chickasaw Coal Commission in behalf of the Chickasaws. He is now president of the Oklahoma Constitutional Convention. He received the democratic nomination for congress at large in 1912.

Myers, Robert L., banker; born Round Hill, Adams County, Pa., Nov. 16, 1863; son of Adam Smyser and Margaret (Berkheimer) Myers; graduate of Pennsylvania State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa.; married, Camp Hill, Pa., Oct. 30, 1887, Joanna Bowman; children: Helen, Alice, John, Robert, Joanna. Taught and supervised schools nine years; organized The Teachers' Agency of R. L. Myers & Co., Harrisburg, Pa.; school book publishing house of R. L. Myers & Co., Harrisburg, Pa.; president and organizer Cumberland Valley Bank, Lemoyne, Pa.; and organized Lemoyne Trust Co., Lemoyne, Pa.; director Farmers' Trust Co., Carlisle, Pa. Member General Assembly of Pennsylvania, six years. Democrat. Trustee State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa. Member Harrisburg Board of Trade. Mason. Club: Central Democratic, Harrisburg, Pa.

Myrick, Harry Pierce, editor, was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Pontiac, Mich. He was managing editor for the Milwaukee Sentinel. He is now editor for the Milwaukee Free Press.

Nabers, Zach. Lee, coal operator, banker; born Carrollton, Ala., May 6, 1858; son of Zach and Sarah R. Nabers; educated in Mobile, Ala.; married Birmingham, Ala., Alice P. Worthington; children: Nellie Lee, Marguerite. Secretary and treasurer Strouts Mountain Coal and Coke Co.; director First National Bank. Democrat. Recreations: Automobiling, billiards. Clubs: Country, Athletic, Edgewood County, University, Roebuck Springs County and Southern. Residence: 2906 Highland Av.

Nall, John Boyd, banker; born Sacramento, Ky., Jan. 27, 1882; son of D. K. and Elizabeth (Morehead) Nall; student in Southern Normal School, Bowling Green, four years; in literary department, 1901-1905, graduating, 1906; married, Blountville, Tenn., July 26, 1910, Zollie Brown Williams. Assistant manager of Hotel Middlesboro, Middlesboro, Ky., during summer of 1906; elected assistant cashier First State Bank of Boon's Path, Va., Nov. 1906, cashier of Farmers' Bank of Sullivan, Blountville, 1907, now vice-president and director; organized Bank of Kingsport, 1909, and has since been its cashier and director. Democrat; member Christian Church. Mason.

Nancrede, Charles Beylard Guerarde de, Professor of Surgery, University of Michigan. was born Dec. 30, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He

was educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, and graduated from the medical department of that institution in 1869. He subsequently attended and graduated in medicine from the Jefferson Medical College; and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. He practiced his profession in Philadelphia and there held various medical chairs and hospital appointments prior to his removal to Michigan in 1889. He has been Major and Chief Surgeon in the United States Volunteers; Chief Surgeon of the Third Division of the Second Army Corps; and has served with the Fifth Army Corps in Cuba during the Santiago campaign in the Spanish-American war. He was recommended for Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel for attending the wounded under fire before Santiago in 1898. He is the author of *Essentials of Anatomy*; *Principles of Surgery*; a contributor to *Wood's Hand-book of the Medical Science*; to the *Cyclopedia of the Diseases of Children*; to the *American Text-book of Surgery*; to the *International Encyclopedia of Surgery*; to *Dennis' System of Surgery*; to *Park's System of Surgery*, *Bryant and Buck's American Practice of Surgery*, etc., besides contributing numerous valuable articles to medical literature. Since 1889 he has been professor of surgery and clinical surgery and surgeon to the University Hospital in the University of Michigan; and since 1900 has been professor of surgery in Dartmouth College; and resides in Ann Arbor, Mich.

Narum, William, banker; born Allamakee Co., Iowa, May, 1876; son of Sven and Karen Narum; educated in Decorah and Waukon, Iowa, 1892-1894; married, Waukon, Iowa, June 17, 1902, Helen Fossum; two sons. Engaged in hardware business, 1901-1906, cashier and director First State Bank of Englevale, since 1907. Republican; Lutheran.

Nascher, Ignatz Leo, physician; born Vienna, Austria, Oct. 11, 1863; son Adolph and Ernestine (Sternlicht) Nascher; in U. S. since 1866; educated in N.Y. public schools, College City of N.Y., N.Y. College Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1882, Medical Dept., N.Y. University, M.D., 1885; married N.Y. City, 1866, Augusta Lanzit; children: Eugene Joseph N., born 1887, Ansel Matthew N., born 1890. In drug business N.Y. and Atlanta, Ga., 1878-85, in medical practice New York and Toledo, Ohio, since 1885. Traveled extensively in U.S. and Europe in medical and sociological studies. Author: *The Wretches of Povertyville—a Sociological Study of the Bowery*; *The Social Evil—a Plea*. Member American Medical Association, Medical Soc. State of New York, Medical Soc. County of New York, Medical Asso. of Greater New York, Triprofessional Medical Soc., Medico-Legal Soc., Northern Med. Soc., Am. Soc. Sanitary and Moral Prophylaxis, Am. Soc. Med. Sociology, Special Lecturer in Geriatrics (Old Age and its Diseases), F. and A.M., Fordham University, New York, Royal Arcanum, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Boston, Charity Organization Soc. Author Medical articles mainly on Old Age, magazine articles on Old Age, Sociology, Travel, New York City History. Recreations: Travel, Fishing. Club: Pioneer Republican.

Nash, Charles Sumner, theologian, was born Feb. 18, 1856, in Granby, Mass. He was pastor of the First Church at East Hartford, Conn., and is an Instructor of elocution and Bible theology. He is now president of the Pacific Theological Seminary and assistant moderator of the National Council of Congregational Churches at Berkeley, Cal.

Nash, George Williston, educator; born in Janesville, Wis., Dec. 22, 1868; son of Newman Curtis and Jennie E. (Williston) Nash. He was graduated from Yankton College, in 1891, receiving the degrees B.S., M.S. and LL.D.; and pursued graduate courses in the University of Leipzig,

Germany, and State University of Minnesota. He was teacher of mathematics, Augustana College, Canton, S.Dak., 1891-1893; principal of Yankton College Academy, 1893-1896; professor of mathematics and astronomy, Yankton College, 1896-1902; State superintendent of public instruction of South Dakota, 1903-1905; president of the State Normal and Industrial School, Aberdeen, S.Dak., since 1905. Is at present (1912) president of the South Dakota Educational Association. Mr. Nash married in Pierre, S.Dak., Nov. 17, 1903, Adelaide M. Warburton. Residence: 1002 Washington Street, S.E., Aberdeen. Address: State Normal and Industrial School, Aberdeen, S.Dak.

Nassau, Robert Hamill, Clergyman and Missionary, was born Oct. 11, 1835, near Philadelphia, Pa. He received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. from Princeton University. In 1859 graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary; in 1861 received the degree of M.D. from the University of Pennsylvania; and in 1891 received the honorary degree of S.T.D. from the latter institution. He was ordained to the Presbyterian ministry; and in 1861-1906 was a missionary in Africa. He was a pioneer, explorer, translator and contributor to science; sent large ethnological collections to the University of Pennsylvania; sent the first entire carcass of a gorilla to the United States; and also sent the only perfect gorilla brains examined by anatomists up to 1897. He is the author of *Crowned in Palm Land*; *Mawedo*; and *Fetichism in West Africa*; and also grammar and Bible translations in Bengo language of west equatorial Africa; and resides in Trenton, N.J.

Nelson, Benjamin F., manufacturer, financier; born Greenup County, Ky., May 4, 1843; son of William and Emeline (Benson) Nelson; attended common schools of Kentucky; married, Minnesota, 1869, Martha Ross, Northfield (died 1874); married, second, 1875, Mary Fredenburg; children: William Edwin, and Guy H., Elizabeth (by second wife). President Hennessee Paper Co., Leech Lake Lumber Co.; chairman Board of Directors of B. F. Nelson Manufacturing Co., and Powell River Paper Co.; director Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis, First National Bank of Walker, and Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. Served in 2d Ky. Cav., under General W. Forrest, and John H. Morgan, during Civil War. Democrat; Methodist. Was member of School and Park Board, Board of Managers of Minnesota State Prison; regent of University of Minnesota; trustee Hamlin University. Recreations: Traveling, fishing. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minnesota, Minneapolis Commercial, Lafayette, Minikahda.

Nelson, Thomas Hiram, evangelist, author, was born Feb. 11, 1863, in Canada. He is superintendent of Pentecost bands at Indianapolis, Ind., a home and foreign missionary movement. He is the joint editor and publisher, with Rev. Elijah P. Brown, of *The Ram*, a monthly magazine. He is the author of *The Midnight Cry*; *Marvels in Metaphor*; and other works on theology.

Nelson, William Rockhill, editor *Kansas City Star*, was born March 7, 1841, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He was educated in the university of Notre Dame, Ind. He is the editor-in-chief and owner of the *Kansas City Star*. He is a son of Isaac De Groff Nelson. He founded the *Western Gallery of Arts*; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

Newberry, T. H., naval officer and manufacturer of Detroit, Mich., where he was born Nov. 5, 1864. He served as a lieutenant in the United States navy during the Spanish-American war; and in 1898 served on the United States steamship *Yosemite*. In 1905-08 he was assistant secretary of the navy; and in 1908-09 was secretary of the navy. 1894; judge of probate, 1905-1909, 1909-1913. Democrat.

Newby, Henry, banker; born Spiceland, Ind., May 4, 1868; son of Albert and Caroline (Hubbard) Newby; educated Spiceland Academy; married, Pasadena, Calif., Sept. 11, 1899, Minnie Pearl Berry; one daughter. Entered First National Bank, Pasadena, Calif., Sept. 1, 1887; resigned as assistant cashier Sept. 1, 1900, to become cashier Pasadena National Bank; elected president April 3, 1905, which position still holds; director Los Angeles County Mutual Building & Loan Ass'n, Troy Laundry Co., Chamber of Commerce Building Co. Republican; member Society of Friends; 32° Scottish Rite Mason, Knight Templar, Elk, Shriner. Club: Pasadena Country.

Newcomb, James Edward, physician; born New London, Conn., Aug. 27, 1857; son James and Sarah (Weaver) Newcomb; educated Bulkeley School, New London; graduated Yale, B.A., 1880; Coll. Phys. and Surg. (Columbia), M.D. (honor man), 1883; married March 23, 1887, Elizabeth Wilmot, of N. Y. City. Was on resident staff of Roosevelt Hosp. for 18 months after graduation; since then, in private practice in N.Y. City; of recent years has devoted himself mainly to diseases of the nose, throat and chest. Mem. N. Y. Co. Med. Soc., N. Y. Acad. Medicine, Hospital Graduates' Club, West End Med. Soc., Am. Acad. Medicine, Physicians' Mutual Aid Ass'n, Am. Laryngol. Ass'n (sec. 1905); life mem. and pres. 1913 New London County (Conn.) Hist. Soc.; trustee Calvary Bapt. Ch., N.Y. City. Instr. in laryngology, Cornell Univ. Med. Coll.; consulting laryngologist to Roosevelt Hosp., Contb'd chapter to Twentieth Century Medicine and Wood's Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences. Author (with Drs. Burnett and Ingals) Diseases of the Ear, Nose and Throat 1901; edited American edition of Grunwald's Atlas of Diseases of the Mouth, Pharynx and Nose, 1903. Spent summer of 1911 in Europe, traveling.

Newell, William Henry, lawyer, banker; born Durham, Maine, April 16, 1854; son of William B. and Susannah K. (Weeks) Newell; graduated from West State Normal School, Farmington, Maine; married, Lisbon Falls, Maine, Sept. 20, 1883, Ida F. Plumer. Admitted to the bar, 1878; taught school, 1876-1882; president Manufacturers' National Bank, Lewiston, Maine. City solicitor of Lewiston, Maine, 1890; mayor, 1891-1892, 1892-1893, 1898-1899; county attorney of Androscoggin County, 1892-

Newman, Edgar Douglas, lawyer, banker; born Woodstock, Va., March 26, 1854; son of Benjamin P. and Elizabeth (Hickman) Newman; educated in private schools of Woodstock, high school of Duffield, W.Va., Randolph-Macon College, A.B.; Virginia Military Institute, 1876 (first in class); married, Woodstock, Va., Dec. 20, 1877, Mary O. Walton; six children. Member law firm Walton & Walton, Woodstock, Va., since 1878; has organized six banks, and assisted in organization of seventh. President and director of People's Bank of Mt. Jackson, Va., Citizens' Bank of New Market, The Shenandoah National Bank of Woodstock, Shenandoah Valley Loan and Trust Co. of Woodstock, Massanutten National Bank of Strasburg, The First National Bank of Luray; vice-president and director The Valley Turnpike; treasurer and director Tidewater Portland Cement Co., Valley Builders' Supply Co.; director of The Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank of Winchester, Va., Security Life Insurance Co. (Chicago), president of the Stark Car Coupler Corporation. Was member of committee of five lawyers named by General Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church South (appointed in 1906 to determine and report on legal questions in controversy between the church and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.). Chairman Democratic County Committee, Shenandoah County, 1883-1886; judge County Court, 1886-1898; member State Central

Committee, 1901-1904; captain of company of 2nd Regiment, Virginia Volunteers, 1880-1886. Democrat; member Methodist Episcopal Church South. Member National Geographic Society; president Board of Trustees Randolph-Macon system of schools and colleges; trustee Massanutten Academy, Woodstock; member Board of Education, Baltimore Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church, South; Conference lay leader Baltimore Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church, South, Laymen's Missionary Movement.

Newman, William Truslow, judge United States district court for Georgia, was born June 23, 1843, in Knoxville, Tenn. For twelve years he was actively engaged in the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga. Since 1886 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Georgia; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

Newsom, John Flesher, geologist, author; was born Sept. 6, 1869, in Elizabethtown, Ind. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from the university of Indiana; and in 1892 received the degree of A.M. from Leland Stanford, Jr., university. In 1899-1901 he was post-graduate student and teacher at the Leland Stanford, Jr., University. In 1891-93 he was assistant geologist to the geological survey of Arkansas; and instructor in geology in 1895-96; and assistant professor of geology in 1896-98, at the Indiana university. In 1898 he became assistant professor, and since 1901 has been associate professor of mining at the Stanford University of California. He is the author of Syllabus of Lectures on Economic Geology.

Nichols, James, fire insurance official, was born in Fairfield County, Conn., Dec. 25, 1830; son of Isaac and Betsy (Platt) Nichols; married, at Hartford, July 9, 1861, Miss Isabelle M. Starkweather; one daughter; Mrs. Harry A. Smith. Attorney-at-law 1854-1867; engaged in fire insurance since that time, being secretary National Fire Insurance of Hartford, 1871-1887, and president since 1887. President Mechanics' and Traders' Fire Insurance Co.; director Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co., Charter Oak Bank, Pratt & Cadey Co.; trustee General Fire Insurance Co. of Paris, and many other corporations. Was probate judge of Hartford. Clubs: Hartford, Golf, Country, Connecticut Congregational.

Nichols, William H., Jr., mining engineer, was born Brooklyn, N. Y.; son William H. and Hannah W. (Bensel) Nichols; grad. Brooklyn Poly. Inst., Columbia Univ.; married Brooklyn, Oct. 28, 1896, Rose Tilden; children: Francis T., born 1902; Marian, born 1904. Director and auditor Nichols Copper Co.; director, gen. mg'r Gen. Chem. Co.; director and sec. Nichols Chem. Co. of Can., Ltd, Madoc Mining Co., Chem. Trading Co.; director Baker & Adamson Chem. Co.; director Corn Products Ref. Co.; director Union Trust Co., N.Y. Presbyterian. Mem. Am. Inst. Mining Eng'rs, Soc. of Chem. Industry, Am. Chem. Soc.; trustee Brooklyn Children's Aid Soc. Clubs: Hamilton, Heights Casino, Nassau Country, Columbia University.

Nicholson, Samuel Mowry, manufacturer, banker, was born Providence, R.I., Feb. 25, 1861; son of William Thomas and Elizabeth Dexter (Gardiner) Nicholson; attended Mowry & Goff's English and Classical School; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Nov. 21, 1885, Mary Jewett Coe; children: Paul Coe, Martha Jewett. President and director Nicholson File Co., American Screw Co., Industrial Trust Co., director Narragansett Electric Lighting Co., Providence Banking Co., Union Trust Co., State Enterprise, and American Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Rhode Island Insurance Co., and Norfolk Southern Railroad. Republican; Episcopalian. Served four years as colonel on staff of Gov. Elisha Dyer of R.I., elected presi-

dential elector from Rhode Island in 1904. Clubs: Hope, Augawam Hunt, Squantum, Commercial, R. I. Country, Economic, R. I. Yacht, Bristol Yacht (all of Rhode Island); Union League, New York Yacht, Machinery, Hardware, Railroad (all of New York).

Nicholson, Timothy, member Indiana board of state charities, was born Nov. 2, 1828, in Belvidere, N.C. He was educated in the Belvidere academy of North Carolina; and at the Moses-Brown school of Providence, R.I. In 1848-55 he was principal of Belvidere academy; in 1855-59 he was instructor at Haverford college, Pa.; and in 1859-61 was superintendent and treasurer of that institution of learning. He is a bookseller and stationer of Richmond, Ind. In 1868-72 and 1877-79 he was a trustee of the Indiana state normal school. In 1904 he was chairman of the jury of awards in the educational department of the St. Louis exposition. Since 1862 he has been trustee of Earlham college of Richmond, Ind.; and since 1889 has been a member of the Indiana board of state charities.

Niemann, Gustave William, banker, was born in St. Louis, Mo., July 27, 1857; son of William and Minna (Trauernicht) Niemann; educated in St. Louis public schools and Washington University. Has been engaged in abstract and title business since 1873, under name of August Gehner & Co., until Feb. 14, 1901, when consolidation of title company took place under name of Title Guaranty Trust Co., being first secretary and treasurer until 1904 when was elected president. Resigned and retired May, 1908, and since that time engaged in financial and real estate business. Vice-president German American Bank of St. Louis; director Title Guaranty Trust Co. of St. Louis. Republican; German Evangelical Lutheran. Director German General Protestant Orphan Home. Past Master of Massons (33° honorary). Recreations: Hunting, fishing, music. Clubs: St. Louis, Century Boat, Oasis Hunting & Fishing.

Nixon, Lewis, shipbuilder, was born April 7, 1861, in Leesburg, Va. He received his early education in Leesburg; in 1878 was appointed midshipman in the United States navy; in 1882 graduated at the head of his class from the United States naval academy; and was sent to the Royal naval college of Greenwich, England, by the navy department. In 1884 he was transferred to the construction corps of the navy; and in 1890 designed the battleships Oregon, Indiana and Massachusetts. He then resigned from the navy to become superintending constructor of the Cramp shipyards at Philadelphia. In 1895 he established the Crescent shipyard of Elizabeth, N.J., where he has built over one hundred vessels. He built the submarine torpedo-boat Holland; and also built the first composite gunboat ever constructed for the navy. He is president of the Standard Motor Construction company; proprietor of the Lewis Nixon shipyard; and resides in New York City.

Noble, E. E., bank president, was born Sept. 30, 1851, in Fayetteville, N.Y. He has been Auditor of the St. Croix Lumber Company; Cashier of the Golden Valley State Bank; and General Manager of the Goodrudge Call Lumber Company. He is now president of the First National Bank of Beach, N.D., and Secretary and Treasurer of the Golden Valley Farmers' Co-operative Grain Company of Beach, N.D.

Noble, Henry Smith, physician, was born Oct. 8, 1845, in Hinesburgh, Vt. He has been assistant physician to the Hartford Retreat, Michigan Asylum for the insane, and for Connecticut Hospital for the insane. He is now superintendent of the Connecticut Hospital for the insane at Middletown, Conn.

Noel, Henry Martyn, banker and broker, was born Polk County, Mo., April 12, 1841; son of Rev. E. P. and Jane A. Noel; educated in the schools

of Troy, Mo.; married, Springfield, Mo., Nov. 12, 1867, Julia E. Graves of Springfield, Mo.; children: Henry G., Mrs. Mary Noel Carpenter, Mrs. Helen Noel Ellis, Charles Ephraim Percy. Began business life in 1866, as salesman for Dodd, Brown & Co., wholesale dry goods, leaving that house in 1876, to become cashier of the Security Bank, which was later merged with the Manufacturers' Bank, which closed 1879. Since then engaged as banker and broker, with a specialty in municipal bonds and local securities, the firm being Nelson & Noel until 1888, when he bought Nelson's interest, soon after organizing the Noel-Young Bond and Stock Co. of which is president. Republican; Presbyterian. Recreation: Motoring. Clubs: St. Louis.

Nolen, John, lecturer, landscape architect, was born in 1869 in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1893 he graduated from the university of Pennsylvania with the degree of Ph.B.; in 1901-1902 studied in the university of Munich; and in 1903-05 was a student at Harvard university where he received the degree of A.M. He has been landscape architect for Charlotte, N.C., Savannah, Ga., Roanoke, Va., Santiago, Cal., Madison and LaCroese, Wis., Montclair and Glen Ridge, N.J.; and Reading, Pa. He has designed several public parks and private places throughout the east and most of his time is now given to the preparation of comprehensive town and city plans. He is a lecturer on Outdoor Art; Civic Improvements and City Planning. He is the author of magazine articles; and is the editor of Repton's Art of Landscape Gardening. He has made frequent trips to England, France, Germany, Switzerland and Italy.

Noll, Arthur Howard, lawyer, clergyman, author, was born Feb. 4, 1855, in Caldwell, N.J. In 1898 he received the honorary degree of LL.D. from St. John's college of Annapolis, Md. In 1876-82 he practiced law in Newark, N.J.; and then engaged in railroading in Mexico. In 1887 he was ordained a clergyman; and has filled pastorates in Texas, Mississippi, Louisiana and Tennessee. Since 1902 he has been registrar of the university of the south at Sewanee, Tenn. He is the author of *A Short History of Mexico*; *From Empire to Republic*; *The Peruvians*; *Life of General Kirby Smith*; *History of the Church of the Diocese of Tennessee*; and *General Kirby Smith*. He has edited *Bishop Quintard's Memoirs of the War*; and volumes of *Doctor Thomas Dunn English's Fairy Stories*.

Northrup, William Perry, physician, was born Jan. 11, 1861, in Peterboro, N.Y. He is a specialist in children's diseases and Professor of Diseases of Children in the New York University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College of New York. He is also attending physician to the Presbyterian Hospital of New York City; and is a constant contributor to medical and scientific publications.

Norton, Romeo A., State Representative of Vermont, was born Jan. 15, 1857, in Huntington, Vt. He is a successful farmer. In 1866-92 was Constable and Collector; in 1886-1902 was Deputy Sheriff; and Selectman in 1905-08. He served in the Vermont State Legislature in 1910 and in 1911; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of the place of his nativity, where he has always lived.

Norton, Thomas Herbert, American consul, was born June 30, 1851, in Rushford, N.Y. He was educated at Hamilton college, from which institution he received the degree of A.B. and Sc.D. (honorary, 1896). He then attended the universities of Berlin, Heidelberg (Ph.D., 1875), and Paris. In 1878-83 he was professor of chemistry at the university of Cincinnati. In 1900-05 he was American consul at Harput, Turkey; in 1905-06 was consul at Smyrna; and since 1906 consul at Chemnitz, Germany. In 1904-05 he was detailed on a special mission to Russia; and

in 1911-12 was detailed to investigate the chemical industries of Europe.

Nottingham, O. W., state senator of Oregon, was born June 29, 1848, in Pleasant Plain, Ill. He was educated at McKendree college. He is a dealer in building material in Portland, Ore.; is identified with the Republican party; and in 1900-04 served two terms as a representative in the Oregon state legislature. In 1904-08 he was a member of the Oregon state senate; is now serving his second term of 1908-12; and resides in Portland, Ore.

Noyes, George Henry, lawyer, jurist, was born April 18, 1849, in McLean, New York. He has been judge of the Superior Court of Milwaukee County, Wis. He is now counsel for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company of Milwaukee, Wis.

Oakey, Charles Henry, banker, was born in Madison, Wis., June 13, 1858; son of Henry and Sarah (White) Oakey; graduated from Wisconsin State University, Madison, 1879; married, Clear Lake, Wis., March 30, 1884, Margaret M. Cooper; children: Samuel F., Mabel L., Henry C., Marian S. Organized in 1894 and is now president of Bank of Osceola, Osceola, Wis.; also of Milltown State Bank, from 1908; organized 1905, and now vice-president of Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Amery, Wis.; treasurer Osceola Farmers' Mutual Telephone Co. Town clerk of Osceola, five years; municipal judge, seven years; county judge, nine years. Republican; Baptist, Odd Fellow, Woodman of America.

O'Brien, Thomas James, American ambassador to Italy, was born July 30, 1842, in Jackson, Mich. He was educated at the University of Michigan; and has received the degrees of LL.B and LL.D. In 1871 he began the practice of law in Grand Rapids, Mich.; and in 1871-1905 was assistant and general counsel to the Grand Rapids and Indiana railway. In 1905-07 he was EE. and M.P. to Denmark. In 1907 became ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Japan; and since 1911 has been American ambassador to Italy at Rome. In 1883 he was a candidate for justice of the state supreme court of Michigan, and in 1896-1904 he was a delegate-at-large to the Republican national convention.

O'Brien, William H., banker and statesman of Indiana, was born in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He has been mayor of Lawrenceburg, Ind.; and served with distinction as a member of the Indiana state senate. He has been chairman of the Indiana Democratic state central committee; and treasurer of the Democratic national committee. He is now auditor of state for Indiana; and resides in Indianapolis.

Obrig, Adolph, stock broker, was born in Elberfeld, Germany, April 7, 1845; graduated from Mechanics' Society School, N.Y., 1858; married Clara Beales. Engaged in brokerage business, 1867; purchased a seat in Stock Exchange, 1871; founded firm of A. Obrig & Co.; dissolved partnership 1879. Member of Lotos Club, Metropolitan Museum of Art, Museum of Natural History.

O'Connell, Bernard J., state senator of Colorado. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Georgetown, Colo. He is a member of the Democratic party and a member of several fraternal and patriotic orders; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his second term as a member of the Colorado state senate from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Gilpin, Boulder, Jefferson and Clear Creek; and has served on several important committees.

O'Connell, Joseph F., lawyer, congressman, was born Dec. 7, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at St. Mary's parochial school; attended Boston college; and graduated from Harvard university. He has attained

success in the practice of law in Massachusetts; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Massachusetts; and was re-elected to the sixty-first congress for term ending in 1909-11; and resides in Boston, Mass.

O'Connell, William Henry, clergyman, archbishop, was born Dec. 8, 1859, in Lowell, Mass. In 1881 he entered the North American College of Rome, Italy; and in 1884 was ordained a priest in that city. In 1901 he was consecrated bishop of Portland, Maine. In 1905 he was named special papal envoy to the Emperor of Japan. In 1906 he was named archbishop of Constance, and coadjutor to See of Boston. In 1907 he was made archbishop of Boston; and in 1911 was created Cardinal.

O'Donnell, James E., lawyer, statesman, was born Sept. 29, 1876, in Chelmsford, Mass. He has been a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives; and is now Mayor of Lowell, Mass.

Ogden, Isaac Gouverneur, vice-president Canadian Pacific Railway, was born Oct. 10, 1844, at New York, N.Y. Entered railway service March, 1871, since which he has been consecutively, March, 1871, to 1876, paymaster and accountant Chicago and Pacific railway; 1876 to March, 1881, auditor same company under receiver; March, 1881, to July, 1883, auditor western division Canadian Pacific railway; July, 1883, to June, 1887, auditor same road; June, 1887, to December, 1901, comptroller, December, 1901, to June, 1910, third vice-president same road; June, 1910, to date, vice-president same road.

Ogden, J. Bergen, physician, chemist, was born West Sparta, N. Y., Aug. 5, 1868; son Charles W. and Sarah E. (Bergen) Ogden; educated Nunda Acad., Genesee State Normal Sch., Harvard Coll. (special course); grad. Harvard Med. Sch., M.D., 1893; married, Buffalo, N.Y., Sept. 11, 1895, Alice Lewellyn Parry. Instr. in chemistry, Harvard Med. Sch., 1894-1901, ass't in clinical pathology, Boston City Hosp., 1893-1901; visiting med. chemist, Long Island Hosp., 1896-1901; med. chemist, Carney Hosp., South Boston, 1899-1901, 1904-05; med. chemist, Children's Hosp., Boston, 1900-01; instr. Tufts Coll., Med. Dep't, 1904-05; director Med. and Chem. Laboratory, N.Y. City, 1901-04; assistant Medical Director, and med. chemist, Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., since July, 1905. Republican. Mem. Mass. Med. Soc., Harvard Med. Soc. of N.Y. City, Nat. Geog. Soc., Am. Chem. Soc. Author: Clinical Examination of the Urine and Urinary Diagnosis, 1900; has also written and published many med. monographs. Clubs: Players, and Apawamis.

Ogden, Joseph W., banker, broker, was born in Chatham, N. J., April 28, 1853; educated in Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., later received degree of A.M. from that college; married, 1881. Entered business career in 1872 as clerk in broker's office in N.Y. City; for several years engaged in mercantile business. Returned to finance in 1881 and founded the banking and brokerage house of J. W. Ogden & Co.; became a member of the foreign banking house of Kessler & Co. in 1890 and was identified with it until 1896, when withdrew from that firm, and became interested in anthracite coal mining; now president and a director of the Algonquin Coal Co. of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and associated with other concerns in same business. Is also a director of the Nat'l Biscuit Co., Am. Can Co., Am. Writing Paper Co.; member of New York Stock Exchange, and Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Union, Riding, Down Town.

Ogden, William A., junior vice-commander-in-chief National Grand Army of the Republic, was born Oct. 9, 1843, in Ogdensburg, Sussex county, N.J. He served in the civil war in 1861-65 as captain in the United States volunteers. He has been engaged in ranching and is now engaged

in the real estate and loan business in Ness City, Kan. He has been county commissioner and county treasurer; and is now junior vice-commander-in-chief of the National Grand Army of the Republic.

Ohmann-Dumesnil, Amant Henry, journalist, physician, author, was born Sept. 30, 1857, in Dubuque, Iowa. In 1873 he graduated from the College of christian brothers; received the degrees of M.E. and A.M. from the Missouri state university; and in 1880 graduated from the St. Louis medical college. He has been professor of dermatology at the College for medical practitioners; at the College of physicians and surgeons, and at the Marion Sims college of medicine. He has been editor of the *Weekly Medical Review*; editor and proprietor of the *St. Louis Medical and Surgical Journal*; and editor of the *Atlas of Dermatology*. Since 1881 he has been a specialist in dermatology; and a consultant in dermatology of the St. Louis health department. He is the author of *Hand-Book of Dermatology*; and other works.

Olcott, Eben Erakine, mining engineer, was born in New York City, March 11, 1854; son John N. and Euphemia Helen (Knox) Olcott; educated Old Public Sch. No. 35; Coll. City of N.Y., Columbia Univ. Sch. of Mines, 1874; married N.Y. City, 1884, Katharine Lawrence Van Santvoord; children: Alfred V. S. Van Santvoord, born 1886, Charles T., born 1889, Mason, born 1893, Katharine L., born 1896. Has traveled extensively in South America and Mexico, principally on mining trips; mem. firm Olcott & Corning. Pres., gen. mg'r and director Hudson River Day Line (steamboats); pres. and director Mary Powell Steamboat Co.; director Lincoln Nat. Bank; Catskill Mountain R'y Co.; Cairo R. R. Co.; Otis Elevating Co.; trustee Lincoln Safe Deposit Co. Republican. Mem. Reformed (Dutch) Ch. Mem. Am. Inst. Mining Eng'rs (past pres.), United Eng'ring Soc. (past pres.), Am. Soc. Civil Engineers; vice-pres. George Junior Republic; treas. Laymen's Missionary Movement. Clubs: University, Union League, Engineers, Down Town.

Olcott, Jacob Van Vechten, lawyer, ex-member of Congress, was born N.Y. City, May 17, 1856; son John H. and Euphemia H. (Knox) Olcott; grad. from N.Y. public schools; afterward attended Coll. City of N.Y., Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1877; LL.D. St. Stephen's Coll., Annandale, N.Y., 1892, Kenyon Coll., Gambier, Ohio, 1905; married Laura I. Hoffman, daughter Rev. Charles F. Hoffman. Admitted to N.Y., Bar, 1877; since then engaged in practice of law in N.Y. City. Director Hoffman Bros. Realty Co. Mem. B'd of Municipal Civil Service Comm'rs of N.Y. City, 1895-97. Elected in 1904, and re-elected in 1906 and 1908 to Congress, from 15th N.Y. Dist. Republican; Episcopalian. Mem. Ass'n Bar City of N.Y., Sons of Revolution, Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Clubs: Union League, Republican, Tuxedo, South Side, Alpha Delta Phi, Church (N.Y. City), Metropolitan, Chevy Chase (Washington, D.C.).

Olds, George Daniel, mathematician, was born Oct. 14, 1853, in Middleport, N.Y. He has been professor of mathematics at the Rochester University. He is now president of the department of mathematics and dean of Amherst College at Amherst, Mass.

Olmsted, Marlin Edgar, United States congressman from the eighteenth district of Pennsylvania, was born in Ulysses township, Potter county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, and subsequently attended Coudersport academy. He received the honorary degree of D.L. from Lebanon Valley college in 1903, and from Dickinson college in 1905. He is one of the leading lawyers of Pennsylvania, and has served as a member of select council of Harrisburg, Pa.; and was elected delegate to a convention to revise the state constitution,

which convention, however, was not held. Has been counsel of his city; president and general counsel for the Beech railroad company; also president of the Buffalo and Susquehanna Railroad company. He is or has been counsel for the Lehigh Valley Railroad company; the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad company; Delaware and Hudson Canal company; Lehigh Coal and Navigation company; the Western Union Telegraph company, and many other corporations. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the eighteenth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

Olmsted, William Beach, head master Pomfret school of Connecticut, was born Feb. 26, 1864, in New York City. In 1887 he received the degree of A.B. from Trinity college; in 1908 received the honorary degree of A.M. from Yale university; and in 1910 the honorary degree of L.H.D. from Trinity college; in 1887-97 he was master of St. Mark's school of Southboro, Mass.; and since 1897 has been head master of the Pomfret school at Pomfret, Conn. In 1908 he was ordained deacon, and in 1909 was ordained a priest in the Protestant Episcopal Church.

Olson, John M., merchant, capitalist, was born in Norway, March 2, 1859; son of Mads and Ann Christine (Larson) Olson; educated in common schools; married, second, in Griswold, N.Dak., Oct. 10, 1893, Olive Valdane; children all deceased; one adopted daughter. Started in general merchandise in fall of 1886 in country store in Griswold; moved to Litchville, N.Dak., in fall of 1900. Secretary, treasurer, general manager and director Olson & Co.; president and director First State Bank; treasurer and manager Litchville Rural Telephone Co.; director Litchville Implement Co. and member Litchville Bulletin. Democrat; Lutheran.

Olson, L. M., State Senator of Utah, was born May 17, 1851, in Arvika, Sweden. He was educated at the Deseret University. He is a successful merchant of Ephraim, Utah; is identified with the democratic party; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-14 as a member of the Utah State Senate.

Olson, Ole Gunerius, bank cashier, was born in Pope County, Minnesota, Sept. 29, 1873; son of Soren and Julia Olsen; educated in common country schools; married, Porter, Minn., July 19, 1893, Emma Olson; 7 children. Republican; Lutheran. Cashier State Bank of Porter, Minn. Treasurer Lutheran Church of Porter; clerk of school district; treasurer of villager. Mason, Modern Woodman of America.

O'Neil, Joseph Henry, ex-congressman, banker, was born Fall River, Mass., March 23, 1853; son of Patrick Henry and Mary A. (Harrington) O'Neil; graduated from Quiney Grammar School of Boston; married, Boston, July 1, 1884, Mary Anastasia Ingoldsey. Upon leaving school worked for a time in the printing business, then in wholesale shoe trade three years; carpenter ten years; conducted news and stationery store four years; crockery and glassware business four years; since 1899 president of the Federal Trust Co. of Boston. Also vice-president and director of the Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Co. Member Boston School Committee, was elected 1874 or 1875; member Massachusetts Legislature, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1884; member Board of Directors of Public Institutions, Boston, 1881-1887; city clerk of Boston, 1887-1888; member 51st, 52d and 53d Congresses 1889-1895; assistant United States treasurer at Boston, 1895-1899; member Board of Commissioners of Sinking Funds, Boston, 1899-1909. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Member American Academy of Political and Social Science, Young Men's Catholic Asso-

ciation, Catholic Union. Clubs: Boston Athletic Association, Exchange, Boston City, Clover.

Opdyke, George Howard, lawyer, financier; born N. Y. City, 1867; son of Sylvester H. and Elizabeth (Morey) Opdyke; Opdyke family were among the original Dutch settlers of New Amsterdam (now New York); graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., Ph.B.; Columbia University, M.A.; New York University, Ph.D., Columbia Law School. Admitted to Georgia bar, 1893; engaged in railway, mining and industrial development in South and West. President Oregon Railroad and Navigation Co., Rector Gas Lamp Co., New South Mining and Development Co., vice-president Yreka & Scott Valley Railroad Co., Farnam Cheshire Lime Co.

Orahood, Harper M., lawyer and statesman of Denver, Col., was born June 3, 1841, in Columbus, Ohio. During the civil war he served in the army on the frontier; and was captain of company B, third Colorado cavalry. In 1873 he commenced the practice of law; in 1877-81 was district attorney; and then removed to Denver. He was county clerk and recorder of Gilpin county; city attorney and postmaster of Black Hawk; and city attorney of Central City and of Denver. For seven years he was director of school district No. 1, Denver, and was president of the board a part of the time. He is a member of the Gilpin County and the Colorado Pioneer association; is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1895 was colonel on the staff of Governor McIntire. He is a prominent Mason, past master of the grand lodge; past commander of the grand commandery, and a thirty-three degree in the Scottish Rite.

Orman, James Bradley, miner and railroad president of Colorado, was born Nov. 4, 1849, in Muscatine, Iowa. For many years he was engaged as a contractor, building many railways in Kansas and Colorado; and also built large irrigation canals. For five years he was president of the Pueblo street railway; and is identified with large mining interests. In 1901-02 he was governor of the state of Colorado. He is president of the Bankers' Consolidated Mines of Ouray, Col.; and resides in Pueblo, Col.

Ormrod, George, cast iron pipe manufacturer, at Emaus, Lehigh County, Pa., was born in July, 1839, in Preston, Lancashire, England. He was educated in private schools and at the School States on a visit to his uncle, William Donaldson, proprietor of a large anthracite colliery at Tamaqua, Pa. In 1861-79 he, with his father-in-law, John H. Johnson, were proprietors of anthracite collieries at Tamaqua and Raven Run, Pa.; in 1878-80 was president of the St. Nicholas Coal company, near Mahanoy City, Pa.; and since 1883 has been manager, treasurer and director of the Donaldson Iron company; and also since 1897 vice-president of the Lehigh Portland Cement company of Allentown, Pa. He is also president of the Donaldson Iron Company at Emaus, Lehigh county, Pa. In 1901-04 he was president of the Livingston club of Allentown, Pa.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a trustee of the Allentown hospital; is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia; a member of the Manufacturers' club of Philadelphia; a member of the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; a member of the Pomfret club of Easton, Pa.; and a member of the County club of Allentown, Pa.; and resides in Allentown, Pa.

Ormsbee, Ebenezer Jolls, banker, ex-governor; born Shoreham, Vt., June 8, 1834; son of John and Polly (Willson) Ormsbee; educated in public schools of Vermont, Vermont Scientific and Literary Institution, Green Mountain Academy; received LL.D. from Dartmouth and Middlebury College; married, first, Brandon, Vt., 1862, Jennie L. Briggs; second, West-

port, N.Y., 1867, Mrs. Frances Wadhams Davenport. Admitted to practice of law, 1861. President Brandon National Bank. Served as second lieutenant in Company G, 1st Vermont Infantry, and captain of Company G, 12th Vermont Infantry, 1861-1863; assistant U.S. internal revenue collector, 1868-1872; States attorney for Rutland county, Vt., 1870-1874; member of General Assembly of Vermont, 1872, and Vermont Senate, 1878; Trustee Vermont Reform School, 1880-1884; lieutenant governor of Vermont, 1884-1886; governor, 1886-1888; commissioner to Pi-Ute Indians, 1891; U.S. land commissioner of Samoa, 1891-1893. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Loyal Legion, Grand Army of Republic.

Osborn, Frank Chittenden, civil engineer, was born December 18, 1857, in Greenland, Ontonagon County, Michigan; Civil Engineer Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Assistant Engineer Louisville Bridge and Iron Company, 1880-5; Principal Assistant Engineer Keystone Bridge Company, 1886-7; member of firm G. W. G. Ferris & Co., Pittsburgh, inspectors and designers of structural steel works, 1887-9; assistant to M. J. Becker, Chief Engineer, Ohio Connecting Railway, about four months in 1889; Chief Engineer King Bridge Company, Cleveland, 1889-92; since then in private practice as Consulting and Designing Engineer for structural steel work; President Osborn Engineering Company, 1900-10; director Lake Shore Banking & Savings Company; Vice-President American Art Stone Company; member Cuyahoga Company Building Commn. since 1908. Member American Society Civil Engineers, Institution Civil Engineers of Great Britain, American Society Testing Materials, Cleveland Engineering Society, Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, American Railway Bridge and Building Association, Mason (32°). Clubs: Masonic, University, Cleveland Athletic, Chippewa. He is the author of "Tables of Moments of Inertia and Squares of Radii of Gyration, 1894, 1905."

Osborn, Frank Conrad, manufacturer and inventor of Detroit, Mich., was born Dec. 10, 1856, in Bridgeport, N.Y. He invented and designed several styles of cash registers and other machinery; in 1896 organized the Osborn Cash Register company, which in 1900 was sold out to the National Cash Register company. He also invented and put on the market the O. K. computing cheese cutter; and has been granted thirty-six United States and foreign patents.

O'Shaughnessy, Nelson, second secretary of the American embassy, Mexico, was born Feb. 12, 1876, in New York City. He was educated at Georgetown university, D.C.; and at Oxford university. He has been secretary of legation at Copenhagen; second secretary of embassy at St. Petersburg and at Vienna; and is now second secretary of embassy at the American embassy, Mexico.

Osius, George, manufacturer, was born in Berncastel, Germany, November 14, 1859; son of Adolph and Albertine (von der Heyden) Osius. He engaged in the book and publishing business, in Ann Arbor, Mich., as George Osius & Company, 1883-87. Sold out to partner and became secretary, treasurer and director Michigan Ammonia Works, Detroit and Toronto, in which he has been interested from time of organization in 1886. Also vice-president and director H. W. Rickel & Company and others. Commissioner Detroit public library, appointed in 1900, re-appointed in 1901 and 1907 (president in 1906). He is member American gas institute and similar technical associations; member National Geographical society and German American Historical society.

Oster, George W., was born in East St. Clair township, Bedford county, Pa., June 6, 1860; educated in the public schools and summer nor-

mal schools of Bedford county, and at Juniata college, Huntington, Pa.; worked on his father's farm and taught school eleven terms; has always been engaged in general farming and dairying, and for many years has been breeding thoroughbred poultry; served as justice of peace eleven years, school director three years and notary public eight years; is a director of a national bank; was transcribing clerk of the senate, session of 1897; was the Republican candidate for the legislature from Bedford county in 1902; elected to the house of representatives in 1906; re-elected in November, 1908. He is interested in the African Ostrich Farm and Feather company, Pennsylvania's new industry.

Otis, Edward Osgood, physician, was born October 29, 1848, in Rye, N.H.; son of Rev. Israel Taintor Otis and Olive (Morgan) Otis. He was educated in Phillips Exeter academy; was graduated from Harvard college as A.B. in 1871, and from Harvard medical school as M.D. in 1877. He has been engaged in practice, since graduation, in Boston. His speciality is disease of the lungs and climatology; and he has done much work in the crusade against tuberculosis. He founded the tuberculosis department of Boston dispensary, the first of its kind in the United States, and is its senior physician; is professor of diseases of the lungs and of climatology in Tufts college medical school, and consulting physician of the Massachusetts state sanatorium for tuberculosis. He was formerly president of the American Climatological association; is a director of the National association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; president of the Boston Association for the Relief and Control of Tuberculosis; member of the Public Health association, the American Academy of Medicine, American Medical association, Boston Society of Medical Improvement, Boston Medical Library association; and he is a correspondent member of the International Anti-Tuberculosis association. He has written many articles, published in various medical journals, upon tuberculosis and climate.

Otis, Harrison Gray, citizen, soldier, journalist, was born Feb. 10, 1837, near Marietta, Ohio. He learned the printer's trade, and in 1869-70 was foreman of printing in the government printing office; subsequently, for five years, he was chief of a division in the United States patent office. He served throughout the civil war as soldier and officer, participated in fifteen actions, was twice wounded in battle, received seven promotions, and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." In 1876-79 he was editor of the Santa Barbara Press; and in 1879-81 was United States treasury agent in charge of the Sea Islands of Alaska. In 1882 he became an owner in the Los Angeles Times; and since 1886 has been chief owner, editor and general manager. In 1898-99 as brigadier-general of volunteers in the war against Spain he commanded the first brigade, second division, eighth army corps, which assaulted and captured Caloocan; and served throughout the remainder of the campaign, ending in the fall of Malolos. He was brevetted major-general for "meritorious conduct at the battle of Caloocan, March 25, 1899." His home is in Los Angeles, Cal.

Otis, Joseph Edward, banker, was born March 5, 1867, in Chicago, Ill. He was first vice-president of the Central Trust Company of Illinois. He is now president of the Western Trust and Savings Bank. He is also treasurer of the Police Pension Fund of the City of Chicago.

Otis, William Augustus, investment broker; born Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 14, 1864; son of Charles Augustus and Eliza (Shepherd) Otis; educated in Brooks School of Cleveland, Ohio, Siglar's Preparatory School of Newburgh, N.Y., and Yale University; married, New York, April, 1887,

Alice C. Rudd; three sons; married, second, Chicago, Dec. 13, 1909, Rowena G. Chamberlin. Entered brokerage business in Colorado Springs, Colo., 1892; now partner in firm of Otis & Co. of Cleveland, with offices in Columbus, Ohio, Denver, and Colorado Springs; president Utah Ice and Storage Co.; treasurer and director Arkansas, Louisiana & Gulf Railway; director First National Bank of Colorado Springs; director Colorado Title & Trust Co. of Colorado Springs. Republican; Episcopalian. Elk. Recreations: Country life, sailing. Clubs: El Paso, Cheyenne Mountain Country, Colorado Springs Golf; University, Denver, University (Chicago).

Otis, William Eaton, banker; born Framingham, Mass., March 29, 1852; son of John McCord and Sarah Georgiana (Eaton) Otis; educated high school, Des Moines, Iowa; married, Cairo, Ill., Sept. 8, 1880, Daisy Robbins; children: William Eaton, Jr., Lillian, Edward Gardner, Clara, Mildred. Messenger in First National Bank of Des Moines, Iowa, June, 1867, to March, 1871; cashier of Southwestern Loan & Land Co., Thayer, Kansas, to Nov. 1, 1871; cashier J. Q. Page's private bank, Independence, Kansas, Dec. 24, 1871, to Oct. 14, 1873; in firm of Turner & Otis, successors to Mr. Page, Oct. 14, 1873, to Oct. 9, 1879; firm of William E. Otis & Co., successors to Turner & Otis, Oct. 9, 1879, to Sept. 3, 1883. Organized and was cashier and controlling owner First National Bank of Independence, Kansas, Sept. 3, 1883, to April 1, 1886; engaged in real estate and loan business, Kansas City, Mo., April 1, 1886, to Nov. 1, 1891; purchased controlling interest Winfield National Bank, 1891, and was its cashier until 1900, president since 1900. Purchased control and was president of Farmers' State Bank of Arkansas City, Kan. (sold 1907); president and director of Bank of Commerce, Udall, Kan., since Feb. 15, 1910 (sold March 8, 1912); also director of National Bank of Commerce, Wichita, Kan., since July 1, 1908 (sold April 6, 1912); since Dec. 15, 1911, vice-president and half owner University Avenue Bank, San Diego, Cal.; since June 3, 1912, president and owner control Chula Vista State Bank, Chula Vista, Cal.

Owen, Mary Alicia, author, was born Jan. 29, 1858, in St. Joseph, Mo. She was educated at private schools; and at Vassar college. In 1888 she made important discoveries in voodoo magic, which she announced in folklore societies. In 1893 she was admitted to trial membership with the Indians and joined their secret societies. She has written much of their beliefs and customs. In 1898 she turned her attention to gypsies. Since 1892 she has read many papers on Indian life before eastern and southern audiences; and she possesses one of the largest collections of Indian beadwork in the world. She is the author of *Ole Rabbits Plantation Stories*; *Voodoo Tales*; *The Daughter of Alouette* and an *Ozark Gypsy*; *Folk Lore of the Musquakie Indians*; *Oracles and Witches*; and *Myths, Customs and Ceremonials of the Algonquin Tribes in the Middle West*; resides in St. Joseph, Mo.

Page, Carroll Smalley, United States Senator from Vermont, was born at Westfield, Vt., Jan. 10, 1843. He received an academic education. His principal business has been that of dealer in raw calfskins; is President of the Lamoille County Savings Bank and Trust Company, and of Lamoille County National Bank, both of Hyde Park; is a director of the Swanton Savings Bank and Trust Company of Swanton, Vt., and of several lumber and other corporations; is LL.D of Norwich University. He represented Hyde Park in the House of Representatives 1869 to 1872, and Lamoille County in the State Senate 1874 to 1876; was a member of the Vermont Republican State Committee for eighteen years—

from 1872 to 1890—and during the last four years was its chairman; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1880; Savings Banks Examiner 1884 to 1888; and Governor of the State 1890 to 1892. Was elected to the United States Senate Oct. 21, 1908, as a Republican, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Redfield Proctor. He was re-elected on the 20th day of October, 1910, as a Republican, receiving as well the votes of all the Democratic members of the Legislature. His term of service will expire March 3, 1917. He resides in Hyde Park, Vt.

Page, Moses Swasey, merchant and banker, Boston, Mass., was born July 3, 1838, in Haverhill, N.H. In 1860 he entered the jewelry business in Boston, Mass. He served as a soldier in the civil war. He resides in Melrose, Mass.; is president and chairman of the finance committee of the Melrose Savings Bank; is vice-president of the Young Men's Christian Association; and stands high in the Masonic order.

Paige, Allan Wallace, lawyer, capitalist; born Sherman, Conn., Feb. 24, 1854; son of John O. and Cornelia (Joyce) Paige; graduated LL.B. from Yale Law School, 1881; married, Huntington, Conn., Nov. 15, 1887, Elizabeth D. Downs. Began practice at South Norwalk, later removed office to Danbury, Conn., and in 1885 to New York; settled at Bridgeport, Conn., 1893. President Derby Rubber Co. of Connecticut; director and general counsel of Connecticut Railway and Lighting Co.; director Pequonock National Bank of Bridgeport, International Banking Corporation of New York; president Nazareth Cement Co. of Pennsylvania; director Automatic Refrigerating Co. of Hartford. Member Connecticut House of Representatives 1882, 1890, 1891 (speaker of House 1891); member Senate 1905. Mason (32°). Odd Fellow. Clubs: Union League, City Middyay (New York), Bridgeport Club (Bridgeport).

Paine, Arthur Richards, physician; born Holden, Mass., 1846; son Rev. William Pomeroy and Sarah (Mack) Paine; educated public schools, Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, N.Y.; graduated Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., Amherst College., A.B., 1871, A.M., 1874; College Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia, N.Y., M.D., 1875; married Brooklyn, N.Y., Sept. 17, 1883; Carrie P. Ashmead; one son: Arthur Preston, born Aug. 20, 1886. House physician and surgeon Brooklyn Hospital, 1874-75; attending surgeon, Brooklyn Orthopædic Infirmary; attending physician, Helping Hand Dispensary; attending physician, Atlantic Avenue Dispensary, 1874-80, Brooklyn Hosptila, since 1879, and president professional staff; member council and consulting physician, chairman of board of trustees, Long Island College Hospital. Republican. Member and trustee Clinton Avenue Congregational Church, Brooklyn. Member Kings County Medical Society, New York State Medical Association, American Medical Academy, Physicians' Mutual Aid Association, Brooklyn Pathological Society Club; Brooklyn University (founder, charter member and member council since foundation).

Paine, Levi Leonard, educator, clergyman, author, was born Oct. 10, 1832, in Holbrook, Mass. He was educated in the public and private schools of New England; and attended the theological seminary. He has filled positions in the educational world; and became professor of ecclesiastical history in the Bangor theological seminary. He has attained prominence throughout the United States as an eminent clergyman of the congregational church; and for many years has been a pastor of Bangor, Maine. He is the author of *Christianity in Its Progressive Relations*; *Christian Evangelism*; *The Congregational Order of Worship*; *Progressive Orthodoxy*; and various other sermons and addresses.

Paine, Nathaniel, banker and litterateur of Worcester, Mass., where he was born Aug. 6, 1832. For nearly fifty years he was treasurer of the American Antiquarian Society. He is vice-president of the Worcester Five-Cent Savings Bank; was one of the founders of the Worcester Art Society; and for eighteen years a director of the Worcester free public library. He is the author of numerous genealogical and historical works.

Palmer, Samuel Sterling, clergyman, was born March 5, 1861. He received a thorough education in the secular and theological schools. He has filled several important pastorates; and is now pastor of the Broad Street Presbyterian Church of Columbus, Ohio.

Palmtag, William, banker, merchant; born Emmendingen, Baden, Germany, Oct. 23, 1847; son of Frederick and Christima (Ruba) Palmtag; educated at Emmendingen, Baden, Germany; married Watsonville, Cal., Feb. 25, 1875, Katie Moore. Went to California, Oct. 23, 1864, and engaged in mining six years; was engaged in a wholesale liquor business and wine merchant for twenty-four years; sold out vineyards in 1906 and his interest in wholesale liquor business 1908. Has been president since organization in 1891 of the Farmers and Merchants Bank of Hollister, name of which was changed in 1908 to First National Bank of Hollister, Cal., and still holds position of president in same; also president since 1894 of the Hollister Savings Bank; president Hollister Creamery; vice-president and part owner Hollister Water Company, director Hollister Storage Company, treasurer Pines Warehouse Company, San Benito Vineyard Company; treasurer of the Hollister Fire Department 20 years; supervisor of San Benito County, Cal., 14 years and chairman of the Board 10 years; town trustee 10 years and re-elected May, 1910, Town of Hollister, Cal; was also president of the Board 6 years. Democrat. Odd Fellow (treasurer 25 years). Elk.

Park, Roswell, surgeon; born Pomfret, Conn., May 4, 1852; son Rev. Roswell and Mary B. (Baldwin) Park; graduate Racine College, Wis., A.B., 1872, A.M., 1875, Chicago Medical College (Northwestern University), M.D., 1876; honorary M.D., Lake Forest University, 1890, A.M., Harvard, 1892, LL.D., Yale, 1902; married Chicago, 1880, Martha P. Durkee; children: Roswell, Jr., 1884, Julian D., 1887. Demonstrator anatomy, Woman's Medical College, Chicago, 1877; adjunct professor anatomy, Chicago Medical College, 1879; lecturer of surgery Rush Medical College, Chicago, 1882; professor surgery in Medical Department University of Buffalo, 1883, and surgeon Buffalo General Hospital, 1883. Brigade surgeon, 4th Brigade N.G.N.Y., 1884-93. President Spencer Lens Company, manufacturers, Buffalo. Author: History of Medicine; Park's Modern Surgery; also other works on professional subjects. Ex-director N.Y. State Cancer Laboratory, Buffalo; ex-trustee Buffalo State Hospital; president Philharmonic Society. Member German, French and Italian Surgeons' Associations, International Society Surgery, American Surgeons' Association (ex-president), Medical Society of the State of N.Y. (ex-president), A.A.A.S Clubs: Buffalo (ex-president), Saturn (ex-president). University (director), Park, Yacht (Buffalo); University (N.Y. City).

Parke, Thomas E., Downingtown, Pa., retired physician, banker; born Augusta, Ga., Jan. 3, 1851; son of John E. and Anne Bryan (Graves) Parke; educated at Lititz (Lancaster County, Pa.) Moravian School. Graduated from medical course, University of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1871; married, first, Jan. 20, 1881, Meribah A. Willits; second, Germantown, Pa., Oct. 20, 1887, Mary A. Bacon; 2 sons: William Bacon, born 1891, and Thomas Parke, born 1901. President Dime Savings Bank of Chester

County, West Chester, Pa.; director Chester County Trust Company, Kyle Bank of Kyle, Texas, Downington Manufacturing Company. Has served five terms as chief burgess of Downington Borough; four terms as Borough Councilman. Democrat. Member Society of Friends (Orthodox). Member American Medical Association, Chester County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Society, National Medical Society; trustee Chester County Hospital, West Chester, Pa. President Dime Savings Bank of Chester County. Director Downington National Bank, Chester County Trust Company, Kyle Bank of Kyle, Texas, Downington Manufacturing Company, trustee Chester County Hospital, Northwood Cemetery Company.

Parker, Alton Brooks, lawyer; born Cortland, N. Y., May 12, 1852; son John Brooks and Harriet F. (Stratten) Parker; educated Cortland Academy and the State Normal School, Cortland; graduated Albany Law School, LL.B., 1872 (honorary chancellor and LL.D., Union College, 1901); married 1873, Mary Louise, descendant Moses I. Schoonmaker, a descendant of Joachim Schoonmaker, one of the early Dutch settlers in Ulster County; children: John (died in infancy), Bertha (wife of Rev. Charles Mercer Hall). Admitted to bar, 1872; became partner with W. S. Kenyon, Jr., and practiced at Kingston, N.Y. Elected 1877, re-elected 1883, surrogate of Ulster County; refused appointment as first assistant postmaster-general, 1885; appointed by Gov. Hill, 1885, justice of Supreme Court of N.Y., to fill vacancy; elected for full term without opposition, 1886; appointed 2d Division, Court of Appeals, 1889; assigned to General Term, 1st Department (N. Y. City), by Gov. Flower, 1893, and by Gov. Black, March, 1897; elected, 1897, chief judge Court of Appeals of N.Y.; resigned, 1904. Democrat. Managed successful campaign of David B. Hill for governor, 1895, as chairman Democratic State Committee. Nominated by Democracy, July 9, 1904, for President of the United States, and on same day sent his famous "gold standard" telegram; defeated in election by President Roosevelt; chosen president of American Bar Association, August, 1906, president New York County Lawyers' Association, 1906-10-11. Permanent Chairman Democratic State Convention 1908, temporary chairman 1910. Delegate at Large National Convention of 1908 and 1912. Member Platform Committee, 1908. Temporary Chairman 1912. Chairman of committee to notify nominee for Vice-President. Now member law firm of Parker, Hatch & Sheehan, N.Y. City. Recreation: Farming. Clubs: Century, Metropolitan, Manhattan, National Democratic, Lawyers', Riding, Mid-day and Automobile.

Parker, Amasa Junius, lawyer; born Delhi, N. Y., May 6, 1843; son Judge Amasa J. and Harriet Langdon (Roberts) Parker; educated in private schools, Albany Academy and Union College, A.B., 1863, A.M., 1866, LL.D., 1904; graduate Albany Law School, LL.B., 1864, married, New Orleans, La., April 22, 1868, Cornelia Kane Strong (died Dec. 18, 1883); children: Amasa J., Jr., born June 19, 1869, Lewis Rathbone, born Nov. 30, 1870, Louisa Parker Sweny, born Feb. 22, 1873, Grace Parker McLane, born March 31, 1874, Anna Parker Sage, born April 23, 1876, Harriet Langdon Parker McElroy, born Jan. 18, 1878. Admitted to bar, 1864, and practiced in partnership with his father until 1890; since then practicing alone. Appointed major and aide-de-camp 3d Division N.G. N.Y., 1866; promoted lieutenant-colonel, 1875, colonel 10th Regiment, 1877, general 3d Brigade N.G.N.Y., 1886-91. Elected to N.Y. Assembly, 1881, and in session of 1882 compiled and secured passage of the Military Code State of N.Y.; first president of the National Guard Association, N.Y., 1878 to 1880; served in N.Y. senate, 1886-87, 1892-93, 1894-95. Pres-

ident Board Trustees Albany Law School, and Albany Young Men's Association; trustee Albany Medical College; a governor of Union University since 1884. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Kappa Alpha Society. Club: Fort Orange Country (Albany).

Parker, Casmi M., capitalist; born Merrimack, N. H., Aug. 8, 1835; son of Elkanah Phillips and Sarah (Corning) Parker; graduated from Merrimack Normal Institute, 1856; married, 1863, Annie M. McGau. Was member of firm Parker & Co., 1866-1899, at Merrimack, 1866-1880; later at Fitchburg, until 1899, when he became a manufacturer of screws, organizing firm under name of Boston Screw Company; retired 1902; director Fitchburg National Bank, Wachusett Fire Insurance Company; trustee Fitchburg Savings Bank. Has served as representative in New Hampshire Legislature. Republican. Congregationalist. Club: Park.

Parker, Edmund Southard, banker; born Mifflintown, Pa., 1839; son of Hon. Andrew Parker, M.C., and Ann Eliza (Doty) Parker; on both sides descended from early Pennsylvania settlers; educated at Tuscarora Academy. Began banking career as a boy in Mifflin County National Bank at Lewistown, Pa., and continued in various capacities until 1865, when he established in his native town of Mifflintown the banking house of Doty, Parker & Co., which later became Parker & Co., the first organized in Juniata County. In 1887 participated in the organization of the Columbia National Bank of Washington, D.C., of which he was for some time cashier and later president; was president of the National Metropolitan Bank of Washington, D.C., until January, 1909, when he resigned. He was elected president of the Union Savings Bank, Washington, D.C., June, 1912. Has contributed many papers on financial subjects to magazines and periodicals.

Parker, Edward Melville, bishop, was born July 11, 1855, in Cambridge, Mass. He was master of St. Paul's School at Concord, N.H. He is now bishop co-adjutor of New Hampshire of the Episcopal Church at Concord, N.H.

Parker, John Henry, captain United States army, was born Sept. 19, 1866, near Tipton, Mo. He was educated at Clarksburg College; and at the United States Military Academy of West Point, N.Y. In 1898 he was commander of the galling guns at the battle and siege of Santiago, Cuba; and in 1899-1901 was major in the 39th Infantry United States Volunteers. In 1901 he was assistant to the judge-advocate, Division of the Philippines, in charge of military commissions. He is the inventor of combination machine guns and ammunition cart. He is the author of *Gatling Guns at Santiago*; *Tactical Uses and Organization of Machine Guns in the Field*; *The Oriental Problem of the United States*; and *Brown of the Steenth, a novel of the Philippines*. Since 1901 he has held the rank of captain in the 28th Infantry United States army.

Parker, Lewis Wardlaw, manufacturer, banker; born Abbeville, S. C. July 11, 1865; son of William Henry and Lucia (Wardlaw) Parker; graduated University of South Carolina, A.B., 1885; LL.B., 1887; married, Richmond, Va., June 6, 1893, Margaret Smith. Taught school for three years; began practice of law 1888 at Greenville, S. C., member of law firm of Haynsworth & Parker, 1888-1897; since then identified with cotton manufacturing, banking and other business enterprises. President Bank of Greers and Parker Cotton Mills Company, vice-president Piedmont Savings & Investment Company. Member Executive Committee American Home Fire Insurance Company, member American Cotton Manufacturers' Association (ex-president), Clubs: Poinsett (Greenville), Mary-

land (Baltimore), New York (New York), Manufacturers' (Charlotte), Columbia (Columbia).

Parker, Moses Greeley, physician of Lowell, Mass., was born Oct. 12, 1842, in Dracut, Mass. During the Civil War he was in the Confederate service as assistant surgeon. For over thirty years served as physician to St. John's Hospital of Lowell, Mass., where he has practiced medicine since 1866. He has been president of several medical societies and charitable institutions. He made a special study of electricity and was the first to photograph the electric current and show that it takes the form of spirals. He is a contributor to medical and scientific magazines.

Parkhurst, Charles H., Presbyterian clergyman, was born Framingham, Mass., April 17, 1842; educated Lancaster Academy, Amherst College, A.B., 1866; A.M., 1869; D.D., 1890; LL.D., 1892. Clerk in dry goods house, 1858-69; principal Amherst High School, until 1867; professor Greek and Latin, Williston Seminary, 1870-71; married Nov. 23, 1870, Ellen Bodman of Williamsburg, Mass. Studied theology at Halle, Leipzig and Bonn; pastor First Congregational Church of Lenox, Mass., 1874; pastor Madison Square Presbyterian Church, New York City; since 1880, president Society for Prevention of Crime, 1891-1908. Sermon on municipal corruption brought him before grand jury, 1892; led to investigations by New York legislature committee (Lexow committee) of New York police force; caused defeat of Tammany Hall, 1894; has since been prominent in all work of reform and against all corruption and crime. Author: *Forms of the Latin Verb Illustrated by the Sanskrit*, 1870; *The Blind Man's Creed, and Other Sermons*, 1883; *The Pattern on the Mount*, 1885; *Three Gates on a Side*, 1887; *What Would the World Be Without Religion?* 1888; *The Swiss Guide*, 1889; *Our Fight with Tammany*, 1895; *The Sunny Side of Christianity*, 1901; and *A Little Lower Than the Angels*.

Parlin, Albert Norton, manufacturer; born Malden, Mass., Sept., 1848; son of Ezra Weld and Nancy (Pickering) Parlin; educated in Malden High School; married, Malden, Mass., 1871, Sarah Battelle Emmons; one son: Fred Emmons, who died at the age of 18 during his first year at college. Treasurer and general manager of the Mabee Furnace Company, 1875-1904; president American Glue Company, 1902-1905; president National Association of Stove Manufacturers of the U. S. 1901-1903; president and treasurer Houston Electric Street Railroad, 1894-1901; president Chicago & Ohio River Railroad, 1892-1897; director and member Reorganization Committee, Cleveland, Canton & Southern Railroad; retired from active business 1905; now vice-president and director Library Bureau; director and chairman Finance Committee American Malting Company; director Fourth National Bank, New England Mortgage Security Company, Standard Cordage Company, Woodlawn Cemetery Association. Republican. Congregationalist. Recreations: Outdoor sports, hunting, fishing, motoring, etc. Clubs: Union. Algonquin (Boston); Country (Brookline).

Parmele, Henry Marvin, banker; born West Bloomfield, N. Y., Jan. 26, 1864; son of Hiram T. and Mary (Gates) Parmele; attended Canandaigua Academy; married, East Bloomfield, N.Y., Oct. 26, 1891, Elise Migeon Munson. Formerly cashier and member of firm of Hamlin & Co., bankers; now president Hamlin National Bank of Holcomb, N.Y.; vice-president Locke Insulator Manufacturing Company, Victor, Citizen's Bank of Penn Yan; director Canandaigua National Bank of Canandaigua. Republican. Congregationalist.

Parrott, Joseph Robinson, president Florida East Coast Railway. Born Oct. 30, 1859, at Oxford, Maine. He was educated at Yale College and Law School. Entered railway service 1885 as attorney Jacksonville, Tampa & Key West Railway and was subsequently appointed general counsel and land commissioner, which position he held until June 1, 1892; was general counsel Jacksonville, St. Augustine & Halifax River Railway and its successor, the Jacksonville, St. Augustine & Indian River Railway until 1892; November, 1892, to date, vice-president same road, now known as the Florida East Coast Railway; 1890 to 1892 receiver Florida Southern Railway; president of Florida East Coast Railway Company; president Florida East Coast Hotel Company; president Peninsular & Occidental Steamship Company.

Parry, David McLean, retired manufacturer and ex-president National Association of Manufacturers, was born March 26, 1852, near Pittsburg, Pa. In 1869-73 he clerked in stores in Lawrenceburg, Ind., Columbus City, Iowa, and in New York City. In 1873-76 he was engaged in the hardware business in Connerville, Ind.; and in 1878-82 was in the hardware business in Rushville, Ind. In 1876-92 he was engaged as a traveling salesman. In 1882 he established a manufacturing business in Rushville, Ind., and in 1886 moved to Indianapolis. He was president of the Parry Manufacturing Company, employing over two thousand people. He has been president of the Indianapolis Board of Trade; president of the Carriage Builders' National Association; president of the Indiana Manufacturers' Association; president of the National Association of Manufacturers; and for four years was president of the Citizens' Industrial Association of America; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

Parsons, Ernest Victor, banker, manufacturer, miller, merchant; born in Oswego County, N.Y., Dec. 17, 1868; son of Victor L. and Helen A. (Passmore) Parsons; educated in public schools of St. Charles and Saginaw; graduated from commercial department of Flint Normal School, and Commercial College; married, St. Charles, Mich., May 14, 1891, Florence S. Walker; one daughter: Helen M. Commenced clerking in general store with father, 1885, and in August, 1891, together with Arthur E. Holt, brother-in-law, succeeded him in that business, which has been continued ever since under firm name of Parsons & Holt. During 1894, established The St. Charles Bank (private), which on April 1, 1908, was incorporated as St. Charles State Bank, and elected its president, and has held that office since. Established the Wabash Manufacturing Company, Wabash, Ind., 1903, which was moved to Terre Haute, Ind., 1910, and since 1907, has been its president. Bought out Callam Mills of Saginaw, 1909, now principal owner. Served as township treasurer and council member of Village. Republican. Director and vice-president St. Charles Board of Trade. Royal Arch and Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner, Knight of Pythias, Elk. Clubs: St. Charles, East Saginaw, Elks. He remarried Nov. 15, 1911, to Mabel Jones, Quincy, Mich. Vice-president German-American State Bank, Saginaw, which commenced business Jan. 2, 1912. Now lives in Saginaw.

Parsons, Herbert, lawyer; born N. Y. City, Oct. 28, 1869; son John E. and Mary D. (McIlvaine) Parsons; educated Everson School, N.Y. City, St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H., Yale, B.A., 1890; University of Berlin, Germany, Harvard Law School, Metropolis Law School; married, Newport, R. I., Sept. 1, 1900, Elsie W. Clews; children: Elsie, born 1901, John E., 2d, born 1903, Herbert, Jr., born 1909, McIlvane, born 1911. Admitted to bar, 1894; member law firm Parsons, Shepard & Ogden, 1895; Parsons, Closson & McIlvaine, 1902. Traveled in Europe, 1880-81, 1890-91, 1902; visited the Philippines, China and Japan, 1905. Republican. Alderman

N.Y. City, 1899-1901; elected to 59th Congress, 1904, to 60th Congress, 1906, and to 61st Congress, 1908, from 13th N.Y. District; elected Republican leader 25th Assembly District, 1903; re-elected, 1904-05; elected president Republican County Committee of N.Y. County, 1905, re-elected, 1906, 1908 and 1909. Private and corporal 7th Regiment N.G.N.Y.; judge advocate 1st brigade, 1898-9. Presbyterian. Member Bar Association City N.Y. Trustee Greenwich House Settlement, Manhattan Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital. Clubs: University, Union League, Republican, Metropolitan, City (New York); Metropolitan (Washington), Lenox (Lenox, Mass.), Tahawus (Adirondacks).

Parsons, R. E., business manager, was born Jan. 17, 1868, in Bishopville, Md. He has been a representative of the National Cash Register Company for many years; and is now manager of this company in Kansas City, Mo. He is also president of the Economy Welding Machine Company of Kansas City, Mo.

Parsons, Ralph Wait, physician; born N. Y. City, Oct. 1, 1867; son Ralph Lyman and Helen Loretta (Wait) Parsons; educated at home under tutors (Columbia University) Medical Department, M.D., 1890; married, Ossining, N.Y., Oct. 19, 1893, Anna May, daughter James A. and Anna (Hallock) Hart; one son: Theodore Hart, born March 21, 1899. Assistant physician, Hudson River State Hospital, three years; since then, associate physician Greenmount Sanitarium for Mental and Nervous Diseases, Ossining, N.Y. Member New York State Medical Society, New York County Medical Society, Westchester County Medical Society, Fellow New York Academy Medicine; member New York Neurological Society, Society Medical Jurisprudence. Traveled abroad. Contributor of articles to medical publications.

Parsons, Theophilus, banker, manufacturer; born Brookline, Mass., July 1, 1849; son of Thomas and Martha Watson (Franklin) Parsons; educated Brookline High School and Harvard College, A.B., 1870; married, Boston, Aug. 15, 1894, Mary Mason Oliver; children: Susan, Laurence, Oliver. President and director Dwight Manufacturing Company; vice-president and director National Union Bank; vice-president Massachusetts Hospital Life Insurance Company; treasurer and director Lyman Mills; director Amoskeag Manufacturing Company, American Mutual Liability Insurance Company, Boston Manufacturers Mutual Insurance Company; trustee Boston Shipping Company, Provident Institute for Savings. Republican. Episcopalian. Trustee of donations, Sailors' Snug Harbor. Clubs: Somerset, Myopia, Eastern Yacht (Boston); Beverly Yacht, Harvard, University, New York Yacht (New York City).

Parsons, William Barclay, civil engineer, was born April 15, 1859, in New York. He was consulting engineer of the Panama Canal Commission, and chief engineer for the Subway of New York. He is a member of the American Society Civil Engineers' Association, and is in general practice in New York City.

Parsons, William Naramore, banker; born New Marlboro, Mass., Oct. 11, 1869; son of Benjamin F. and Leonora F. (Bartlett) Parsons; married, Hawkinsville, Ga., Oct. 8, 1895, Caroline Waterman; four children. Has large farming interests. President First National Bank, Hawkinsville, Ga., The Boston Store; vice-president Planters' Bank; director Hawkinsville Bank and Trust Company, Southern Trust Company, Wrightsville & Tennille Railroad, Hawkinsville & Western Railroad. Democrat. Methodist. Recreation: Hunting.

Partridge, John Nelson, retired; born Leicester, Mass., 1838; son Joseph Lyman and Zibiah Nelson (Wilson) Partridge; graduated Leicester

(Mass.) Academy; married, first, Boston, 1865, Sarah Howard Manning (deceased); second, 1906, Charlotte Leona Held; one son, Nelson Howard, born, 1866. President Brooklyn City & Newton Railroad, 1886-97; fire commissioner Brooklyn, N.Y., 1882-83; police commissioner, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1884-85; superintendent public works, State of New York, 1899-1901; police commissioner, New York City, 1902; Lieutenant and Captain 24th Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers, 1861-64; Colonel, 23d Regiment, N.G.N.Y., 1880-81, also 1887-94. Director Hamilton Trust Company, Brooklyn; director Atlantic Terra Cotta Company. Republican. Episcopalian. member Military Order Loyal Legion, U. S. Clubs: Hamilton, Riding and Driving (Brooklyn). Country address: Westport, Conn.

Pastorius, Charles Sharpless, treasurer of the Colorado Investment and Realty Company, was born April 22, 1866, in Germantown, Pa. He received a thorough education; and in 1887 graduated with the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now treasurer of the Colorado Investment and Realty Company of Colorado Springs, Col. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and has contributed extensively to current publications.

Paton, Alexander S., president of horn and celluloid companies, was born Nov. 20, 1854, in Scotland. In 1870 he came to America; secured employment with a horn company in Leominster, Mass.; and now is the owner and president of five horn and celluloid companies in Worcester County, Mass. He was the first president of the Leominster & Clinton Street Railway Company; and has also been largely interested in other electric roads. In 1898-1902 he was a representative in the Massachusetts State Legislature; and has held numerous positions of honor in Leominster, Mass.

Patterson, Robert C., attorney-at-law, was born May 19, 1873, in Dayton, Ohio. He has been Acting Judge of the Police Court of Dayton, and is now Assistant Prosecuting Attorney of Montgomery County, Ohio.

Patterson, Thomas MacDonald, ex-United States senator from Colorado, was born Nov. 4, 1840, in Ireland. In 1874 he was appointed attorney for the city of Denver, Col. He was elected a delegate from Colorado to the forty-fourth congress; and upon the admission of Colorado as a state to the forty-fourth and forty-fifth congresses as a Democrat, serving until 1879. In 1888 he was the Democratic nominee for governor of Colorado; and in 1901-07 served as United States Senator from Colorado.

Patterson, Wilson Campbell, banker; born Ross County, Ohio, Jan. 10, 1845; son of Robert Donel and Margaret (Hollyday) Patterson; educated in Salem Academy, South Salem, Ohio; married, Chillicothe, Ohio, Jan. 8, 1874, Virginia Monette Moore; children: Ada Patterson Callender, Hazel Patterson Stuart. President Empire Securities Company; vice-president First National Bank of Los Angeles, and American National Bank of Monrovia, Cal.; director First National Bank of Corcoran, and Los Angeles Trust & Savings Bank. Was president of the Los Angeles National Bank from November, 1898, to October, 1905. Served in Civil War from 1863 to close of war, as member Company A, 1st Ohio Volunteer Heavy Artillery, largely on detached duty as chief clerk 4th Division, 23d Army Corps. Served as president Chillicothe, Ohio, Board of Education; member Board of Education and Library Board of Los Angeles, Cal., Board of Trustees Whittier State School, California State Board Charities and Corrections. Republican. Presbyterian. Knights Templar, 32 degree Scottish Rite Mason, member Grand Army of Republic, Mystic Shrine. Clubs:

California, University, Union League, Sunset, Annandale Country, Los Angeles City and Country, Republican, Los Angeles Athletic.

Patterson, William Morehouse, lawyer; born Nyack, N. Y., June 20, 1872; son George W. and Fannie (Barclay) Patterson; graduated Grammar School No. 12, Brooklyn; studied law with former Supreme Court Justice Jasper W. Gilbert; graduated New York University Law School (Metropolis Branch), 1893; LL.B. from Regents of State New York and also New York University, 1893; married, Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 17, 1899, Mary Josephine, descendant William and Caroline G. Hockett; children: Caroline Frances, born May 9, 1902, Mary Barclay, born June 2, 1906; admitted to Bar September, 1893; member law firm Wilder, Ewen & Patterson. Democrat. Member New York State Bar Association, Brooklyn Bar Association, Commonwealth Lodge No. 409, F. & A. M., Orient Chapter No. 138, Royal Arch Masons, Aurora Grata Council, Scottish Rites, Clinton Commandery, Kismet Temple, Grace Methodist Church, Brooklyn; interested in church work with young men; honorable president Corinthian Club of Young Men of Grace Church; member Prospect Heights Protective Association, Brooklyn; ex-treasurer and now secretary of Law Alumni of New York University.

Paul, John Rodman, lawyer, was born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1852; son of John Rodman Paul and Elizabeth Duffield (Neill) Paul. He was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as B.A. and M.A. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and is senior member of the law firm of Bid-
dle, Paul & Jayne. He is a director of the Philadelphia Contributorship and Philadelphia Savings Fund. Mr. Paul is an independent Republican in politics, and an Episcopalian in religious affiliation. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Phi Beta Kappa, Society of Colonial Wars, the Wistar Party, Rittenhouse Club, University, Penn and City Clubs, and the Philadelphia Cricket Club; vice-president of the City Parks Association, president of the College Settlement.

Paulas, William Rumbaugh, physician, was born Nov. 24, 1863, in Marietta, Pa. He is a successful physician of Danville, Pa.; and is a member of numerous medical and scientific associations.

Paulsen, William J., banker; born Chilton, Wis., May 19, 1862; son of William and Margaret P. (Jensen) Paulsen; educated in Chilton High School; married, Fond du Lac, Oct. 17, 1883, Louise M. Magnussen. Conducted general mercantile store, life insurance agent for Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee, and wholesale dealer and packer of apples. Cashier of bank 1901 to 1909, and president Chilton National Bank, also director, since 1909; vice-president Standard Orchard Company, and of Chilton Orchard Company of Texas; member Chilton Canning Company. Democrat. Episcopalian (senior warden St. Boniface Church). President Chilton High School. Mason. Patron of Order of Eastern Star; Woodman of America.

Pauly, Peter Joseph, manufacturer, banker; born Miesenheim, Rhein, Germany, May 23, 1832; son of Christian and Catherine (Holzhauer) Pauly; educated in German schools; came to the United States with parents in 1846, and has ever since been a resident of St. Louis; married, St. Louis, Oct. 9, 1853, Catherine Hahn; children: Peter Joseph, Jr., Josephine, Mary V. (married Dr. William J. Phorer), John W., Katie E. Learned blacksmith trade in St. Louis and in 1856, with his brother, John Pauly, established the steamboat blacksmithing firm of P. J. Pauly & Brother, and did a thriving business until steamboating began to decline, and from 1870 made jail and prison building a special-

ty. In 1885 incorporated the Pauly Jail Building Co., of which he is president and has built many jails and prisons in all sections of the country. He is president of the Lafayette Bank. Served as volunteer fireman, member of the St. Louis Fire Company No. 4. Served in State House of Representatives of Missouri, 1871-1872. Democrat; Catholic. Member Missouri Historical Society, Volunteer Firemen's Historical Society. Residence: 2232 South Grand Av. Office: 2215 De Kalb Av., St. Louis.

Paxon, Frederic John, merchant, banker; born Philadelphia, July 22, 1865; son of Philip Henry and Eliza Hinton (Hatt) Paxon; educated in public schools of Philadelphia, and Camden, N. J. Was for many years a director and president of the Carnegie Library; one of organizers and finally president of Atlanta Lecture Ass'n. Vice-president and director Union Savings Bank; secretary and treasurer Davison Paxon Stokes Co.; trustee Hillyer Trust Co.; director Southern Mortgage Co. Was chairman of original Committee of 25, appointed upon Bond Commission; chairman Municipal Bureau of Research. Was lieutenant-colonel for six years on staff of ex-Governor Terrell; made speech seconding the nomination of Gov. Joseph M. Brown; now chief of staff with rank of colonel, Gov. Joseph M. Brown; president of Atlanta Chamber of Commerce, and until 1910 member from State-at-large on Democratic State Executive Committee. Director of the Lowry National Bank; director of the Georgia Railway & Power Co.; director of the Atlanta Loan & Savings Co.; director of the Atlanta Trust Company; director of the Fidelity Corporation of America with headquarters at Norfolk, Va., and under Clubs, member of the Terrace Club; also a Scottish Rite, 32nd Degree Mason; a Shriner, and Elk and a member of the Fulton County Democratic Executive Committee. Democrat; Baptist. Trustee Atlanta Baptist College, and Rabun Gap School. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Capital City, Piedmont Driving, Atlanta, Athletic, Mechanical and Manufacturers (member Governing Board), Brookhaven (vice-president and director), University, The Ten.

Peabody, Francis, lawyer, capitalist; born Salem, Mass., Sept. 1, 1854; son of Samuel Endicott and Marianne Cabot (Lee) Peabody; a descendant of same branch as George Peabody, from Francis Peabody, settler in Essex County, Mass., 1632; went to England 1871 and entered Cheltenham College, B. L., 1877 from Trinity College; studied law in chambers at Lincoln Inn, England, and spent one year at Harvard Law School; married, Boston, Jan. 13, 1881, Rosamond Lawrence. Admitted to the bar of Middle Temple, England, 1877; returned to Boston and engaged in law office of Morse, Stone & Greenough; admitted to Massachusetts Bar, Nov. 1879, and has since practised at Boston; member firm of Peabody, Arnold, Batchelder & Luther. Vice-president Real Estate Exchange and Auction Board; director American Trust Co., Naumkeag Trust Co., Boston Opera Co., George B. H. Macomber Co., Jackson Co., Nashua Manufacturing Co., United Electric Securities Co.; trustee Beacon Chambers Trust, Claverly Trust, Devonshire Building Trust, Somerset Hotel Trust, Standish Building Trust, Terminal Hotel Trust, Technology Chambers Trust, Conservatory Apartments Trust. Clubs: Somerset, Tennis and Racquet, Country, Norfolk Hunt, Dedham Polo and Country Club, University (New York); Harvard (New York), Oxford and Cambridge Club and Leander Club (London).

Peabody, George Foster, retired banker and railroad financier, was born in Columbus, Ga., July 27, 1852; son of George Henry and Elvira (Canfield) Peabody; educated in private schools in Columbus, Ga., and

six months at Deerhill Institute, Danbury, Conn., 1865-66; honorary A.M., Harvard, LL.D., Washington and Lee University, and University of Georgia; unmarried. In dry goods business, New York City, as clerk, 1866-80, with two wholesale firms; in banking business, 1880-1906; partner Spencer, Trask and Company; director and Vice-President of many railroad and business corporations until retiring in 1905 and 1906, such as St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad, Mexican National Railroad Company, Rio Grande, Western Railroad, Edison Electric Illuminating Companies (both of New York and Brooklyn), General Electric Company. Traveled extensively in Canada, Mexico and all of United States, excepting Alaska; also several trips to Europe. Committee member New York Chamber of Commerce; at one time member New York Stock Exchange, Active in Democratic politics from 1880; Treasurer Democratic National Committee 1904; Treasurer American Free-Trade League 1880; advocate of single tax on land values, government ownership of railroad and public franchise corporations since 1895. Active in civil service reform associations; Vice-President American Civic Association. Life member in Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, Met. Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, New York. Active in Y. M. C. A. work in city and United States; Trustee International Com. Y. M. C. A.; also Trustee Colo. Coll., Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, Tuskegee and Hampton Institutes, and of University of Georgia; Treasurer Southern Education Board, and General Education Board. Episcopalian. Home: Lake George, N. Y. Office: 43 Exchange Place, New York City.

Pearce, Henry Allen, judge circuit court for Alabama, was born March 1, 1861, near Milton, Fla. For two terms he was mayor of Dothan, Ala.; and has attained success in the practice of law in that city. Was first elected judge of the twelfth judicial circuit of the state of Alabama for the term of 1905-10; and is now serving his second term 1911-16.

Pearsall, James W., banker; born New York City, Oct. 17, 1839; son of Silas and Ellen (Parker) Pearsall; educated in New York public schools; married, first, New York, Jan. 4, 1860, Hannah W. Meyers; second, Providence, R. I., Sept., 1901, Sara C. Rhodes; one son and three daughters living (by first marriage). In wholesale butter trade, as clerk, salesman, and owner, twenty years; with Domestic Sewing Machine Co., as bookkeeper, superintendent and manager eighteen years. President and owner for seven years of New Idea Pattern Co., (first paper patterns of ladies and children's garments sold for ten cents), finally purchased by competitor 1899. President Highwood Land Co., Fairview Land Co., Prospect Land and Improvement Co., Silas E. Pearsall Co.; vice-president and director Ridgewood Trust Co., and director First National Bank, Ridgewood, N. J. President Board of Education eight years, and vice-president Board of Trade, Ridgewood, N. J. Republican; Methodist Episcopalian. Member Methodist Episcopal Board of Foreign Missions. Board of Education, and secretary of the Executive Committee Methodist Book Concern, New York; trustee Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., Centenary Collegiate Institute, Hackensack, and Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Past Grand Dictator Knights of Honor.

Pearson, Frederic Stark, engineer, capitalist; born Lowell, Mass., July 3, 1861; son of Ambrose and Hannah Pearson; graduated from Tufts College, A. B., 1883, A. M., 1884 (Sc. D., 1900, LL. D., 1905); married, Lowell, Mass., Jan. 5, 1887, Mabel Ward. Instructor in chemis-

try, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1879-1889; instructor in mathematics and applied mechanics, Tufts College, 1883-1886; mining engineer United States and Brazil 1886-1888; manager of Somerville (Mass.) Electric Light Co., 1888-1889; chief engineer West End Street Railway, Boston, 1889-1893, Dominion Coal Co., 1892-1894, Metropolitan Street Railway Co., New York, 1894-1899; consulting engineer since 1899; president and director Rio de Janeiro Tramway, Light and Power Co., Mexican Tramways Co., Mexican Light and Power Co., Ltd., Mexico Northwestern Railway Co., Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co., Ltd.; also director Sao Paulo Tramway, Light and Power Co. Member Institution of Civil Engineers, London, England; American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute Electrical Engineers and American Institute of Mining Engineers; life member American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Clubs: University, Metropolitan, Engineers, New York Yacht.

Pease, James, president Chicago and Carterville Coal company, was born July 12, 1851, in Wilmot, Kenosha county, Wis. He is a prominent member of the republican party. In 1885-94 he was assessor of Lake View; and in 1882-86 was a member of the school board. In 1884-98 and in 1906 he was sheriff of Cook county. He is now president of the Chicago and Carterville Coal company, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill.

Peck, Henry Hart, banker; son of Selden and Lucy (Hart) Peck; educated public schools, and Kellogg Institute, Meriden, Conn. Began business life as clerk in dry goods store 1857-1860, then member firm of Miller & Peck, dry goods; retired 1887, after twenty-seven years' service. President Dime Savings Bank of Waterbury since 1886; director Waterbury Brass Co., Beacon Falls Rubber Shoe Co. of Beacon Falls, Citizens' National Bank of Waterbury, and American Hardware Co. of New Britain. Member Conn. General Assembly, 1885, 1886; State Senate, 1906, 1906, 15th Senatorial District. Republican; Episcopalian. Director Waterbury Hospital, and Westover School Corporation of Middlebury. Mason, Knight Templar. Clubs: Waterbury, Union League (New Haven), Home (Meriden).

Peck, John Sedgwick, electrical engineer, was born Nov. 20, 1871, in New Haven, Conn. He was chief of the Transformers department of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company. He is now consulting electrical engineer for the British Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company at Manchester, England.

Peck, William Emerson, export merchant of New York city, was born June 30, 1858, in New Britain, Conn. He graduated from Williston seminary and from Yale college. In 1881-88 he traveled extensively in South America; and in 1909-10 made a trip around the world with his family. He is president of the William F. Peck company of New York city. He is an independent republican in politics, and is a member of the New York chamber of commerce and numerous clubs and societies.

Peck, William M., banker; born Low Hampton, N. Y., May 25, 1863; son of Josiah and Harriet J. (Miller) Peck; graduated Granville Military Academy, North Granville, N. Y.; married, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 22, 1887, Mary E. Martin; children: Margaret, Ruth, Helen. Cashier and director Inter State National Bank, Kansas City, Mo., The Cloud County Bank, Concordia, Kan. City treasurer of Concordia, Kan., twelve years. Republican (Standpatter); Presbyterian. President Kansas Bankers' Association, 1908-1909. Recreation: Automobiling.

Peckham, Thomas Pickering, banker; born in Newport, R. I., Nov. 22, 1846; son of William P. and Sarah (White) Peckham; educated in

private and public schools, Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie; married, Newport, R. I., Nov. 20, 1872, Martha Underwood; children: Bertha, Etta M., Audley Clarke (deceased), Mattie (deceased). Was cashier National Bank of Rhode Island, 1867-1900; manager Industrial Trust Co., Newport branch, since April, 1900; treasurer and secretary Newport Trust Co., 1901-1908; vice-president and secretary Newport Trust Co., since 1908, and elected president Aug. 16, 1912. Treasurer and director Newport Coöperative Association for Saving & Building. Served as member City Council and Board of Aldermen, now serving second term in Representative Council; twenty-three years on School Committee, and was member Newport Artillery Co. several years. Commissioner Newport School Fund; treasurer and director Redwood Library and Art Museum; trustee Teachers' Retirement Fund. Republican; Episcopalian. Trustee Long Wharf, St. Paul's Lodge of Masons, Coronet Council of Royal Arcanum; auditor Newport Hospital; member of Vestry and trustee Emmanuel Protestant Episcopal Church; Charity organization member Committee of Reference; trustee of several estates; president Young Men's Christian Association 1905-1911, also director Army and Navy Branch of Young Men's Christian Association. President Sons of Revolution, Mason, member Royal Arcanum. Clubs: Newport Yacht, Miantonomi, Miskiania Camp.

Peet, William Wheelock, treasurer and business manager, was born Feb. 14, 1851, in Fall River, Mass. In 1874-81 he was with the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad Co. as agent, assistant land commissioner, and chief clerk in the general manager's office in Burlington, Iowa, and in Lincoln and Omaha, Neb. Since 1881 he has been business manager and treasurer of the American Board of Foreign Missions in Turkey at Constantinople.

Peirce, Thomas B., manufacturer, banker; born Warsaw, N. C., Feb. 15, 1847; son of Wentworth W. and Margaret (Hill) Peirce; educated in Hillsboro Military Academy, Hillsboro, N. C., during Civil War; graduated with first honor from Eastman's Business College, 1868, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; married, Faison, N. C., Sept. 2, 1872, Sallie E. Faison; eleven children. Pioneer in fruit and vegetable package business in the South; engaged in banking since 1902; president Carolina Fruit Package Co. and of Bank of Warsaw. Served as sergeant in Junior Reserves Confederate Army during Civil War. Democrat; Presbyterian.

Pell, Howland Haggerty, banker, broker; born N. Y. City, May 30, 1872; son of John H. and Caroline E. (Hyatt) Pell; attended Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I.; married, N. Y. City, Nov. 27, 1895, Mary W. Willets; children: Howland H., Jr., Orlie Anna H., Mary Willets. Member of firm of S. H. P. Pell & Co., also member New York Stock Exchange. Served for three years in 2d Division N. Y. State Naval Militia. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Society of Colonial Wars, St. Nicholas Society, New York Historical Society, American Geographical Society, Sons of Veterans. Clubs: Union, N. Y. Yacht, Calumet, Automobile of America, New York Athletic, Garden City Golf, Oakland Golf, Turf and Field, Rockaway Hunting. Residence: Westbury, Long Island.

Pendleton, James Monroe, banker; born Westerly, R. I., June 23, 1862; son of Enoch B. and Mary E. (Chapman) Pendleton; graduated from Brown University, Ph. B., 1885, A. M., 1890; married, Newark, N. J., May 21, 1901, to Beatrice Marie Nicol. Was assistant cashier of the Niantic Bank of Westerly, R. I., 1885-1889; treasurer Niantic Savings Bank, 1889-1904; manager Westerly branch, Industrial Trust Co., since 1904, and director Industrial Trust Co., 1912. Chairman School Commit-

tee, 1892, health superintendent, 1892; town treasurer since 1892 of Westerly, R. I. Treasurer and trustee Free Public Library and Memorial Hall since 1893. Clubs: University (Providence), Misquamicut Golf (Watch Hill), Colonial (Westerly).

Penrose, Spencer, mining; born Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1865; son of Richard Alexander Fullerton and Sarah Hannah (Boies) Penrose; graduated from Harvard College, A. B., 1886; married, London, England, April 26, 1906, Mrs. Julie Villiers (Lewis) McMillan of Detroit. Secretary and treasurer Utah Copper Co.; secretary United States Sugar and Land Co.; secretary Beaver Land and Irrigation Co.; director Ray Consolidated Copper Co., Chino Copper Co., First National Bank of Colorado Springs, International Trust Co. of Denver, Cripple Creek Central Railroad, Beaver, Penrose and Northern Railroad, Grand Junction and Grand Valley Railroad. Served as colonel on staff of Gen. Peabody of Colorado, 1903-1904. Republican. Clubs: Philadelphia, Union League, Philadelphia Country, Racquet (Philadelphia); University, Union League (New York); Denver, Denver Country; El Paso, Cheyenne Mountain Country (Colorado Springs); Alta (Salt Lake City, Utah); Tondotega (Detroit, Mich.).

Percival, Charles G., physician, author and traveler; born Somerville, Mass.; son Charles R. and Eldora (Whitmore) Percival; educated Rugby, England; Chauncey Hall, Boston; Michigan State College, Lansing, Mich.; Tufts Medical School, Harvard University and College of Physicians and Surgeons (Cum Laude), Boston, Mass.; graduated Boston City Hospital, Union General Hospital and North End Hospital, Boston, Mass. War correspondent Spanish-American War; champion cyclist, balloonist, motorist and athlete; author several medical works. The Eye and Its Functions, and books of travel, Lost on the Desert, Trail of the Bull Dog, 50,000 Miles by Automobile, North of 64 Degrees by Automobile. Editor Health Magazine and Motor Car, of N. Y. City. President Cosmos Co., ex-president N. E. Medical Association; director Suburban Development Co. of N. J.; vice-president of Health Pub. Co., member National Geological Society. Recently completed two years' journey of 50,000 miles in automobile around world and longest trip ever known in history. Recommended for Carnegie medal for saving companion's life during Mexican Revolution. Grand Arctic Chief of Arctic Brotherhood and first man to explore Alaska and Klondike in automobile, holding record of driving auto 1,000 miles further north and over White Pass and to 64 degrees north. Mason, Elk and Odd Fellow. Recreations: Motoring, shooting big game, raising bull dogs and chickens.

Pereira, Jacinto Valentino, banker; born Liverpool, England, 1850; son of Jacinto and Eliza (English) Pereira; educated in St. James' Episcopal School, Mechanics Institute, Liverpool, England; married, Apalachicola, Fla., 1884, Sara Gilmer Hartman. Was engaged in shipping business in Liverpool; left England 1877, and moved to Georgia and engaged in lumber business; now in banking. President Fidelity Bank; treasurer V. B. Jefferies Co. Town treasurer Corporation of Scottsville. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member American Bankers' Association, Virginia Bankers' Association. Senior warden St. John's Church, Scottsville. Recreations: Swimming, horseback riding. Has travelled extensively in Europe, crossed Atlantic twelve times.

Perine, Edward Ten Broeck, accountant, financial writer, banker; born in Plainfield, N. J., Oct. 19, 1870; son of James Randolph and Maria Vanderveer (Ten Broeck) Perine; educated in Plainfield High

School, Columbia University, School of Arts, 1888-1889; married, Brooklyn, N. Y., Nov. 1, 1891, Nancy Tinney Mapes; children: Elsie, Rita. Clerk in Third National Bank of Jersey City, 1889; cashier, later treasurer U. S. Mortgage and Trust Co. of New York, 1902; secretary and treasurer, later general manager, then president The Audit Co. of New York, 1907; deputy state comptroller of N. Y. state, 1909-1910. Now public accountant, of firm of Perine & Nichols. Has conducted many important municipal, railroad, business and other investigations. Director People's National Bank, Westfield, N. J.

Perkins, George Clement, United States senator from California, was born Aug. 23, 1839, in Kennebunkport, Me. At the age of twelve years he went to sea on the Golden Eagle as a cabin boy; followed this calling and that of sailor for several years; and in 1855 shipped before the mast on a sailing vessel named Galatea bound for San Francisco, Cal. He engaged in business at Oroville and was very successful as a merchant there. He subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, and the steamship business, operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska and Mexico. In 1868 he was elected to California state senate, serving eight years. He has been president of the Merchants' Exchange in San Francisco. In 1878-83 he was governor of California, serving until Jan., 1883. Since 1893 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term ending in 1915; and resides in Oakland, Cal.

Perkins, George Fitch, banker; born Andover, Conn., Dec. 16, 1835; son of Timothy D. and Lucy Perkins; educated public school and at Charlotteville, Schoharie County, N. Y.; married, Lee, Mass., Nov. 2, 1862, Charlotte S. Crocker; three children. President Provident Savings Institution; vice-president New Jersey Title Guarantee and Trust Co.; director Patonia Trust Co., Colonial Life Insurance Co. Member twelfth New York State Militia, 1861, and served in Civil War. Republican; Presbyterian. Vice-president Children's Fresh Air Society; director Children's Home. Member Chamber of Commerce of New York. Clubs: Union League and Merchants (New York); Union League, Carteret, Jersey City (New Jersey).

Perkins, George Henry, educator, scientist, author, was born Sept. 25, 1844, in Cambridge, Mass. In 1867 he received the degree of B. A. from Yale University and in 1869 the degree of Ph. D. from Yale; and in 1911 received the degree of LL.D. from the University of Vermont. He was professor of geology in the University of Vermont; dean of the same institution; and state geologist of Vermont. He is a fellow of the Geographical Society; fellow of the American Anthropological Association and a member various clubs and societies. He has published seven volumes of geographical reports, and articles in various encyclopedias, scientific and other journals and proceedings of scientific societies.

Perkins, Willis B., judge circuit court of Michigan, was born Feb. 7, 1861, in Linden, Mich. He is judge of the seventeenth state circuit court of Michigan for the term of 1902-06; and was reelected for term ending in 1918.

Perrine, Charles Dillon, astronomer, was born July 28, 1867, in Steubenville, Ohio. He has been astronomer of the Lick Observatory; and is now director of the Argentine National Observatory at Cordoba, Argentine Republic, South America.

Perry, T. B., ex-state senator of Iowa, was born April 1, 1832, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1858-61 he was a member of the Iowa state board of education; and has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa.

In 1892-94 he was a member of the state senate for the counties of Monroe and Marion in the twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth general assemblies of Iowa.

Person, Edward Samuel, banker; born Zumbrot, Minn., March 7, 1872; son of George and Mary (Boyles) Person; educated Zumbrot public schools; married, Minneapolis, Minn., April 2, 1902; Stella Holland. Clerk in Bank of Zumbrot, Minn.; cashier Jan., 1907 to Nov., 1907, vice-president Nov., 1907, to Jan., 1908, and president since Jan., 1908, of Union National Bank, Minot, N. Dak. President Foxholm State Bank, Foxholm, N. Dak. Breeder of Guernsey cattle. Enlisted in Co. D, 3rd Infantry Minnesota National Guard, Nov. 18, 1887, serving as major in 14th Minnesota Volunteer Infantry during Spanish-American War; April 26, 1898 to Nov. 18, 1898; retired as major Dec. 17, 1907. Republican; Mason. Club: Commercial.

Peterkin, William Gardner, lawyer; born Culpeper, Va., Oct. 21, 1870; son of Rt. Rev. George W., D. D., and Constance Gardner (Lee) Peterkin; graduated from University of Virginia, B. L., 1894. Has been engaged in practice of law since graduation; president Citizens' Trust and Guaranty Co. of W. Va., Parkersburg, W. Va.; company engaged in surety business, operating in states of West Virginia, Ohio, and Kentucky. President Midway Development Co.; treasurer Delphi Coal and Coke Co.; director Parkersburg Banking and Trust Co. Major in West Virginia National Guard, 1898-1909; Democratic candidate for Secretary of State of West Virginia, 1904; member of State Senate of West Virginia, 1910-1914. Democrat; Episcopalian. Secretary West Virginia State Bar Association, 1904-1907. Trustee and treasurer Henry Logan Children's Home, Parkersburg, W. Va., since 1897. Member Delta Psi fraternity, Elks, Ancient Order United Workmen. Club: Blennerhassett.

Peters, George E., engraver, electrotyper, was born Sept. 14, 1880, in Cambridge, Mass. He has been director and treasurer of the C. J. Peters and Sons Company; and is now treasurer and president of this company at Boston, Mass.

Peters, Ralph, railway official; born Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 19, 1853; son of Richard and Mary Jane (Thompson) Peters; descendant of William Peters, who came to America in 1740, and at one time commissioner in colony of Pennsylvania; his son, Richard, was a friend of Washington; educated in public and private schools in Atlanta and Baltimore, University of Georgia, A. B., 1872; married, Cincinnati, Ohio, June 7, 1882, Eleanor H. Goodman; children: Eleanor Hartshorn, Pauline Faxon, Ralph, Jr., Dorothy, Helaine Piatt, Jane Brentnall. Entered service of Atlanta Street Railways; became successively division superintendent of Logansport, Ind., and Cincinnati divisions of Pennsylvania Railroad, eventually general superintendent at Columbus, Ohio, until 1905; now president of Long Island Railroad. Director Equitable Trust Co., Queens County branch of Corn Exchange Bank, Matawok Land Co. Member Sons of Revolution, Ohio Society, Georgia Society, Southern Society, Society of Colonial Wars in Ohio. Clubs: Railroad, New York Yacht, Garden City, Garden City Golf, Piping Rock.

Peters, William Richmond, merchant and manufacturer, was born New York City, 1850; son Thomas McClure and Alice (Richmond) Peters; educated private schools; entered Yale in 1870, but was not graduated; married, New York City, 1879, Helen Heiser; children; Isabel, Alice R., William Richmond, Jr., Thomas M. President and director Peters, White and Company, Peters Realty Company, Phosphate Mining Company; director Bank of America, Mutual Chemical Company, State

Realty and Mortgage Company. Clubs: Century, Metropolitan, Down Town, Riding.

Peterson, C. Oscar, bank cashier; born in Sweden, Sept. 18, 1876; son of C. F. and Anna Charlota Peterson. Cashier State Bank of Mora, Minn. County treasurer of Kanabec County, Minn. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow, member Eastern Star.

Peterson, Frederick, physician; born Faribault, Minn., March 1, 1859; educated by private tutors and in Universities of Buffalo, Vienna, Göttingen and Strassburg; Medical Department, University of Buffalo, M. D., 1879. Prof. of pathology, University of Buffalo, 1884; first assistant physician, Hudson River State Hospital for Insane, 1884-88; chief of clinic, department for nervous diseases, Columbia University, 1888-1903; professor nervous and mental diseases, University of Vermont, 1892-93. President N. Y. Neurological Society, 1899-1900; one of founders and president Craig Colony for Epileptics, 1892-1901; instructor nervous diseases, Columbia University, 1898-1903; consulting physician, Manhattan State Hospital for the Insane; consulting neurologist, Randall's Island Institution; ex-visiting neurologist City Hospital, Blackwell's Island. President N. Y. State Commission of Lunacy, 1901-04; professor psychiatry, Columbia University, since 1903. Author of numerous articles on nervous and mental diseases in medical periodicals and books; joint author, with Dr. Church, of *Nervous and Mental Diseases* (now sixth edition); joint author, with Prof. Haines, of *Peterson and Haines' American Text-Book of Legal Medicine* (2 vols.); editor *Von Hoffman's Hand Atlas of Legal Medicine*. Author: *Poems and Swedish Translations*, 1883; *In the Shade of Ygdrasil*, 1893. Clubs: Century, Authors, Barnard.

Peterson, S. D., state representative of Oregon, was born Jan. 12, 1865, in Mitchell County, N. C. He was educated at Bowman Academy of Bakersville, N. C.; attended the Kentucky University at Lexington; and graduated from Wake Forest College of North Carolina. He is a member of the Republican party; was mayor of Bakersville in 1902; and in 1909-10 was city attorney of Milton, Ore. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the house of representatives in the Oregon state legislature and resides in Milton, Ore.

Pettingell, Frank Hervey, retired business president, was born January 2, 1868, in Newburyport, Mass. He is a successful broker and investor of Colorado Springs, Col.; was the former president of the Colorado Mining Exchange of Denver; and has been president of several mining companies and various other corporations. At present he is engaged in literary work, giving special attention to genealogical research and colonial subjects.

Phelan, James Duval, lawyer and banker, was born April 20, 1861, in San Francisco, Cal. He received the degree of A. B. from St. Ignatius college. In 1896-1902 he was mayor of San Francisco, Cal. After the San Francisco disaster he was proclaimed by President Roosevelt to receive funds and use the United States mint as a depository. He is president of the Mutual Savings Bank of San Francisco, Cal.

Phelan, James J., banker: born Toronto, Can., Oct. 14, 1871; son of James W. and Catherine (Colbert) Phelan; educated in common schools; married, Boston, June 19, 1899. Mary E. Meade (deceased); children: James J., Jr., Katherine, Caroline I. Member Boston Stock Exchange; member firm Hornblower & Weeks; president and director Connecticut Valley Lumber Co.; director Massachusetts Bonding and Insurance Co. (chairman Finance Committee), Peoples' National Bank, Roxbury, Union

Institution for Savings; member of the Chicago Board of Trade, also a director and member of Finance Committee Boston Chamber of Commerce. Greatly interested in vocational education for young men, and in establishment of public commercial educational institutions; has been director in public undertakings, and has founded certain private endeavors along same lines. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Member American Economic Association, American Academy of Political Science, Roxbury Historical Society, Bostonian Society; Advisory Committee Boston High School Commerce; vice-president Boston Newboys' Club. Recreations: Tennis, automobiling, music. Clubs: Catholic (New York); Boston Art, Catholic Literary Union, Charlestown (founder of educational courses), Boston Athletic Association, Exchange, City (member Finance Committee), Economic, Clover, Point Shirley, Belmont Spring Country, Plymouth Country, Charlestown Improvement Association, Intercolonial, Old Colony Club of Plymouth, Ancient and Honorable Artillery, Algonquin, Metropolitan (New York).

Phillips, Frank Nichols, manufacturer, financier; born Providence, R. I., July 6, 1874; son of Eugene F. and Josephine J. (Nichols) Phillips; educated in Providence public schools, high school, and three years in Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; married, Providence, R. I., Nov. 15, 1898, Edith Remington Peck; one daughter: Charlotte, and one son, Donald Kay. President American Electrical Works; president and director E. F. Phillips Electrical Works, Ltd., of Montreal, Can.; trustee Providence Institute for Savings; director Automobile Mutual Insurance Co. of America, National Exchange Bank; treasurer Washburn Wire Co. Member Providence City Council. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Adelphi Lodge of Masons. Clubs: Wannamoisett Country, Rhode Island Country, West Side, Rhode Island Automobile, Economic, Pomham.

Phillips, Wendell C., physician; born Hammond, N. Y., June 9, 1857; son Samuel and Mary S. (Merrill) Phillips; graduated N.Y. University, M. D., 1882; married Newport, R. I., 1889, Lucia M. Taggart; children: Helen Irving, born May 30, 1892; Lucia Edith, born Dec. 22, 1895; Charlotte Alice, born Oct. 16, 1897. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1882; specialty as aurist and laryngologist. Prof. diseases of the ear, N. Y. Post-Graduate Med. School from 1899. Aural surgeon Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital and Post-Graduate Hospital. Member American Medical Association, N.Y. State Medical Society (president 1912), N. Y. County Medical Soc. (president 1904), N. Y. Academy Medicine (vice-president 1904-07), American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society (president 1907), American Otological Society, N.Y. Otological Society; vice-president Physicians' Mutual Aid Association. Republican; Baptist. Recreations: Hunting, fishing, golf, tennis. Clubs: Republican, Chippewa Bay Yacht, Dunwoodie Country.

Phoenix, Lloyd, naval officer, was born in 1841 in New York City. He entered the naval academy at Annapolis in the year of the breaking of the Civil War. He served as a lieutenant a little more than a year after his entry in the navy; and for the ensuing three years was engaged in many contests which called for the best qualities of the sailor. He has spent much of his life on the water; and is the owner of the Intrepid, a three-masted schooner. He has a valuable collection of paintings and bric-a-brac. He is a member of the New York Yacht Club; is a member of the military order of the Loyal Legion; and a member of the Union and various other clubs of New York City.

Pickard, Josiah Little, educator, college president, was born March 17, 1824, in Rowly, Mass. For thirteen years he was principal of the academy at Platteville, Wis.; for five years was superintendent of public instruction for Wisconsin; and in 1864-77 was superintendent of public schools in Chicago, Ill. In 1878-87 he was president of the University of Iowa. In 1871-1900 he was president of the Iowa historical society.

Pickett, Charles Edgar, United States congressman from the third district of Waterloo, was born in Van Buren County, Iowa, Jan. 14, 1866; graduated from collegiate department of the state university in 1888 and from the law in 1890, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; was a regent of the state university from 1896 to 1909; elected to the sixty-first and sixty-second congresses as a Republican; resides in Waterloo, Iowa.

Pickett, Thomas Edward, physician, author, was born Jan. 11, 1841, in Mill Glenn, Mason County, Ky. He received the degree of A. B. from Center College in 1869, subsequently receiving the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. In 1864 he was surgeon assistant in Peninsular campaign of General Grant; and in 1865-66 in hospital and dispensary practice in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1866 he has practiced in Maysville, Ky.; in 1874-82 was state medical examiner for the fourteenth judicial district; and since 1884 has been a member of the United States board of pension examiners. He is a director of the Hayswood Hospital; and a director of the Maysville public library. He was the first to introduce massage and mobilization in the treatment of fractures. He is a fellow of the American Academy of Medicine; a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; a member of the Virginia Historical Society; a member of the Maysville Historical Society; and various other medical and scientific societies. He is the author of *The Testimony of the Mounds*; *A Soldier of the Civil War*, General George E. Pickett; *The Quest of a Lost Race*; and various other contributions on historical and medical subjects.

Pierce, Charles Campbell, clergyman and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 6, 1858, in Salem, N. J. He was educated at the New Jersey State Normal School, Shurtleff College, Illinois Wesleyan University, Crozer Theological Seminary, and the Divinity School of Shurtleff College and received the degrees of Ph. B., A. B., B. D., and D. D. He has been pastor at Jacksonville, Ill., Leavenworth, Kan., Lincoln, Neb., and Philadelphia. While serving in the Philippines he founded the Episcopal church in the Islands, and served as rector in Manila and in general oversight of the work of his church in Luzon until his return to the United States, 1898-1901. While a pastor in Lincoln, he was chaplain of the Nebraska state senate; represented the war department at the international prison congresses at Pittsburgh and Baltimore, 1892-1893. In Washington, he was for seven successive seasons the special preacher at the Open-Air Services on the site of the Cathedral of Saints Peter and Paul, by appointment of the Bishop of Washington. He was appointed chaplain of the Ninth U. S. Cavalry, December, 1862, and resigned in June, 1864. He was promoted to the grade of major, and retired from active service in 1908, since which time he has been Rector of St. Matthew's Church of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *The Tagals* and other works.

Pierce, Edmund, banker, lawyer; born in Michigan, 1863; son of Patrick and Mary Pierce; educated in common schools of Michigan; married, 1903, Margaret C. Doran of Sheldon, N. Dak. Went to Dakota, 1878, and located at Sheldon, 1880; studied law, and admitted to practice

1888. Since that date, has given more or less attention to this one branch of his many occupations, now being member law firm Pierce, Tenneson & Cupler, of Fargo. Became interested in banking, 1887, and was one of organizers Citizens' Bank of Sheldon, which afterwards became state bank, and reorganized as First National Bank of Sheldon, 1904, being its president; also head of Enderlin State Bank since organization in 1892. In 1902 organized, and served for five years as president Northern Trust Co. of Fargo, one of leading financial institutions of the state in which is still largely interested; Director Scandinavian American National Bank of Minneapolis, Minn. In early nineties organized, and still at the head of Ransom County Immigration Association of Sheldon, one of the largest land concerns in the state, and was one of first men in state of North Dakota to make systematic and organized effort to induce immigration to the state. Elected to State Senate 1902, re-elected 1906, and again in 1910.

Pierce, Lawrence Blunt, capitalist; born in Virginia, March 30, 1859; son of Rice B. and Martha (Blunt) Pierce; educated in Kentucky grammar schools, and by private tutors; married, St. Louis, Mo., April 14, 1886, Lucia Alexander; children: Helen, Richard A., Katherine. Was a partner in real estate and financial firm of Charles H. Turner & Co., twelve years; general financial agent in West for Prudential Life Insurance Co., fifteen years; organized Commonwealth Trust Co. of St. Louis, 1901; financed the Toledo Railways & Terminal Co. of Toledo, Ohio; erected the Pierce Building, and is principal owner (largest building West of Mississippi River, containing nearly 1,000 rooms); organized American Automobile Insurance Company, Jan. 1912, Chairman of Board of Directors; has also financed many other enterprises. President Income Leasehold Co., owners of Pierce Building; City Improvement Association, Elbee Realty Co.; director Blunt Realty Co.; director and member Executive Committee Commonwealth Trust Co. Independent in politics; member St. John's Methodist Episcopal Church. Member Executive Committee of Business Men's League of St. Louis, Saturday and Sunday Hospital Association; director St. Louis Symphony Society of St. Louis, St. Louis School and Museum of Fine Arts. Recreation: Motoring. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, Bellerive Country.

Pierce, Winslow Shelby, lawyer, railway official; born Shelbyville, Ind., Oct. 23, 1857; married Grace D. Williams. Engaged in practice of law since admission to bar, being member of law firm of Pierce & Greer; director Colorado Midland Railway Co., Wabash Railroad Co., Equitable Trust Co. of New York. Clubs: Metropolitan, Riding, New York Yacht, Seawanhaka-Corinthian Yacht, Nassau Country. Chairman of the Board, The Wabash Railroad Co.

Pierson, Isaac, clergyman, was born Aug. 11, 1843, in Orange, N.J. He was a missionary of the American Board of Foreign Missions in Paoting fu, China, for ever twenty years, and has since filled pastorates in America at Hamilton, N.Y., and at Medford, Mass. Since 1904, he has been field secretary for the American Tract Society at Boston, Mass.

Pihlblad, Ernst Frederick, college president, was born March 18, 1873, in Kansas City, Mo. He has been pastor of the Swedish Lutheran Church in Paterson, N.J. Since 1904, he has been president of Bethany College of Kansas, and is a member of the Kansas State Text Book Commission.

Pilcher, Lewis Stephen, ex-medical officer in the United States naval service, was born July 28, 1845, in Adrian, Mich. He received the de-

grees of A.B., A.M., M.D. and LL.D. from the University of Michigan. In 1864-65 he was hospital steward in the United States army; and in 1867-72 was medical officer in the United States naval service. In 1872-92 he was a practicing physician in Brooklyn, N.Y.; and since 1892 has restricted his practice to surgery. Since 1885 he has been editor of *The Annals of Surgery*; and is the author of several medical works.

Pinnell, Ethan Allen, educator, soldier, lawyer, jurist, was born Nov. 17, 1834, in Crawford county, Mo. He received his education in the public schools of Missouri and Illinois. He served four years in the confederate service as captain of company D, eighth regiment Missouri infantry. After the war he continued teaching until 1873, when he was admitted to the bar at Steelville, Mo. During 1882-86 he was judge of probate in his native country; and attained success as an able lawyer. In 1893, he moved to Florida, where he is a solicitor in chancery, abstractor of land titles and successful lawyer; and is senior member of the law firm of Pinnell and Son; the junior member of Wesley, Preston & Pinnell; is a graduate of the law department of the John B. Stetson university of DeSand, Fla.; class of 1906.

Pipes, Alfred Washington, banker; born Browning, Mo., Jan. 15, 1877; son of James P. and Sarah E. (Sevier) Pipes; educated in high school, Browning, Mo., and Humphreys College, Humphreys, Mo.; married, Reger, Mo., Oct. 12, 1904, Maude V. Reger. Organized Citizens' Bank of Laredo, Mo., and had active management of same for nearly five years when sold out and went to Montana; opened private bank, Polson, Mont., Feb. 20, 1909; organized First National Bank of Polson, Aug. 1909; now cashier and director and large stockholder in that bank; also stockholder in various other banks; vice-president and director Polson Town-site and Realty Co., also ranching interests in Montana; Republican; Methodist (trustee Methodist Episcopal Church of Polson). Odd Fellow, Elk.

Plume, Joseph Williams, banker; born Troy, N.Y., Aug. 23, 1839; son of William and Eliza Ann (Turk) Plume; educated in private school. President Manufacturers' National Bank of Newark, N.J.; director Security Savings Bank of Newark, N.J. Served in Civil War as adjutant 2d New Jersey Regiment; aide-de-camp to Brigadier-General French; acting adjutant-general Third Division, Second Corps; served forty-two years in New Jersey National Guard, passing through every rank from private to major general. Was made brigadier-general of volunteers during Spanish-American War and served with Second Corps under General Graham; mustered out September, 1898. Now treasurer-in-chief of the Commander-in-chief, Loyal Legion.

Plummer, Stanley, lawyer and statesman of Dexter, Me., was born in 1846, in Sangerville, Me. He was educated at Bowdoin college, and at the Albany law school. He was a member of the house of representatives at the age of twenty-two; was city solicitor of Bangor; chief clerk of the department of the interior, at Washington; was made internal revenue agent, and served for years in all parts of the country. He was postmaster of the United States senate for four years; was again a member of the Maine senate. In 1888-92 he was colonel of the staff of the governor of Maine. In 1896 he was Reed delegate to the republican national convention held at St. Louis, and presided over the republican state convention of Maine the same year.

Poindexter, Miles, United States senator from Washington, was born at Memphis, Tenn., April 22, 1868. He was elected judge of the superior

court of the district in November, 1904; remained upon the bench from that time until nominated for congress in the newly created third district at the primary election Sept. 8, 1908; was elected to the sixty-first congress; was elected United States senator by the Washington legislature Jan. 18, 1911. His term of service will expire March 3, 1917.

Polhamus, Jose Nelson, charge d'affaires de Cuba at Pekin, and consul-general at Shanghai, China, was born June 14, 1871, in Cuba. He is a son of Gen. Mariano E. Polhamus, a Cuban patriot and secretary of war to the insurgent government in the war of 1868-70. The son was educated in the public schools of New York city; and for three years studied at the college City of New York. He was reporter on the New York World; and a special writer on the New Orleans Picayune. He was stenographer in the Cuban custom service; chief protest consular bureau Cuban custom service; and chief division of customs, revenue cutter service; and secret service in the treasury department of the republic of Cuba. He was consul of Cuba at Galveston, Tex., and consul of Cuba at New Orleans in 1906-11; and in 1911 was promoted to charge d'affaires de Cuba at Pekin and consul-general at Shanghai, China.

Pollard, Don Carlos, merchant, banker; born Plymouth, Vt., April 25, 1840; son of Rowland P. and Mary Ann (Shedd) Pollard; attended Green Mountain Academy, 1856-1857, Chester Academy, 1858-1860; married, Plymouth, Vt., Jan. 5, 1861, Sarah J. Moor. Started country store in Plymouth, 1860; moved to Proctorsville, Vt., 1863, and engaged in dry goods and country grocery business and later in wholesale and retail grocery business at Keene, N. H., as Pollard & Co.; at Proctorsville, in lumber, hardware, etc., since 1894; president National Black River Bank; treasurer Proctorsville Manufacturing Co. Secretary and treasurer village of Proctorsville; treasurer of Town of Cavendish. Democrat; Universalist. President Fletcher Library Board. Mason (32°), Knight Templar and Shriner; Odd Fellow; treasurer Proctorsville Fraternal Society.

Follock, John C., judge United States district court for Kansas, was born Nov. 5, 1857, in Belmont county, Kan.; and in 1901-03 was associate justice of the supreme court of Kansas. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Kansas.

Pomeroy, George Ellweed, business president and banker of Toledo, Ohio, was born Nov. 28, 1848, in Clinton, Mich. He is president of the George E. Pomeroy company, president of the First National bank of Bellevue, Ohio; and president of the Ohio state board of commerce.

Pope, Winfield Scott, lawyer and statesman, was born July 20, 1847, in Davidson county, N.C. He is an eminent lawyer; has served three terms in the state legislature of Missouri; and resides in Jefferson, Mo.

Porter, Eugene Hoffman, sanitarian and medical editor of New York city, was born Aug. 7, 1856, in Ghent, N.Y. He was educated at Claverack college, Cortland state normal school, Cornell university, and the New York Homeopathic Medical college; and has received the degrees of M.D. and A.M. In 1885 he engaged in the practice of medicine in New York city; and since 1902 has been editor-in-chief of the North American Journal of Homeopathy. Since 1905 he has been New York state commissioner of health; and since 1897 manager of the state insane hospital. He is president of several business organizations; and has large farming, dairying and creamery interests. In 1897 he was president of the New York state Homeopathic Medical Society; is a

prominent republican; and a member of numerous medical and scientific societies.

Porter, H. Hobart, eng'r; mem. firm Sanderson & Porter; b. N. Y. City, March 12, 1865; s. Henry Hobart and Annie Metcalf (Dwight) Porter; grad. Sch. of Mines, Columbia Coll., E.M., 1886; m. Boston, Mass., June 18, 1891, Katharine Delano Porter; children: Dorothy Dwight, b. 1892; Margaret Seton, b. 1895; Katharine Delano, b. 1900. After graduation fellow in geology, Sch. of Mines, one year; lived some years in Mexico as mining eng'r and later in Arizona; with Westinghouse Electric & Mf'g Co. in N.Y.; formed present partnership in 1897. Pres. Village of Lawrence, Nassau Co., L. I., N.Y.; elected Oct., 1905, re-elected 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1911. V.-p. and dir. Queens Borough Gas and Elec. Co., N.Y. City; Ind. & Mich. Elec. Co., S. Bend, Ind. Director and Sec'y of Federal Light & Traction Co., New York. Mem. Am. Inst. Mining Eng'rs, Am. Soc. Mech. Eng'rs, Am. Soc. Civil Eng'rs, Am. Inst. Elec. Eng'rs. Clubs: University (mem. Com. Admissions), Rockaway Hunting Club (mem. B'd of Governors), Country, Alpha Delta Phi, City Midway (N.Y. City), Adirondaek League, Boston (New Orleans).

Porter, Helbroek Fitz John, industrial engineer, was born Feb. 28, 1858, in New York city; and is the son of Maj.-Gen. Fitz John Porter. He became manager of the Eastern headquarters of the Bethlehem Steel company; and subsequently was made publicity manager of the Westinghouse interests. During the last few years Mr. Porter has devoted himself to his independent practice as Industrial Engineer, making a specialty of shop organization and management. He is a lecturer on these subjects in New York University School of Commerce, Accounts and Finance, and in the School of Business Administration of Harvard University, and delivers frequent addresses before other schools and colleges and technical and scientific bodies. He is a member of the Engineers' Club of New York, the Aztec Club of Washington, D.C., the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, New York, the American Institute of Political and Social Science, and the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia.

Porter, Horace, soldier, manufacturer, railroad president, author, was born April 15, 1837, in Huntington, Pa. He was educated at the Harrisburg academy; and at Lawrenceville, N.J. In 1854 he entered the scientific department of Harvard university. At the age of twelve years he invented a water test for boilers. In 1865 he entered the civil war as a second lieutenant; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general. In 1868 he was sent on a tour of inspection of the army posts; and in 1866-68 served in the Ku-Klux war in Arkansas. He served on General Grant's staff and was President Grant's private secretary. For many years he was also president of the New York, West Shore and Buffalo Railroad company. In 1897-1905 he was United States ambassador to France; and recovered the body of John Paul Jones at a personal expense. He is the author of *West Point Life*; and *Campaigning with Grant*.

Porter, John Henry, capitalist, was born Aug. 17, 1876, in Cimarron, N. M. He has been a member of the Phi Sigma, Kappa Omicron Alpha, Delta Psi and Zeta Sigma clubs. He is a member of the firm of Boettcher-Porter and Company, of Denver, Col.; and prominent in business and public affairs.

Porter, William H., member of the firm of J. P. Morgan and Company. Was born in Middlebury, Va., Jan. 3, 1861. He was educated in the Middlebury Academy and Saratoga High School. He is director of the Chemical National Bank and the Fifth Avenue Bank, Bankers' Trust company, Astor Trust company, Astor Safe Deposit company, Guaranty Trust company, Title Guarantee and Trust company, United States Life Insurance company, the Mutual Life Insurance company, Fidelity and Casualty company, etc., and is trustee of the Franklin Savings Bank. He is treasurer and a member of the executive committee of the Chamber of Commerce; member of the American Geographical Society, the American Institute of Mining Engineers, New England Society, and of the Union League, Metropolitan, Republican, New York Athletic, Atlantic, Yacht, Transportation, Riding, Midday, City Lunch, Railroad, and Hardware clubs of New York city.

Post, James Howell, sugar merchant; born New Rochelle, N.Y., Oct. 13, 1859; son of William and Eleanor (Sacket) Post; educated in public schools of Long Island and Brooklyn; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1887, Louisa H. Wells; children: Jessie Wells, Helen M., Elizabeth. President National Sugar Refining Co.; partner B. H. Howell, Son & Co.; treasurer Cuban American Sugar Co., and various other sugar companies; trustee Williamsburg Savings Bank, Franklin Trust Co., London Assurance Co.; director National City Bank of New York, and several other corporations. Republican. Presbyterian. Trustee South Third Street Presbyterian Church, Young Men's Christian Association, Industrial School Association, Bureau of Charities, and several other charitable and educational institutions. Clubs: Down Town, Engineers, Hamilton Club, City Club.

Potter, Charles Nelson, associate justice state supreme court of Wyoming, was born Oct. 31, 1852, in Cooperstown, N.Y. Removed to Grand Rapids, Mich., when a child, and was educated in the public schools of that city. Graduated from law department university of Michigan in 1873. For four years he was attorney-general of Wyoming. In 1889 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention at Wyoming. Since 1894 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming and is now serving the term ending in 1919. During eleven years of his first two terms he served as chief justice.

Potter, Edwin Graham, state senator of Minneapolis, Minn., was born in Oct., 1852, in Adams, N.Y. He has been prominent in the affairs of Minnesota since his arrival there in 1881, having been two years president of the state dairy association, seven years president of the Minneapolis Produce association, two years a member of the board of farm institute work, two years a member of the Minneapolis city council, and two years president of that body, ten years a member of the Minnesota state senate, four years a member of the republican central committee, besides having occupied many other offices of trust.

Potter, Paul Meredith, dramatist, was born June 3, 1853, in Brighton, England. He has been foreign editor of the New York Herald, and American representative at Congress of Dramatic Art, and is connected with the Empire Theatre of New York city.

Potter, William, president Jefferson Medical college, was born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1852; educated in private schools and university of Philadelphia; solicitor and director Thomas Potter and Sons company, Inc.; appointed by President Harrison special commissioner to visit London, Paris and Berlin in behalf of the United States and post

office departments, and to negotiate a system of sea post offices; delegate to the fourth congress of Universal Postal union, Vienna, 1891; United States minister to Italy 1892-94; member of board of directors of City Trusts, Philadelphia, and one of the managers of the Pennsylvania institution for the deaf and dumb.

Potter, William Hubley, born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 23, 1864; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; engaged in ranching in Texas, 1885-1895; employed as bookkeeper and correspondent, 1896-1902; employed by brokerage company, 1902-3; appointed Consular Agent at St. George, Bermuda, Dec. 20, 1909.

Potts, Jesse Walker, numismatic, was born in Albany, N.Y., Nov. 4, 1848; father of Jesse Charles and Eunice U. (Walker) Potts; educated at Wrightson school, Albany academy, Harvard A.B. 1865 (Phi Beta Kappa) and A.M.; unmarried. Republican. Episcopalian; vestryman St. Peter's church, Albany. Lime member American Numismatic society; member Circle of Friends of the Medallion; life fellow American Geographical society; member American Museum of Natural History; life member National Geographical society; governor Albany hospital; trustee Albany Medical college; trustee and vice-president Home for Aged Men; director Albany institute and Historical and Art society. Collector of American coins and medals. He is a member of the Fort Orange University (Albany), and Harvard (New York city) clubs.

Potts, William Walter, banker, born Cadiz, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1873; son of William O. and Ella F. (Wharton) Potts; educated in public schools; married, Cadiz, Ohio, Feb. 17, 1904, Maisie G. Law; children: William Law, Richard Bradshaw. In employ of Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway, Cadiz, Ohio, 1889-1892; doing clerical work, in First National Bank of Cadiz, 1892-1903, serving six years as assistant cashier; since 1903, secretary, treasurer and director The Federal Title and Trust Co., Beaver Falls, Pa.; one of incorporators of Harrison County Telephone Co., Cadiz, Ohio, and was secretary; introduced independent telephone business in that section; one of incorporators of reorganized Cadiz Gas Co., now Harrison Light and Fuel Co., and assisted in placing corporation on paying basis. Member Chamber of Commerce, Beaver Falls, Pa., charter member Parian Lodge F. and A. M., Cadiz Chapter, R.A.M., and Beaver Valley Commandery, Knights Templar; trustee College Hill Presbyterian Church, Beaver Falls Club; Tamaqua (Beaver Falls).

Powell, James L., farmer, soldier, lawyer, legislator. Was born Feb. 24, 1834, on Plentiful Creek Farm, Spotsylvania, Va. Studied law in Lexington, Va., and in 1859 located in Rome, W.Va., and was elected attorney for the state in that county in 1860. He joined the Confederate States Volunteers in 1861 and was elected captain of his company, then a part of the Wise Legion operating in West Virginia. All of his brothers being in the war, he resigned his commission and went to the old home to take care of his father and mother. The war continued and, unable to remain inactive while his state was being invaded, he joined the Mercer Cavalry of the Ninth Virginia Cavalry Regiment and saw active service in charges at Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Mine Run and other battles; was later captured as a state prisoner and held until exchanged in 1865 after acquittal by the military court. He resumed the practice of law in his native and adjoining counties in 1866; was elected state's attorney for Spotsylvania, and later served as representative of his county for two terms in the house and one in the state senate, 1876-1885.

Powers, J. N., state superintendent of education for Mississippi, was born in Havana, Hale County, Alabama. He has been superintendent of schools for Waynesboro, Grenada and West Point, Miss. He is now state superintendent of education for Mississippi for the term of 1909-13; and resides in Jackson, Miss.

Pratt, Charles H., banker; born Brattleboro, Vt., April 8, 1856; son of Howard A. and Helen (Rand) Pratt; educated in public schools of Brattleboro, Vt. Has been connected with the Vermont Savings Bank since June 1, 1872, as bookkeeper, assistant treasurer, treasurer and now as president. Democrat. Unitarian. Club: Vermont Wheel.

Pratt, Frederick S., business president, was born Aug. 27, 1872, in West Newton, Mass. He is now vice-president of the Stone and Webster Management Association; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Pratt, Joseph Hyde, mineralogist, was born Feb. 3, 1870, in Hartford, Conn. He has been instructor of mineralogy at Yale and Harvard Summer School. He is now president of the Colorado School of Mines, and president of the National Association of Shell Fish Commissioners. He is state geologist of North Carolina; president of the North Carolina Drainage Association.

Prentice, John Hill, banker; born Saybrook, Conn., July 11, 1874; son of John and Caroline (Bill) Prentice; attended St. Mark's School and graduated from Columbia University, A.B., A.M.; married, Philadelphia, June, 1900, Kate S. Harrison; children: Caroline Cooper, Kate de Forest. Member of banking firm of Potter, Choate and Prentice; also director Alabama Great Southern Railroad and Virginia and Southwestern Railroad. Episcopalian. Member Delta Psi Fraternity. Clubs: Union, Knickerbocker, Racquet, Metropolitan, University, St. Anthony, Middy, Recess, Tuxedo.

Preston, James Harry, mayor of Baltimore, Md., was born March 23, 1860, in Harford County, Md. He graduated from the Maryland University School of Law with the degree of LL.B. He was the first president of the Commonwealth Bank and of the Calvert Bank; is now vice-president, director and counsel for the Calvert Bank, and is also vice-president, director and counsel for various other leading financial and business institutions. In 1890 he was a member of the Maryland state legislature; and in 1894 was elected speaker of the house of delegates. In 1892-96 he was a member of Governor Brown's staff; and in 1904-08 was a member of the state board of police commissioners. He is now mayor of the city of Baltimore, Md.

Prentiss, Samuel L., banker, born Montpelier, Vt., Dec. 6, 1862; son of Joseph A. Prentiss; educated in public schools and University of Michigan; married, 1893, Maude W. Laird. Began banking business in Winona, Minn., as messenger in Second National Bank, 1882-1883; became assistant cashier, 1883-1897, cashier, 1897-1898, and vice-president in 1898; since 1910 president of the Deposit Bank of Winona. Director Winona Wagon Company. Member Winona Board of Trade. Club: Arlington, Business Men's.

Price, Charles B., merchant, manufacturer, was born Oct. 22, 1869, in Salem, Mass. He is now treasurer of the Pettingell Andrews Company, and director in various electrical manufacturing, industrial and banking institutions of Boston, Mass.

Price, James Robinson, lawyer; born Union County, N.C., May 17, 1868; son of D. M. and S. L. C. (Presson) Price; received primary education Union Institute, Union County, N.C., 1888-1893; studied law Univer-

sity of North Carolina, 1894; married, Macon County, N.C., Sept. 26, 1900, Bertha Gaston. Admitted to bar, Sept. 21, 1894; and since then engaged in constant and successful practice. President Stanly County Loan and Trust Company from May, 1904, to May, 1911. Elected to legislature of North Carolina, 1902, serving one term (two years). Democrat. Methodist. Member North Carolina Bar Association. Knight of Pythias.

Price, Vincent Leonard, manufacturer, capitalist, born in Waukegan, Ill., July 30, 1871; son of Vincent C. and Harriete (White) Price; educated in public schools of Waukegan, Ill., Racine College and Yale University, B.S.; married, Mineral Point, Wis., Oct. 3, 1894, Marguerite C. Willcox; children: Harriet, James Mortimer, Laura Louise, Vincent L., Jr. Vice-president and chairman National Candy Company of St. Louis; vice-president and director of Clinton Sugar Refining Company, and president Price Cereal Products Company of Chicago. Republican. Episcopalian. Chairman of Executive Committee, National Confectioners' Association of the United States. Clubs: Noonday, Racquet, Bellerive Country (St. Louis); Chicago Athletic Association (Chicago).

Pridgeon, John, Jr., vessel owner and statesman of Detroit, Mich., where he was born Aug. 1, 1852. In early life he was associated with his father in the transportation business. He was one of the organizers of the White Star Line, of which he is now treasurer and director. For years he owned with his father the Detroit and Windsor Ferry Company. In 1883 he became a member of the Detroit Park Board; in 1885-87 was a member and president of the City Council; and in 1889-90 was Mayor of Detroit, Mich.

Prime, Ralph Earl, soldier, lawyer, author, was born March 29, 1840, in Matteawan, N.Y. He was educated at the academy of White Plains, N. Y., by private tutors; studied medicine; later studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1861 he enlisted as a private in the 5th Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry; held four regimental commissions; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes, attaining the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1863 he was nominated by President Lincoln to be brigadier-general. For forty-five years he practiced law in Yonkers; was city attorney in 1875; and in 1895 was deputy attorney-general for the state of New York. In 1902-04 he was governor-general of the Order of the Founders and Patriots of America, and in 1897-1911 was president of the American Flag Association. He has crossed the ocean twenty-six times; traveling in Europe, Asia and Africa. He is the author of *The Descendants of James*, and numerous monographs.

Prince, George Harrison, banker; born Amherst, Mass., July 18, 1861; son of George H. and Sarah E. (Nash) Prince; educated in Amherst, Mass.; married, Stillwater, Minn., Sept. 20, 1883, Jessie B. Robertson; children: Frank R., Mary R. Entered employ of First National Bank, Stillwater, Minn., May 19, 1879; elected cashier Capital Bank, St. Paul, Minn., Jan. 1, 1890; cashier Merchants' National Bank, St. Paul, Feb. 1, 1897, and vice-president since 1899; vice-president and director First National Bank, Cloquet, Minn., director First National Bank, Carlton, Minn., and St. Paul Gas Light Company. Republican. Episcopalian. Clubs: Minnesota, Town and Country, University (St. Paul).

Prince, Le Baron Bradford, lawyer, jurist, state senator, governor, author, was born July 3, 1840, in Flushing, N.Y. In 1866 he graduated from the Columbia Law School, and received the degrees of LL.D. from Kenyon and Colorado Colleges. In 1871-75 he was a member of the New York assembly; and in 1872 was chaplain of the judiciary committee, having charge of impeachments of judges of New York City. In 1874 he

was father of the constitutional amendment committee; and in 1866-77 was a member of the New York state senate. In 1878 he declined the governorship of Idaho; in 1878-82 was chief justice of New Mexico; and in 1889-1903 was governor of New Mexico. Since 1883 he has been president of the New Mexico Historical Society; and has the largest collections of American stone idols in existence. He is the author of *Epluribus Unum*, or American Nationality; *General Laws of New Mexico*; *The American Church and Its Name*; and *the Money Problem*.

Prior, William H., merchant, was born Aug. 22, 1856, in Duxbury, Mass. He is a successful merchant of Boston, Mass., and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Proctor, Thomas Redfield, president Second National bank of Utica, N.Y., was born May 25, 1844, in Proctorsville, Vt. He was educated in the English high school of Boston, but left just before graduation to enter the United States navy. He is president of the Second National Bank of Utica, N.Y.; president of the American Hardwall Plaster Company; vice-president of the Utica Daily Press; trustee of the Utica Savings Bank; trustee of the Utica Trust Company; and president of the board of trustees of the House of the Good Shepherd. He was president of the Oneida Historical Society; is a life member of the New York Society; a member of the Society of Colonial Wars; and a member of the New York State Agricultural Society. He is a member of the Society for Municipal Improvement; and a member of the American Scenic and Historical Reservation society. In 1907 he gave five hundred thousand dollars for public parks for New York; and resides in Utica, N.Y.

Prosser, George Henry, merchant. British subject, born in Australia April 25, 1867; appointed Consular Agent at Adelaide, August 10, 1907. President of Adelaide Chamber of Commerce, 1911 to 1912. Director Wilkinson & Co., Limited, wholesale merchants, H. L. Vosz, Limited, oil and color merchants, The Tobacco Company of South Australia, and Elders Trustee and Executor Company, Limited; chairman of directors Australasian United Paint Company, Limited; deputy chairman of directors Wallaroo Phosphate Co., Limited; mayor of city of Kensington and Norwood.

Prout, Henry Goslee, engineer, manufacturer; born in Fairfax County, Va.; son William and Amanda (Goslee) Prout; graduated University of Michigan, C.E., 1871; Yale M.A. (honorary), 1902; University of Michigan, LL.D. (honorary), 1911; married, Fort Leavenworth, Kan., 1877, Gabriella Perin; children: Glover Perin, Elizabeth Page, Henry Byrd, Curtis, Phoebe Lee, Gabriella. Engaged in varied civil engineering works in America, military and administrative work in Egypt and on Upper Nile; 16 years editor Railroad Gazette; since 1903 vice-president, director and general manager Union Switch and Signal Company. Also director Westinghouse Air Brake Company. Served as enlisted man in Union Army, last two years of Civil War; colonel in Egyptian Army, commanding expedition in the Soudan and Governor Provinces of the Equator; entire service in Egypt and Africa, four and one-half years. Member American Society Civil Engineers; corresponding member American Geographical Society; member Sigma Phi. Clubs: Century, Engineers, Railroad (New York City); Duquesne, University, Country (Pittsburgh); Chicago (Chicago).

Prouty, Charles Newton, state senator of Massachusetts, was born Oct. 6, 1842, in Spencer, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Wilbraham Academy. For nearly half a century he has given close application to business affairs; and is the principal owner of the incorporated firm of Isaac Prouty & Co., boot and shoe manufacturers of Spencer, Mass. He is

a director in the Spencer National Bank; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He was a member of the Massachusetts state senate for two years, 1906 and 1907; he served on several important committees.

Pruden, Allan Keene, president St. Paul Roofing, Cornice and Ornamental Company since 1894; was born Nov. 13, 1850, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1881-1901 he was president and treasurer of the Pruden Stove Company. In 1909 he invented the Pruden System of Portable Fireproof buildings, incorporating the Metal Shelter Company, of which he is president.

Pryor, Roger Atkinson, Justice Supreme Court of New York; born Dinwiddie County, Va., July 19, 1828; son Rev. Theodore Bland and Lucy (Atkinson) Pryor; graduate Hampden-Sidney College, 1845; University of Virginia, 1848; visitor of University of Virginia; visitor of Virginia Military Institute, LL.D., Hampden-Sidney College; married, Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 8, 1848, Sara Agnes Rice; children: Marie Gordon (married Henry Rice of Virginia), Theodorick Bland (honor man of Princeton, scholar of Cambridge University, England, 1870; died 1871), Mary Blair (married Francis Thomas Walker of Virginia), Roger Atkinson (lawyer, New York City), Wilham Rice (M.D., died Aug. 25, 1904), Lucy Atkinson (married Arthur Page Brown, architect), Fanny Bland (married William de Leftwich Dodge). Editor consecutively of Richmond Engineer, The South, Richmond, Va., Washington Union, Washington States. Special minister to Greece, under President Pierce; member of congress, 1858-61; member of provisional and regular Confederate congresses; entered Confederate service, 1861 as colonel; promoted brigadier-general, 1862; prisoner of war, 1864-65; after war settled in New York City, in practice of law. Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 1890; justice of Supreme Court of New York, 1894. In 1858, against the opposition of William L. Yancey, procured from the Southern Convention at Montgomery a resolution reprobating the reopening of the African slave trade; on April 10, 1861, delivered a speech in Charleston, S. C., of which the immediate effect was to compel Jefferson Davis, contrary to his inclination, to order an attack on Fort Sumter, and the ultimate result to precipitate the War of Secession. In 1889 initiated the first litigation in which the validity of trust combination was challenged, a litigation which culminated in a decision by the New York Court of Appeals that such combinations were repugnant to the principles of the common law and sufficient cause for the forfeiture of corporate charters.

Pulsifer, Nathan Trowbridge, manufacturer, was born Newton, Mass., Oct. 27, 1851; son Charles S. and Eliza W. (Trowbridge) Pulsifer; educated Newton public schools; married New York City, Oct. 13, 1880, Almira Houghton Valentine, daughter Lawson Valentine; children: Lawson Valentine, Harold Trowbridge. He is president and director Valentine & Co.; director The Outlook Company; treasurer and director of the Kaolin Company, Connecticut; director American Writing Paper Company; president the Outlook Company; director Exeter Manufacturing Company; director Houghton, Mifflin Company. Republican. Clubs: New York Athletic, Suburban Riding and Driving, Automobile of America, Hardware, Dyker Meadow Golf, Storm King Golf, Ponfret Field.

Purdy, Randolph Foster, banker and broker; born N.Y. City; son of Alfred S. Purdy, M.D., and Anne S. (Martindale) Purdy; educated in College of City of New York, class 1873. Member of firm of Stout & Co., members of New York Stock Exchange. Served in Company K, 7th Regiment. Republican. Methodist Episcopalian. Member Chi Psi Fraternity.

Clubs: Union League, Stock Exchange, Luncheon, Somerset Hills Country, Rumson Country, Chi Psi.

Purdy, Thomas C., railway official; born Sunbury, Pa., 1845. Became connected with New York & Oswego Midland Railway, 1869, rising to position of paymaster; superintendent of Montclair Railway, 1874-1876; superintendent of New York & Oswego Midland Railway 1876-1880; general manager of Mutual Union Telegraph Co., 1881-1882; general manager and vice-president Mexican National Railway, 1882-1883; became president of Mann's Boudoir Car Co., 1885; engaged in railway contracting until he became vice-president and general manager of Missouri, Kansas & Texas Railway, resigning, 1897; since 1897 vice-president New York Air Brake Co.; retired March, 1910.

Purnell, Oscar M., lawyer, real estate broker, banker; born Snow Hill, Md., Oct. 20, 1858; son of Stephen D. and Mary J. (Laws) Purnell; educated in Snow Hill, Md., Washington College, A. B., Chestertown, Md.; married, Snow Hill, Nov. 28, 1883, Emma J. Purnell; children; Julia Purnell, Eloise (deceased), Emma (deceased). Read law after graduation in 1880, for two years, and admitted to practice of law 1882. Organized Citizens' National Bank of Pocomoke City, Md., one of most flourishing institutions of that town, serving six years as director and declined to serve longer, because of inability to attend properly to duty; assisted in organizing Exchange and Savings Bank of Berlin, Md., and still a director; organized Equitable Building & Loan Ass'n of Snow Hill, Md., being now treasurer and director, and helped organize other financial and commercial institutions. President and director Deposit and Savings Bank, Snow Hill, and director Exchange and Savings Bank, Berlin, Md. Editor of Democratic Messenger 1887-1903. Served as court auditor and commissioner in chancery for several years; member Board of Trade. Democrat; Presbyterian.

Putney, William Emerson, underwriter, capitalist; born Athol, Mass., Sept. 4, 1856; son of William Dean and Ruby B. (Wilbur) Putney; educated in the public schools; married, Fitchburg, Mass., Nov. 13, 1879, Abbie A. Stearns. Was engaged as coal and wood dealer in Fitchburg, Mass., 1877-1888; member of firm Kirby & Putney, fire insurance, 1888-1890, W. E. Putney since 1890; also trustee Fitchburg Savings Bank; director Fitchburg Safe Deposit and Trust Co., Lancaster Manufacturing Co., Bennett Shoe Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Director Fitchburg Real Estate Association. Mason (32°), Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias.

Quann, William P., journalist and American Consular Agent, Aberdeen Scotland. Born in Dungarvan, Ireland, March 17, 1867; emigrated to Philadelphia 1888; engaged in real estate business many years; clerk and inspector in Department of Public Works, St. Paul, four years; appointed United States Consular Agent at Aberdeen, Scotland, Aug. 18, 1906.

Quick, George Franklin, banker; born Frankton, Ind., March 19, 1859; son of Cornelius and Amanda (Sharp) Quick; attended Butler University, Irvington, Ind., class 1878; married, Anderson, Ind., 1878, Ollie Belle Canaday; three sons. Assistant cashier of Anderson Banking Co., Anderson, Ind., twenty years; member of Anderson school board nine years; president Bank of C. Quick & Co.; president Continental National Bank of Indianapolis since 1909. Treasurer Madison County, Ind., four years. Republican; member Christian Church. Treasurer Orphans' Home of Anderson and Central Christian Church. Member Beta Theta Pi fraternity. Clubs: Columbia, Commercial, Marion.

Quilling, Albert, banker; born in Germany, Feb. 26, 1852; son of Christian and Dorothea (Hecht) Quilling; educated in common, district and city high schools; married, Dunn County, Wis., July 17, 1873, Henriette Schmidt; children: George A., Herbert W., Erwin A. Taught school, 1872-1873; engaged in the general merchandise and banking business in the fall of 1873; president Shulte & Quilling Bank, Menomonie, Wis.; secretary Shulte & Quilling Co.; treasurer and director Menomonie Mutual Insurance Co., Menomonie Hotel Co.; prest. Bd. Education City Menomonie. Republican; member Evangelical Association. Trustee Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill.

Rackley, Edwin H., United States army officer; he served in the Spanish-American war and participated in various battles and skirmishes. He is now in active service as a second lieutenant of the Philippine scouts; and is stationed at Manila, P.I.

Raff, Norman Charles, banker, broker; born Canton, Ohio; graduated from Univ. of Wooster, Ohio; A. M., 1885; married, Orange C. H., Virginia, 1888, Virginia Duncan (now deceased). Cashier First National Bank of Albuquerque, New Mexico, five years; established Bank of Indian Territory, Guthrie, Okla., 1891. With father and brother, established Central Savings Bank of Canton, Ohio, 1887, and controlled until 1900, then sold control, still remaining a stockholder. Since 1900 in general bond and loaning business in New York and Canton, Ohio. Democrat; Lutheran.

Raines, William Guy, lawyer; b. Victor, N.Y., Jan. 24, 1849; s. Rev. John and Mary (Remington) Raines; ed. Hobart Coll., 1870, M. A., Hamilton Coll., 1876, L. L. B.; m. 1872, Ada Elizabeth Varney of Rochester, N.Y.; children seven, living, Rev. W. Guy (rector Grace Ch. Scottsville, N.Y.), George C. (office Comm'r of Accounts, N.Y.), Florence A. 1872, pres. Bank of Brockport, N.Y.; 1873, elected Master of Monroe lodge No. 173 F. A. M., youngest person ever chosen to that office; 1876, with his three brothers formed the law firm of Raines Bros., Rochester, N.Y., composed of John, late pres. N.Y. State Senate, Thomas, Co. Judge and ex-State Treasurer, and George, State Senator and famous as advocate and criminal lawyer; 1887, candidate N.Y. State Cong. Del. but defeated for Clerk, House of Representatives; elected Gr. Master A.O.U.W.; Comm.-in-Chief Rochester Consistory 1880-87; practiced law before Congress 1886-94, and in N.Y. City 1894-'04; Mem. Nat. Congress of Irrigation, by app't Gov. Levi P. Morton; writer and orator, the late Pres. McKinley having pronounced his oration at Wash., D.C., Feb. 22, 1891, a masterpiece of rhetoric and oratory; officer in several corporations.

Rambaud, George Gibier, physician; b. Arthon, France, May 3, 1875; s. Adrian and Louise (Gibier) Rambaud; grad. French Univ. (Lycée de Chateauroux), M.S.; M.D. Columbia Univ. (Med. Dep't Coll. Phys. and Surg.), 1899; m. France, Jeanne Gerville-Reache; one son, Paul Gibier. Became dir. of the N.Y. Pasteur Inst., after the death of Dr. Paul Gibier (uncle), 1900; introduced new operation for serum treatment of tetanus and performed the first one of its kind in this country in 1899; devised improvement in dispensing vaccine lymph in 1894, now in gen. use; has frequently contributed to the literature on tetanus and rabies. Pres. and director N.Y. Pasteur Inst.; French decorations: Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, Officer d'Academie; mem. Alliance Francaise (ex-trustee), N.Y. Co. and State Med. Socs., Am. Med. Ass'n. Pres. Ecole Maternelle

Francaise. Mem. French Benevolent Soc. of N.Y., A.A.A.S. Club; N.Y. Athletic.

Ramsey, Charles Alexander, banker; born Milroy, Pa., Jan. 8, 1844; son of William Hamilton and Mary (Rarer) Ramsey; educated in common schools of Pa., Pine Grove Academy, Pine Grove Mills, Pa.; married, Tower Hill, Ill., Oct. 27, 1870, Elizabeth Corley. First engaged in drug business, Irving, Ill., 1867, added hardware, 1873, lumber, 1876, sold out and went to Hillsboro, Jan., 1878; in hardware and implement trade to Jan. 22, 1892; helped organize Hillsboro National Bank, Oct., 1882, and was chosen president, which office still holds. Treasurer and secretary Hillsboro Hotel Co., Hillsboro Opera Hall Co., treasurer Hillsboro Electric Light and Power Co., Hillsboro Railway Co., and director Montgomery County Abstract Co. Has been chairman and member County Board of Supervisors, mayor and member of Board of Education; was member Thirty-eighth General Assembly of Illinois; enlisted Aug. 8, 1862, in 148th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, as private, promoted to sergeant major, 1864, and adjutant with rank of first lieutenant, March, 1865. Republican. Was trustee Soldiers' and Sailors' Widows' Home, Wilmington, Ill., appointed by Gov. Yates and Gov. Deneen, Hillsboro Public Library, and Litchfield Hillsboro Chatauqua Association. Member Grand Army Republic, and Mason.

Rand, Charles Frederic, mine owner, financier; born Canaan, Maine, Aug. 17, 1856; son of Frank C. and Adeline (Smith) Rand; married, Milwaukee, Wis., Oct. 21, 1885, Mary Burnham; four children. Was financial officer of a railway corporation at Milwaukee and afterward engaged in mining iron ore in the Lake Superior region and in Cuba. Since 1893 prominently identified with the development of the Island of Cuba, particularly in the construction of railroads and development of iron mines. President Spanish American Iron Co., Ponupo Manganese Co., Buena Vista Iron Co.; vice-president Pleasant Land Co. Republican; Unitarian. Director American Institute of Mining Engineers; member Chamber of Commerce, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New England Society of New York, Ohio Society of New York. Clubs: Engineers, Down Town Association, Railroad, Automobile Club of America (New York); Essex County Country (Orange, N.J.); American, Havana Yacht, Country Club of Havana (Havana); Union, San Carlos (Santiago de Cuba); Milwaukee (Milwaukee); Union (Cleveland).

Rand, Stephen, pay director United States navy, was born May 11, 1844, in New Boston, Vt. He was educated at Dartmouth college. Since 1862 he has been an officer in the United States navy; and has served as a soldier, engineer and paymaster. He was a pay director and general storekeeper in the United States navy; and in 1906 retired as rear admiral; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Randall, Burton Alexander, physician, was born Sept. 21, 1858, in Annapolis, Md. He has been assistant demonstrator of histology in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, and eye and ear surgeon to the Episcopal Hospital. He is a member of the American Ophthalmological Society, and ex-president of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia.

Randolph, Tom, bank president, was born Nov. 13, 1854, in Rome, Tenn. He received a thorough education in private schools, and early in life entered the banking business. He has been president of the Merchants' and Planters' National bank of Sherman, Tex.; president of the Commonwealth Trust Company of St. Louis, Mo., and vice-president of

the National Bank of Commerce of St. Louis, Mo. He has been a director of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York; a director of the St. Louis Southwestern Railway; a director of the Commonwealth Trust Company, and various other corporations; and is prominently identified with the financial and business affairs of St. Louis, Mo. He is now vice-president of the National Bank of St. Louis, Mo.

Rankin, Egbert Guernsey, physician; born Astoria, Borough of Queens, N.Y. City, July 1, 1856; son James Murdoch and Anna Evelina (Schenck) Rankin; educated Lockwood's Acad., Brooklyn, N.Y.; grad. Columbia Coll., A.B., 1876, A.M., 1879; Univ. of N.Y., M.D., 1879; unmarried. Prof. practice of medicine N.Y. Homeo. Med. Coll.; visiting physician to Met. Hosp., Department of Public Charities, and to Flower Hosp. Mem. Am. Inst. of Homeopathy, State Homœ. Med. Soc., N.Y. Co. Homœ. Med. Soc., Acad. of Pathological Science, Soc. Sons of Revolution. Author: Digest of External Therapeutics, 1900; Diseases of the Chest, 1905; and numerous articles in med. journals.

Rankin, Isaac Ogden, minister and editorial writer; born Nov. 22, 1852, in New York City; second son and third child of Rev. Edward E. Rankin, D.D., and Emily Watkinson of Hartford, Conn. Prepared at Fairfield (Conn.) Academy. A.B. Princeton, B.D. Union Seminary, New York. Stated supply or pastor at Greenfield Hill, Conn., Nassau, N.Y., the Kingsborough Church, Gloversville, N.Y., Milton, N.Y. Connected with the Congregationalist and Christian World as literary and later as assistant editor. Mother, Martha Clark of Springfield, Mass. Children: Hugh Rankin of Providence, R.I., Margaret, Lawrence, Amy of Boston. Publications: Hewers of Wood (with W. H. Puddefoot), Closet and Altar.

Ranney, Henry Clay, was born June 1, 1829, in Freedom, Ohio. In 1863 he entered the army of the Potomac, and served as an assistant adjutant-general. He is a director of several railroad companies; and is director, trustee and vice-president of corporations of Cleveland, Ohio. He is president of the Cleveland Museum of Art, and vice-president of the Case Library, and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Rathbun, Richard, naturalist, was born Jan. 25, 1852, in Buffalo, N.Y. Assistant in zoology, Boston Society of Natural History, and U.S. Fish Commission, 1874-75; assistant geologist, Imperial Geological Commission of Brazil, 1875-78; assistant in zoology, Yale University, 1879-80; assistant on the U.S. Fish Commission, 1878-96, having been in charge of scientific inquiries subsequent to 1887; curator U.S. National Museum since 1880; United States representative on joint commission with Great Britain relative to the preservation of the fisheries in waters contiguous to the United States and Canada, 1892-96; assistant secretary, Smithsonian Institution, since 1897, in charge of U. S. National Museum since 1899.

Raven, Anton Adolph, insurance president, was born Sept. 30, 1833, in the West Indies. Since 1851 he has been associated with the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, of which he became vice-president in 1873, third vice-president in 1875, second vice-president in 1886, vice-president in 1895, and since 1897 has been president of the company. During the civil war he was one of the organizers of the twenty-second New York regiment. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce and is identified with several banking and insurance corporations.

Ray, George W., judge United States district court for New York, was born Feb. 3, 1844, in Otselic, Chenango County, N.Y. He was edu-

cated at Norwich Academy of New York, and in 1905 received the degree of LL.D. from Colgate University. He served in the army during the civil war, and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He then was admitted to the bar; and soon attained eminence as one of the leading lawyers of the east at Norwich, N.Y. He was a member of the forty-eighth, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses from New York as a Republican; and was chairman of committee on invalid pensions, and later chairman of committee on the judiciary of the House of Representatives. He is a president of the Board of Education of Norwich, N.Y., and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of New York; resides in Norwich, N.Y.

Raymond, John Alcyon, banker; born Weymouth, Mass., Jan. 9, 1848; son of Robert B. and Lavinia P. (Nash) Raymond; educated in the common schools; married, Augusta, Maine, 1873, E. Alberta Waldron. Began business life at the age of 15 as a clerk in mercantile house of Henry Loud, East Weymouth, which position he held for twenty-five years; treasurer East Weymouth Savings Bank since 1888. Town clerk since 1879. Republican; Congregationalist.

Raymond, George Lansing, professor George Washington University, was born Sept. 3, 1839, in Chicago, Ill. He was a professor of Princeton College in 1881-1905. His writings in verse include Colonial Ballads; A Life in Song; Ballads of the Revolutions and Other Poems; Sketches in Song; and Pictures in Verse. He is the author of The Orator's Manual; Modern Fishers of Men, a novel; Poetry as a Representative Art; The Genesis of Art Form; Art in Theory; Painting, Sculpture and Architecture as Representative Art; Rhythm and Harmony in Poetry and Music; and Ideals Made Real. Since 1905 he has been professor of ethics in the George Washington University, and resides in Washington, D.C.

Read, David Farnum, manufacturer, capitalist; born Bridgeport, Conn., Oct. 5, 1860; son of David M. and Helen Augusta (Barnum) Read; educated in public schools of Bridgeport; A.B. from Yale, 1883. President D. M. Read Co., The Read Carpet Co.; vice-president City National Bank; trustee People's Savings Bank. Vice-president Bridgeport Board of Education, 1891-1907; Park Board, 1908-1914; lieutenant Signal Corps. National Guard of Connecticut, 1883-1886. Democrat; Congregationalist. Vice-president Bridgeport Hospital; director Boys' Club, Mountain Grove Cemetery Association, Bridgeport Scientific Society, Yale Alumni Association, Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Odd Fellow. Clubs: University, Lotos, Yale (New York); Graduates (New Haven); Seaside Outing, Seaside, Brooklawn Country, Contemporary, Squash (Bridgeport).

Read, George Rowland, banker; born Brooklyn, N.Y.; son of George W. and Rowland A. (Curtis) Read; educated in Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute; married, first, New York, Dec. 20, 1873, Louise C. Frost, who died in 1902; four children; married, second, 1907, Adelaide R. Hastings. Engaged in real estate business since 1867. President George R. Read & Co., Mutual Trust Co., of Westchester County, director Waccabue Co., Roxton Realty Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Metropolitan Museum of Arts. Recreations: Riding, golf, travel. Clubs: Metropolitan Union, Coaching, Down Town Association.

Ream, Norman Bruce, capitalist; born in Somerset County, Pa., Nov. 5, 1844; educated in common and normal schools; married, Madi-

son, N.Y., 1876, Carrie Putnam. Taught school, did farm work and worked as photographer until 1861, when enlisted in 85th Pa. Vols., serving as private and first lieutenant until incapacitated by wound received in battle near Savannah, Ga. Clerked in store at Harnedsville, in native county, 1865-66; engaged in business at Princeton, Ill., and Osceola, Iowa, 1866-71; live stock and grain commission merchant Chicago, 1871-88; since then attending to his large corporation and real estate interests. Director U.S. Steel Corp'n, First Nat. Bank of Chicago, The Pullman Company, Baltimore & Ohio R.R. Co., Brooklyn Heights R.R. Co., Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co., Chicago and Erie R.R. Co., Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R.R. Co., Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton R.R. Co., Erie R.R. Co., N.Y., Susquehanna & Western R.R. Co., Pere Marquette R.R. Co., Seaboard Air Line Ry. Co., International Harvester Co.; trustee N.Y. Trust Co.; director Franco American Financial Ass'n, Metropolitan Trust Co., Nat. Biscuit Co.; vice-president and director Central Safe Deposit Co., etc. Residence: The Wyoming, 55th and 7th Av., N.Y. City.

Reaves, Edwin Thomas, banker; born in Tyler, Texas, Aug. 9, 1859; son of Stephen and Georgie Ann (Walker) Reaves; educated in common schools of Tyler, Texas; married, Omaha, Neb., Aug. 14, 1884, Hattie P. Whitmore; three daughters. Started life with German Bank in 1881; now cashier German National Bank, Little Rock; vice-president and director "Quality Shop" millinery; treasurer and director Purified Petroleum Products Co. of Arkansas; secretary, treasurer and director Little Rock Packet Co.; director Falk Ottenheimer Hat Co.; director American Surety Co. of N.Y.; partner in Reaves Transfer Co., Reaves Grain Co. Democrat. Christian Scientist. President Interstate Bankers' Association. Club: Quapaw.

Redick, William A., district judge of Nebraska, was born April 2, 1859, in Omaha, Neb. He was educated in the high schools of his native city, and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is now serving his second term of 1908-12 as district judge for the fourth district of Nebraska at Omaha, Neb.

Redmond, J. W., reporter state supreme court of Vermont, and prominent in the business and public affairs of Montpelier, Vt. Since 1906 he has been chairman of the commission of Vermont.

Reed, Charles Bert, physician; was born March 1, 1866, in Harvard, Ill. He has been assistant professor of obstetrics at the Northwestern University Medical School. He is now president of the Chicago Gynecological Society, and vice-president of the Chicago Literary Club. He is the author of many medical pamphlets, and two monographs, *First Great Canadian*, and *Masters of the Wilderness*.

Reed, Henry A., president Bishop Gutta Percha Co.; born Carmel, Putnam Co., N.Y., Feb. 11, 1829; son James Harvey and Emily (Hazen) Reed; educated district schools; married, Poughkeepsie, N.Y., May 14, 1859, Alice Amelia Boardman; children: William Boardman, born 1860, Alice Augusta, born 1862, Henry Douglas, born 1869, Louis Francis, born 1871. Taught school at Carmel, N.Y., 1846-49, was telegraph operator, 1849-66 in Carmel, Croton Falls, Hudson, N.Y. City and Poughkeepsie, had book store in Poughkeepsie, 1855-76, first ten years in connection with telegraph office; expert accountant, 1876-87; engaged in settling estates and procuring statistical evidence; took charge of Bishop estate, 1878; organized Bishop Gutta Percha Co., 1885, becoming secretary, took charge as manager, 1887; became treasurer, 1892 and

president in 1895. Republican. Presbyterian. Asso. mem. Am. Soc. Elec. Eng'rs.

Reed, Henry Thomas, United States district judge for Iowa. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Iowa.

Reed, J. Davis, business and statesman of Portsmouth, Va., where he was born April 12, 1866. He is an exporter of logs and the owner of large tracts of timber land in North Carolina. He has been a member of the city council, a member of the board of harbor commissioners for the port of Norfolk and Portsmouth; and consular agent for state for port of Norfolk and Portsmouth. He is now serving as mayor of his city.

Reed, John Hamilton, American Vice-Consul; was born in Baton Rouge, La., March 4, 1862; graduate A.B. and A.M., of New Orleans University; teacher at Wiley University, 1895-1899; president College of West Africa since January, 1907; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Monrovia, June 15, 1908.

Reed, Stuart F., journalist; was born in Elk City, W. Va. He has served as Regent of the University, president of the State Y.M.C.A. Convention, president of the West Virginia Editorial Association, Eminent Commander Knights Templars, and member of the 23rd State Senate, having been nominated for that office without opposition. In fraternal societies he is affiliated with the Masons, Shriners, Elks and Modern Woodmen. He is Secretary of State of West Virginia, and vice-president of the West Virginia Semi-Centennial Commission.

Reeder, Frank, soldier, lawyer, statesman, was born May 22, 1845, in Easton, Pa.; and is a son of Hon. Andrew H. Reeder, the first governor of Kansas. In 1863 he graduated from Princeton College; and in 1868 received the degree of LL.B. from Albany University of New York. In 1862-66 he served in the Union army as adjutant in the one hundred and seventy-fourth Pennsylvania volunteer infantry; and from captain to colonel in the nineteenth regiment Pennsylvania cavalry. In 1873 he was collector of internal revenue for the eleventh district of Pennsylvania. In 1874 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the Pennsylvania national guard; in 1895 was Secretary of State of Pennsylvania, and in 1900 became commissioner of banking for Pennsylvania.

Rees, Rollin B., United States congressman from the fourth district of Kansas, was born in 1865 in Camden, Ohio. He was a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and in 1903 was elected a district judge. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican; and resides in Minneapolis, Kan.

Reese, Albert Moore, zoologist, was born April 1, 1872, in Lake Roland, Md. He has been lecturer on histology and embryology at the Pennsylvania College, and lecturer on chemistry at the Southern Homeopathic Medical College in Baltimore. He is now professor of zoology at the West Virginia University at Morgantown, W. Va.

Reese, Frederick Focke, clergyman, bishop, was born Oct. 23, 1854, in Baltimore, Md. He has been rector of Trinity Church, Portsmouth, Va., and at Christ Church at Macon, Ga. He is now bishop of Georgia of the Protestant Episcopal Church.

Reeves, Francis Brewster, banker, merchant; born Bridgeton, N.J., Oct. 10, 1836. He has been in wholesale grocery business since 1858; now senior member Reeves, Parvin & Co., wholesale grocers, established 1828. President Girard National Bank; president Clearing House Association of National Banks of Philadelphia, and of Philadelphia Belt

Line Railroad Co.; director Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Co., Delaware Insurance Co., Saving Fund Society of Germantown and Vicinity, Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania. Manager Merchants' Fund, and of Mercantile Beneficial Association. Treasurer of The Thomas W. Evans Museum and Institute Society; member Advisory Boards of Germantown Trust Co., Women's Christian Association of Germantown, and Germantown Hospital. Republican in national, Independent in city politics. Commissioner of City of Philadelphia to Russia with steamship load of flour for relief of famine sufferers, 1892; was presented by Emperor Alexander III with silver and gold table service in honor of that event; appointed by judges of court, member Board of Education of Philadelphia, 1888; chairman Philadelphia Committee of One Hundred's Executive Committee, 1881-1883. Elder in Presbyterian Church; superintendent of Wakefield Presbyterian Sunday School; trustee General Assembly of Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.; Member Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Historical Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science; Fairmount Park Art Association and The Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts. Clubs: Art, City (Philadelphia); Science and Art, Germantown Cricket (Germantown).

Behme, Henry B., banker; born St. Louis, May 8, 1861; son of Gerhard and Louise (Holtmann) Rehme; educated at St. Anthony's Parochial School and Christian Brothers' College, St. Louis; married, St. Louis, Oct. 23, 1888, Catherine Lager; children: Martha, Joseph, Harry Albert; Gregory. Began business life as clerk in grocery store, 1877-1882; with Continental National Bank in various capacities, 1882-1895; established real estate and loan business, conducting it 1895-1899; with St. Louis Trust Co., 1899-1902; cashier Wellston Bank, Wellston, Mo., 1902-1905; cashier and director City National Bank of St. Louis, July, 1905, to January, 1911; since January, 1911, president City Trust Co. of St. Louis; also director. Now secretary and treasurer of The Farmers' & Merchants' Trust Co. Connected with this institution since July 1, 1912. Democrat; Catholic.

Reichert, Edward Tyson, professor of the University of Pennsylvania; was born Feb. 5, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a Philadelphia educator, investigator in natural science, and professor of physiology in the University of Pennsylvania since 1886. He is the author of a number of memoirs and pamphlets; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

Reily, George W., banker; born Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 21, 1870; son of George W. and Elizabeth H. (Kerr) Reily educated in Harrisburg Academy; graduated from Yale University, Ph.B., 1892; married, Baltimore, Md., April 29, 1903, Louise Haxall Harrison; one son, George W. 3rd. Clerk in Harrisburg National Bank, 1892-1893; assistant treasurer Harrisburg Trust Co., 1893-1897, treasurer 1903-1910; vice-president since 1905; also secretary and director; vice-president and director Pennsylvania Surety Co., Harrisburg City Passenger Railway; director Harrisburg Traction Co., Central Pennsylvania Traction Co., South West Missouri Railroad Co., Harrisburg Bridge Co., Harrisburg Shoe Manufacturing Co., Harrisburg Burial Case Co., Chestnut Street Market Co. Director Harrisburg Nat. Bank, New Cumberland National Bank, East End Bank of Harrisburg, Eaglesmere Land Co. Served as national bank examiner. Secretary and treasurer Pa. State Lunatic Hospital. Democrat (Independent); Presbyterian. Secretary Pennsylvania State Lunatic Hospital. Clubs: Harrisburg, Inglewood, Country (Harrisburg); Uni-

versity (Philadelphia); University, Yale (N.Y. City); Graduates (New Haven).

Reinhardt, Caleb S., clerk state supreme court of Washington. He has been clerk of the state supreme court of Washington since 1891, and holds his office during the pleasure of the court; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

Reis, Henry, banker; born near Mainz, Germany, Feb. 15, 1847; son of Peter and Elizabeth Reis; educated in country and public schools, Evansville, Ind.; graduated from Behm's Commercial College, 1864; also attended night school of Professor S. K. Leavit; married, Evansville, Ind., Sept. 9, 1869, Caroline Blass of Erie, Pa.; five children living, two deceased. Commenced business career March 8, 1865, as messenger, then bookkeeper and paying teller, made assistant cashier 1873, cashier 1875, director 1890, vice-president and cashier 1902, president May 1, 1908, Old State National Bank, which position still holds. Vice-president Evansville Clearing House. Republican; member Evangelical Church. Treasurer Rathbone Home for Old Ladies. Mason, member Court of Honor. Club: Country.

Reller, August Henry, banker; born in St. Louis, Feb. 25, 1867; son of August F. and Marie (Appel) Reller; educated in public schools, graduated from Jones Commercial College; twice married, first, June 1, 1890, second, St. Louis, Aug. 22, 1895, to Flora Gast; three children. Engaged in banking business twenty-six years, occupying all positions up to cashier, now being cashier Bremen Bank; director Union Realty & Investment Co. Republican; Lutheran. Member North St. Louis Business Men's Association, Civic League. Clubs: Franklin, Glen Echo Golf, Missouri Athletic, North St. Louis Turn Verein.

Remington, Arthur, reporter state supreme court of Washington. Since 1904 he has been reporter of the State Supreme Court of Washington, and resides in Olympia, Wash.

Remington, Joseph Price, author, editor, dean and professor. Was born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1847; son of Isaac and Lydia H. Remington. He graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1866, and has received the degrees of Ph.G., Ph.M., Ph.D., and the titles F.C.S., F.R.M.S., F.L.S. He was elected professor of theory and practice of pharmacy in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1874; director of the Pharmaceutical Laboratory, 1877; elected dean, 1893. He has been pharmaceutical editor of the United States Dispensatory since 1879; author Remington's Practice of Pharmacy since 1886; was first vice-chairman of the Committee of Revision of the United States Pharmacopœia, 1880-1901; and has been chairman since 1901. He is president of the American Pharmaceutical Association, Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association, and first president of the International Pharmaceutical Congress, 1893. He was appointed to represent the United States at the Eighth International Pharmaceutical Congress at Brussels, 1896; delegate to the Pan-American Medical Congress, 1893; also to the second congress, Mexico, 1896. He is a life member of about twenty scientific and literary societies.

Rommel, Harmon Liveright, lumber manufacturer; was born Jan. 15, 1852, in Stratford, N.Y. In 1876-96 he was a lumber manufacturer of Newport, Ark.; and since 1896 has been manager of the Mutual Life Insurance Company for Arkansas. He has been president of the Mercantile Trust Company, president of the Arkansas Life Underwriters' Association, president of Little Rock Board of Trade, and president of

Arkansas Good Roads Association. He has been the republican candidate for governor of Arkansas three times; has been the Republican candidate for congress; and served with distinction as a member of the Arkansas State Legislature.

Reynolds, A. D., retired manufacturer and banker of Bristol, Tenn.; was born Aug. 13, 1847, in Patrick County, Va. He served in the confederate army during the Civil War, and obtained the rank of major. He became a successful tobacco manufacturer; president of the Holston National Bank and Loan Association; and director for several years in the First National Bank of Bristol, Tenn. He is now engaged in organizing a company to be known as the American Missionary Loan Company, with a capital of several million dollars.

Reynolds, Dudley S., physician and surgeon of Louisville, Ky.; was born Aug. 31, 1842, in Bowling Green, Ky. In 1874-82 was professor of ophthalmology and otology and of general pathology and hygiene; and in 1882-1901 of ophthalmology and otology and medical jurisprudence in the Hospital College of Medicine, the medical department of Central University of Kentucky of Louisville. In 1891-1901 he was chairman of the Judicial Council Association of American Medical colleges; and in 1887-88 was president of the Mississippi Valley Medical Association.

Reynolds, Thomas F., banker; born Ontario, Can., Aug. 25, 1868; son of Thomas and Margaret (Miller) Reynolds; educated in public schools of Ontario and Wisconsin; graduated from Oshkosh Normal School, 1894, Northern Indiana College, business course, 1905; married, Oconto Falls, Wis., Aug. 11, 1897, Janet E. Campbell; three children. Taught schools in Wisconsin, 1889-1893; bookkeeper for The Falls Manufacturing Co., Oconto Falls, 1898-1903; cashier State Bank of Oconto Falls since 1903. Associate director Old Line Life Insurance Co. of America, Milwaukee. Republican; Presbyterian. Treasurer Oconto Falls School Board, 1898-1907; treasurer Oconto Falls Public Library since 1908. President of Oconto Falls Village Board of Trustees in April, 1911, and re-elected in April, 1912. Elected clerk of Oconto Falls Public School Board in July, 1911. Treasurer and manager of The Falls Canning Co. since April, 1911. Treasurer Oconto Falls Business Men's Association.

Rhineland, T. J. Oakley, lawyer and manager of family estates; born N.Y. City, June 5, 1858; son William and Matilda (Oakley) Rhineland; member of old and distinguished Huguenot family; grandson on mother's side of Judge Oakley; graduated Columbia, A.B., 1878; married, N.Y. City, 1894, Edith Cruger Sands (of well known Cruger-Sands families); one son, Philip Rhineland, 2d. Admitted to N.Y. Bar as attorney and counselor, 1881. Vice-president, director and trustee Rhineland Real Estate Co.; manager William Rhineland Real Estate office, as well as others. Member for 14 years of Co. K, 7th Reg't, N.G. N.Y. Vice-president Delta Phi Alumni Ass'n; treas. Huguenot Soc.; member Soc. Colonial Wars, Sons of Revolution, St. Nicholas, Colonial Order, Soc. Foreign Wars, Soc. of 1812. Clubs: Union, Metropolitan, Country, Badminton of N.Y. (pres.), Turf and Field. Summer address: Schönburg Castle, Oberwesel-on-Rhine, Germany. Address: 30 W. 52d St., N.Y. City.

Rhodes, Robert R., banker, coal operator; born Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 17, 1845; son of Daniel P. and Sophia Lord (Russell) Rhodes; educated in public schools of Cleveland, 1852-1862; married, Cleveland, Sept. 30, 1868, Kate Newell Castle; one son living. Began business career in 1863,

with A. B. Mecker, coal merchant, Chicago, Ill., as shipping clerk; remained in employ until 1866; went to Cleveland, and became senior partner in firm of Rhodes & Co., extensive mine operators and large shippers of coal, 1867; firm dissolved 1885, and since that time has given attention to banking and mining; president The Rhodes & Beidler Coal Co., 1886-1898, and formerly director Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railroad, Southern Railroad Co., Cleveland Electric & Railway Co. (was member of Executive Committee). Senior partner of Rhodes & Co.; now president The People's Savings Bank Co., The United States Coal Co.; director Commercial National Bank, New York, Pennsylvania & Ohio Railroad; director and member Executive Committee National Commercial Bank, Great Lakes Towing Co. Recently elected a director in the Chicago & Erie and Cleveland & Mahoning R.R. Companies. Served in Civil War as non-commissioned officer, Co. B, 150th Regiment, Ohio National Guard; and active service 1864; discharged August of same year. Republican; Episcopalian. Director The Bethel Associated Charities. Recreations: Yachting, automobiling. Clubs: Union, Country, Cleveland, Lakewood Yacht, Clifton.

Rice, Calvin W., secretary Am. Soc. Mech. Eng'rs; born Winchester, Mass., Nov. 4, 1868; son Edward H. and Lucy J. (Staples) Rice; educated in public schools and Mass. Inst. of Tech., B.S., 1890; married, Winchester, Mass., Aug. 6, 1904, Ellen M. Welbezahn; one son: Edward Winslow, born 1905; one daughter: Virginia Worthington, born 1909. With Thompson, Houston Elec. Co., 1889-95, engineer Silver Lake Mines, 1896, consulting engineer Anaconda Copper Mining Co., 1897-98, eng'r Kings Co. Elec. Light and Power Co. of Brooklyn, 1899, N.Y. Edison Co., 1899-1902; vice-president Nernst Lamp Co., 1902-03; consulting eng'r Gen. Elec. Co., 1905-06; sec. Am. Soc. Mech. Eng'rs, Inst'n Elec. Eng'rs (London). Club: Engineers.

Rich, Adelbert P., jurist; born Cato, Cayuga Co., N.Y., May 16, 1860; son Frank and Frances (Petty) Rich; educated in schools at Cato, N.Y.; married, Cato, N.Y., Aug. 8, 1881, Ida May Chase; children: Bertha Louise, Frank C., Laura C., Eugene M., Harold R. Admitted to N.Y. State Bar, 1882; president Board of Education, Cato, N.Y., 1882-84; elected special county judge, 1883 to 1886, removed to Auburn in fall of 1884; district attorney Cayuga County, 1887-93; elected justice Supreme Court, 1889, term expires Dec. 31, 1914; designated by governor to sit in the Appellate Division Supreme Court State of N.Y., Second Judicial Department, 1904. Clubs: City, Masonic (Auburn); Owasco Country, Republican (N. Y. City); Hamilton, Brooklyn (Brooklyn).

Richards, Joseph Thomas, railroad engineer, was born Feb. 12, 1845, near Rising Sun, Md. He was educated at West Nottingham Academy of Maryland; and in the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania. In 1869 he entered railway service; and has filled positions from rodman to chief engineer. For many years he was designing and constructing engineer for the piers at New York and Philadelphia for the International Navigation Company. The new station and tracks at Washington, D.C., and the new tunnel lines and station in New York City were under the direction of Mr. Richards. He is vice-president and director of the West End Trust Company; past president of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Richards, Joseph William, metallurgist, was born July 28, 1864, in Oldbury, England. He has been instructor in metallurgy and mineralogy and acting professor of metallurgy. Since 1902 he has been president of

the Electrochemical Publishing Company of New York. Since 1907 he has been professor of electrochemistry in the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of numerous scientific monographs.

Richardson, Charles Albert, soldier, lawyer, public official, was born Aug. 14, 1829, in Freetown, N.Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools, and attended Cortland Academy of Homer, N.Y. He has been county treasurer and surrogate of Ontario County, N.Y.; New York state commissioner for Gettysburg and Chattanooga monuments; and United States commissioner for Gettysburg National Park. During the Civil War he served in the Union Army as lieutenant, captain and major of the One Hundred and Twenty-sixth Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the East, and has a large practice at Canandaigua, N.Y.

Richardson, Charles Henry, educator; born Topsham, Vt., Sept. 26, 1862; son Robert Fletcher and Rosetta (Dexter) Richardson; educated Montpelier (Vt.) Seminary (with honors), 1883-87, Dartmouth College, A.B., (special honors), 1892, A.M., 1895, Ph.D., 1898, Chicago University, 1902, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, 1906; married June 16, 1892, Katharine May Davis of Corinth, Vt.; one daughter, Evelyn Dee, born Nov. 22, 1898. Principal of academies and seminaries, Vt., six years; instructor in chemistry and mineralogy, Dartmouth College, afterwards in geology and mineralogy, ten years; assistant professor 1906 and associate professor, 1907-09; professor since 1909 in geology and mineralogy, Syracuse University; assistant geologist for Vt. since 1895; assayer for Torpedo-Eclipse Mining Co., Ouray, Colo.; mining expert for several mining and development companies in Newfoundland, Canada, and the U.S. As economic geologist, studied the anthracite coal fields of Pa., the copper regions of Vt. and Mich., the iron regions of Mich. and Wis., the marble and granite industries of New England, and the gold and silver deposits of Colorado. Author of scientific papers, stories and poems; consulting geologist and public lecturer. Also senior member of firm of Richardson & Pulver, managers Equitable Life Assurance Society of New Hampshire, 1905-06. Republican; Congregationalist. Fellow geologist, Society of America and of A. A. A. S., member American Chemical Society, National Geological Society, General Science Committee, Paris Exposition, 1901, 8th International Geological Congress, Vermont Botanical Club, Current Events Club, Dartmouth Scientific Association, Syracuse Scientific Association, Onondaga Academy of Science, Chi Tau Kappa, Pi Phi Chi, Sigma Xi, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Alpha Chi Sigma Fraternities. Elected trustee of New England Free Baptist Association, 1893. Recreations: Football and tennis.

Richardson, Harris, lawyer, was born at Lowell, Wis., Aug. 8, 1858; son of Edwin B. and Mary Elizabeth (Tenney) Richardson; educated in Janesville (Wis.) high school; two years in preparatory department Beloit (Wis.) College; Yale University, B.A., 1881; University of Wisconsin, law department, LL.B., 1883. Married at Danbury, Conn., 1882, to Mary K. Fairchild (now deceased). Admitted to bar, June, 1883; began practice of law at St. Paul, Aug. 1883; partner with Charles D. Kerr from 1885 until appointment of Col. Kerr as district judge, 1887; partner with James E. Markham, 1889; member firm of Warner, Richardson and Laurence, 1890-1900; since May 1, 1900, practicing alone. Republican; member Republican State Central Committee three terms and secretary of committee two terms. Trustee The State Savings Bank.

Member Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Clubs: Minnesota, Commercial.

Richardson, Rufus Byam, achæologist, was born April 18, 1845, in Westford, Mass. He has been director of American school classical studies in Athens, and a member of the American Geographical Society. He is a contributor to Scribner's, Century and to the American Journal of Archæology.

Riedel, Alfred Helmholtz, physician; born N.Y. City, Oct. 13, 1872; son Dr. Heinrich and Clara (Wendler) Riedel; educated in public and private schools, N.Y. City, in gymnasium at Stargard and Berlin, Germany, receiving certificate of graduation and admission to university, 1894, in Prenzlau, Brandenburg; after return from Germany studied at Long Island College Hospital, and graduated M.D., with honorable mention in surgery, in 1897; married, N.Y. City, Oct. 7, 1907, Ella Shoultz, of Toronto, Can. On graduation served as interne in Eastern Dist. Hosp., Brooklyn; then appointed clinical assistant to Chair of Dermatology at N.Y. Polyclinic Med. School, and Jan., 1899, visiting physician to Northwestern Dispensary, of which he has been since Feb., 1903, the head as house physician; also in general practice. Mem. German Med. Soc. of N. Y., Med. Soc. County of N.Y., Med. Soc. State of N.Y., Am. Med. Ass'n, Long Island Coll. Hosp. Alumni, Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity; mem. Nat. Geographic and Nat. Red Cross Soc.; one of the vice-presidents of the Deutsche Vereinigte Gesellschaften; examining physician I. O. O. F. and other beneficial societies. The distinguished example of his grandfather, Dr. Karl Riedel, who was a member of the famous Parliament of Frankfurt, and his father, Dr. Heinrich Riedel, who fought the Tweed Ring, inspired him to enter politics as a reformer. Mem. City Com., Citizens' Union; was one of the first prominent members of the Municipal Ownership League, and one of its candidates for coroner of N.Y. County, 1905; chm'n German Campaign Com. in Manhattan of Independence League, 1906-07; elected, 1908, by State Convention of Independence Party, a presidential elector. Protestant. Club: National Independence.

Riley, Henry Clay, judge Circuit Court of Missouri, was born in December, 1850. He has been judge of the Twenty-eighth State Circuit Court of Missouri for the past eighteen years and still occupies that high position; and resides in New Madrid, Mo.

Riley, Jay Morton, banker; born in Nebraska, Jan. 11, 1878; son of J. O. and C. R. (Morton) Riley; educated at Grand Island, Neb.; married, Hastings, Neb., Oct. 31, 1900, Nora B. Ingram; 5 children. Cashier and director First National Bank; secretary and director Lawrence Telephone Co. General business director for community. Republican. President Public High School Board.

Ring, Welding, merchant; born Cornwall, Orange Co., N.Y., Feb. 22, 1846; son Robert E. and Rachel (Welding) Ring; educated West Town (Pa.) Seminary, 1860-61; married New Brunswick, N.J., Jan. 16, 1873, Ida M. Mailler; children: Julia F., Katherine M., Ida F. Began business career in 1864; one year in importing house, two years in grain and flour commission house; since 1866 in export trade to Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Europe; in 1889-90, visited Australia, New Zealand, and the East Indies; included China and Japan in 1894 and has made frequent visits to Europe. Senior member firm Mailler & Quereau; president N. Y. Produce Exchange; director and secretary U. S. and Australia Steamship Co.; trustee Williamsburgh Savings Bank; director

American Fire Insurance Co., Kings Co. Fire Ins. Co. Trustee Brooklyn E. D. Hospital. Liberal Democrat. Born Quaker, but forty years members St. John's M. E. Church, Brooklyn, and ten years trustee; member N. Y. Chamber of Commerce and Produce and Maritime Exchanges. Director Fourth National Bank and Security Bank, both of New York; vice-president Exporters and Importers Association.

Roberts, Ellis Henry, journalist, state legislator, congressman, was born Sept. 30, 1827, in Utica, N.Y. He was educated at Whitestown Seminary and Yale College; and has received the degree of LL.D. from Hamilton College and Yale University. In 1867 he was representative in the New York State Legislature, and in 1871-75 was a member of the forty-second and forty-third congresses from New York. In 1889-93 he was assistant treasurer of the United States; and in 1897-1905 was treasurer of the United States. He is the author of Government Revenue; and New York, the Planting and Growth of the Empire State.

Roberts, Henry, ex-governor, manufacturer, capitalist; born Brooklyn, N.Y., Jan. 22, 1853; son of George and Elvira (Evans) Roberts; his early life was spent on father's farm at South Windsor, Conn.; educated in Hartford public schools and graduated from high school of Hartford, Conn., 1873, Yale Univ., A.B., 1877, and attended Columbia and Yale Law Schools two years; married, Bridgeport, Conn., 1882, Carrie E. Smith. Entered service of Hartford Woven Wire Mattress Co., 1879, and on death of father succeeded him as president, which position now holds; also director Phoenix National Bank, Hartford Trust Co., State Savings Bank of Hartford, Hartford Electric Light Co., Farmington River Power Co., Hartford Dairy Co., Hartford Bedstead Co. Was alderman Hartford, 1897; member Connecticut House of Representatives 1899-1901; member Connecticut Senate, 1901-1903; lieutenant-governor 1903-1905; governor 1905-1907. Republican; Congregationalist. Director Slater National and Industrial School, Winston, N.C.; Young Men's Christian Association School, Springfield, Mass. Clubs: Hartford, Country, Hartford Golf, Republican (Hartford); University (New York).

Roberts, James Arthur, lawyer, financier; born Waterboro, Maine, March 8, 1847; son of Jeremiah and Alma Roberts; graduated from Bowdoin College, class 1870, A.B., A.M., LL.D.; married Auburn, Maine, Dec. 11, 1884, Martha Dresser; children: Joseph Banks, Amelia, Robert, Sidway. President and director Greater New York Home Co., New Jersey Home Co., Twin Lakes Reservoir Co.; president and treasurer Frisco Gold Mines Co.; president Twin Lakes Land & Water Co. Served as private in 7th Maine Battery during Civil War. Assemblyman from Buffalo, 1879-1880; Buffalo Park Commissioner, 1891-1893; comptroller of New York State, 1894-1899. Republican; Episcopalian. President New York State Historical Association, member American Historical Association, Buffalo, Historical Society, and National Geographic Society. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, 32d degree Mason.

Robertson, E. B., Bosque county attorney of Texas, was born Aug. 7, 1869, in Bosque County, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a member of the Masonic order, Knights of Pythias, Woodmen of the World, and various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is identified with the democratic party. He is now serving his second term of 1908-10 as county attorney for Bosque County; has received the renomination for the third term of 1910-12. In 1911 he resigned the office of county attorney and was appointed assistant attorney-general of Texas.

Robertson, Francis Marion, banker, farmer; born in Maryland, Nov. 9, 1841; son of William W. and Arminta (Martineau) Robertson; educated in common schools of Eastern Shore of Maryland; married, Kansas, March 3, 1874, Lottie Chrisman; children: William, George, Mrs. Phebe White, Mrs. Alice Blackwood. Worked for father on farm while a boy; taught school 1863, sailor on Chesapeake Bay; learned telegraphy, 1865; taught school 1865-1883 and engaged in farming during vacations. Went West, 1866, living in Iowa and Illinois, to Kansas 1869 and followed same vocation until 1883, when opened drug store, later extending business to groceries and hardware; retired 1906 and became president Coyville State Bank. Justice of the peace since 1889; served one term in House of Representatives, Kansas, and one term as State senator; postmaster since 1883; corporal Company A, 11th Maryland Infantry, during Civil War. Republican. Member National Geographic Society, Grand Army of Republic. Mason. Member Trans-Mississippi Congress A. H. T. H.

Robertson, Joseph Andrew, manufacturer, capitalist, was born Dec. 31, 1849, in Robertson County, Tenn. He has been general manager for the Monterey and Mexican Gulf Railroad, and organized and was president of the Monterey Foundry and Machine Company. He is also active in religious, charitable and educational enterprises of Monterey, Mexico.

Robertson, Virgil Otis, lawyer; born Williamsburg, Miss., Feb. 27, 1879; son of George C. and Mattie A. (Holcomb) Robertson; educated in high school Hattiesburg, Miss., Univ. of Mississippi, 1898, B.S., 1902, and LL.B., 1904. Taught in Univ. of Mississippi, 1902-1904, professor of rhetoric and composition; founded Lamar Life Insurance Co., of which he is general counsel, 1906. General manager Jackson Opera House Co.; general counsel National Warehouse Co. Democrat; Scotch Presbyterian. Member Bar Association, Mississippi Bar Association, Fraternal Society Law Association; Grand Historian of Kappa Alpha Order; trustee Knights of Pythias, and member Order of Elks, Knights of Maccabees, National Representative Junior Order United American Mechanics.

Robertson, William Frederick, banker; born Cincinnati, Ohio, Oct. 31, 1861; son William Clark and Mary Ann (Tothill) Robertson; educated in Cincinnati public schools; graduated from Ohio Mechanics' Institute (gold medal); married, Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 1, 1891, Westanna O'Neil Brown; two sons: William Lowell, Merlin Gladstone. President Court House Savings Bank, Cincinnati, Ohio; president and treasurer The Tower Manufacturing Co.; vice-president First National Bank, Norwood, Ohio; vice-president and treasurer Columbia Life Insurance Co., Cincinnati; owner of W. F. Robertson Steel and Iron Co., The Oakley Park Co., subdivision; stockholder in various corporations. Republican; Methodist. Treasurer Associated Organizations of Cincinnati. Recreations: Automobileing, driving, tennis. Clubs: Manufacturers' (president), Business Men's (director).

Robinson, Alexander Kelley, lawyer, public official of the old Virginia stock of Robinsons, was born July 26, 1850, in Gallatin County, Ill. He received a thorough education in the schools of Shawneetown, Ill. He then studied law; and has since attained success in that profession in California. In 1890-92 and from 1902-06 he was district attorney of Placer County, Cal.; was called the square and honest district attorney who prosecuted and convicted the celebrated criminal murderer, Adolph Meber, in 1903 and filled that office with distinction. He has a lucrative practice in Auburn, Cal.; and takes an active interest in the public affairs of his city, county and state; and is a member of various fraternal orders. In 1904-07 he was district attorney.

Robinson, Fred Austin, was born July 27, 1860, in Edgerton, Wis., son of George O. and Helen S. (Mather) Robinson; educated at St. Johnsbury (Vt.) academy; Detroit high school, university of Michigan, degree of A.B., 1882, law department, same university, LL.B., 1883; married at Detroit, May 2, 1888, Clara L. Hayes. Has been engaged in business in Detroit since March, 1883. Member Robinson and Flinn, lands, established 1872; managing director The Farrand Company, pianos, etc., Detroit. Member Detroit Bar Association. Member Board of Estimates, Detroit, eleven years, 1893-1904 (president, 1895-96). Republican. Methodist. Member Chi Psi, University of Michigan, '82. Clubs: University, Boylston (musical), Old Club. Recreation: Automobiling.

Robinson, George Livingstone, theologian, archæologist, was born Aug. 19, 1864, in West Hebron, N.Y. He has been instructor in the Syrian Protestant College, and professor of Old Testament literature and exegesis. He is a member of the American Oriental Society. In 1898-1912 he was professor of Old Testament literature and exegesis in McCormick Theological Seminary of Chicago, Ill.; and is now professor of biblical literature and the English in that institution.

Robinson, John Buchanan, United States marshal for Pennsylvania, was born May 23, 1846, in Allegheny, Pa. He was educated at Amherst College; entered the United States Naval Academy in 1864, graduating in 1868. Until 1874 he served in the United States Navy, when he resigned. In 1884-86 he was a Representative in the Pennsylvania State Legislature; and in 1890-91 was a member of the State Senate. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses from Pennsylvania as a Republican. He is editor and proprietor of The Media Ledger; and the largest stockholder in the West Chester Publishing Company. In 1891-94 he was president of the State League of Republican clubs. Since 1900 he has been United States marshal for the eastern district of Pennsylvania.

Robinson, Mary Huntting, physician; born Southold, Suffolk Co., N.Y., Feb. 15, 1875; daughter James Richards and Mary Lydia (Forbes) Robinson; educated in public schools of Elmira, one year at Elmira College, graduated Oswego State Normal and Training School, 1897, Cornell University Medical College, N.Y. City, M.D., with honors, 1906. Taught school five and a half years after graduation from Normal School; spent two years in Wyoming and Colorado. After graduation from Cornell Medical College practiced medicine in Elmira, N.Y. After three years' practice in Elmira became resident physician State Western House of Refuge for Women, Albion, N.Y. Presbyterian. Member Chemung County Medical Association, American Medical Association. Is a direct descendant of Rev. John Robinson, who sent over the Pilgrims, also of John Alden, the first man who stepped on Plymouth Rock and who figured in the courtship of Miles Standish; one of ten children, two sisters and seven brothers, two of the brothers were also graduates of Cornell Medical College. There are also four ministers, one lawyer in the family.

Robinson, Stillman Williams, educator, civil engineer, inventor, author, was born March 6, 1838, in South Reading, Vt. In 1863 he graduated from the University of Michigan with the degree of C.E.; and subsequently received the degree of D.Sc. from the Ohio State University. He served four years' apprenticeship in a machine shop. His first invention was a thermometer graduating machine; and he has since taken out nearly fifty patents. In 1863-66 he was assistant engineer on the United States lake survey. In 1866-70 he was assistant professor of geodesy and mining at the University of Michigan; in 1870-78 was professor of mechan-

ical engineering at the University of Illinois; and in 1878-94 was professor of mechanical engineering at the Ohio State University. He resigned to care for his inventions; and is now professor emeritus. In 1880-84 he was inspector of railways of Ohio; in 1880-90 was consulting engineer to the Santa Fe Railway; and in 1887 was consulting engineer to the Lick telescope mountings. He is the author of *Railroad Economics*; *Strength of Wrought Iron Bridge Members*; *Gearing and Odontograph*; and *Principles of Mechanism*. He is president of the Robinson-Tilton Machinery Company; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

Rockefeller, Henry Oscar, physician and surgeon; born Germantown, N.Y., June 8, 1862; son Henry Harrison and Florence (Myers) Rockefeller; educated public school until 14 years of age; while 16 and 17 years of age attended Claverack College and Hudson River Inst., after which taught school until 1884; then two years in Albany Medical College, afterwards in Chicago Homeo Med. College; graduated M.D., 1887; has certificate of Regents of N.Y.; married Englewood, N.J., April 24, 1889, Adelaide Virginia Hover; children: Frances Elizabeth, born Jan. 18, 1891, Florence Marthena, born June 22, 1892, Henry Oscar, born April 16, 1894, Clara Estella, born Jan. 19, 1898. Was medical director of 26th Ward Homeo, Dispensary and Hospital, for ten years until the officials induced the city to take the hospital and maintain the hospital with an ambulance service which is now at 109 Bradford St., a branch of Flatbush Hospital. It was principally through Mr. Rockefeller's efforts that the dispensary and hospital were established. Republican. Presbyterian. Member Board of Managers Brooklyn Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor. Member Kings County Homeo Med. Soc., N. Y. State Homeo Med. Soc., Brooklyn Clinical Soc., 22d Assembly Dist. Republican Club, N.Y. Genealogical and Biog. Soc., Royal Arcanum, Improved Order of Heptasophs; historian of the Rockefeller Family Ass'n.

Rockwood, Elbert William, chemist, was born July 4, 1860, in Franklin, Mass. He has been assistant in chemistry and instructor in chemistry at Cornell. He is now president of chemistry at the State University of Iowa at Iowa City.

Rodenbach, Charles H., banker; born Lyons, N.Y., Feb. 1, 1859, son of Nicholas and Lena (Humbert) Rodenbach; educated in High School, Cedar Falls, Iowa; married, Cedar Falls, March 20, 1884, Jennie Fabrick; three sons; first wife deceased, present wife was formerly Bessie I. Hackett. President for past ten years of Cedar Falls National Bank, Cedar Falls, Iowa, and Cedar Falls Trust Company, now vice-president of both banks, and vice-president The Day & Hansen Security Co., of Spokane, Wash., director Wagner Manufacturing Co., of Cedar Falls, Iowa. Trustee for past 13 years of Estate of Martin N. Dayton, and for past six years of Estate of John H. Leavitt. Republican; Methodist, Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Scottish Rite, 32 degree.

Rodenberg, William A., United States congressman from the twenty-second district of Illinois, was born Oct. 30, 1865, in Chester, Ill. In 1896 he was a delegate to National Republican Convention. He was a member of the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Illinois as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Twenty-second District of Illinois for the term of 1911-13; and resides in East St. Louis, Ill.

Rodgers, Raymond P., rear-admiral United States navy and chief intelligence officer, was born in District of Columbia. In 1899 he was promoted Commander; and was advanced five numbers for meritorious service

in the battle of Santiago, and is now Commander of the Naval Station and President of the Naval War College, Newport, R.I.

Rodman, William, banker; born Goodhue County Minn., April 10, 1868; son of Martin and Mary Pauline (Morris) Rodman; educated in common and high schools, Red Wing, Minn., Business College, Red Wing, Minn.; married, Eagle Bend, Minn., July 2, 1893, Lizzie B. Abbott. Book-keeper Bank of Long Prairie, Minn., 1890-1892; Cashier Bank of Eagle Bend and First National Bank, Eagle Bend, Minn.; now Vice-President and Director First National Bank of Eagle Bend, Minn.; Secretary, Treasurer and Director The Eagle Bend Implement Co.; has been connected with Eagle Bend banks since May 5, 1892. Republican. Woodman of America.

Rodney, Robert Burton, Union War Officer of the Navy, was born Oct. 11, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1862 he was appointed from Pennsylvania to the pay corps of the United States Navy, and from that time was actively engaged in the Civil War. He is a Commander in the pay corps on the retired list, and claims to be de jure with the few other survivors of his class, having the rank of Rear Admiral. In early youth he wrote "Alboin and Rosamond" and "Pay Day at Babel," two volumes of verse. He copyrighted, in 1882, "The Original Limiting of Fortunes Idea," eventually approved by President Roosevelt; also, in 1904, the original bill to insert the name of God in the Federal Constitution. He is a writer of briefs in various public matters before Congress, and has conducted several practical philanthropies. He comes of a family historic in both our county and England; and married in 1900 a cousin, a descendant of Admiral, 1st Lord Rodney.

Roeschlaub, Frank S., architect of Denver, Colo., where he was born March 27, 1876. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania; and in 1898-1900 was Professor of Drawing in New York City public schools. He is Secretary and Director of the National Union Salt Company. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects and a member of several Denver Clubs and Fraternal Societies.

Rogers, George Worthington, banker; born in Albany, N.Y., Feb. 19, 1868; son of George W. and Lida (Reed) Rogers; married in Hot Springs, Ark., Nov. 30, 1893, Annie Bocage; one daughter: George. Was teller in Bank of Pine Bluff; cashier Bank of Commerce, Little Rock, since 1898. President Prescott & Reader Railway, Reader Mill Co.; secretary and treasurer Marion Hotel Co., Phillips Land Co., Laconia Land Co.; director American Building & Loan Association, Falk-Ottenheimer Hat Co., president three terms, now treasurer Little Rock Board of Trade; President Arkansas State Board of Trade. Treasurer City of Little Rock, four terms. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Executive Council of American Bankers' Association. Elk. Clubs: Quapaw, Country.

Rogers, Henry H., Jr., capitalist; son of Henry H. and Abbie P. (Gifford) Rogers; educated in Columbia College, class of 1901; married Mary Benjamin. Vice-president, treasurer and director Staten Island Midland Railway Co.; president and director Richmond Light and Railroad Co.; secretary, treasurer and director Atlas Tack Co.; vice-president, treasurer and director Atlantic Coast Electric Railway Co.; director Amalgamated Copper Co., New Jersey & Staten Island Ferry Co., Southfield Beach Railroad Co., Anaconda Copper Co., Brooklyn Union Gas Co., Virginian Railroad, United Metal Selling Co., and the Mechanics and Metals Bank of New York. Director and on executive committee, Virginian R. R. Co. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity.

Clubs: Racquet and Tennis, Army and Navy, New York Yacht, Tuxedo, Midday and The Recess (N.Y. City).

Rogers, Howard J., educator; born Stephentown, Rens. Co., N.Y., Nov. 16, 1861; son Edwin A. and Laura (Howard) Rogers; graduated Pittsfield, High School, 1880; Williams College, A.B., 1884; Columbia University, A.M., *honoris causa*, 1904; North Western University, LL.D., *honoris causa*, 1904; married, New Haven, Conn., Dec. 28, 1887, Anne North Turner; children: Kathryn Howard, born 1888; Edwin J., born 1890. Admitted to N.Y. State Bar, 1887. Superintendent Educational Exhibit N.Y. State at Chicago Exposition, 1892-94; deputy superintendent Public Instruction, State of N.Y., 1895-1900; director education U.S. Commission to Paris Exposition, 1899-1901; chief of education and social economy, St. Louis Exposition, 1901-04; director International Congresses, St. Louis Exposition, 1904. First assistant commissioner of education State of New York, 1904-09. Vice-president Oppenheim & Co., bankers. Republican. Member A.A.A.S., Nat. Council of Education, Nat. Educational Association. Decorations: Chevalier, 1900, officier, 1904, Legion d'Honneur of France; chevalier Order of San Maurice and Lazare, Italy, 1904; chevalier Order of the North Star, Sweden, 1904; officer Order of the Red Eagle, Germany, 1905; chevalier Order of Leopold, Belgium, 1905; chevalier Order of the Rising Sun, Japan, 1906. Clubs: Fort Orange (Albany, N.Y.); Republican Century (N.Y. City).

Rogers, L., banker; born Ohio County, Ky., March 1, 1878; son of John B. and Mary (Coleman) Rogers; educated in Louisville Commercial School, and Leitchfield (Ky.) High School. Assistant cashier Grayson County National Bank (Ky.) two years; resigned to become cashier of Bank of Woodburn, Ky.; travelled through middle west and far northwest of U.S. and Canada, 1902; organized Winn Parish Bank, Winnfield, La., of which is president, Ferriday State Bank, Ferriday, La., Franklin State Bank, Winnsboro, La., and People's Bank, Chatham, La., being a director in same. Was deputy clerk in Grayson County Court, Ky. Served in Company E, 4th Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, U.S. Volunteers in Spanish American War. Republican. Member Royal Arch Chapter, Elks and Masonic Lodge. Recreation: Hunting.

Rogers, L. Harding, Jr., lawyer; born N.Y. City, July 28, 1874; son Lebbeus Harding and Laura Effle (Clearwater) Rogers; graduated Grammar School No. 68, 1889; Barnard School, Centenary Collegiate Institute of Hackettstown, N.J.; Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., 1894, Yale, A.B., 1898, N.Y. Law School, LL.B.; admitted to the bar November 18, 1901; married, N.Y. City, May 17, 1898, Marie Dorcas (died May 6, 1899), daughter Swits and Apama I. (Tucker) Conde, Oswego, N.Y.; daughter, Marie Conde, born April 30, 1899. Traveled in Japan, India, Central Asia and Europe; climbed to the summit of Mont Blanc in 1896-97. Republican: Methodist. Member Association Bar City of N.Y., American Bar Association, N.Y. County Lawyers' Association, Methodist Social Union, National Geographical Society, New England Society, Sons of Revolution, Graduate Club Association (New Haven, Conn.), Delta Kappa Epsilon, Andover Alumni, Society Medical Jurisprudence, American Museum Natural History. Clubs: Yale, Twilight, Rockland County.

Rogers, William Claire, Second Deputy Commissioner of Labor, State of N.Y., Chairman State Board of Arbitration; born Ashford, N.Y., June 23, 1874; son Rev. William H. and Martha E. (Brownell) Rogers; Syracuse University, A.B., 1909; married Genoa, N.Y., Aug. 22,

1900, Elma L. Mastin (Cornell University, Ph.B., 1900); one daughter, Elizabeth Ann, born 1902 (died 1910). Public and academic school teacher five years; superintendent Nat. Junior Republic, Annapolis Junction, Md., 1899-1901; field secretary George Junior Republic, Freeville, N.Y., 1901-02; inspector State Board of Charities, Albany, N.Y., 1903-07; superintendent State and alien poor, Albany, 1908-10; Deputy Commissioner of Labor, Oct., 1910. Republican; Methodist. Was member 3d Regiment Nat. Guard Calif., 1894; private Co. C. 3d N.Y. Vol. Inf. 1898; private and sergeant U.S.A. Hospital Corps, 1899. Royal Arch Mason. Member Beta Theta Pi.

Rohwer, Henry, consulting civil engineer of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 17, 1847, in Holstein, Germany. Since 1869 he has been engaged as a civil engineer and architect; in 1877-81 was city engineer of Omaha, Neb.; in 1901-05 was chief engineer of the Missouri Pacific railway; and since 1906 has been consulting engineer of St. Louis, Mo.

Rolapp, Henry Herman, lawyer, capitalist; born Flensburg, Germany, March 22, 1860; son of Fritz and Anna (Thiesen) Rolapp; educated in German Grammar School, and Realschule; graduated from University of Michigan, LL.B., 1884. Left home in 1877, went to Liverpool, England, and lived there until 1880; came to the United States and located in Salt Lake City, June 1880; admitted to the bar, 1881, and engaged in practice of law at Ogden, Utah, 1884-1895; resumed practice in 1905; secretary and treasurer Lewiston Sugar Co., Amalgamated Sugar Co.; secretary Oregon Lumber Co., Mount Hood Railroad Co., Grand Opera House Co.; director Sumpter Valley Railroad Co., Ogden Rapid Transit Co., Wyoming Coal Company, Vineyard Cattle Company. Assessor, 1885-1887; assistant county attorney 1887-1891, Weber County, Utah; member State Board of Corrections, 1888-1895; Supreme Court jury commissioner, 1888-1895; appointed justice Supreme Court of Utah Territory, Nov. 1895; elected judge 2d Judicial District, Utah, Jan. 1, 1896, when Utah was admitted as state, serving until Jan. 1, 1905, now Regent State University. Mormon. Delegate to Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists, St. Louis, 1904.

Rollins, Charles Leonard, astronomer and philosopher, was born Nov. 7, 1856, in Carlton, N.Y. In 1877-78 he was a student at Albion academy. In 1882-99 was a contractor and builder of Albion, N.Y.; and in 1888 moved to Buffalo, N.Y. He built the Pierce Invalids hotel and the World's dispensary of Buffalo, N.Y. Since 1902 he has been general manager of the Pixley Land Improvement Company; and has built two thousand houses. He is the author of *Theories Regarding Light, Heat, Magnetic Forces and General Physics*, which he has expounded before the International Progressive league at Buffalo, N.Y., where he resides.

Rollins, Frank West, statesman of Hampshire, was born Feb. 24, 1860, in Concord, N.H. He was educated at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and at the Harvard law school. He served with distinction in the New Hampshire state senate in 1895; and was made president of that body. He is a successful lawyer and banker; and originated the Old Home Week scheme in 1898, which has since spread over a large part of the country. In 1899-1900 he was governor of New Hampshire. He is head and general manager of the banking house of E. H. Rollins and Sons of Boston, Mass. He still resides in the place of his nativity, and his portrait hangs in the council chamber of the state capitol.

Rollins, Jordan Jackson, lawyer, genealogist, was born Dec. 20, 1869, in Portland, Me. He was educated in the public schools of Portland, Me.; graduated from Dartmouth college with the degree of A.B.; and studied law in the Harvard law school. In 1894, he began the practice of law in New York City, and became counsel for various financial and other corporations. He is a director of the Acker, Merrill and Condit company; a director of the McDonald Electrolytic company; a director of the New York City Interborough Railway company; and a director of the Windsor Trust company. He is secretary of the New York Law institute; and president of the Dartmouth College association of New York.

Rollins, Montgomery, banker, writer of books on finance; born Concord, N.H., Aug. 25, 1867; son of Edward H. and Ellen E. (West) Rollins; educated Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston; married, Dover, N.H., Oct. 28, 1891, Grace Webster Seavey; two children. Began business as clerk in the banking house of E.H. Rollins & Sons, Concord, N.H., 1888; served two years in the Denver (Colo.) office of same firm; during 1890 came to Boston and took charge of their Boston office, which, later became the main office of that banking house, with which was associated about ten years; in 1899 withdrew, and established the banking house of Montgomery Rollins & Co., from which retired later on; since that time has given his time largely to writing books on finance. Director Scotia Worsted Mills, Woonsocket, R.I. Author: Money and Investments, Municipal and Corporation Bonds, Convertible Securities, Laws Regulating the Investment of Bank Funds, Serial and Instalment Bonds, Tables of Bond Values, Interest Payable Semi-annually, Tables of Bond Values, Interest Payable Quarterly; Tables of Bond Values, Interest Payable Annually, Cipher Code, Bankers' Edition and others. Independent Republican; Episcopalian. Member New Hampshire Forestry Association, American Forestry Association, Appalachian Club. Recreations: Forestry, farming, owner of Tidewater Farm, Dover, N.H. Clubs: Brookline Country, Longwood Cricket (Brookline); Puritan, Technology (Boston); Authors (London, England); Authors (Boston).

Rolph, James, mayor of San Francisco, Cal., where he was born Aug. 23, 1869. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of San Francisco, Cal.; and is now filling the office of mayor of his city.

Romeo, Francis L., born in Turkey, February 1, 1865; member of firm of estate agents, insurance and shipping agents, and chartered accountants; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Alexandria, February 16, 1909.

Rook, Charles Alexander, president and editor-in-chief of the Pittsburg Dispatch, was born Aug. 11, 1861, in Pittsburg, Pa.; and is a son of the late Alexander W. Rook, part owner of the Pittsburg Dispatch, who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook & O'Neill, publishers and proprietors of the Pittsburg Dispatch. He entered the office of the Pittsburg Dispatch in 1880. Upon the death of his father in 1880 Colonel Charles Alexander Rook entered the office of the Pittsburg Dispatch; became collector, advertising clerk, circulation book-keeper and cashier; in 1888 was elected secretary; and in 1896 became treasurer and business manager. Since 1902 he has been president and editor-in-chief of the Pittsburg Dispatch; Pennsylvania delegate to the national rivers and harbors congress held in Washington, D.C., December, 1907; Pennsylvania delegate to conference at White House of the

governors of the several states with President Roosevelt upon the conservation of the natural resources of the United States, May, 1908; Pennsylvania delegate-at-large to the republican national convention in Chicago, June, 1908; Pennsylvania representative on the national committee to notify William Howard Taft of his nomination for president of the United States, Cincinnati, 1908; appointed by President Taft envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to represent the United States at the Mexican centennial held in the City of Mexico, September, 1910; appointed lieutenant-colonel on the staff of Governor Edwin S. Stuart, 1906; president of the western state penitentiary of Pennsylvania. Has never held public office, but was indorsed by the labor organizations of Pittsburg for mayor by every labor organization in Pennsylvania for United States Senator to succeed Honorable P. C. Knox, now secretary of state. Declined to allow his name to go to the convention.

Roosevelt, Theodore, ex-president United States of America, was born Oct. 27, 1858, in New York City. He is a politician and municipal reformer of New York City; and president of the board of police commissioners of New York City from 1895 to 1897, when he resigned that position to become assistant secretary of the navy. He is the author of *The Naval War of 1812*; *Hunting Adventures of a Ranchman*; *Ranch Life and the Hunting Trail*; *The Winning of the West*; *The Wilderness Hunter*; *Essays on Practical Politics*; *History of the City of New York*; and *Lives of Thomas H. Benton and Gouverneur Morris*. During the Spanish-American war he served with distinction as colonel of the Rough Riders. In 1898 he was elected governor of the state of New York. In 1900 he was unanimously nominated and subsequently elected vice-president of the United States as a republican. Upon the death of President McKinley in 1901 he became president of the United States; and in 1904 was elected to the same office for the term of 1905-09.

Root, Frederic Woodman, teacher of singing, was born June 13, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He has trained many noted singers, conducted singing socials and musical festivals, and has composed songs, and compiled and edited many collections of songs. His principal work is *The Technic and Art of Singing*.

Roots, Philander Keep, civil engineer and banker of Little Rock, Ark., was born June 4, 1838, in Tolland County, Conn. He is the son of the noted educator, Prof. B. G. Roots of Illinois. He received his education in the Carrollton academy of Illinois and the Wesleyan university of Bloomington. He was principal of the high school in Du Quoin, Ill. He has been resident engineer on the Mobile and Ohio railroad in Kentucky and Tennessee; United States deputy surveyor in Nevada; chief engineer of the Cairo and Fulton railroad in Arkansas and Missouri; and for over twenty years was engaged in banking in Fort Smith and Little Rock, Ark.; and is now in the real estate business. He is a prominent mason and ranks high in various other fraternal orders. For over thirty years he has been a successful Sunday school superintendent in the Protestant-Episcopal church; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Rose, William Thomas, banker; born in Texas, March 7, 1867; son of John B. and N. M. (Ensminger) Rose; educated in high schools of Titus County, Texas; married, Greenville, Miss., 1900, Frances Harriett Smith. Was treasurer of Sterling and Smith Company, 1893-1896; cashier Merchants and Planters Bank, Greenville, 1896-1901 cashier American National Bank, Vicksburg, 1901-1908; vice-president and

cashier 1908-1910; manager Vicksburg Savings Bank, Vicksburg, 1902-1910; president Bank of Edwards since 1907; president Vicksburg Bank since 1907; Warren County Levee Board since 1908; vice-president Vicksburg Clearing House Association since 1907; vice-president and manager of American Bank and Trust Company since 1910, and president Riverview Realty Company. President of Vicksburg Gas Company since 1907; treasurer of Vicksburg Board of Trade since 1907. Democrat. Mason, Elk, Knight of Pythias. Clubs: Elks, Country, Suburban.

Rosengarten, Joseph George, lawyer; born Philadelphia, July 14, 1835; son of George D. and Elizabeth (Bennett) Rosengarten; acquired education at the Academy and University of Pennsylvania, A.B., A.M., LL.D. (Phi Beta Kappa), 1852; studied at the University of Heidelberg, 1856-1857. Admitted to bar 1856, and has since been in continuous practice in Philadelphia, except during 1862-1864, when served in Army of the Potomac, as first lieutenant, 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers, and captain and acting assistant adjutant-general on staff of Major-General John F. Reynolds, at the Battle of Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville and Gettysburg and afterward. President of the Free Library of Philadelphia; president House of Refuge, Philadelphia; trustee of the University of Pennsylvania; former president Society of the Alumni and the Phi Beta Kappa Chapter of the University of Pennsylvania. Republican. Author: *The German Allied Troops in the War of Independence*; *Sources of American History in German Archives*; *French Colonists and Exiles in the United States* and various papers on historical subjects.

Rosewater, Victor, journalist, was born Feb. 13, 1871, in Omaha, Neb. He has been Editor and Managing Editor at Regent, Neb., and at the State University, and is a member of the American Jewish Commission. He is now a special lecturer on municipal finance in the University of Nebraska.

Ross, J. B., attorney-at-law, public official, was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Nanticoke, Ontario, Canada. He has been Justice of the Peace, City Clerk and President of the city schools of West Branch, Michigan. He is now Circuit Court Commissioner and County Agent for Corrections and Charities.

Rotch, William, civil engineer and trustee, was born New Bedford, Mass., July 22, 1844. Positions held: Chief Engineer Fall River Water Works, 1875-1880; Consulting Engineer and Purchasing Agent, Mexican Central Ry. Co., Sonora Ry. Co., Atlantic & Pacific R. R. Co., California Southern Ry. Co., and various other railroads, 1880 to 1890. Director Mexican Central Ry. Co., 1880 to 1900; Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. Co., 1895 to 1900. Positions holding: Treasurer Boston Docks & Warehouse Co.; President State Wharf & Storage Co.; Treasurer and Director Broadway Storage Co.; Treasurer and Managing Trustee Rotch Traveling Scholarship for Architects; Director Adams Nervine Asylum; Treasurer Marquett Wharf Co.; Director Infants' Hospital; Managing Trustee of the Nonquitt Real Estate Trust; Trustee and Executor of many estates. Member American Society Civil Engineers, Association Amicale des Anerins Elives de l' Ecole Centrali, Paris; Bostonian Society; President Alliance Francaise, of Boston and Cambridge; Somerset and Harvard Clubs of Boston, Wamsutte Club, New Bedford.

Rubinkam, Nathaniel L., is a widely known lecturer and ardent advocate of the newest and best thought of our age. His headquarters for twenty years have been in Chicago, though he has been a wide traveller in

Europe and the Orient, as well as in our own country, from the Atlantic to the Pacific Coast. He is a native of Pennsylvania, is a graduate of Princeton University, New Jersey, and a Doctor of Philosophy of the German University of Basel, Switzerland. The themes of his lectures and published writings have been in the lines of literature, especially the Drama and Philosophy. He is the lecturer and leader of the University Ethical Society of Chicago, tenth season.

Rugg, Frederic Waldo, banker; born Rindge, N.H., 1859; son of William Stiekney and Clarissa (Sawtell) Rugg; educated in public and select schools; married, Fitchburg, Mass., Luella Billings; one son: Robert Billings. Became connected with the National Rockland Bank, Boston, in subordinate capacity in 1880, elected cashier 1898 and has been President since 1907. Also President Roxbury Co-operative Bank; Vice-President The Dudley Trust; director Joseph Warren Co-operative Co.; Trustee Highland Business Men's Association. Republican; Unitarian. Member Executive Committee Roxbury Charitable Association. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: City, Unitarian, Dudley, Belmont Country, Devereux Country, Lincoln, Economic.

Bumer, James F., State Senator of Michigan, was born Dec. 12, 1852, graduated from the Rush Medical College of Chicago, Ill.; attended lectures at the London University of London, England; and in 1910 was appointed by Governor Warner as a member of the State Advisory Board in the matter of pardons. He has attained success as an eminent physician of Davison, Mich.; has been surgeon for Grand Trunk Railroad; president of Genesee County Medical Society; president of the town of Davison; president of the school board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He became a member of the Michigan State Senate in 1905.

Rumsey, Lewis Miller, Jr., President L. M. Rumsey Manufacturing Co., was born in St. Louis Jan. 24, 1876. He was educated in public schools of St. Louis, Washington University and Smith Academy, class of 1893. On leaving school became associated with the L. M. Rumsey Manufacturing Co., manufacturers and jobbers of steam fittings, mill and plumbers' supplies, pumps, agricultural implements, etc., established by father in 1865; advanced from office boy through various departments; had charge of factory and later of the office, then became vice-president until early in 1905, when became president of the company. Also director St. Louis Union Trust Co. and State National Bank of St. Louis; secretary Granite Bi-Metallic Consolidated Mining Co. He served eight years in First Regiment, Missouri National Guard, and for six months in First Missouri Volunteer Infantry in Spanish-American War. He is a member of Military Order of Foreign Wars. Clubs: Noonday, Glen Echo, Racquet and Missouri Athletic.

Runnells, John Sumner, lawyer, banker; born Effingham, N.H., July 30, 1844; son of John and Huldah (Staples) Runnells; prepared for college at New Hampton (N.H.) Academy; graduated from Amherst College, A.B., 1865; married, Des Moines, Iowa, March 31, 1869, Helen R. Baker; children: Mrs. Robert I. Jenks, Mrs. A. A. Jackson, Clive, Mrs. William James, Jr. Studied law at Dover, N.H.; in 1867 removed to Iowa and 1868-1869 was private secretary to Governor Merrill of Iowa; was United States Consul at Tunstall, England, 1869-1871. Admitted to Iowa Bar, 1871, and practiced law at Des Moines, 1871-1887; general counsel of The Pullman Co., of Chicago, 1887, and vice-president and general counsel from 1905 to 1911; since 1911, president; senior member of the firm of Runnells, Burry & Johnstone since 1889; president and director Roseland State Savings Bank; director Merchants' Loan and Trust Co.; director

Pullman Trust and Savings Bank. Chairman Iowa State Republican Committee, 1879-1881; delegate Republican National Convention, 1880; member Republican National Committee, 1880-1884. Reporter of Supreme Court of Iowa, 1875-1881; United States District Attorney for Iowa, 1881-1885. Republican. Clubs: Chicago (president, 1906-1911), Saddle and Cycle (president, 1905-1911); Chicago Literary, Onwentsia, University (Chicago), University (New York), Union.

Ruppert, Jacob, brewer, capitalist; born March 4, 1842; married, Anna Gilig; children: Jacob, Jr., George, Anna, Amanda. Engaged in brewing business on own account since 1867; now president of Jacob Ruppert Brewery. Director Casualty Co. of America, Astoria Silk Works.

Ruppert, Jacob, Jr., brewer; born New York City, Aug. 5, 1867; son Jacob and Anna (Gilig) Ruppert; educated at Columbia Grammar School; passed examination for School of Mines, Columbia College, but did not enter, going instead into father's brewery business. Has traveled extensively in Europe and America. Served as aide de camp with rank of colonel on staff of Governor Hill, and Governor Flower; private Co. B, 7th Regiment, N.G., New York; elected to Congress and served in 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses. Manager of Jacob Ruppert Brewery; president Astoria Silk Mills; director Yorkville Bank. Democrat. Catholic. Director of German Hospital. Recreations: Yachting, automobiles, horses and dogs. Clubs: New York Yacht, Jockey, New York Athletic, Suburban, Riding and Driving, Arion.

Rusby, Henry Hurd, physician, Dean Department Pharmacy, Columbia University; born Franklin, N.J., April 26, 1855; son John and Abigail (Holmes) Rusby; educated Massachusetts State Normal School, 1872-1874, University of New York, M.D., 1884; married, 1887, Margareta Sauer Hanna. From boyhood a close student of botany, and at age of 21 awarded the medal of the Centennial Exhibition at Philadelphia for herbarian of plants of Essex County, N.J.; agent of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, in New Mexico and Arizona, making botanical explorations, and made explorations and studies of medical botany across the South American continent, also on the lower Orinoco in South America, adding hundreds of hitherto unlisted genera and species; professor botany and pharmacy, and dean since 1904, College of Pharmacy; pharmacognosist, Bureau of Chemistry, United States Department of Agriculture since 1907. Formerly professor materia medica, University and Bellevue Hospital, Medical College. Author: *Essentials of Pharmacognosy*, 1895; *Morphology and Histology of Plants*, 1899; *Wild Vegetable Foods of the United States*, 1906; *Fifty Years of Materia Medica*, 1907; *Manual of Botany*, 1911; also contributions on *Materia Medica* to *Buck's Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences*, 1899, and to the *National Standard Dispensatory*, 1905. Member Revision Committee for 7th, 8th and 9th Revisions, *United States Pharmacopœia*; chairman scientific directors and honorary curator in *Economic Museum of New York Botanical Society*; chairman of *Commission for Study of Medicinal Flora* appointed by Pan-American Congress; corresponding member *Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain*; honorary member *Instituto Medico Nacional de Mexico*; member *Torrey Botanical Club* (president, 1905-1910); president *American Phar. Association*, 1910.

Russ, E. K., Department Commander Grand Army of the Republic, was born March 27, 1843, in Lowell, Mass. He received his education in the grammar school and academy. In 1861-1864 he served from private to captain in the United States volunteers during the Civil War. He is a Republican in politics and is a member of the Masonic order and various other fraternal and patriotic societies. He is examiner of merchandise in

the United States Custom House in New Orleans, La. He is now serving his second term of 1910-1911 as Department Commander, Department of Louisiana and Mississippi, Grand Army of the Republic, and resides in New Orleans, La.

Russ, Howard C., manufacturer; born Westfield, Mass., Dec. 16, 1872; son Daniel C. and Mary C. (Beach) Russ; common and high school education, also graduated at Snell Business College, Norwich, Conn., and Norwich Art School; married, Norwich, Conn., Oct. 28, 1906, Ella M. Comstock. Advertising manager of Norwich (Conn.) Bulletin for ten years; has traveled extensively in United States and Canada; has held several offices under Republican administration at Norwich, Conn.; was officer in Connecticut National Guard for several years. Now secretary-treasurer and director Beach-Russ Co., manufacturers of pumps, pressure blowers, etc., Brooklyn; treasurer and director of Abbe Engineering Co., 22 Broadway, New York City. Republican. Methodist. Mason and Odd Fellow.

Russel, Andrew, banker; born in Jacksonville, Illinois, June 17, 1856; son of William and Emily Gallaher Russel; received his education in the public schools and at Illinois College, Jacksonville; wife, Clara Elizabeth Robbins, formerly of Cairo, Ill. Has been in the banking business in Jacksonville for the past thirty-eight years; is now vice-president of the Ayers National Bank, Jacksonville; served as City Treasurer of Jacksonville five terms; was Treasurer of the State of Illinois, 1909-1911; nominated at the state-wide primary, April 9, 1912, as Republican candidate for Treasurer of State of Illinois; belongs to the Presbyterian Church; chairman of the board of trustees of Illinois College; is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen, Yeomen of America and Elks.

Russel, George Howard, banker, manufacturer; born, Detroit, Mich., Nov. 29, 1847; son of Dr. George B. and Anne (Davenport) Russel; educated in common and private schools; married, Detroit, June 27, 1872, Frances E. Bagg; nine children. Commenced work 1863, in iron furnace business, and has ever since been engaged and interested in manufacturing corporations. President, 1890-1907, of the State Savings Bank and since 1907 of its successor, The People's State Bank. President of River Rouge Improvement Co.; vice-president Russel Wheel and Foundry Co.; treasurer and director Detroit United Railway; director Union Trust Co., Detroit City Gas Co. Served as president Detroit Boulevard and Park Commission, and was president American Bankers' Association in 1898. Old line Democrat; Presbyterian. Trustee Tappan Association. Recreations: Golf, travel. Clubs: Detroit Country, Yondetega, Detroit Boat, Detroit Yacht, Witenagemote, Fontinalis, Old, Huron Mountain.

Russell, C. A., banker; born Jasper County, Iowa, Nov. 12, 1869; son of John W. and Margaret (Rayburn) Russell; went to country school until 1890, then in Hazel Dell Academy, Newton, Iowa, and one term Iowa Business College at Des Moines; married, Anita, Iowa, June 10, 1896, Harriet E. Townsend; one child. Engaged in the life insurance business, 1892-1895; in the retail lumber business under firm name of Townsend & Russell, at Anita, Iowa, 1895-1905; president Citizens' Trust and Savings Bank of Aberdeen, S. Dak., since Feb. 15, 1906. Treasurer and director Citizens' Bank Co.; director Northern Casualty Co., Aberdeen Commercial Club, Aberdeen Building Corporation, Western Mutual Life Insurance Co., of Aberdeen. Democrat; Methodist; Elk, Knight of Pythias. Club: Aberdeen Commercial.

Russell, Isaac Franklin, chief justice. Court of Special Sessions of the City of New York, was born Aug. 25, 1857, in Hampden, Conn. Since

1881 he has been professor of law at the New York University; and has attained the degrees of LL.D. and D.C.L. Since 1910 he has been chief justice of the Court of Special Sessions of the City of New York.

Russell, Joseph Ballister, merchant, financier; born in Boston, 1852; son of Charles Theodore and Sarah Elizabeth (Ballister) Russell; educated in public and private schools; married, Wilmington, Del., May 20, 1880, Lillian Hillyard Tenney; children: Charles Theodore, Joseph B., Jr., Otis Tenney, Sarah R. Neilson, Junia R. Mason. Vice-president Boston Real Estate Exchange and Auction Board, State Street Trust Co.; president and director West End Street Railway Co.; treasurer and director Boston Wharf Co.; trustee Quincy Market Real Estate Trust, Lovejoy's Wharf Trust; director National Shawmut Bank, Conveyancer's Title Insurance Co., Massachusetts Gas Co., New England Gas and Coke Co., New England Coal and Coke Co., Boston Consolidated Gas Light Co., Boston Steamship Co., Cambridge Trust Co., Fitchburg Railroad Co., Mass. Fire and Marine Insurance Co. Served three years in National Guard of Massachusetts. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member National Geographic Society, Bankers' Association, Civic Federation; president and director Boston Chamber of Commerce; trustee Cambridge Hospital, Mt. Auburn Cemetery. Clubs: Oakley Country of Watertown (president), Somerset, Union, Exchange, Commercial, City, Papyrus, Press (Boston), Country (Brookline).

Russell, Linus E., physician, surgeon, was born June 16, 1854, in Burton, Geauga County, Ohio; in 1872 he received the degrees of A.M. and M.D. from the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati, Ohio, and was professor of operative gynecology and clinical surgery at the same institution. He has been a railway surgeon for twenty-five years and a college teacher for twenty years. He is a successful physician and surgeon of his city and operates in more different hospitals than any surgeon in the United States.

Russell, Samuel T., manufacturer, banker; born in Virginia, May 28, 1853; son of Albert N. and Mary (Hatch) Russell; educated in high schools; married, Dansville, N.Y., March 17, 1873, Sophia Jones; four children. President Manufacturers National Bank of Iliion, Iliion Building and Loan Association, vice-president A. N. Russell & Son's Co.; president Iliion Lumber Co., treasurer Clarke & Baker Co.; president Library Bureau. Republican; Methodist, Mason. Club: Fort Schayler.

Ryan, Thomas, ex-first assistant secretary, United States Interior Department, was born Nov. 25, 1837, in Oxford, N.Y. In 1862 he entered the Union Army; and in 1864 was mustered out as captain on account of wounds received in the Battle of Wilderness. In 1865 he settled in Topeka, Kan.; was county attorney for eight years; and assistant United States attorney for Kansas for three years. He was a member of the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth and Fifty-first Congresses from Kansas as a Republican. For four years he was United States minister to Mexico. In 1897 he became first assistant secretary, United States Department of the Interior; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Ryan, Thomas Fortune, financier, was born Oct. 17, 1851, in Nelson County, Va. He became a member of the New York Stock Exchange in 1874, and soon became identified with corporation interests and securities and especially to consolidating and extending the street railway and lighting systems of New York City, Chicago and other large cities, being associated in and having active charge of the enterprise of the late William Whitney for nearly thirty years; notably in effecting the con-

solidation of the various street railway systems of New York City for a combination of capitalists, in 1886; went to London, in 1902, to take charge of the fight which the American Tobacco Company was then making against the Imperial Tobacco Company for a division of the world territory for the tobacco trade, and in a few weeks won the fight completely, established harmonious relations with the British corporation, and greatly enhancing the value of the American company's business. He was a leader in the reorganization of the Richmond and Danville System into the present Southern Railway; formed and executed plans for the Central of Georgia Railroad and Banking Company; secured control of the Seaboard Air Line Railway after an eight-year contest; arranged the recent merging of the street railways with the elevated railways and the subways system in such a way as to give to him and his associates practical control of the entire rapid transit system of New York City; purchased a controlling interest in the stock of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States in 1905; and is interested in and practically controls many important interests, domestic and foreign.

Saar, Louis Victor, composer and theorist, was born Dec. 10, 1868, in Holland. He came to America with the Abbey and Grau Opera Company. He is not only a great teacher but also a prolific composer of chamber music, choral works (with and without orchestral accompaniments), songs, piano compositions, etc. His compositions, which have reached their Op. 75, are represented in nearly every catalogue of American and European music publishers. Since 1906 he has been principal of theory and composition in the Cincinnati College of Music.

Sackett, Henry Woodward, lawyer of New York City, was born Aug. 31, 1853, in Enfield, N.Y. In 1897 he was appointed aide on the military staff of Governor Black, with the rank of colonel. During the Spanish-American War he did recruiting service and also served as assistant paymaster-general of New York in the Southern States. He is a lecturer at the Cornell University Law School; and a member of the leading patriotic and scientific societies.

Sackett, John Thompson, lawyer; born, New York City, Oct. 1, 1864; son of Guernsey and Gertrude R. (Bertine) Sackett; educated, St. Paul's School, Garden City, N.Y.; graduate, Cornell University, B.S., 1886; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1888; married, South Amenia, N.Y., Nov. 4, 1891, Lucie B. Reynolds; children: Justine R., born 1896, Guernsey, born 1904. Member law firm of Sackett & Lang; vice-president Borough Building Supply Co., secretary Sunlight Gas Machine Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Recreations: Driving, shooting, boating at summer home at South Amenia, N.Y.; member New York County Law Association, New York Law Institute; vestryman Church of the Incarnation, Brooklyn. Clubs: Church (diocese of L.I.), Beta Theta Pi, Musical and Literary Coterie, Cornell Association (Brooklyn). Summer residence: South Amenia, N.Y.

Sackett, Martin B., United States consul; born, Plymouth, Chenango County, N. Y., 1855; son Russell R. and Deborah (Brown) Sackett. Educated in common school, Cortland Normal School, Cazenovia (N.Y.) Seminary; Syracuse University, A.B., A.M. Married, June 27, 1882, Marion Josephine Cowles; children: Irma J., Marion C., Julia B., Russell Hamilton. Principal Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary, 1880-1887; editor and manager of The Tribune, Gouverneur, N.Y., 1887-1903; Treasurer St. Lawrence County, N.Y., two terms, 1893-1900; appointed by President Roosevelt, May, 1903, in American Consular Service; now Consul at Prescott, Canada. Republican; political writer and platform speaker for twenty

years in Northern New York. Presbyterian. Was president Board of Education of Gouverneur, N.Y. Member Delta Upsilon fraternity.

Sage, William H., lawyer; born, New York City; son of Francis and Mary Eliza (Robson) Sage. Educated at Mt. Washington Collegiate Institute; graduated at Columbia College, A.B., A.M., LL.B., 1871 (second in class; Latin salutatorian). Married, New York City, June 20, 1893, Amelia G. Whitney. Children: Mary Rutgers, born 1895; Katharine Robson, born 1896. Was member law firm of Forbes & Sage, 1876-1884; since has had no associate in business; director North River Savings Bank, Aldine Association. Republican. Episcopalian; warden St. Andrew's Church, since 1901. Member Association Bar, City of New York, N.Y.; County Lawyers' Association, St. Nicholas Lodge, F. and A. M. (past master); director Y. M. C. A. of New York City. Former member New York County Republican Committee; member Scarsdale Republican Town Committee; president Scarsdale Board of Education; trustee Scarsdale Golf and Country Club; veteran Co. "H," 7th Regiment, N. G., N. Y.; director New York City Mission and Tract Society. Recreations: Camping, fishing, hunting. Club: Union League.

Sague, John J., mayor, was born Jan. 30, 1866, in Poughkeepsie, N.Y. He was major in the First New York Volunteer Infantry and major in the First Infantry of the National Guard of New York. He is now president of the Municipal Government Association and Mayor of Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Salisbury, Rollin D., university dean, was born Aug. 17, 1859, in Spring Prairie, Wis. He has been professor of geographic geology and dean of university colleges. Since 1897 he has been dean of Ogden Graduate School of Science, University of Chicago.

Sanborn, Arthur Loomis, judge United States District Court for Wisconsin, was born Nov. 17, 1850, in Brasher Falls, N.Y. In 1880-1905 he practiced law. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States District Court for the Western District of Wisconsin, and resides in Madison, Wis.

Sanborn, Frank Berry, engineer, inventor, was born Jan. 15, 1865, in Hampton Falls, N.H. For nearly ten years he was engineer with the Associated Factory Mutual Insurance Companies. He is now professor of civil engineering at Tufts College, and the inventor of the nozzle piezometer and the marine speedometer.

Sanborn, William David, railroad manager of San Francisco, Cal., was born in Galesburg, Ill. In 1870 he entered railway service; has been continuously with the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad to date, and since 1910 has also been general agent of the Colorado & Southern lines and Colorado Midland Railway. He is now general agent for the California, Nevada, Burlington & Quincy Railroad Co., Colorado & Southern lines and Colorado Midland Railway, with offices in San Francisco, Cal.

Sanchez, Jesus C., state representative of New Mexico, was born Dec. 8, 1867, in Belen, N.M. He was educated in the schools at Albuquerque, N.M. He is identified with the Republican party, and is a successful merchant and stock raiser. He is a member of the State Teachers' Association, and in 1910 was chairman of the Association of the State School Superintendents. He was County School Superintendent of Valencia County. He is a prominent member of the Republican party, and was elected a member of the House of Representatives for New Mexico, taking his seat in the thirty-eighth session, which convened Jan. 20, 1909, and has been one of the most successful workers for the admission of New Mexico to the rank of a state.

Sanders, Jared Young, governor of Louisiana, was lieutenant-governor of the State of Louisiana for the term of 1905-1908, and Governor of Louisiana for the term of 1908-1912. He was elected by the Louisiana General Assembly to fill a vacancy in the United States Senate, but refused to qualify in order to continue as Governor to head off the fight of New Orleans for Panama Exposition.

Sando, Michael Francis, jurist and statesman of Scranton, Pa., where he was born May 8, 1862. In 1883 he began the practice of law; was twice elected to the state legislature, and was a candidate for Congress. Since 1902 he has been judge of the Orphans' Court of Lackawanna County, Pa.

Sands, Lawrence E., banker; born, Fairmont, W.Va., Aug. 4, 1850; son of Joseph E. and Mary Virginia (Eyster) Sands; educated in public schools and normal schools at Fairmont, W.Va.; married, Wheeling, W.Va., Oct. 25, 1883, Eugenia Wagner; children: John Wagner, Mary Virginia. Vice-president National Exchange Bank of Wheeling. Democrat. Episcopalian. Mason. Club: Fort Henry.

Sands, Oliver J., banker; born, Fairmont, W.Va., Dec. 14, 1870; son of Joseph E. and Mary Virginia (Eyster) Sands; educated in Fairmont schools and State Normal School; married, Fairmont, W.Va., 1890, Lucile Robinson; one son, Oliver J., 2nd. Has been engaged in banking since 1884; president American National Bank of Richmond, Va. Democrat. Episcopalian. Director Young Men's Christian Association. Mason. Clubs: Westmoreland Country Club of Virginia.

Sanford, Stephen, manufacturer and business president, was born May 26, 1826, in Mayfield, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools; at the academy of Amsterdam, N.Y.; at the Georgetown College of the District of Columbia, and for two years was student at West Point. In 1844 he entered the carpet manufacturing business of his father, which is now one of the largest establishments of its kind in the country. He founded the Amsterdam Reservoir Co., by which a thousand acres of land have been flooded by the waters of the Chuncetanunda Creek, supplying water power for its own and other manufactories. He is president of the Amsterdam Reservoir Co., president of the Chuncetanunda Gas Light Co., president of the Amsterdam National Bank and president of the Greenhill Cemetery Association. He is an agriculturist and a breeder of horses and cattle. In 1869-1871 he was a Representative from New York to the Forty-first Congress as a Republican. He founded a home for elderly women of Montgomery County and presented it to the city of Amsterdam, N.Y. He also built the Children's Home and has been a large contributor to the hospitals and churches of his community and resides in Amsterdam, N.Y.

Sanger, William Cary, publicist; born, New York, May 21, 1853; son of Henry and Mary E. (Requa) Sanger; graduate of Harvard University, A.B., 1874, A.M., 1875, Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1878; Hamilton College, LL.D., 1902; married, New York City, Feb. 23, 1892, Mary Ethel Cleveland Dodge. Children: William Cary, Jr., born Feb. 8, 1893; Henry Lawrence, born July 13, 1894; Mary Ethel, born July 29, 1895; John Haynes, born July 22, 1905. Was member State Assembly, 1895-1897; lieutenant-colonel 203d Regiment, New York Volunteers, in Spanish-American War; Assistant Secretary of War, 1901-1903; president American delegation to International Conference, 1906, to revise the Treaty of Geneva. Member American delegation of International Red Cross Conference, London, 1907; chairman National Guard Commission appointed by Governor Hughes, 1907. Presidential elector, 1908; member New York State Commission in Lunacy, 1910. Became chairman State Hospital Commission in 1910 designated by the President of the United States to receive on

behalf of the United States Government the lighthouse at Crown Point; has served at trustee of Hamilton College, as chancellor of the New York Chapter, Colonial Order of the Acorn, as governor of the New York Society of Colonial Wars. Author: *The Reserve and Auxiliary Forces of England and the Militia of Switzerland* (a report prepared for the United States Government), 1903; contributor to military journals on coast defenses, etc.

Santee, Ellis Monroe, physician and sanitarian; born, Hughesville, Pa., Aug. 13, 1862; son of John Clark and Elizabeth (Gray) Santee. Educated in common schools of Pennsylvania; New Columbus (Pa.) Academy; Hahnemann Medical College; Philadelphia Homeopathic Medical College of Missouri, St. Louis; Hahnemann Hospital, Rochester, N.Y.; Cornell University. Married, Cortland, N.Y., Dec. 22, 1883, Beulah H. Barber. Practiced medicine, Cortland, N.Y., 1890-1906; dairy expert, United States Department of Agriculture, 1906-1907; now medical expert, New York State Department of Health; Coroner Cortland County, 1900-1904; member 45th Separate Co., N. G. N. Y., 1888-1895, private to commanding officer of company. Republican. Episcopalian. Member American Public Health Association, Medico-Chirurgical Society of Central New York, Inter State Medical Society, Cortland County (N.Y.) Homeopathic Medical Society. Author: *Santee's Repertory of Convulsions*, 1890; *Santee Genealogy*, 1899; *Disposal of Farm Sewage*, Orange Judd Co., 1912. Director Ellis Farms Boys' Training School, 1910-1911.

Sapp, Dexter Taylor, state senator of Colorado, was born July 5, 1847, in Battle Creek, Mich. He is a successful lawyer. During the Civil War in 1864-1865 he served as a private in the First Michigan Volunteer Cavalry. He was a member of the Colorado State Senate for the term of 1905-1909; elected Democratic Presidential elector in 1908; Department Commander, Colorado and Wyoming, Grand Army of the Republic, 1911-1912.

Sapp, William Frederick, chairman Kansas Democratic State Committee, was born Aug. 30, 1856, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He is an eminent lawyer of Kansas; in 1892 was a delegate-at-large to the National Democratic Convention, and in 1894 was an unsuccessful candidate for Congress. He was chairman of the Kansas State Democratic Committee for the term of 1904-1906. He is a member of the Democratic National Committee, 1908-1912.

Sargent, Charles Sprague, professor arboriculture, Harvard University, was born April 24, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1862 he graduated with the degree of LL.D. from Harvard University. He was chairman of the commission for the preservation of the Adirondack forests. In 1887-1897 he was editor of *Garden and Forest*. He is the author of *Catalogue of the Forest Trees of North America*, *Woods of the United States*, *Trees and Shrubs*, and other works. Since 1879 he has been professor of arboriculture at Harvard, and resides in Brookline, Mass.

Sargent, John G., attorney-general for the State of Vermont, was born Oct. 13, 1860, in Ludlow, Vt. He was educated at Black River Academy and Tufts College. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Vermont; has been State's Attorney, Secretary Civil and Military Affairs, and has held various town offices. He is a member of the Republican party; is now serving his second term of 1910-1912 as Attorney-General for the State of Vermont and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

Satran, P. L., mayor, was born Jan. 26, 1857, in Norway. He is now Mayor of Mohall, N. D., and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.

Saulsbury, Willard, lawyer, financier; born in Delaware, April 17, 1861; son of Willard and Ann Milby (Ponder) Saulsbury. Attended University of Virginia; married, Wilmington, Del., 1893, May du Pont. Consolidated all Wilmington, Del., street railways and electric light companies; organized the Equitable Guarantee and Trust Co., of which is a director. Senior member of firm of Saulsbury, Ponder & Morris; director Union National Bank and various other corporations. Member National Democratic Committee, also of Executive Committee of National Democratic Committee; Democratic caucus nominee for United States Senator, 1899, 1901, 1903, 1905, 1907, 1911. Episcopalian. Member American Bar Association; twice president of Local Bar Association, chairman censor committee. Vice-President Delaware Anti-Tuberculosis Society; member Delta Psi fraternity, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution; president Delaware Society, University of Virginia Alumni. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Wilmington (president), Wilmington Country (vice-president), Manhattan, St. Anthony, National Democratic (New York City).

Savage, Minot Judson, clergyman, author, poet, was born June 10, 1841, in Norridgewock, Maine. He was educated principally at Bowdoin College and in 1864 graduated at the Bangor Theological Seminary. He has been a Congregational missionary in California; has been pastor of several prominent churches; became pastor of the Church of the Unity of Boston, Mass., and now fills a pastorate in Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of *Christianity the Science of Manhood*; *Beliefs About Man*; *Belief in God*; *Life Questions*; *Poems*; *The Religion of Evolution*; *The Religion of Morals*; *Talks About Jesus*; *The Modern Sphinx*; *Man, Woman and Child*; *Social Problems*; *My Creed*; *Religious Reconstruction*; *Signs of the Times*; *Helps for Daily Living*; *Four Great Questions Concerning God*; *The Evolution of Christianity*; *Is This a Good World?* *Jesus and Modern Life*; *A Man*; *Light on the Cloud*; *Bluffton, a Novel*, and *The Minister's Handbook*.

Sawyers, John Lasalle, president Centerville National Bank of Iowa, was born in July, 1856, in Unionville, Iowa. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Centerville, Iowa, and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is president of the Centerville National Bank, vice-president of the Centerville Savings Bank, vice-president of the Southern Iowa Traction Co., and is also identified with various other industrial and financial business enterprises.

Sayre, Edwin Howell, merchant, manufacturer; born, Brooklyn, N.Y., Dec. 6, 1853; son of Andrew J. and Eliza (Thomas) Sayre; educated in academy and Bryant & Stratton's Business College; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Jan. 24, 1884, Augusta Burnham; children: Howell Edwin, Caryl Henry. Treasurer Thomas Trucking Co.; trustee City Savings Bank; Sea Coast Canning Co. Independent in politics. Congregationalist. Trustee Berkeley Institute of Brooklyn. Recreations: Golf, motoring. Clubs: Nassau Country (Glen Cove), Glenwood Country, Montauk, Hamilton (Brooklyn), Long Island Automobile, Arkwright.

Scanlon, Lawrence, clergyman, bishop, was born Sept. 29, 1843, in Ireland. He was educated in the common schools and in 1868 graduated from the College of Dublin, Ireland; in 1868 he was ordained to the priesthood; in 1868-1870 he was assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Church, and in 1870-1871 was assistant pastor of St. Mary's Cathedral of San Francisco, Cal. For three months he filled a pastorate in Woodland, Cal., and for a short time preached in Piche, Nev., and Petaluma, Cal. In 1873 he was appointed pastor of Salt Lake City and of the whole Territory of Utah,

and in 1887 was consecrated Bishop of Laranda and Vicar Apostolic of Utah. In 1891 he was appointed first Bishop of Salt Lake City.

Scattergood, Arthur William, lawyer and statesman of Ainsworth, Neb., was born Dec. 13, 1865, in Burton-on-Trent, England. In 1886-1890 he was deputy clerk of the District Court of Brown County; in 1898-1906 was referee in bankruptcy, and since 1894 has practiced law in Nebraska. He is a Republican in politics, and has been congressional, judicial and county committeeman for many years.

Schanfarber, Tobias, rabbi, was born Dec. 20, 1862, in Cleveland, Ohio. He has been editor of the Jewish Comment and the Baltimore Jewish Chronicle. He is a member of the Chicago Hebrew Institution and of the Illinois Vigilance Association. He is also editor of the Chicago Israelite.

Schaumburg, Louis, state representative of Kansas, was born Oct. 22, 1850, in Herman, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and at the State Normal School of Kirksville, Mo. He is a successful farmer of La Crosse, Kan., is identified with the Democratic party, and has filled various positions of trust and honor. For eight years was Treasurer of Rush County, Kan., and is now serving his second term of 1911-1913 as a Representative in the Kansas State Legislature.

Schefer, Carl, merchant, trustee; born, Frankfort, Germany, March 4, 1843; son of Henry and Julie (Doer) Schefer; educated in Germany; married, New York, Feb. 21, 1878, Bertha M. Kohlsaet; children: Bertha, Elsie, Anton. Senior member firm Schefer, Schramm & Vogel; trustee Washington Trust Co., Greenwich Savings Bank. Republican. Lutheran. Trustee Samaritan Home for Aged. Clubs: Union, Riding, Merchants', German, Ardsley, Rumson Country.

Schell, Edwin Alison, college president, was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Deer Creek, Ind. He has been general secretary of the Epworth League and presiding elder at Crawfordsville, Ind. He is now president of the Iowa Wesleyan College at Mt. Pleasant, Iowa.

Schenck, Benjamin Robinson, surgeon, was born Aug. 19, 1872, in Syracuse, N.Y.; son of Adrian A. and Harriet (Robinson) Schenck; educated in Syracuse High School; Williams (Mass.) College, degree of A.B., 1894; Johns Hopkins University, degree of M.D., 1898. Married at Niagara-on-the-Lake, Can., Aug. 17, 1904, Jessie Jean McCallum. Resident house surgeon Johns Hopkins Hospital, 1898-1902; resident gynecologist, same, 1900-1903; instructor in gynecology, Johns Hopkins University, 1901-1903. Has practiced in Detroit since 1903. Junior attending gynecologist to Harper Hospital; consulting obstetrician to the Women's Hospital. Member Michigan State Medical Society, Wayne County Medical Society, Detroit Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, American Gynecological Society. Member Zeta Psi. Clubs: University, Detroit Boat.

Schenck, Charles Meigs, business man, was born Jan. 3, 1850, in Franklin, Ohio. He has been bookkeeper and general salesman for the firm of William Bell & Co., and secretary, vice-president and treasurer for the Whitebreast Coal and Mining Co. He is now president and treasurer of the Colorado Supply Co. of Denver, Col.

Schenck, Frederick Brett, banker; born, New York City, June 9, 1851; son of Oscar and Cornelia A. Schenck; educated in Brooklyn, N.Y., schools. Chairman of the board of directors and directory Liberty National Bank. Republican. Treasurer International Committee of Young Men's Christian Association. Member Holland Society of New York. Clubs: Union League, Lawyers', Railroad.

Schieren, Charles Adolf, ex-mayor of Brooklyn, N.Y., born in Rhein-provinz, Prussia, Feb. 28, 1842; came to America in 1856. Started busi-

ness of tanner and belt manufacturer, 1868; founder and president of Charles A. Schieren Co., New York. Was Mayor of Brooklyn, 1894-1895. Chairman State Commerce Commission, New York, 1900-1901. Member Charter Revision Commission, City of New York, 1902-1903. President of Brooklyn Academy of Music; vice-president Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; vice-president Germania Savings Bank; trustee Brooklyn Trust Co.; director Nassau National Bank; trustee of Germania Life Insurance Co., New York; trustee of Greenwood Cemetery. Gave \$43,000 to Mechenberg College Allentown, Pa., for benefit of young men studying for ministry; gave \$50,000 for postgraduate professorship to Mount Airy Seminary, Pa. Member of Hamilton Club (Brooklyn), Union League (New York), Fulton and City clubs (New York). Trustee of Y. M. C. A., Brooklyn, and Packer Institute, Brooklyn. Member of the Chamber of Commerce, New York.

Schliep, Louis Charlemagne, writer, essayist, estate manager; born, Belleville, Ill.; son of William and Katherine (Messman) Schliep; educated Cincinnati, Ohio; unmarried. Writer of essays on the permanent sovereignty of the United States in the Philippines; the tariff question; Reiffissen System in European Agriculture; International Institute of Agriculture; publisher and printer of amateur journals, "The Orb" at the age of 13, the "Iowa Herald" and "Hawk-eye Boy" at the age of 16 (on file at Pratt Institute Library, Brooklyn). Veteran 23d Regiment, N. G. N.Y.; captain 114th New York Volunteers, 1898; won first prize sharpshooters' contest (1904), 23d Regiment Veterans' Association. Democrat. Member Military Service Institution, Governor's Island; Republic Lodge, 690. F. and A. M., New York City. Recreations: Rifle sharpshooting, fishing, hunting. Member National Geographical Society, Washington, D.C.; Iowa Society of New York; National Amateur Press Association. Active in Independent Democratic and Anti-Snapper movements, 1888-1896, Brooklyn. Clubs: Brooklyn Democratic (charter member), Iroquois, The Fossils (journalistic). Resident of New York City twenty-five years.

Schless, Henry W., manufacturer, merchant; born, Adrian, Mich., Aug. 21, 1855; son of William J. and Hannah May Schloss; educated in public schools of New York City; married, New York City, Oct. 24, 1886, Isabella R. Frankfield. Children: William H., born 1887; Alfred H., born 1889; May, born 1893. President and general manager Castle Braid Co.; chairman board of directors Braid Manufacturers' Association of America. Republican. Mason. Clubs: Republican Club of New York City, West-Side Republican and Republican Organization Club of the 15th Assembly District.

Schmidt, Carl Ernest, tanner, was born Dec. 31, 1856, in Detroit, son of Traugott and Wilhelmina (Beck) Schmidt; educated in German-American Seminary, Detroit, until 14, and in public schools of Germany until 19; married at Detroit Nov. 4, 1880, Alice M. Candler. Learned the tannery business with his father, with whom he was associated until his death, 1897; now member Carl E. Schmidt & Co., tanners (organized 1897). Also president Gabriel Concrete Steel Co. Member Detroit Police Board, 1892-1894; State Board of Arbitration and Mediation, 1897-1898. Appointed member Board of Forest Inquiry, 1907 (purpose of board is to investigate forestry conditions in Michigan and to report to the legislature). Republican. Mason (32d degree), Knight Templar, Shriner. Clubs: Detroit. Fellowcraft, Harmonic Society. Recreations: Outdoor diversions.

Schmidt, Frederick George Gottlob, university professor, was born Nov. 17, 1868, in Bavaria. He has been acting professor of German at

Cornell College of Mt. Vernon, Iowa. He is now professor of German in the University of Oregon at Eugene.

Schmutz, Gaston, born in New Orleans, La., Feb. 14, 1871; educated in public and private schools; clerk and cashier, 1890-1898 and 1901-1905; second lieutenant Second Louisiana Regiment, United States Volunteer Army, 1898-1899; United States Government service, 1905-1906; Philippine service, 1906-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Aguascalientes Aug. 19, 1911.

Schnakenberg, Daniel, insurance broker, president of Hagedorn & Co.; born at Bremen, Germany, Feb. 21, 1852; educated by father, who was a schoolteacher; married, 1882, Miss Gillespie; two children. Came to America, 1869, where he had in first year a hard fight to make a living; settled in New York City, 1872, and found position with insurance house of H. B. Hagedorn, and after his death became sole proprietor, firm now one of largest in marine insurance business. Member Cotton, Consolidated, and Produce exchanges; trustee German Savings Bank; director German-American Bank; treasurer German Society. Clubs: Down Town, Manhattan, Deutscher Verein, New York.

Schoellkopf, Arthur, business president and statesman of Niagara Falls, N.Y., was born June 13, 1856, in Buffalo, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools, at St. Joseph's College of Buffalo, at Bryant & Stratton's Business College, and studied four years in Germany. He is president of the Niagara Falls Mill Co., Cliff Paper Co., and Gluck Realty Co. He is also first vice-president, treasurer and general manager of the Niagara Falls Hydraulic Power and Manufacturing Co of Niagara Falls, N.Y.; was Mayor of that city, and resides in Niagara Falls, N.Y.

Schreiter, Henry, lawyer; born, Freiwaldau, Austrian Silesia, 1858; son of Franz Ferdinand Schreiter R. R. von Schwarzenfeld and Antoinette Louise C. (Janowski) Schreiter von Schwarzenfeld; educated in Military Academy, Weiner Neustadt, Lower Austria, Teresianum and Polytechnic School at Vienna; Law School and School of Political Science, Columbia University; married, Yonkers, N.Y., Sept. 14, 1894, Harriet A. Baker, and they have two children. Engaged in the practice of law exclusively as counsel in patent, trade-marks, copyright and in corporation cases. Country home: Avon-by-the-Sea, N.J.

Schuetz, John, banker; born in Germany, Sept. 25, 1837; educated in public and private schools of Germany and the United States; married, Manitowoc, Wis., 1867, Rosa Stauss; five children. Carried on an educational campaign in conventions and the press for deposit insurance since 1893 and labored more for the cause than any other banker in the country. President Manitowoc Savings Bank, Electric Light Co.; director East Wisconsin Trust Co., Schuetz Recording Compass Co. Has served as Harbor Commissioner; was twice Alderman and Supervisor; one term State Senator and five terms Mayor. Republican. Lutheran.

Schutt, John, state representative of Idaho, was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Germany. He came to the United States in his youth and was educated in the public schools. He settled in Idaho and soon became a successful farmer. He took great interest in the educational affairs of his adopted state, and was elected a school trustee. He is a member of the Republican party and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. In 1906 he became a member of the Idaho Assembly; is now a member of the state House of Representatives, and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

Schuyler, Aaron, professor Kansas Wesleyan University, was born Feb. 27, 1828, in Seneca County, N.Y. In 1862 he graduated from the

Ohio Wesleyan University and subsequently received the degree of LL.D. from Otterbein University. He was principal of Seneca County Academy of Republic, Ohio. For twelve years he was president of Baldwin University, at the same time filling the chair of mathematics in that institution. For six years he was president of the Kansas Wesleyan University; for the past twenty-one years has been professor of philosophy. He is the author of Higher Arithmetic; Complete Algebra; Elements of Geometry; Surveying; The Principles of Logic; Empirical and Rational Psychology; Outlines of Psychology, and Systems of Ethics.

Schwab, Charles M., capitalist, was born Feb. 18, 1862, in Williamsburg, Blair County, Pa.; family removed to Loretto, Cambria County, Pa., 1872; graduated from St. Francis College at 16; married at Loretto, Pa., 1883, Emma Dinkey. As a boy he worked for neighboring farmers; drove coach to and from Cresson, Pa., his father at one time being contractor for carrying the mails between Loretto and Cresson; clerk in grocery store at Braddock, Pa., 1878. He was anxious to become a civil engineer, and in 1881 made his ambition known to Captain Jones, one of the superintendents in the Edgar Thompson Steel Works of the Carnegie Co., whom he asked for employment. Began by driving stakes at \$1 a day, but in less than a year was Captain Jones' chief assistant, and in seven years was chief of the engineering department, and it was principally under his direction that the Homestead plant was erected. On death of Captain Jones, was made superintendent of the Edgar Thompson works, and in 1892 of the Homestead works also; elected member board of managers, Carnegie Co., 1896, and its president, 1897, and when the Carnegie interests were merged in the larger United States Steel Corporation, in 1901, became president of the latter until 1904, when he resigned the presidency. Now president Bethlehem Steel Corporation, trustee New York Trust Co., director in Carnegie Steel Co. and many other iron, steel and coke corporations. Built a magnificent Catholic church at Loretto, Pa., and established a complete electric lighting plant there; built a convent house at Cresson, Pa., a thoroughly equipped industrial school at Homestead, Pa., and fitted up, on the southern shore of Staten Island, N.Y., a sanitarium for sick and crippled children during the summer months.

Schwartz, Karl, clergyman, was born Nov. 21, 1861, in Canadice, N. Y. He has been rector of Trinity Church at Lowville, N.Y., and assistant rector of Zion and St. Timothy churches. He is now rector of the Cathedral of the Saviour at Syracuse, N.Y.

Scofield, Edwin Lewis, lawyer, banker; born, Stamford, Conn., June 18, 1852; son of Erastus E. and Jane Ann (Brown) Scofield; educated in private schools of Stamford and Columbia Law School, New York; married, Norwalk, Conn., Oct. 15, 1879, Annie W. Candee; one son, Edwin L., Jr. Vice-president and director First National Bank of Stamford; director Greenwich Trust Co. Has served as member of both houses of Connecticut General Assembly, as State Building and Loan Commissioner, State Insurance Commissioner and Mayor of Stamford two terms. Republican. Congregationalist. President Stamford Hospital. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Suburban (Stamford), Wee Burn Golf (Noroton).

Scott, Charles, soldier, lawyer, banker, was born Nov. 7, 1847, in Jackson, Miss. At the age of 15 he joined the Confederate army and served with distinction. He is one of the leading lawyers of the South, at Rosedale, Miss.; the president of the Bank of Rosedale, and for many years was president of the Mississippi Levee Commissioners. He is possessed of a constructive talent which places him in the front rank of lawmakers, and his name has several times been mentioned in connection with the Senator-

ship of his state. He was a candidate for Governor in 1907, and received only about 3,000 votes less than his successful competitor, and resides in Rosedale, Boliver County, Miss.

Scudder, Henry Townsend, clergyman, author, was born Sept. 7, 1854, in New York City. In 1874 he graduated with the degree of B.A. and 1877 with the degree of M.A. from Columbia College, and studied in the Berkeley Divinity School and received the degree of M.A. from Trinity College of Hartford, Conn. For eighteen years he was rector of St. Stephen's Church of Brooklyn, N.Y., and is now rector of Christ Church at Tarrytown, N.H. He is the author of *Fairy Tales for Children*; *Clerical Support*; *Clerical Pensions*, and other works.

Scudder, Townsend, jurist; born, Northport, Suffolk County, N.Y., July 26, 1865; son of Townsend and Sarah Maria (Frost) Scudder; educated in Switzerland, Germany, France, Italy, and the United States; Flushing (N.Y.) Institute, Columbia College Law School, LL.B., 1888; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., June 3, 1891, Mary Dannat, daughter George A. Thayer; children: Atala Thayer, born June 3, 1892, Elizabeth Hewlett, born April 5, 1894, Townsend, Jr., born Aug. 27, 1900. Member Congress from First N.Y. District, two terms, serving in 56th and 58th Congresses; elected Nov., 1906, justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, Second District, for term expiring Dec. 31, 1920. Grand master of Masons, State of New York. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of N.Y., Society Colonial Wars. Director Nassau Hospital; member Standing Committee and trustee Fund Aged and Infirm Clergy, Diocese of L.I. Recreation: Horticulture. Clubs: Hamilton (Brooklyn); Seawanbaka Yacht, Lotos, Nassau Country, Piping Rock.

Seaman, Louis Livingston, physician and surgeon of New York City, was born Oct. 17, 1851, in Newburgh, N.Y. He was a surgeon-major in the Spanish-American War; was in the Boxer War and in the Russian and Japanese Wars. Of late years he has been actively engaged in advocating the re-organization of the Medical Department of the United States Army.

Seamans, Clarence Walker, manufacturer; born, Ilion, N.Y., June 5, 1854; son of Abner Clark and Caroline (Williams) Seamans; married, Ilion, N.Y., Feb. 26, 1879, Ida Gertrude Watson; children: Mabel (married Robert Payson Loomis), Dorothy. Founded Wyckoff, Seamans and Benedict and Remington Typewriter Co. President Union Typewriter Co.; director Washington Trust Co., People's Trust Co. Trustee Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences; director Society Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Clubs: Union League (Brooklyn); Riding and Driving, Parkway Driving, Hardware, Dyker Meadow, Nassau Country, Essex County (Mass.) Country.

Search, Theodore Corson, manufacturer, was born in 1841, in Southampton, Bucks County, Pa.; son of Jacob M. and Nancy M. S.; educated, Pennsylvania State Normal School and Chester Normal and High School; married, Southampton, Dec. 25, 1862, Anna L. White. Treasurer and general manager John B. Stetson Company, 1893-1900; director Bank of North America and of other commercial enterprises; president National Association of Manufacturers, 1897-1902; president Cold Spring Bleaching and Finishing Works; president Philadelphia Musical and School of Industrial Art. Member Home Market Club (Boston), Manufacturers Club, Union League (Philadelphia), New England Cotton Manufacturers' Association, American Protective Association and other leading clubs and associations.

Seay, James W., state representative of Arkansas, was born Jan. 6, 1863, in Lemaar County, Ala. He was educated in the public schools of Arkansas; is a successful general merchant of Arkansas; and a minister of the gospel. He has been postmaster of Walcott, Ark.; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Arkansas State Legislature.

Sebring, Arad Joy, clergyman; born in Ovid, N.Y., Oct. 20, 1833; son and John C. and Elizabeth (Covert) Sebring; educated, Ovid Academy, Rutgers College, and New Brunswick Theological Seminary; married, Ithaca, N.Y., Dec. 31, 1862, Caroline H. Campbell; one son, William Campbell Sebring, M.D. Ordained to ministry Oct. 22, 1862. Pastor of Second Reformed Church of Claverack, 1862-85; pastor Reformed Church of Katsbaan since May 26, 1885. Author of two volumes of poems, entitled *Faith in Song*, published by Board of Publication, Reformed Church, and *Girdle of Gladness*, published by Richard G. Badger, Boston, Mass. Has written numerous articles in New York religious papers—latterly an essay on "Calvinism: Its Place in Modern Thought"—read by appointment before the particular Synod of Albany, and published in part, as an article, in the *Christian Intelligencer*, June 23, 1909. Member New York Ministerial Association, Hudson River Ministerial Association. Was for 20 years member Board of Publication of the Reformed Church in America.

Sechler, Thomas Mackey, soldier, manufacturer, was born Oct. 25, 1841, in Milton, Pa. He was educated in the high schools of Ironton and Cincinnati, Ohio; and in 1863 graduated from Marietta College, where he subsequently received the degrees of A.B. and A.M. In 1863-65 he served in the Civil War; and was promoted through the various grades of first lieutenant, acting assistant quartermaster and acting assistant adjutant-general and provost-marshal. In 1866-69 he was engaged in the iron business in Cincinnati, Ohio; and in 1869-71 was in the same business in Montgomery County, Tenn. In 1877-88 he was a carriage manufacturer of Cincinnati, Ohio; and since 1897 has been engaged in the manufacture of carriages, corn planters and other planting tools and implements. He is president of two carriage companies; president of the Wright Carriage Body Company; director of the Mutual Wheel Company; director of the American Harvesting Company; and until 1907 was vice-president of the Savings Bank and Trust Company of Moline, Ill. He was a director of the Cincinnati Technical School; and for a time was trustee of the Moline Public Library.

Seehorn, Thomas J., jurist, was born April 19, 1863, at Fall Creek, Ill. He received his education at Chaddock College, Quincy, Ill., and came to Missouri Sept. 1, 1887. He located in Kansas City to practice law, and on March 21, 1904, married Mrs. Maggie Barber of that city. Governor Folk appointed him to fill a vacancy on the Circuit Bench in Kansas City, caused by the death of Judge William B. Teasdale. Judge Seehorn was public administrator for Jackson County from 1892 to 1900. Elected as judge of the Sixteenth Circuit, Division No. Three, as a Democrat in 1908.

Selbert, C. M., state representative of West Virginia, was born Nov. 1, 1884, in Berkeley County, W. Va. He was educated at the West Virginia University. He is a successful lawyer of Martinsburg, W. Va.; is a member of the Masons, Elks, Moose and Red Men. He is identified with the Democratic party; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his second term of 1910-12 as a representa-

tive in the West Virginia State Legislature; and is a member of several important committees.

Saidel, Emil, carver, designer, Socialist, was born Dec. 13, 1864. He has been alderman, alderman-at-large and mayor of Milwaukee as a Socialist. He was nominated as a candidate for the vice-presidency of the United States on the Socialist ticket.

Seley, W. W., banker, was born Oct. 6, 1853, in Wisconsin. He has been cashier and president of the Waco State Bank, and city treasurer. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Waco Savings Bank and president of the Waco State Bank, of Waco, Tex. He is the owner of the New State House Hotel, and identified with various other business enterprises.

Selfridge, Harry Gordon, merchant, was born Jan. 11, 1856, in Ripon, Wis. He became a partner in the house of Marshall Field and Company, and manager of its retail store. He retired from that firm in 1904, and subsequently organized Selfridge and Company, Limited, wholesale and retail merchants of London, England.

Severance, Frank Hayward, author, was born Nov. 28, 1856, in Manchester, Mass. He has been local editor of The Gazette at Erie, Pa., and reporter and city editor of the Buffalo Express. He is now secretary-treasurer of the Buffalo Historical Society, of Buffalo, N.Y.

Severson, Herman John, lawyer, banker; born in Cambridge, Wis., Nov. 21, 1869; son of John L. and Susan (Hermanson) Severson; graduated from Staughton Normal Institute and Wisconsin State University, LL.B.; married, Milwaukee, Wis., Dec. 16, 1902, Anna Olson. Organized Farmers' State Bank of Iola, Wis., 1900, and has been its president ever since; owner and president Herald Publishing Co. Has been chairman Republican County Committee, four years; delegate to Republican National Convention at Chicago, 1908; has been prosecuting attorney for Waupaca County, Wis., for two years. Republican; Lutheran.

Sexton, Lawrence Eugene, lawyer; born in Cleveland, Ohio, July 26, 1859; son of David Botsford and Caroline Elizabeth (Hale) Sexton; graduate, Phillips Exeter Academy (Exeter, N.H.), 1880, Harvard University, A.B., *cum laude*, 1884; Columbia College Law School, LL.B., 1887; unmarried. Admitted to bar in New York City, June, 1887. In 1889 became member of present firm of Wetmore & Jenner, and has been in active practice ever since, both in Federal and State Courts. President Eastchester Syndicate Co.; director Ramapo Foundry and Wheel Works. Has traveled extensively in Europe, in United States, Canada, Mexico and Cuba. For some years was active in Democratic and Independent politics. Candidate for justice Supreme Court in 1906, nominated by Judiciary Nominators and endorsed by Republican Party, N.Y. County; received 125,000 votes. For many years chairman Sound Currency Committee of Reform Club. Democrat. Member Executive Committee Association Bar City of N.Y., N.Y. State Bar Association, National Geographical Society, Metropolitan Museum of Art, N.Y. Zoological Gardens, American Museum Natural History, S.A.R., Ohio Society N.Y. Law Institute, N.Y. Geneal. and Biog. Soc.; American Free Trade League; American Federation of Arts; Academy of Political Science; Municipal Art Society, Peace Society of N.Y.; National Civil Service Reform Association; N.Y. Civil Service Reform Association; Circle of Friends of the Medallion; Alpha Delta Phi, Delta Kappa Epsilon; Overseer Harvard University. Recreations: Shooting, fishing, traveling. Clubs: Century, University, Harvard, National Arts, Reform, Railroad (N.Y.

City); Ardsley (Ardsley-on-Hudson); Union (Cleveland, O.); Blooming Grove Hunting and Fishing (Pike County, Pa.).

Seymour, George N., banker; born, Gloversville, N.Y., 1865; son of J. H. and Mary L. (North) Seymour; graduated, Hartford, Conn., public High School, 1884, Amherst College, Mass., A.B., 1888; married, Meriden, Conn., May 18, 1892, Jessie L. Butler; children: Alma B., and Leonard N. Has been engaged in banking business in Antelope County, Neb., ever since graduation in 1888. President Elgin State Bank, Elgin, Neb., Atlas Bank, Neligh, Neb., Craity Lumber and Grain Co., Elgin, Neb., Huffman & Seymour (cattle and land), Elgin, Neb., and Detroit, Neb.; vice-president Oakdale Bank, Oakdale, Neb., State Bank, Clearwater, Neb. Republican; Protestant. Director Elgin Public Schools, twenty years; president Nebraska Bankers' Association. Mason, Odd Fellow, Elk, member Chi Phi Fraternity. Recreations: Farming, stock raising and feeding.

Seymour, John Sammis, patent and trade-mark lawyer; born, Whitney's Point, N.Y.; son of George Whitefield and Mary Freeman Seymour; graduated, Yale College, B.A., 1875; Yale Law Department, LL.B., 1878; married, Norwalk, Conn., Clara E., daughter Gen. Charles Olmstead; children: Marion Franks (deceased), born 1882; Harold Freeman, born 1884; Geoffrey Olmstead (deceased), born 1886; Mary, born 1888. Member of law firm of Seymour, Seymour and Megrath, practicing patent and corporation law in New York City. Served as state senator in Connecticut in the dead-lock session of 1891-93; commissioner of insurance of Connecticut, 1893, United States commissioner of patents, 1893-97; member Board of Estimate and Taxation, Norwalk, Conn. Democrat.

Seymour, William W., mayor of Tacoma, Wash., was born July 20, 1861, in St. Albans, Vt. He is president of a number of public service corporations in the State of Washington and elsewhere; and is also interested quite extensively in timber lands in the State of Washington. He has been president of the Park Board of Tacoma; has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor; and is now serving with distinction as mayor of Tacoma, Wash.

Shackleford, Dorsey W., United States congressman from the Eighth District of Missouri, was born Aug. 27, 1853, in Saline County, Mo. In 1879 he began the practice of law in Booneville, Mo.; and in 1882-86 served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper County. In 1892-99 he was judge of the Fourteenth Judicial Circuit of Missouri. He was a member of the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth and Sixty-first Congresses from Missouri as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the Sixty-second Congress from the Eighth District of Missouri for the term of 1911-13; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

Shaffmaster, F. E., banker; born, Bronson, Mich., Sept. 30, 1872; son of Frederick and Ida G. (Baxter) Shaffmaster; educated in common and High School, district school, Bronson and High School, Toledo, Ohio.; married, Burr Oak, Mich., Sept. 27, 1900, Pearl M. Lee; one child. Became clerk in office of W. H. Alexander insurance agency at Toledo, 1889; upon death of Mr. Alexander in 1890 purchased business and continued until 1893, when sold out. Worked on farm 1893-1896; became clerk and later cashier of Exchange Bank of Bronson, Mich.; organized Burr Oak State Bank, 1898, and became cashier, 1901; became identified with American Trust and Savings Bank of Chicago, which position resigned to become assistant cashier of Merchants' and Clerks' Savings Bank, Toledo, 1905; president of Waterville State Savings Bank, serv-

ing until 1909, when resigned to become treasurer and director Citizens' Banking & Trust Co., which office still holds, and director Waterville Elgin Butter Co., Citizens' Telephone Co. of Waterville, and Cummins Canning Co., Conneaut, Ohio. Member Ohio National Guard, Battery D, 1st Regiment, 1890-1893. Republican; Congregationalist. Member National Geographic Society; Mason, Odd Fellow. Recreation: Motoring. Club: Colonial (Conneaut).

Shainwald, Ralph Louis, manufacturer, born, Great Falls, N.H., Feb. 8, 1851; son of Nathan and Minna Shainwald; educated, New York City public and private schools; married, New York City, 1881, Riette Hart; children: Ralph L., Jr., Maisie (married Michael Dreicer of New York City), Marion. Began business life in private bank of Culver, Penn & Co.; later, for eight years, with Importers and Traders' National Bank; then San Francisco, Cal., 11 years, organizing and managing the Vulcan Powder Co., the Tonite Powder Co., Western Chemical Co., California Cap Co., and Paraffine Paint Co.; returned to New York City, in 1886, and organized the Standard Paint Co., of New Jersey, and later the Standard Paint Company of Canada, Ltd., the Ruberoid Gesellschaft of Germany, Ruberoid Co., Ltd., of England, and Compagnie Francaise du Ruberoid of France, all of which organizations have proven successful; president Standard Paint Co. of N.J., Standard Paint Co. of Canada, Ltd.; chairman the Ruberoid Co., Ltd., of England. Independent in politics. Member Society for Ethical Culture, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York Chamber of Commerce; trustee Packard Commercial School. Recreations: Golf, motoring. Clubs: Lotos, Automobile, St. Andrew's Golf.

Shanklin, Charles S., real estate dealer and editor of the political department of the Marion Sentinel of Iowa, was born Sept. 2, 1858, in Linn County, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and attended Cornell College of Mount Vernon, Iowa. He is a member of the Iowa bar; being admitted at the age of twenty years. For four years he was editor and proprietor of the Springville New Era; for two years was editor and proprietor of the Cedar Rapids Standard; became the editor and owner of the Saturday Argus of Marion, Iowa; and is now editor of the political department of the Marion Sentinel of Iowa. He is also a successful real estate dealer of Marion, Iowa; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He takes an active interest in politics, having occupied positions of counsel and trust in the Democratic party organization; and in campaigns has been one of the effective public speakers.

Sharp, Benjamin, zoologist, was born in Germantown, Phila., Nov. 1, 1858; son of Benjamin and Hannah Ballinger Sharp; educated in Swarthmore College; was graduated from Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1879; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania, 1880; University of Wurzburg, Bavaria, 1883; studied also at Universities of Berlin, Leipzig, and Naples; professor invertebrate zoology, Academy of Natural Sciences, 1883 and later at University of Pennsylvania; life member and corresponding secretary of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, for which made expeditions, collecting in Caribbee Islands in winter, 1888-1889; to Hawaiian Islands, collecting archaeological and zoological specimens, summer of 1893; also in Arctic, 1895, on United States revenue cutter Bear, in Alaska and Siberia. Had charge zoology in First Arctic Expedition, Lieutenant R. E. Peary, 1891; member of the American Philosophical Society, Boston Society of Natural History; vice-president Nantucket Historical Association, and member of Society

of Friends. Lecturer and contributor to magazines on subjects of his expeditions. 1910 member (from Nantucket) of Massachusetts Legislature; chairman of Committee on Libraries, and member of Committee on Fisheries and Game. 1911 chairman of Committee on Fisheries and Game.

Sharp, Frank J., chief secretary of the Royal Highlanders, was born Dec. 26, 1861, in Greene County, Pa. He was editor of the *Hamilton Advocate*; and for twelve years was editor of the *Royal Highlanders*. In 1910-11 he was mayor of the city of Aurora, Neb. He was one of the original founders of the Royal Highlanders, a fraternal society now having thirty thousand members, of which he is chief secretary.

Sharretts, Thaddeus S., public official and diplomat, is a son of John S. Sharretts, who was general manager of the Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown, Pa.; and later became editor and proprietor of the *Baltimore Patriot*. Thaddeus S. Sharretts received a collegiate education and graduated from the Law School of Columbia College at Georgetown, D.C. Until 1890 he was appraiser of the port of Baltimore, when President Harrison appointed him a member of the Board of the United States General Appraisers located in New York City. He assisted in the preparation of the tariff acts of 1894, 1897, and 1909. He was commissioner plenipotentiary to represent the United States in China in the preparation of a tariff to provide money needed for indemnification, the Congress of Nations remaining in session at Shanghai for almost a year.

Shaw, Charles Gray, educator, author, was born June 23, 1871, in Elizabeth, N.J. In 1894 he graduated from Cornell University with the degree of B.L.; in 1897 he graduated from the New York University as Ph.D.; and in 1897 received the degree of B.D. from Drew Theological Seminary. He was a student of philosophy at Jena in Berlin. Since 1899 he has been professor of philosophy in the New York University; and is constantly engaged in the work of public lecturing. He is a member of the American Philosophical Association; a member of the Religious Education Association; a member of the Society of Colonial Wars; a member of the Sons of the Revolution. He is the author of *Christianity and Modern Culture*; *The Precinct of Religion*; and *The Development of Philosophy*.

Shaw, Quincy Adams, mining company official; born, Boston, July 30, 1869; son of Quincy A. and Pauline (Agassiz) Shaw; educated at Harvard College; married, Philadelphia, May 12, 1896, Sarah W. Pemberton; one son: Quincy Adams, Jr. President and director of Calumet and Hecla Mining Co., Allouez Mining Co., Centennial Consolidated Mining Co., Superior Copper Co., La Salle Copper Co.; vice-president and director Osceola Consolidated Mining Co., Ahmeek Mining Co., Isle Royale Copper Co., Tamarack Mining Co. President and manager Shaw Asylum for Mariners' Children. Clubs: Somerset, Tennis and Racquet, Country, Myopia Hunt (Boston); Racquet (New York); Philadelphia (Philadelphia); Chicago (Chicago).

Shearson, Edward, banker; born, Galt, Ontario, Aug. 3, 1864; son of William Arrindell and Marion (Low) Shearson; educated in Collegiate Institute of Galt, Ontario; married, Boston, Mass., Nov. 14, 1903, Flora Josephine Shea. Was auditor for Wisconsin Central Railroad, Chicago, 1890-1898; comptroller and assistant to president of Federal Steel Co., 1898-1901; comptroller of United States Steel Corporation, 1901-1902; organized firm of Shearson, Hammill & Co., bankers, New York City, of which firm he is senior partner. Treasurer and director Guerrero Development Co.; director American Steel Foundries, Chatham and Phenix

National Bank, Guerrero Iron and Timber Co.; president and director MacIntyre Iron Co. Independent in politics; Episcopalian. Life member of Metropolitan Museum of Art. Recreations: Yachting, shooting, fishing, golfing. Clubs: Metropolitan, New York Yacht, Indian Harbor Yacht, Greenwich Country (governor), Apawamis, Automobile of America (vice-president and governor), White Oak (president and director), St. Johns' Salmon, Lighthouse, Narrows Island, Economic, Whitehall, Sleepy Hollow Country.

Sheen, Daniel Robinson, lawyer and statesman of Peoria, Ill., was born Nov. 29, 1852, in Peoria County, Ill. Since 1874 he has practiced law in Peoria, Ill. In 1904 he was elected to the House of Representatives of Illinois on the Prohibition ticket; and was a candidate in 1907 for mayor of his city. In 1908 he was a candidate for president in the National Prohibition Convention; and the same year ran for governor of Illinois on the Prohibition ticket.

Sheimo, A. M., banker; born, Iowa, July 27, 1880; son of K. O. and Mary (Ouverson) Sheimo; educated in Cedar Falls, Iowa. Began life on farm; started banking business April, 1899, at Hanlontown, Iowa, assistant cashier until 1901, removed to N. Dak., June, 1901, and became cashier Farmers' State Bank, Maddock, N. Dak., continuing six years; became president First National Bank of Maddock, and served until 1908. President Farmers' State Bank, Thomas, S. Dak., president and director Sheimo Hardware Co.; president Citizens' State Bank, Maddock, N. Dak.; director Farmers' State Bank, Viking, N. Dak.; proprietor Maddock Creamery and Produce Co.; vice-president Wecota State Bank, Wecota, S. Dak. Is also engaged in real estate, owning about 2,500 acres of farm land. Knight of Pythias, United Workman, and Elk. Address: Maddock.

Sheldon, Charles Mills, artist, was born June 24, 1866, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. He is an artist and correspondent of the Black and White in London, and was in South Africa during the time of the Jamieson raid. He is now artist and correspondent to the opening of the Assouan Barrage and Delhi Durbar.

Shelton, George Gregory, physician; born, Birmingham, Conn., Aug., 24, 1853; son, George Wellington and Margaret (Atwood) Shelton; educated in schools of Andover, Mass., New York Homœopathic Medical College and Hospital, M.D., 1883; married, Bridgeport, Conn., Oct., 1874, Ida E. Sherman; children: Harriet May (now Mrs. F. K. Hollister), born Aug. 14, 1875, Allen W., born Oct. 31, 1887. Engaged in practice of medicine since 1883. Was professor of materia medica in New York Homœopathic Medical College, now emeritus professor; formerly registrar of same. Member New York State Homœopathic Medical Society, New York County Homœopathic Medical Society, American Institute of Homœopathy; was surgeon to Mil. Soc. War of 1812. Now retired; has traveled extensively in Europe, Egypt, America, Alaska, Mexico and West Indies. Vice-president First National Bank of Ridgefield. Episcopalian. Prison Association of N.Y. Recreation: Country life in home in Ridgefield, Conn.

Shelton, William Henry, author, artist, was born Sept. 4, 1840, in Ontario County, N.Y.; son of Joseph C. and Mary Colt (Taft) Shelton; educated at Canandaigua Academy; when ready to enter college went into army; unmarried. Served in Army of Potomac, participating in all battles from Second Bull Run to the Wilderness; at Cedar Mountain, Rappahannock Station and Groveton before reaching Bull Run. Served in Reynolds Rochester Battery L, of First New York State Artillery;

captured at the Wilderness; prisoner at Macon, Ga., Charleston and Columbia, S.C., ten months; escaped four times, finally reached Union lines March, 1865. Author: *A Man Without a Memory*, 1895; *The Last Three Soldiers*, 1897; *The Three Prisoners*, 1904. Contributor short stories to *Scribner's and Century*.

Shepard, Charles Sidney, capitalist; born in Buffalo, N.Y., July 29, 1856; son of Sidney and Elizabeth De Angelis (Wells) Shepard; graduated from Yale University, A.B., 1878, Hamilton College, LL.B., 1879. Studied in office of Marshall, Clinton & Wilson, lawyers, of Buffalo; became partner in Sidney Shepard & Co., manufacturers, 1883, and stockholder in its successor, The Republic Metalware Co. After death of father in 1893, succeeded to many of his positions of trust, and since devoted his time to care of estate. Resigned from most of directorates in 1910. Chairman The Republic Metalware Co., of Buffalo, Chicago, and New York; director Mobile & Ohio Railroad Co., and Loring & Co., Incorporated, Boston. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, New York, Buffalo Fine Arts Academy, and has memberships in various patriotic, educational and philanthropic societies. Trustee Cornell University, Ithaca. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, and Phi Beta Kappa Society. Clubs: Buffalo, Saturn (Buffalo); Fortnightly (Oswego); University, Lawyers (New York City).

Shepard, Frederick M., manufacturer, financier; born Norfolk, Conn., Sept. 24, 1827; son of John A. and Margaret (Mills) Shepard; educated in public schools and Norfolk Academy; married, Colebrook, Conn., Sept. 28, 1854, Annie C. Rockwell; children: Frederick M., Jr., Annie R., Joseph M., John A., Edith M. President Goodyear Rubber Co., Rubber Clothing Co., Lambertville Rubber Co., Orange Water Co., Norfolk Water Co.; and also of East Orange Safe Deposit and Trust Co.; director U. S. Rubber Co., Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Co. President Essex County Park Commission. Member of Advisory Board of Orange Memorial Hospital; member of New England Society of Orange, N.J.

Shepard, John, merchant, corporation director; born Canton, Mass., March 26, 1834; son of John and Lucy (Hunt) Shepard; educated in public schools of Pawtucket, R.I., evening school in Boston; honorary A.M., conferred upon him by Tufts College; married, Boston, Jan. 1, 1856, Susan A. Bagley; married, second, Newburyport, Mass., Sept. 10, 1890, Mary I. Ingraham; two children living: John, Jr., Mrs. W. G. Titcomb. President Shepard Norwell Co., director Commercial Bank, East Boston Company, New England Steam Brick Co., Lamson Store Service Co., and American Pneumatic Service Co. Republican; Episcopalian. President Brigham Hospital; vice-president Prevention of Cruelty to Animals; member Advisory Committee of Old Couple's Home. Recreation: Automobiling. Clubs: Tidisco Country, Algonquin, Gentlemen's Driving, Metropolitan Driving.

Shepherd, Grace M., state superintendent public instruction for Idaho, was born in Ottumwa, Iowa. She was educated in the Ottumwa High School, Kansas State Normal School, Hastings College, and the University of Chicago. She is a Republican in politics; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. She is now serving her first term of 1911-12 as state superintendent of public instruction for Idaho; and resides in Boise City, Idaho.

Shepley, George L., insurance president, was born Oct. 11, 1854, in Dover, N.H. He has been lieutenant-governor of the State of Rhode Island and grand commander of the Knight Templars of Rhode Island

and Massachusetts. He is now president of the Rhode Island Insurance Company, and president and director of various other corporations.

Sherman, De Witt H., physician; born, Buffalo, N.Y., Aug. 23, 1864; son of Robert De Witt and Martha (Rogers) Sherman; graduate of Buffalo Classical School; Williams College, 1886; Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania, M.D., 1890; University of Buffalo, 1891. Professor of therapeutics and materia medica; professor of therapeutics, University of Buffalo. Visiting physician at Children's Hospital and the Fresh Air Mission Hospital; clinical professor children's diseases, University of Buffalo; pediatricist at Buffalo General Hospital. Member of American Medical Association, New York State Medical Society, Erie County Medical Society, Academy of Medicine of Buffalo, Kappa Alpha Society at Williams College. Clubs: Saturn, Country (Buffalo).

Sherman, Edward Albert, banker; born in Newport, R.I., July 16, 1879; son of Albert K. and Mary E. (Barker) Sherman; was graduated from Harvard College, 1901 (magna cum laude), A.M., 1902. Entered employ of Newport Trust Co., 1902, as bookkeeper; advanced to loan clerk, 1903; treasurer since 1908. Treasurer Republican City Committee; member School Committee of Newport, 1905-1910; member Representative Council, 1907-1911; aide-de-camp on staff of Governor A. J. Pothier of Rhode Island, 1909-1912, with rank of colonel. Republican. Corporator of Newport Hospital; member Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Mason (32d degree), Knight Templar, member Royal Arcanum, Society Sons of Revolution. Clubs: Miantonomi (governor), Young Men's Republican, Channing, Newport Yacht, Harvard.

Sherrill, Charles Hitchcock, lawyer; born, Washington D.C., April 13, 1867; son of Charles Hitchcock and Sarah Fulton (Wynkoop) Sherrill; graduate of Yale University, A.B., 1889; LL.B., 1891; A.M., 1892; married, Feb. 8, 1906, New York City, Miss G. B. Gibbs, daughter of late Edward N. Gibbs; one son, Gibbs Wynkoop Sherrill, born March 25, 1908. American Minister to Argentina, April 1, 1909, till July 27, 1911, when illness from overwork prevented him from accepting the post of Ambassador to Japan, offered him by President Taft. Engaged in practice of law, chiefly corporation practice. Has traveled extensively. Colonel and aide-de-camp on staff of Governor Higgins; four years aide-de-camp on staff of Governor Odell. Much interested in politics. In the two McKinley campaigns organized Lawyers' Sound Money Club; one of committee of five that conducted the monster business parades of those two campaigns; during Roosevelt campaign was one of committee of five in charge of the Business Men's Republican Association and was its third vice-president, and again in the Taft campaign, this time as first vice-president. Presbyterian. Member Bar Association, City of New York; Society of Revolution; Society Colonial Wars; Founders and Patriots; Society War of 1812; Delta Kappa Epsilon Association. Much interested in athletic sport, being chairman Yale Advisory Committee on Track Athletics. Originator international inter-university track athletic meetings, having arranged the Yale-Oxford match in London, 1894, and the Yale-Cambridge match in New York City, in 1895. Intercollegiate champion, 100 yards (four years); 220 yards (three years); American 100-yard champion, 1887. Author of "Stained Glass Tours in France," 1908; "Stained Glass Tours in England," 1910, and "Stained Glass Tours in Italy," 1912. Clubs: University, Union League, Yale, Army and Navy, New York Athletic (for seven years one of officers), City Lunch (New York City), Metropolitan (Washington), Graduates (New

Haven), Sports, Isthmian, Leander (London), Puteaux and Boulie, Paris.

Shiels, George Franklin, surgeon; born, San Francisco, April 15, 1863; son of William and Sarah (Esdale) Shiels; educated in Universities of Edinburgh, Leipzig, Vienna and Paris, M.D., C.M., Edinburgh; Fellow Royal College of Surgeons and Licentiate Royal College Physicians; married, New York City, Emily M. B. Mead. Was lecturer on medical jurisprudence, and subsequently professor of surgery, University of California; now adjutant professor of surgery, Fordham University, New York City; also on visiting staff of Kings Park State Hospital. Major and brigade surgeon, United States Volunteers, 1898-1900, Philippine Expedition; in field fourteen months; recommended for brevet of brigadier general by General Lloyd Wheaton; granted the Congressional Medal of Honor for bravery in action. National treasurer, Naval and Military Order Spanish-American War; member Order of Foreign Wars of United States, Order of the Caraboa, Order of the Philippines. Clubs: Pacific-Union, San Francisco: Army and Navy.

Shields, G. O. ("Coquina"), editor; born, Batavia, Ohio, Aug. 26, 1846; son of John F. and Eliza J. Shields; educated in common schools, Delaware County, Iowa, nine months; beyond that self-educated; unmarried. In Civil War, 1863-1865. Editor and manager of *Recreation*, 1894-1905; editor *Shields' Magazine* since 1905. Contributor to magazines and newspapers, 1866-1894. Organized, 1898 (president, 1898-1912), League of American Sportsmen; organized, 1896, and president, 1896-1902, Camp Fire Club; devoting whole life to protection of song-birds, game and game fishes. Author: *The Big Game of North America*; *Cruisings in the Cascades: American Game Fishes*; *Hunting in the Great West*; *The American Book of the Dog, Camping and Camp Outfits*; *The Battle of the Big Hole*.

Shipp, Thomas Reerty, newspaper and publicity man, Indianapolis, Ind., was born in Morristown, Ind. He has been a political writer and staff correspondent, *Indianapolis News*; private secretary to Senator Beveridge; clerk, United States Senate Committee on Territories; editor, United States Forest Service; executive secretary, United States Inland Waterways Commission; general secretary, White House Conference of Governors; secretary, National Conservation Commission; secretary, National Conservation Association; secretary, Joint Committee Between States and Nation, and executive secretary, National Conservation Congress.

Shippen, Joseph, statesman of Seattle, Wash., was born Sept. 10, 1839, in Meadville, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools; and at Allegheny College of Pennsylvania; and graduated from Harvard university with the degree of A.B. and A.M. He was commissioned by the state of Pennsylvania to visit, relieve and report as to sick and wounded Pennsylvania soldiers in the civil war. He was agent and secretary of the United States sanitary commission for Western Pennsylvania at Pittsburg. For one year he taught in a high school of Worcester, Mass.; was master in chancery of the United States circuit court for the eastern district of Missouri; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

Shiras, Oliver Perry, soldier, lawyer, jurist, author, was born Oct. 22, 1833, in Pittsburg, Pa. He removed to Dubuque, Iowa, and was there admitted to the bar in 1856. He was aid-de-camp and judge advocate on the staff of General Herron in the army of the frontier during 1862 and 1863; and in 1882-93 he was United States district judge for the

northern district of Iowa. He is the author of Equity Practice in Circuit Court of United States.

Shirley, Halvor Larson, banker; born in Norway, Oct. 18, 1862; son of Lars B. and Johanne (Hanestad) Shirley; educated in common schools of Iowa; married, Rothsay, Minn., Aug. 29, 1886, Bertha Kaupang; seven children. Moved from Iowa to Minn., 1879, engaged in farming until 1890, when he was elected register of deeds for Wilkin County and moved to Breckenridge; held that office twelve years; since 1902 engaged in banking, now in full charge of First National Bank of Breckenridge, Minn., as vice-president and ever since 1906; also president Wolvertoy State Bank, Wolverton, Minn. Has served as county register of deeds, Wilkin County, Minn. Member State Board of Equalization, City Board of Education, mayor city of Breckenridge, Minn. Democrat; Methodist Episcopalian. Mason; Odd Fellow.

Shriver, Alfred Jenkins, lawyer, author, was born June 5, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. In 1891 he graduated from Johns Hopkins university with the degree of A.B. and with the highest honors; and in 1893 graduated from the law school of the University of Maryland, standing second in his class. Since 1893 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Baltimore, Md.; and has been prominently identified with estates and will cases. He is a protector of St. Mary's Female Orphan Asylum of Roland Park, Md. He is the author of Law of Wills and Personal Property in Maryland Prior to Aug. 1, 1884; Status of Preferred Stock of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; and other legal publications.

Sibley, Rufus Adams, merchant; born Spencer, Mass., Dec. 3, 1841; son Brigham and Adaline (Adams) Sibley; educated in schools of Spencer, Mass.; married, Rochester, N.Y., 1885, Elizabeth S. Conkey; children: Dr. Edward R., Elizabeth Adams, John R. President Sibley, Lindsay & Curr Co.; vice-president Granite Building Co.; trustee of the Security Trust Co., Rochester Savings Bank, both of Rochester, N.Y.; director Minneapolis Dry Goods Co., of Minneapolis, Minn., and Erie Dry Goods Co., of Erie, Pa. University of Rochester, Reynolds Library, Rochester, Vestryman of St. Paul's Episcopal Church, Rochester. Honorary member board of trustees Rochester School for the Deaf. Clubs: Genesee Valley, Country (Rochester), American Jersey Cattle Club (New York City).

Sidway, Leveritt Barker, banker, financier; born Jersey County, Ill., Feb. 14, 1832; son of George Dante and Emelia (Douglas) Sidway; educated at Jersey County, Ill., and at St. Louis, Mo.; married, Alton, Ill., Feb. 14, 1875, Louise Martin; four sons. Removed from Alton, Ill., to Chicago, 1858, and organized firm of Turner & Sidway, in leather and saddlery business; in 1861 that firm manufactured for the government over ten thousand sets of cavalry horse equipments; became stockholder 1864, and soon after managing director of the State Savings Institution. Sold his stock at 300 per cent premium in 1873, in which year he organized the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank; sold interest in the institution in 1878; since then has dealt in mortgages and the handling of large bodies of land, in which has been very successful. An authority upon land development in the United States, and has contributed to English magazines on that and other economic topics. Served as South Park Commissioner of Chicago. Democrat; Episcopalian.

Siedler, Charles, tobacco manufacturer, capitalist; born Minden, Prussia, May 24, 1839; son of John J. and Charlotte Siedler; received his education in public schools of N.Y. City; married, first, 1863, Mary Van Schaick; second, 1866, Julia Franklin; third, 1879, Grace Syms; children: Mary Ella, George J., Julia F., Charlotte, Marguerite, Ernestine,

Mary, Dorothy, Charles P., Howard D. Was a partner of late P. Lorillard in tobacco business for thirty-five years; managing partner of P. Lorillard & Co., now retired; receiver of Lorillard Brick Works Co.; late president of Terra Cotta Co.; president and receiver of Fort Plain and Richfield Springs Railroad; late president Dives and Pelican Mining Co. Mayor of Jersey City, 1876-1877. Independent in politics. Club: Carteret (honorary member).

Sikes, John C., state representative of North Carolina, was born Aug. 31, 1880, in Union County, N.C. He was educated at the Wake Forest College of North Carolina. He has attained success in the practice of law; is identified with the Lake, Land and Lumber Company of Monroe, N.C.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the democratic party; and is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the North Carolina house of representatives.

Silcocks, William Ethelbert, physician and surgeon, born Cohoes, N.Y., Aug. 27, 1870; son John E. and Mary Eleanor (King) Silcocks; educated Cohoes High School, graduated Albany Med. Coll., M.D., 1897; married, Watervliet, N.Y., Dec. 19, 1898, Henrietta Smith; children: Dorothy Eleanor, born 1901, William Robert, born 1906. Assistant surgeon Troy (N.Y.) Hosp.; surgeon to Delaware and Hudson Railroad; coroner's physician, Albany Co. Mem. Albany Co. Med. Soc., Renssaeler Co. Med. Assn., N.Y., State Med. Assn., Am. Med Assn., N.Y., and New England Assn. Railway Surgeons, Modern Woodmen of America; mem. Apollo Commandery, K. T., and Oriental Temple, Mystic Shrine; also mem. Royal Arcanum. Club: Green Island.

Silsbee, George C., publisher, president of the Bank of Avoca since its organization Sept. 23, 1901; born in Avoca, N.Y., Oct. 30, 1857; son of Horace A. and Ruth M. (Griswold) Silsbee; educated in common schools; married, Avoca, N.Y., 1878, Jennie E. Burns; one daughter: Rhea J. Editor and publisher Avoca Advocate, a local weekly; president Bank of Avoca. Served as postmaster twenty years and now postmaster. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow.

Silver, Gray, state senator of West Virginia, was born Feb. 17, 1871, in White Hall, Va. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful farmer of Martinsburg, W.Va.; is a Mason and an Elk; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is identified with the democratic party; and is now serving his second term of 1911-15 as a member of the West Virginia state senate.

Simms, Joseph Milburn, naval officer, was born Sept. 19, 1841, in Patuxent, Md. He was educated in the public schools of the District of Columbia. In 1861 he served in the sixth battalion, District of Columbia volunteers; in 1863 was appointed a master in the United States navy; and in 1863 was promoted acting ensign. He served in the north Atlantic blockading squadron and on waters of the southern Pacific. In 1865 he was wounded in a land attack on Fort Fisher; and in 1868 resigned from the navy. In 1868 he was commissioned third lieutenant in the United States revenue cutter service; and has served in various states from Maine to the Gulf of Mexico. In 1895 he was retired as first lieutenant; and was advanced to captain on the retired list of the United States revenue cutter service for meritorious acts and wounds received in the United States service.

Simpson, Edward, United States naval officer, was born Sept. 16, 1860, in Annapolis, Md. In 1876 he was appointed a cadet and a midshipman in 1882. In 1893 he attained the rank of lieutenant, in 1902 be-

came lieutenant-commander and in 1907 commander. Since 1909 he has been assigned to duty as a naval attache to the court of St. James, London; and in 1911 was appointed captain.

Simons, George Albert, clergyman; born La Porte, Ind., March 19, 1874; son Rev. George Henry and Ottilie (Schulz) Simons; educated Adelphi Coll., Brooklyn, N.Y., German Wallace Coll., Berea, O., A.B., and M.A., N.Y. Univ., N.Y. City, A.B., Drew Theol. Sem., Madison, N. J., B.D.; D.D German Wallace Coll., Berea, O. Became member East German Conference M. E. Church; pastor Wyckoff St. M. E. Church, Brooklyn (now Prospect Place Church), 1899-1902, having succeeded his father on latter's decease; transferred to N.Y. East Conference, 1903, and appointed associate pastor Sixty-first St. M. E. Church, N.Y. City, remaining two years. From April, 1905, to August, 1907, pastor Bayside M. E. Church, Bayside, Borough Queens, N.Y. City. Appointed superintendent of the Finland and St. Petersburg Mission Conference of M. E. Church, August, 1907, serving four years. Published memorial edition of *Der Lebens Compass* (by Rev. George H. Simons, his father) a year after his father's decease. Founder and publisher *Christiansky Pobornik* (Russian Christian Advocate, Russian organ of M. E. Church). Editor of quarterly "Methodism in Russia" (English). Associate editor of Continental quarterly: "Methodism in Europe." Superintendent of Russia Mission, 1911; member Ecumenical Methodist Conference, Toronto, 1911; delegate General Methodist Conference, Minneapolis, 1912; manager of Russian Methodist Book Concern.

Simons, Luman Olendenin, banker; born Glencoe, Minn., Nov. 10, 1866; son of L. G. and Miriam C. (Little) Simons; graduated from Stevens Seminary, Glencoe, Minn., 1885, University of Minnesota, Law Department, LL.B., 1895; married, July 25, 1900, Agnes M. Rodgers, Assistant Cashier Bank of Atwater, Minn., 1887-1890; engaged in banking at Red Lake Falls since 1895, member of firm of Simons & Co., bankers, until, in 1908, organized Twin City State Bank of St. Paul, of which he is cashier; president of Middle-West Investment Company, St. Paul. Organized the Farmers' National Bank of Red Lake Falls, of which is President. Also President First State Bank of Winger, Minn., First State Bank of Brooks, Minn., and the Waubun State Bank of Waubun, Minn. Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue, St. Paul, 1890-1895; Judge of Probate Court, Red Lake County, 1896-1897; member Minnesota House of Representatives, 1902-1906. Republican. Knight of Pythias, Master Mason.

Sisson, William Worth, merchant, capitalist; born Binghamton, N.Y., Oct. 15, 1849; son of Benjamin Franklin and Maritta (York) Sisson; attended schools of Binghamton, N.Y.; married, Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 7, 1881, Ida Bronson; one daughter: Eva Sisson Chittenden. Treasurer Sisson Brothers-Welden Company, director City National Bank; trustee Chenango Valley Bank. Commissioner of Binghamton Water Works; trustee Barlow School of Industrial Arts. Mason, Odd Fellow, Elk, Red Man, Knight of Pythias.

Skaggs, Andrew E., physician, poet, was born April 31, 1868, in New Castle County, Del. He attended the Baltimore Medical College, and the Veterinary Surgeon College. He has filled various positions of trust in his native county; and is a prominent physician of Townsend. He has contributed many poems to the periodical press; and is widely known as the poet of Delaware. He is a member of the school board.

Skeel, Franklin Deuel, surgeon New York Eye Infirmary, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Sterling Valley, N.Y. Dr. Franklin D. Skeel graduated

from the Wesleyan University; and in 1881 graduated from the medical college with the degree of M.D. In 1885-94 he was assistant surgeon to the New York Eye Infirmary; and since 1895 has been surgeon to that institution. Since 1898 he has been surgeon to the New York institution for instruction of the deaf and dumb. He has been president of the New York Microscopical Society; and resides in New York City.

Skiles, O. H., banker; born Owen County, Kentucky, Nov. 20, 1866; son of C. C. and Maggie (Hulette) Skiles; educated in common schools; married in Covington, Ky., Oct. 18, 1888, Addie Rude; children: Howard G., Walter E., O. Raymond. Began life as plow boy, and in ten years time became president of bank. Member Franklin Bank, Louisville, Ky., Capital Fair Association, Frankfort, Ky., Capital Lumber & Manufacturing Company, Frankfort, Ky., Citizens' Bank, Pekin, Ind.; president People's State Bank, Frankfort, Ky. Democrat. Member Christian Church. Member County Board of Young Men's Christian Association, Board of Deacons, Christian Church. Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, Knight of Maccabees, and member of Modern Brotherhood of America. Club: Frankfort Business Men's.

Skinner, Clarence Edward, physician. was born June 8, 1868, in New Haven, Conn.; son of William Joseph and Cecelia Eliza (Hogan) Skinner; preparatory education, Russell's Military Academy, to 1884; M.D., Yale Medical School, 1891; LL.D., Rutherford College, 1900; married, New Haven, December, 1896, Edith Hart Hotchkiss. Has practiced at New Haven since 1891; began experiments in dry hot air in treatment of diseases, 1897; professor thermaerotherapy, New York School of Physical Therapeutics, 1901; editor department of thermaerotherapy, *Journal of Advanced Therapeutics*, 1901-04; editor-in-chief *Archives of Physiol-Therapy*, 1904-06; organized Newhope Private Sanitarium, New Haven, 1900 (now Elm City Sanatorium Corporation, of which he is secretary, director and physician-in-charge). Episcopalian. Associate Fellow New York Academy of Medicine; member American Medical Association, American Electro-Therapeutic Association (secretary 1902-05), American Rontgen Ray Society (vice-president 1905), Societies Francaise d' Electrotherapie et de Radiologie, Connecticut State and New Haven County Medical Societies, New Haven Historical Society. Clubs: Quinnipiac, Union League, Economic, New Haven Yacht. An extensive contributor to medical journals. Awarded Diplome d' Honneur by International Congress of Physiological Therapy, Liege, Belgium, 1905. Author: *Therapeutics of Dry Hot Air*, 1902.

Skinner, William Henry, banker, druggist; born in Ohio, Dec. 18, 1863; son of Alfred and Mary (Virtue) Skinner; educated in Washington, Ohio; married Pocahontas, Ark., June 3, 1890, Kate Esselman. President Ice and Power Company, Pocahontas State Bank; director and treasurer Pocahontas Copper Queen Mining Company; owner Skinner's Pharmacy. Democrat. Catholic. Ex-president Arkansas Association of Pharmacists. Member Catholic Knights of America, Knights of Columbus.

Slater, Samuel Scott, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born Jan. 24, 1870. He was educated in the public schools at the New York University Law School and at Cornell University; and has received the degrees of B.L. and LL.B. Since 1895 he has practiced law in New York City. In 1899-1900 was a member of the New York State assembly; and in 1901-02 was a member of the New York State Senate; and while a member of the assembly was the author of *The Franchise Tax Law*. He is president and director of the Broadway Hotel Company; and a di-

rector in various other corporations. He is an ardent Republican; and a member of various clubs and societies.

Slayden, James L., United States congressman from the fourteenth district of Texas, was born June 1, 1853, in Graves County, Ky. He was a member of the twenty-third legislature of Texas in 1892; and elected to the fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first Congresses. He was re-elected to the sixty-second Congress from the fourteenth district of Texas for the term of 1911-13; and resides in San Antonio, Tex.

Sloan, John, financier; born Steilacoom, Wash., June 30, 1864; son Rev. George W. and Rebecca (Cokain) Sloan; educated Harvard College (Law School); married, Brady's Bend, Pa., March, 1886, Emma E. James; children: Genevieve K., born 1889, George J., born 1891, John Sloan, Jr., born 1898. Director New York & Pittsburgh Coal Company; vice-president of the Graham Island Lumber Company. Has traveled in Europe and North and South America. Republican. Presbyterian. Recreations: Automobiling and shooting. Clubs: Harvard (New York City), Edgewood, Pittsburgh.

Sloane, William, merchant; born N.Y. City, Feb. 18, 1873; son John and Adela (Berry) Sloane; graduate Yale University, 1895; married New York City, 1904, Francis C. Crocker. President and director W. and J. Sloane; vice-president and director Nairn Linoleum Company (Kearney, N. J.); trustee Bank for Savings in City of New York, Provident Loan Society; director Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co. (Yonkers), Bigelow Carpet Company, Bank of Manhattan Company, Northern Pacific Railway Company, Northern Securities Company; trustee Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Robert College (Constantinople). Member Society Colonial Wars, New York Chamber of Commerce, New York Historical Society, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: University, Metropolitan, Union League, Yale, Automobile of America. Residence: Mount Kisco, N.Y.

Smalley, Frank, educator; born Towanda, Pa., Dec. 10, 1846; son Isaac and Sarah (Compton) Smalley; educated Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa.; graduate Syracuse University, A.B., 1874, A.M., 1876, Ph.D., 1891 (Latin). LL.D. (Colgate University), 1909, and (Union University), 1909, (Phi Beta Kappa); married Rushville, N.Y., Sept. 7, 1876, Jennie Mather; children: Frank Mather, born May 25, 1877, Carrie Elizabeth, born Oct. 19, 1879 (deceased). Instructor Syracuse University, 1874-77, adjunct professor, 1877-81, professor Latin since 1881; dean, College Liberal Arts since 1900; acting Chancellor University, summer, 1903, and year 1908-09; lecturer on Roman Law, College of Law, Syracuse University, 1895-1902. Student of Latin epigraphy and Roman archaeology in Rome and Naples, summer of 1893. Republican. Methodist Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Archaeology, Managing Committee of American School of Classical Studies at Rome, Delta Upsilon fraternity. Author: Latin Analysis, 1879; Latin Verse, 1884; Lucretius: Philosopher and Poet; Report University Convocation, 1881; Latin Etymology, 1882; Introduction and Notes to the Fifth Book of Cicero's Tusculan Disputations, 1892; Selections Illustrating Roman Literature, 1894; Libretto Plauti Triummas, 1895; Syllabus of Lectures in Roman History, 1895; Latin Hymns, Translations, etc.; Alumni Record, Syracuse University, 1835-1899, Vol. I, 1899; same, 1899-1904, Vol. II, 1904.

Smart, Isabelle Thompson, physican, was born in New Jersey. She was educated in public and private schools of Jersey City and Monmouth County, N.J., College Preparatory, West Chester, Pa.; graduate and post-

graduate diploma New York School of Expression (honor student), Columbia University and Teachers' College, New York University, M.D., New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, University State of New York (honor student-medical jurisprudence); post-graduate medical study in Vienna, Zurich and London, and in Yale University. Teacher of science, College Preparatory School for Girls; supervisor physical training, New York City, licensed supervisor evening recreation centers, New York City; lecturer New York Hospital; lecturer on physical diagnosis, New York Medical College for Women; special lecturer New York Normal School of Physical Education; medical examiner and lecturer, Yale University Summer School, 1905-06; medical examiner of mentally feeble children, Department of Education, City of New York; examiner in lunacy, State of New York. She has traveled in Europe for study of social problems. She is the author of numerous scientific articles on the treatment and care of children, and of *The Mysteries of Life*, in four volumes.

Smith, Alfred Holland, railway official; born at Cleveland, Ohio, 1864; son of William and Charlotte Smith; educated Cleveland schools. Messenger, clerk, laborer, 1879-1889. Foreman of construction work of Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway, 1890; superintendent of Kalamazoo division, 1890-1891, Lansing division, 1891-1893, Franklin division, 1893-1897, Michigan division, 1897-1901; assistant general superintendent at Cleveland, 1901, general superintendent, 1901-1902; general superintendent 1902-1903; general manager, 1903-1906; vice-president and general manager, 1906-1912, N. Y. C. & H. R. R. Co., April 15, 1912; vice-president New York Central Lines.

Smith, Artemas B., lawyer, was born at Westminster, Worcester County, Mass., March 21, 1844. He was educated in public school and academy of native town; Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass., Amherst College, A.B., 1868, and law department of Columbia University. Engaged in active law practice in New York City; member law firm of Smith & Bowman since April, 1880. He is a member New York Law Institute, New York County Lawyers' Association.

Smith, Arthur Henderson, missionary, author, was born July 18, 1845, in Vernon, Conn. In 1872-80 he was missionary at Tientsin, in 1880-1908 in Pang Shanghai, and since 1906 missionary-at-large of the American Board at Fung, Peking. In 1907 he was American chairman of the Centennial Missionary Conference at Shanghai, and in 1910 was first assistant moderator National Council Congregational Churches. He is the author of *Proverbs and Common Sayings of Chinese*, and other works.

Smith, Arthur L. J., insurance publisher, was born in Charleston, S. C., May 31, 1860; grandson of William Loughton Smith, representative from South Carolina in the first five congresses of the United States. He was educated in Astoria (New York) high school. Mr. Smith served for a time on the New York daily papers as a court reporter; entered the office of *The Spectator* in September, 1877, when he was seventeen years of age, and, for nine years following, he had charge of the statistical work of that journal, being sub-editor the latter part of the time. He became one of the proprietors of *The Spectator* in 1888 and its associate editor and business manager. He is a member of the Riding and Driving Club, Montauk and Crescent Athletic Clubs of Brooklyn, the Underwriters' Club of New York City, and the Blooming Grove Hunting and Fishing Club of Pennsylvania.

Smith, B. Decatur, physician, was born May 12, 1865, of Scotch-Irish ancestry. His father was a Confederate officer in the Civil War. His ancestors were with Jackson in the War of 1812 and Houston in Texas in 1836. In 1889 he received the degree of M.D. from the Southern Medical College of Atlanta, Ga. He practiced his profession nine years in Texas and in 1898 located in Cincinnati. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. He is a member of the American Medical Association. He is surgeon to Cincinnati Academy of Medicine and Ohio State Medical Society; American Association of Railway Surgeons; National Protective Society of Detroit, Mich.; Globe-Wernicke Company of Cincinnati, and various other societies. He is medical examiner for the Connecticut General Life Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.

Smith, Charles A., lumber manufacturer, was born in Sweden, Dec. 11, 1852, and received his education in the University of Minnesota. He is president of the C. A. Smith Lumber Company, C. A. Smith Timber Company, C. A. Smith Fir Company of Oregon, C. A. Smith Redwood Company of California, C. A. Smith Sugar Pine Company of California, the Northwestern Compo-Board Company, Minneapolis, Red Lake & Manitoba Railway Company, and other Minnesota corporations, and a few years ago incorporated the C. A. Smith Lumber and Manufacturing Company, and several other subsidiary companies for the operation of some of his timber holdings on the Pacific Coast, which are quite large, and that company, of which he is president, has erected a saw mill plant at Marshfield, Ore. He was a delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1892 and 1906, and a Republican elector in 1900. Mr. Smith has received from the king of Sweden the decoration of commander of the Order of Vasa; trustee of the Lutheran Seminary at Chicago, and treasurer of the Evangelical Lutheran Synod of the Northwest. In politics he is a Republican, and he is a member of the Lutheran Church. He has traveled in this country, Mexico and Europe.

Smith, Clark A., lawyer and jurist of Kansas, was born in 1846 in Rock County, Wis. He attained success in the practice of law in Kansas at Cawker City, and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.B. He has been city and county attorney and district judge. He is now justice of the State Supreme Court of Kansas at Topeka.

Smith, Edward Robinson, librarian, artist, was born Jan. 3, 1854, in Syria. He was educated in the Phillips Andover Academy; attended the Technical Institute of Worcester, Mass.; and in 1876 graduated from Amherst College as A.B. He studied sculpture and painting in Boston, Florence and Paris. He has traveled frequently in Europe to study monuments and collections in architecture, painting and sculpture. He has pursued his profession in New York City for several years. In 1895 he was appointed reference librarian of the Henry O. Avery Architectural Library at Columbia University. He is a member of the Municipal and several other art societies.

Smith, Eugene, lawyer; born N.Y. City, April 24, 1839; son Matthew and Mary A. (Davenport) Smith; graduate Yale College, A.B., 1859; Albany Law School, LL.B., 1861; married, New Haven, Conn., 1872, Katharine W. Bacon; children: Leonard Bacon, Winthrop Davenport, Alice Mabel, Helen Woolsey (wife of Frederic J. Agate). Presbyterian. Member Association Bar City of New York, Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Association, Psi Upsilon and Skull and Bones fraternities; president Prison Association of New York; trustee American Social Science Association; director National Prison Association; trustee Brick Presbyterian Church of New York City. Has written numerous papers and addresses published.

in Annual Proceedings of American Social Science Association, National Prison Association, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, and various reviews and periodicals. Clubs: Century, University.

Smith, Francis Marion, capitalist of Oakland, Cal., was born Feb. 2, 1846, in Richmond, Wis. He received the degree of A.B. from Milton College of Wisconsin. In 1872 he discovered Teel's Marsh borax mines in Nevada; is president of the Pacific Coast Borax Company; and president of the Realty Syndicate of Oakland, Cal. In 1904 and 1908 he was a presidential elector; and is prominently identified with the republican party.

Smith, Frank, educator, zoologist, scientist, was born Feb. 18, 1857, in Winneconne, Wis. He was educated at Hillsdale College and Harvard University; and has received the degrees of Ph. B. and A. M. Since 1893 he has been instructor and later associate professor of zoology in the University of Illinois. He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and has made special researches in zoology.

Smith, Herbert L., banker; born in North Adams, Mass.; son of Benjamin and Emily A. (Hall) Smith; educated in Cortland Normal School; married, Adeline C. Bennett; children: Vernon B., Emma C., Florence A., and Harriet B. President Champion Milk Cooler Company; secretary Ekenberg Milk Products Company; treasurer and vice-president the Second National Bank. Mayor of Cortland, 1905-1907. Republican. Presbyterian. Club: Troughnioga.

Smith, James Henry Oliver, clergyman of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, was born Dec. 27, 1867, in Wanesville, Ohio. He received a thorough education, and graduated from Butler University. He is an eminent theologian; has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now pastor of the First Christian Church of Oklahoma City, Okla.

Smith, Mrs. Jane Luella Dowd, educator, author, poet, was born June 16, 1847, in Sheffield, Mass. At the age of eighteen she graduated from Westfield normal school. After teaching school for a year, she entered the Ladies' Seminary of North Granville, New York, where she graduated valedictorian of the class of 1868. She attained success in educational work; was principal of the South Hampton High School, Sheffield High School, Stamford High School, and the South Egremont Academy. In 1875 she was married to Dr. H. Hadley Smith, of Hudson. She is an earnest temperance worker, holding important positions in the Woman's Christian Temperance Union and in the Woman Suffrage reforms. She is the author of three volumes of verse, entitled *Wayside Leaves*; *Wind Flowers*; *Flowers From Foreign Fields*. She has written for many papers and magazines. For a quarter of a century she was a contributor to the *Youth's Temperance Banner*, published by the National Temperance Society. She has published several pamphlets and a strong temperance book, entitled—*Ways to Win*. At present, she is devoting herself to humane and philanthropic work; trying to teach "The Art of Being Kind."

Smith, Jared Gage, agriculturist, was born Sept. 13, 1866, in Springwater, N.Y. He received the degrees of B.Sc. and A.M. from the University of Nebraska. In 1888-90 he was assistant agriculturist in the Nebraska agricultural experiment station at Lincoln. In 1890-92 he traveled in Europe, Australia and Mexico. He has been botanist and director of botany in the Shaw School of Botany and in the Missouri Botanical Gardens at St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1901-08 was United States special agent in charge of the Hawaii agricultural experiment station at Honolulu. He is now president of the Kona Tobacco Company, limited. He is a member

of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and has written numerous agricultural bulletins and monographs.

Smith, Jay Herndon, Investment Banker, was born April 8, 1871, in Urbana, Ill.; son of William H. and Mary (Herndon) Smith; educated in public schools of Urbana and Champaign, Ill., and University of Illinois, but not graduated; married, St. Louis, 1899, Lida Brookings Wallace, daughter of A. A. Wallace; children, Wallace Herndon, Robert Brookings and Katherine Herndon. Began business career as office boy with Lobdell, Farwell & Co., bankers and brokers, Chicago, 1890, and remained with that firm until 1896, when went into business for self at Chicago; came to St. Louis in 1899, and has since been member of firm of A. G. Edwards & Sons Brokerage Company. Member St. John's Methodist Church. Member Business Men's League, Civic Association. Clubs: St. Louis, Noonday, St. Louis Country.

Smith, Jefferson Davis, merchant, banker; born Thomasville, Ga., May 10, 1861; son of Milton C. and Martha J. (Thames) Smith; educated high schools of Thomasville and Dawson, Ga.; married, June 4, 1885, Elizabeth Lee Hentz; children: Milton C., Thadus Hentz, Martha Jane. Engaged in business, Marianna, Fla., 1881; dealer in wagons, buggies, furniture; handles lands and town lots; organized in 1903 Citizens' State Bank, of which has since been president. Was chairman Board of Trade, County Bond Trustee; elected to city council several terms. Democrat. Methodist (chairman Board of Stewards).

Smith, Joseph Russell, university professor was born Feb. 3, 1874, in Lincoln, Va. He has been instructor in history in the George School of Newton, Pa., and assisted the economical investigations at the Isthamian Canal Commission. He is now professor of industry in the University of Pennsylvania at Swarthmore, Pa.

Smith, L. Bertrand, real estate; born Fayetteville, N.Y., Dec. 12, 1863; son Platt H. and Katharine (Snell) Smith; educated Peekskill Military Academy; married, Syracuse, N.Y., 1885, Ladye L. Hall; 2d, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1896, Florence Eugene Rector; children: Katharine, Howard, Malcolm. Treasurer of Realty Trust from its organization; first lieutenant 2d Signal Corps, Sept. 5, 1894; first lieutenant Troop C, N. G. N. Y., 1896; captain Troop C, 1898. Trustee Brevoort Savings Bank; vice-president and director Smith Visible Typewriter Company, director New York Tartar Company. Member Society of Colonial Wars, Long Island Historical Society, National Geographical Society, Military Order of Loyal Legion of United States, Sons of Revolution, War of 1812, The Pilgrims of the United States, Society of the Onondagas. Club: Crescent Athletic.

Smith, Milton, chairman Colorado Democratic State Committee, was born July 31, 1866, in Sussex County, N.J. He was educated at the high school of Ellenville, N.Y.; and in 1887 graduated from Cornell University of Ithaca, N.Y. He is a successful lawyer, principally giving his attention to corporation, mining, irrigation and insurance law. Since 1896 he has been chairman of the Colorado Democratic State Committee.

Smith, Sam Earl, banker; born in South Carolina, 1873; son of Dr. L. L. and Georgia Smith; educated grammar school; married Atlanta, Ga., 1905, Daisy Dickson; one son, Sam Earl, Jr. Commenced business career as railroad clerk; 1899; went into real estate business 1900, organized Guarantee Trust & Banking Co., became president 1907, which position still holds. Democrat. Presbyterian. Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Capital City, Atlanta Athletic, Piedmont Driving.

Smith, Thomas Franklin, physician; born N.Y. City, April 26, 1833; son John T. S. and Amelia (Franklin) Smith; graduate New York Medical College, M.D., 1860; served in the medical services of United States army about a year and a half; married, New York City, Aug. 1, 1854, Emma Louisa Clark; children: Anna, born May 30, 1855, Amelia, born Aug. 30, 1857, Halsey Kellogg, born Aug. 29, 1859, Carria, born Oct. 12, 1866 (died July 30, 1867), Bertha, born Aug. 25, 1870, Carroll Dunham, born Sept. 2, 1872. Has been abroad once, visiting Italy, Switzerland, France and England. Has been member Mount Morris Baptist Church since 1865; a deacon in that church since 1869, its church clerk since 1872; associate superintendent of its Bible School about twenty years; clerk of the Southern New York Baptist Association, since 1891. Served 3½ years as member Co. C, 7th Regiment National Guard, New York, and about ten years as surgeon on staff of 8th Regiment, N. G. N. Y.; has been United States examining surgeon for pensions since 1867. Examiner in lunacy. Visiting physician of Metropolitan Hospital, Blackwells Island, since 1875. Republican (voted for Fremont). Member Hamilton Post G. A. R. and its chaplain since its organization, 1884; war veteran of the 7th Regiment. Charter member International Hahnemanian Association, senior member of American Institute of Homeopathy and its treasurer since 1892. Member New York State Homeopathic Medical Association, member New York County Homeopathic Medical Society. Manager New York Association for Improving Condition of the Poor; director and vice-president The Jennie Clarkson Home for Children. Recreations: Rowing, walking, bicycling. Clubs: Quill, Clinical, Bayard Medical.

Smith, Walter J., bank president, was born Eureka, Kansas. He has been mayor of Eveleth, Minn. He is president of the Miners' National Bank of Eveleth and prominent in business and public affairs in his city and state. He is now state treasurer of Minnesota at St. Paul; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Smith, Walter Perrin, lawyer, banker; born Hardwick, Vt., Nov. 4, 1841; son of John Stoddard and Sophronia Maria (Perrin) Smith; received preparatory education at Hardwick Academy; graduated from University of Vermont, A.B., 1867, A.M., 1870; studied at Ann Arbor (Mich.) Law School one year; married, Lyndon, Vt., Aug. 15, 1876, Susan Amanda Holbrook. Since admission to the bar in 1869, has engaged in the practice of law at St. Johnsbury, Vt. Vice-president Passumpsic Savings Bank; director First National Bank. State's attorney Caledonia County 1874-1876; member Vermont House of Representatives 1880, judge of Probate District of Caledonia, since December, 1882. Republican. Congregationalist.

Smith, Walter Scott, lawyer and statesman, was born July 20, 1875, in Lineville, Ala. He holds the degree of doctor of civil law from the George Washington University of Washington, D.C. In 1903-07 he was a member of the Alabama state senate for Clay, Cleburne and Coosa Counties; and in 1904 was a candidate for Congress from the fifth district of Alabama; in 1909-11 he was solicitor of the seventh judicial circuit, composed of the counties of Clay, Cleburne, Calhoun, Shelby and Talladega, Ala.

Smith, Wickliffe Robert, state representative of Idaho, was born June 11, 1875, in Celina, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from Liberty college of Glasgow, Ky. For several years he was engaged in educational work; and as editor of the educational department of the Wisconsin Republican. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Idaho state legislature and a member on several

important committees. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Cameron, Idaho. He is the author of *Blades of Bluegrass*; *The Midnight Freight*; *Derivative Words and Synonyms*. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Idaho state legislature; and resides in Cameron, Idaho.

Smith, William B., educator, author, poet, was born Oct. 26, 1850, in Stanford, Ky. He has been professor of Physics and of Mathematics in various institutions; and since 1906 has been professor of Philosophy in Tulane University of New Orleans, La. He is the author of several theological works, poems, and pamphlets on economical and scientific subjects.

Smith, William Nelson, electrical engineer; born Brattleboro, Vt., June 5, 1868; son Rev. Francis W. and Laura (Fay) Smith; graduated Sibley College; Cornell University, M.E., 1890; married Watertown, N.Y., Sept. 28, 1897, Fanny L. Tilden; children: Francis W., born 1899, Harriet K., born 1903. Engineer and constructor electric railway; from 1899 to 1911 electric traction engineer of Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co., N.Y. City, engaged upon numerous interurban electric railway installations, and electrification of Pa.R.R.N.Y. Terminal, Long Island R.R. and Erie R.R. Member Advisory Committee Electric Railway Test Commission, St. Louis, 1904. Lecturer at Sibley College, 1907. Inventor Smith Grip Insulator Pin. Author of various technical articles and professional papers on electric railway subjects. At present Consulting Engineer Washington and Old Dominion Railway, 1517 H St., N. W., Washington, D.C. Member American Institute Electrical Engineering. Associate Member American Electric Railway Engineering Association.

Smith, William Orlando, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born June 13, 1859, in Reynoldsville, Pa. He learned the printing trade; for a time published the *Reynoldsville Herald*; and for six years worked in the government printing office at Washington, D.C. He subsequently became editor of the *Punxsutawney Spirit*. In 1889-98 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the twenty-seventh district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1905-07.

Smoot, Reed, senator, banker; born Salt Lake City, Utah, Jan. 10, 1862; son of Abraham O. and Anne K. (Morrison) Smoot; graduated from Brigham Young Academy, Provo, Utah, 1879; married, Salt Lake City, Sept. 17, 1884, Alpha M. Eldredge. President Provo Commercial and Savings Bank, Smoot Investment Co., Smoot Drug Co., The Electric Co. of Provo, director Deseret National Bank, Salt Lake City, Zion's Coöperative Mercantile Co., Deseret Savings Bank. Appointed U.S. Senator for terms 1903-1909 and 1909-1915. Republican; Mormon. Elected one of the Presidency Utah Stake of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, April, 1895, Apostle, 1900.

Snelling, Rodman Paul, manufacturer; born Forest Hills, Mass., April 26, 1861; son of Samuel George and Eleanora Ellicott (Paul) Snelling; received preparatory education at St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H., graduated from Harvard University, A.B., 1881; married, Richmond, Va., June 12, 1900, Eva Burnham de Treville. Began in iron business in 1881; appointed treasurer and director of Pettee Machine Works 1882; Saco and Pettee Machine Shops 1897 and of Saco-Pettee Company in 1910, which office he still holds; director American Trust Co.; director Arkwright Mutual Fire Insurance Co.; treasurer and di-

director Eastern Machinery Co., Paper Mill Mutual Insurance Co.; director Hartville Cotton Mills, Indian Head Mills of Alabama, Lincoln Manufacturing Co., Loray Mills of North Carolina, Taber Mills, Lanett Cotton Mills. New England Casualty Co., Cornell Mills, Fall River, Mass. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Home Market (member of Executive Committee), Somerset, Tennis and Racquet (Boston); Country, Eastern Yacht.

Snider, Walter, banker; born White County, Ind., March 25, 1871; son of Samuel G. and Frances (Bond) Snider; La Fayette, Ind., and graduated from Purdue University of La Fayette, Ind., B.S., in 1892; married, Wabash, Ind., 1897, Grace Marie Wallace; two sons. Cashier Citizens' Bank of Winamac, Ind., 1895; assistant cashier Farmers' & Traders' Bank of La Fayette, Ind., 1897; with Columbia National Bank of Indianapolis, Ind., 1899; vice-president Peoples' National Bank of Muncie, Ind., 1900; president State Bank of Long Beach, Cal., 1904; cashier Bank of Southern California, of Los Angeles, Cal., 1905-1906; orange grower at Riverside, Cal., 1907; returned to Indiana in 1909 and organized and was cashier of the First National Bank at Butler, Ind.; since Jan. 14, 1911, cashier and director First National Bank of Oak Harbor, Ohio. Owns a beautiful home in Oak Harbor and is one of the largest stockholders in the First National Bank of Oak Harbor. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Phi Delta Theta fraternity; Mason, Elk. Recreation: Tennis, horseback riding, automobiling.

Sniffin, Oliver Channing, paymaster-general United States Army, was born Jan., 1844, in New York City. In 1873-77 he was assistant secretary to President Grant; and in 1877-99 was major and paymaster in the United States army. In 1899-1901 he was deputy paymaster-general, in 1901-06 was assistant paymaster-general, and in 1906-08 was paymaster-general of the United States army; was retired in 1908; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Snow, Elbridge Gerry, President of the Home Insurance Company of New York City, was born in Barkhamsted, Conn., January 22, 1841. In 1862, having received the offer of a clerkship in the main office of the Home Insurance Company, he removed to New York City and devoted about nine years to the service (office) of that company. Later, in Boston, Mass., while acting as state agent for the Home Insurance company, he still retaining his state agency in connection with the Home, entered into a co-partnership with Mr. Edward J. Hollis under the firm name of Hollis & Snow, locally representing several prominent agency companies, until 1885 when overtures were made to him to cancel his business engagements in Boston and return to New York and assume the secretaryship of the Home Insurance Company. This he did, and has since maintained his direct connection with that old established and prosperous company, and has now been promoted to the presidency. He is also connected with the North River Savings Bank, the Fourth National Bank, the American Exchange National Bank, the New York Life Insurance Company, and several other Metropolitan corporations; member, the Union League Club, the Lotos, City, and Underwriter's Clubs of New York, the American Museum of Natural History, Museum of Art, and other similar institutions, the New England Society, Mayflower Society and several other similar societies, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Municipal Art Society.

Snyder, Jonathan LeMoyno, president Michigan agricultural college, was born Oct. 29, 1860, in Butler county, Pa. In 1886 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Westminister college of Pennsylvania, subsequently receiving the degree of Ph.D. In 1889, he was principal of the fifth ward schools of Allegheny, Pa., adding the kindergarten and manual training departments. Since 1896 he has been president of the Michigan Agricultural College; and resides in Agricultural College, Mich.

Snyder, Martin L., lawyer, was born April 3, 1858, near Sunbury, Pa. He attended the university of Selin's Grove, Pa.; then took a scientific course at the state normal school at Bloomsburg, Pa., finishing his education at the Princeton college of New Jersey. For several years he was connected with the Augusta bank of his native city as cashier; and is now a prominent attorney and real estate dealer. He married Ella S., a daughter of Major Jarred B. Fisher of Centre county, April 18, 1893; by this union there was born one son, Charles F. Snyder, on Oct. 3, 1895, now a young man of exceptional classical attainments and who will make a brilliant lawyer to succeed his father in the legal profession at the bar in his native county and state.

Sobel, Isador, postmaster of Erie, Pa., was born Aug. 28, 1856, in New York City. He was educated in the New York public schools, College City of New York and the Erie high school. In 1891 he was elected to the Erie City Councils, was president of the councils in 1894. In 1889-91 he was secretary and in 1893-96 chairman of the Republican County Committee; and in 1894-95 was vice-president of the Republican League of Pennsylvania and its president in 1896-97. In 1896 he was a presidential elector; in 1895 was the Republican candidate for mayor; and in 1908 was president of the Postmasters' Association of Pennsylvania. Since 1898 he has been postmaster of Erie, Pa.

Soden, Arthur E., merchant, financier; born Framingham, Mass.. April 23, 1843; son of Samuel and Feronia (Johnson) Soden; received a high school education at Framingham, Mass.; married, Framingham, Mass., Sept. 6, 1865, Mary E. Simpson; one son. Has been engaged in the manufacture of roofing materials at Boston continuously since 1867; sole member of the firm of Chapman & Soden, Boston; also president and treasurer Columbus Avenue Trust; president McMansfield Electric Railroad, Carlinville Water Supply Company; director Commercial National Bank, Bay State Hardware Company, Amalgamated Zinc and Lead Company, Beacon Mining Company. Served in the Civil War, 1863-1865, as hospital steward in Twenty-second Massachusetts Volunteers. Republican. Methodist. President Board of Trustees Methodist Episcopal Church, Newtonville, Mass.; member Grand Army of the Republic. Recreations: Baseball, fishing and chess. Clubs: Boston, Chess, Boston National League Baseball (president, 1876-1906).

Somerville, Henderson Middleton, president of the Board of United States Customs, was born in Madison County, Va. In 1852-56 he attended the University of Alabama, and subsequently received the degrees of M.A. and LL.D. In 1859 he graduated from the law school of Cumberland University of Lebanon, Tenn. In 1859-62 he was editor of the Memphis Appeal; and in 1862-65 was assistant professor of mathematics and languages in the University of Alabama. In 1873 he founded the law school of the University of Alabama, and in 1873-90 was lecturer of constitutional and common and statute laws in that institution. In 1880-90 he was associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama; and in 1911 he was a member of the Peabody board of trustees. He has been trustee of the Alabama

Insane Hospital; in 1876-93 was a member of the state commission on lunacy; and in 1892-93 was president of the New York Medico-Legal Society; and president of the Alabama Society of New York.

Southard, Frank Bishop, railroad manager, was born in Rutland, Vt., where he was educated. Since 1875 he has been in the railway service; and is now auditor passenger account of the Union Pacific Railway, with headquarters in Omaha, Neb.

Spalding, Franklin Spencer, bishop, was born March 13, 1865, in Erie, Pa. He has been rector of All Saints Church of Denver, Colo.; principal of the Jarvis Hall Military Academy of Denver, Colo. He is now Bishop of Utah at Salt Lake City.

Spalding, George B., Jr., clergyman; born Dover, N.H., Dec., 1870; son George B. (D.D.) and Sarah Livingston (Olmstead) Spalding of Syracuse, N.Y.; educated Syracuse public schools, Yale, B.A., 1893, Andover and Auburn (N.Y.) Theological Seminary. On return trip of Yacht Coronet, from Amherst Eclipse Expedition to Esashi, Japan, in 1897, traveled around Cape Horn in the yacht Coronet and later wrote account of same voyage in *Coronet Memories*, 1899. Assistant pastor to Rev. Dr. Charles H. Parkhurst at Madison Square Presbyterian Church; later pastorate of New England Congregational Church, Saratoga Springs, N.Y.; 1908 accepted call to First Congregational Church, Stonington, Conn., where is now located. Married, 1909, Emeline Palmer, daughter of the late Noyes Stanton Palmer of Stonington. Member Beta Chapter Psi Upsilon (Yale). Clubs: Graduates (New Haven), Historical Association of New York, National Conservation Association. Address: Stonington, Conn.

Spaulding, Charles A., merchant, banker; born Allentown, N.J., July 11, 1860; son of Benjamin C. and Mary R. (Vanderbeck) Spaulding; educated in public schools of Allentown, N.J.; married, Allentown, N.J., Dec. 12, 1882, Elizabeth McK. Vanderbeck; children: Marvin A., Carl V. Was in partnership with Mr. Forsyth under firm name of Forsyth & Spaulding, Aug. 4, 1882, to April 1, 1900, when he purchased Mr. Forsyth's interest, and has since conducted the business alone. President Farmers' National Bank of Allentown, N.J., First National Bank, Merchants' Wholesale Grocery Company (236 South Front street), Philadelphia. Republican. Presbyterian. President Board of Trustees of Allentown Presbyterian Church; president Board of Education of Upper Freehold Township; member Board of Health of Borough of Allentown, N.J. Mason. Odd Fellow. Recreations: Hunting, automobiling, tennis.

Spaulding, Henry Lee, lawyer, banker; born Lancaster, N.H. Feb. 17, 1863; son of John F. and Augusta (Rowell) Spaulding; graduated from Collegiate Department State Univ. of Iowa, June 19, 1887, A. M., 1890; graduated June 19, 1888, from law department of State University of Iowa; married, Elma, Iowa, Oct. 19, 1896, Lena K. Wilcox; two sons (adopted). President First State Savings Bank, since organization, 1905; also engaged in farming. Served in House of Representatives, from Howard County, in 30th and 31st General Assembly, and on Special Committee of five in the 31st General Assembly, to conform code to two new constitutional amendments, and made numerous changes in law. Republican. Mason. Shriner, and member Eastern Star.

Spaulding, Oliver Lyman, statesman, was born Aug. 2, 1833, in Jaffray, N.H. In 1855 he graduated from Oberlin college of Ohio. In 1862 he entered the United States service as captain in the twenty-third regiment Michigan infantry, and was rapidly promoted to brevet brigadier-general. He is a regent of the university of Michigan. In 1866-72 he was secretary of the state of Michigan; and in 1881-83 was a representative

from Michigan to the forty-seventh congress. In 1890-1903 he was assistant secretary of the treasury; and in 1896 was a delegate from Michigan to the national republican convention held in St. Louis, Mo.; and resides in Washington, D.C.

Spaulding, William Waldemar, manufacturer, banker; born Lempster N.H., March 10, 1846; son of William and Emma Eliza (Miner) Spaulding; received preparatory education at Green Mountain Liberal Institute, South Woodstock, Vt., 1861-1862; graduated from Tufts College, A. B., 1867. A. M., 1907; married, Oakdale, Mass., Nov. 25, 1868, Evelyn Aleie Harris. Engaged as school teacher at Adams, Boston and Haverhill, Mass., for fourteen years; in shoe manufacturing business since 1881; in cotton manufacturing business since 1892; senior member W. W. Spaulding & Co., Haverhill, Mass.; president Haverhill Savings Bank; director First National Bank; vice-president of West Boylston Manufacturing Co., Trustee of Tufts College.

Spellissy, Denis Aloysius, lawyer; born Ennis, County Clare, Ireland, Dec. 15, 1845; son Denis and Eliza (Molony) Spellissy; educated in academic institutions at Dublin and Galway, and at Springfield College, Ennis, an affiliated college of the London University; married, New York City Jan., 1878, Martha Gaughran; children: Mabel E., born Nov. . . , 1878, Denis, born July 17, 1886. Admitted to New York Bar, New York City, May, 1870, and his practice, though general, has identified him with many cases of public importance, notably those connected with the Eight Hour Law, the Franchise Tax Law, testamentary litigation and questions relating to the descent of real property; is frequently appointed referee by the Supreme Court, and has acted on many commissions for the condemnation of land for public uses. Director New York County Lawyers' Association; Deputy Superintendent of Insurance of the State of New York. Active Democrat; was chairman 19th Assembly District, County Democracy, and member Executive Committee of that body, in which capacity (with Judges Beekman and Kibreth) drafted the first bill upon which the present Election Law was founded. Represented the Franchise Tax and Municipal Ownership League (of which he was president) on Executive Committee of Civic League, 1902-03, and was active in that movement until the Franchise Tax Law was passed; was also vigorous in procuring the passage of the Tenement House Law. Has been an ardent supporter of Mr. Bryan for the Presidency, and in the campaign of 1900 was prominent in the Irish American Union, a powerful Bryan organization. Never accepted office while a leader in the County Democracy, but in 1902 was nominated for attorney-general, State of New York, by the Liberal Democracy, composed of Mr. Bryan's friends, and came in ahead of his ticket. Roman Catholic. Member 8th Regiment National Guard Veteran Association. Member Society Medical Jurisprudence, Gaelic Society, Knights of Columbus, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick. Recreations: Golf and pedestrianism. Club: Catholic.

Spencer, Daniel S., railroad manager, was born June 12, 1857. at Salt Lake City, Utah. Educated in the common schools and at Utah University. Entered railway service 1874 as messenger boy Utah Central railroad and Utah Southern railroad. These roads later were absorbed by the Union Pacific and afterwards by the Oregon Short Line, and he has been in continuous service of those roads and the Oregon Short Line to date, as follows: Telegraph operator, station agent, traveling auditor, ticket agent at depot at Salt Lake City, ticket agent in city office same place, train dispatcher of line Ogden to Frisco, Utah, chief clerk to general agent Salt

Lake City, chief clerk general passenger and ticket office Oregon Short Line, and is now assistant general passenger and ticket agent same road.

Spencer, Horatio N., governor Society Colonial Wars in Missouri, was born July 17, 1842, in Port Gibson, Miss. He graduated from Oakland college of Mississippi, the university of Alabama, the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York, and in 1869-70 studied in the University of Berlin. In 1879 he established the St. Louis Courier of Medicine. Since 1881 he has been professor of diseases of the ear in the Missouri Medical College, of which he was one of the founders, an institution which is now known as the medical department of Washington University. He is a member and president of several medical, scientific and patriotic clubs and societies, and governor of the Society of Colonial Wars in the state of Missouri.

Spencer, Selden Palmer, lawyer, jurist, statesman, was born Sept. 16, 1862, in Erie, Pa. He has been a member of the Missouri State Legislature, and Judge of the Circuit Court. In 1907 he became president of the International Convention of the Y.M.C.A. He now practices law in St. Louis, Mo.

Spenser, John George, physician, chemist, author, was born September 6, 1864, in Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1896, he has been professor of general and medical chemistry and pharmacology at the Cleveland college of physicians and surgeons. He is the author of *The Principles of Pharmacology. with Practical Exercises.*

Sperry, Mark Leavenworth, manufacturer; born Waterbury, Conn., Oct. 23, 1842; son of Corydon Stillman Sperry and Catherine (Leavenworth) Sperry; educated in public school of Waterbury; married, Waterbury, March 14, 1878, Julia Sherman Porter; five children: Leavenworth, Roger, Mark Jr., Ethel and Ruth. Vice-president, secretary and director of Scovil Manufacturing Co., trustee and director of Dime Savings Bank, vice-president Waterbury Trust Co. Republican; Congregationalist.

Spiegelberg, William I., merchant, financier; born Santa Fe, N. Mex., Oct. 8, 1863; son of Levi and Betty Spiegelberg; educated in public schools, and Columbia Grammar School, Weaving and Technical School of Mulheim, on Rhine, Germany; married, N.Y. City, April 19, 1897, Beulah V. Guggenheim; two children: Marjorie Betty, William I., II. Engaged in banking with leading house at Frankfort-on-the-Main, after leaving school; founded firm of L. Spiegelberg & Sons, with Levi and Charles S. Spiegelberg, 1887. Director Harriman National Bank. Member of Board of Ambulance Service of City of New York; president Sydenham Postgraduate Course and Hospital, and Training School for Nurses; trustee Temple Emanuel, and Hebrew Orphan Asylum; member of Chamber of Commerce. Club: Harmonia, Fairview Country Club.

Spitaka, Edward Anthony, educator, physician, author, was born June 17, 1876 in New York City. He was educated in the College of the City of New York; and received the degree of M.D. from the college of physicians and surgeons. In 1902-06 he was a fellow in anatomy in Columbia University; and since has been professor of general anatomy in the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pa. He performed an autopsy on Szolgosz, McKinley's assassin; and has examined the brains of many criminals and also of various races. He is the author of forty articles on brain anatomy.

Sprague, Albert Arnold, banker, merchant; born, Randolph, Vt., May 19, 1835; son of Ziba and Caroline M. (Arnold) Sprague; graduated

from Yale University, 1859; married, Royalton, Vt., Sept. 29, 1862, Nancy A. Atwood; one daughter: Mrs. Elizabeth S. Collidge of Pittsfield, Mass. President Sprague, Warner & Co.; director Chicago Telephone Co., Commonwealth-Edison Co., The Northern Trust Co., Elgin Watch Co.; member of the Chicago local board of Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co., Limited. Member Chicago Literary Society, Yale Association; trustee Art Institute of Chicago. Presbyterian Hospital of Chicago, Rush Medical College. Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Clubs: Commercial, Chicago, University, Quadrangle, Caxton, Cliff-Dwellers (Chicago); Onwentsia (Lake Forest, Ill.); Country (Pittsfield, Mass.); Annandale (Pasadena, Calif.). Republican; Presbyterian.

Spreckels, Adolph Bernard, manufacturer of San Francisco, Cal. He is vice-president of the J. D. Spreckels and Brothers Company; is vice-president of the Spreckels Sugar Company; is vice-president of the Oceanic Steamship Company; is treasurer of the Western Sugar Refining Company; and secretary of the California Sugar Refinery. In 1900 he was park commissioner of San Francisco, Cal.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

Springer, John Wallace, lawyer; born, Jacksonville, Ill., July 19, 1859; son of John T. and Sarah A. (Henderson) Springer; educated public schools of Jacksonville, Ill., Whipple Academy, Illinois College, and De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind.; married, Dallas, Tex., June 17, 1891, Clifton Hughes (died May 22, 1904); one daughter: Annie Clifton. Practiced law, Jacksonville, Ill., 1881-1891, Dallas, Tex., 1891-1896; removed to Denver 1896 and admitted to Colorado Bar Association. Aided in organizing Continental Trust Co., of which he is president, The Capitol National Bank, and Federal State and Savings Bank, Denver. Also president Continental Building Co., Colorado Inter-State Exposition Co., vice-president Continental Land and Cattle Co., Continental Audit Co. Elected mayor of Denver, May, 1904, and counted out; member Illinois Legislature, 1891; elector on Republican ticket, 1908, Colorado. Methodist. President National Live Stock Association of U.S., 1898-1906. Member Phi Kappa Psi, Knight of Pythias, Elk. Recreations: Farming, stock raising, riding, and driving. Clubs: University, Athletic, Denver Country, Overland Country, Republican. Riding and Driving, Motor.

Squibb, Edward Hamilton, physician (retired); born, Brooklyn, N.Y., Sept. 30, 1853; son of Edward Robinson and Caroline Lownds (Cook) Squibb; educated, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, University of Virginia; graduated, Harvard University, 1878, New York College Physicians and Surgeons, 1881; married, Louisville, Ky., March 27, 1884, Jane Graves Sampson; children: Caroline, born 1885, George Sampson, born 1889, Charles Graves, born 1893. Treasurer New York Society for Relief of Widows and Orphans of Medical Men; director, New York Physicians' Mutual Aid Association. Independent in politics. Member New York Academy of Medicine; New York Academy of Sciences, A. A. A. S., New York Zoological Society, Brooklyn Inst. of Arts and Sciences. Clubs: Century, Harvard (N.Y. City); Crescent Athletic (Brooklyn).

Squire, Watson Carvosso, soldier, lawyer, financier, congressman, governor, United States senator, was born May 18, 1838, in Cape Vincent, N.Y. In 1862 he was admitted to the practice of law in the Supreme Court of Ohio. In 1862 he received commission from the governor of Ohio to raise the seventh independent company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioned captain. He served with the army of the Cumberland, and commanded the battalion of Ohio sharpshooters in 1863. His company was selected by General Sherman as his sole headquarters escort and body

guard in the march to the sea. He was appointed judge-advocate of the district of Tennessee, on the staff of Major-General Rousseau; served on the staff of General Thomas in the battle of Nashville; was brevetted major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; and was mustered out of the service in August, 1865. He was engaged in business in the City of New York and Iliou, N.Y., in the manufacture and sale of Remington breech-loading arms and ammunition, for years; and visited European countries and Mexico for this purpose. After disposing of his interest in this business he became interested in the territory, now State of Washington, where he has engaged in farming and other business since the year 1879; and is now president of the Union Trust Company of Seattle, Wash. He was governor of the territory in 1884-87; and was United States senator in 1889-97; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

Stabeck, Henry Norman, banker, broker; born, Davis, Ill., March 26, 1875; son of Thurston and Torgen Stabeck; graduated from Davis Union High School; married, Renville, Minn., April 5, 1899, Jennie Alice Carey; two children. Entered Security Bank of Renville, Minn., as book-keeper, 1893; became cashier 1895; elected president of First National Bank of Renville, Minn., 1900 (was at that time youngest national bank president in U. S.). Moved to Minneapolis, 1907, to conduct a farm, mortgage and commercial paper business. President Benson, Newhouse, Stabeck Co., Bottineau County Bank; vice-president Maxbass Security Bank, Northwestern Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Minneapolis; secretary Gold, Stabeck Loan & Credit Co., Minneapolis, and director in various other banking interests. Republican. Elk and Shriner. Recreations: Golf, big game hunting, and automobiling. Clubs: Minneapolis, Minneapolis Rifle and Revolver, Minikahda Country, Interlachen Country.

Stadler, Charles A., merchant, capitalist; born Germersheim, Bavarian Palatinate, July 15, 1848; came to America with parents, 1851; educated St. Nicholas' Parochial School, the public schools, and De La Salle Institute; married, first, 1866, Josephine Contes (died 1885); second, June 21, 1888, Pauline Roesicke, of Brooklyn; has five daughters. After graduating engaged in brewing industry, subsequently in grain trade, and eventually established as a malster; now president American Malting Co. Also president Sebastian Wagon Co.; vice-president and treasurer Sicilian Asphalt Co.; vice-president Nineteenth Ward Bank; director Germania Bank. Member Produce Exchange of New York, Chicago Board of Trade, Buffalo Board of Trade. Democrat; from early youth interested in public affairs; served as inspector of schools, state senator, 1882-92; delegate to Constitutional Convention; member State Democratic Executive Committee; declined other offices for business reasons. Major commanding The Old Guard of New York; member Geog. Society, German Society, German Liederkranz, Arion Society, and other public and charitable organizations. Clubs: Manhattan, National Democratic, Army and Navy, New York Athletic.

Stallard, Burton J., banker, merchant; born Humbird, Wis., March 16, 1877; son of John T. and Elizabeth (Wilson) Stallard; educated in the Humbird High School; married, Humbird, Wis., Dec. 23, 1900, Bertha M. Waters; three sons. Engaged in business at Altoona, Wis., April 4, 1897, to May, 1901, when was burned out; and then at Humbird, Wis., Oct., 1901. President First State Bank since 1909, Farmers' Life Insurance Association, since July, 1905; secretary and treasurer B. J. Stallard Co. Humbird Cooperative Creamery Co. Republican; Protestant. Royal Arch Mason, Woodman of America.

Stanard, Edwin Obed, miller, bank director; born Newport, N.H., Jan. 5, 1832; son of Obed and Elizabeth Ann (Webster) Stanard; moved

west in 1836 with family to Southern part of what later became the Territory and State of Iowa; educated in country school; graduated from St. Louis Commercial College, 1855; married, Iowa City, Iowa, June 19, 1856, Esther A. Kauffman; children: Cora Z. (deceased); married E. D. Tilton; William Kauffman; Ella, married Dr. J. F. Shoemaker; and Edwin O., Jr. (deceased). Taught school in Madison County, Ill., three winters; with commission house in Alton, Ill., first as bookkeeper and later as traveling salesman, 1856-1857; in grain commission business, St. Louis, 1857-1866; since then in milling business with headquarters in St. Louis and mills at Alton, Ill., and Dallas, Texas. President E. O. Stanard Milling Co., Stanard-Tilton Milling Co.; director St. Louis Union Trust Co., and Boatmen's Bank. Elected lieutenant-governor of Missouri, 1868; member of Congress, 1872; member of Indianapolis Monetary Conference, 1897-1898; Republican candidate for mayor of St. Louis, 1870, but defeated at polls. Republican; member Methodist Episcopal Church. Member Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis (president 1866). Clubs: St. Louis, Mercantile.

Stanard, William Kauffman, merchant, miller; born St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 4, 1861; son of Edwin O. and Esther (Kauffman) Stanard; attended Washington University, St. Louis; Virginia Military Academy, Lexington, Va.; Jones Commercial College, St. Louis; married, first, St. Louis, June 24, 1885, Mary Tillay (deceased); second, Nov. 6, 1895, Anne Chew; children: Edwin, Margaret by first wife and Eleanor by second wife. Began business life with E. O. Stanard Milling Co., as cashier, in 1882, later becoming vice-president of that company; now vice-president Stanard-Tilton Co. Republican; Methodist. Clubs: St. Louis, St. Louis Country, Glen Echo Country, Racquet, Missouri Athletic, Apollo, Business Men's League.

Stanford, Henry L. D., associate judge for the First Judicial District of Maryland, was born Oct. 2, 1856, in Salisbury, Md. He was educated in the public schools of Salisbury and Baltimore. He is a member of the Democratic party; and until 1911 was engaged in the practice of law. He is a member of the Masonic order and various other fraternal societies. In 1905 he was a delegate in the General Assembly of Maryland. He is now associate judge for the First Judicial District of Maryland for the term of 1911-26; and resides in Princess Anne, Md.

Stanford, Wesley M., clergyman, was born March 15, 1846, in Rockland, Pa. He has been bishop of his church, and editor of the official church paper, and of Sunday-School Literature. He is now president of Headquarters Committee of the Anti-Saloon League of Pennsylvania, and a lecturer along reform lines.

Stanley, Charles Harvey, banker, lawyer; born in Saybrook, Conn., Oct. 29, 1843; son of Harvey and Mary A. (Kinney) Stanley; educated in public schools in Maryland, and by private tutors; married, first, Nov. 21, 1871, Ella Lee Hodges of Anne, Arundel County, Maryland (died Oct. 1, 1881); second, Laurel, Md., Sept. 17, 1884, Margaret Snowden; six children (by second marriage). Admitted to bar Jan. 18, 1868; has been in active practice ever since; local counsel for Pennsylvania Railroad, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, and Annapolis, Washington, and Baltimore Railroad; state director in Baltimore & Ohio Railroad five years. President Citizens National Bank of Laurel; director and attorney for Laurel Building Association; at one time member firm of Stanley & Roberts. Served three years in Confederate Army in Company B, 1st Maryland Cavalry; member Legislature 1882; trustee Maryland Agricultural College thirty years. President of School Board fourteen years; also member Standing Committee and chancellor of Diocese of Washington. Comptroller of the treasury of Maryland, 1911, appointed by Governor Avetiers. President of

the Bar Association of Prince George's County. Mayor of Laurel for two terms. Senior member of law firm of Stanley & Boss. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Bar Association of State of Maryland, Baltimore City Bar Association, Prince George's County Bar Association (president). Mason.

Starkweather, John L., lawyer, was born Oct. 4, 1844, in Romeo, Mich. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; attended Eastman's Business College of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; and the law department of the University of Michigan. He commenced life as a school teacher, and all his life has been prominently identified with temperance movements and societies. He has attained success as an able lawyer, his specialties being patents and pensions. Since 1891 he has been a prominent Forester, and is a member of various other fraternal orders in his native city. In 1896 he was a delegate to the Republican National Convention held at St. Louis; and was a member of one of the standing committees. During the past twenty-five years he has been frequently elected as a delegate to the State and Congressional Conventions; is a forcible debator and accurate parliamentarian.

Staton, John Warner, lawyer; born at Berlin, Md., Jan. 4, 1873; son of John W. and Margaretta (Pitts) Staton; graduated from Snow Hill High School, Snow Hill, Md., 1888; married, Greencastle, Pa., June 18, 1902, Mary L. Robinson. Director First National Bank of Snow Hill. President Equitable Building and Loan Association of Snow Hill. Deputy clerk in Circuit Court of Worcester County, Md., 1889-1904. Democrat; Baptist. Mason, Odd Fellow, member Junior Order United American Mechanics.

Staude, Edwin G., president E. G. Staude Manufacturing Company, was born May 27, 1876, at Watertown, Wis., son of Adolph H. and Louisa (Schenck) Staude; educated in common schools, Larimore, N.D.; high school, Grand Forks, N.D.; University of North Dakota. He was born on a farm and at the age of six years moved his parents to North Dakota; removed to Minneapolis, and secured employment as mechanical draughtsman, 1896; began as consulting engineer, 1900; began in manufacture of paper box machinery, special printing presses, etc., Feb. 1, 1900, incorporating Feb. 1, 1906, as E. G. Staude Manufacturing Company, of which he is president and managing director. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Minneapolis Engineers' Club, and is a thirty-second degree Mason.

Stearns, Elmer Orville, banker; born, Van Wert, Iowa, March 11, 1879; son of Jonathan and Carrie (Bates) Stearns; attended Simpson College; married, Promise City, Iowa, Oct. 16, 1901, Ida S. Anderson; children: Lois M., Esther M. Cashier Bank of Van Wert since 1900. Was secretary of Group 9, Iowa Bankers' Association two years. Republican; Methodist. Director Van Wert public schools. Clerk Modern Woodmen of America Camp. Recreations: Moting, tennis.

Stedman, Arthur W., merchant, was born April 11, 1855, in Boston, Mass. He engaged in the shoe manufacturing business and afterward entered the firm of George A. Alden and Company of Boston, Mass. He is now a partner of the George A. Alden Company, secretary and director of the New York Commercial Company of New York, and director of the A. H. Alden Company, Limited, of London and Liverpool, England.

Stedman, William G., physician, surgeon; born, Perth, Ont., Canada; son R. and Mary (Andison) Stedman; educated Perth (Ont.) schools, Perth Collegiate Institute, National Business College, Ottawa, Can., Trinity University, Medical Department, Toronto, Ont., Can., M.D., 1891; Buf-

falo University, Medical Department, 1893. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Rochester Pathol. Society, Monroe County Medical Society, N. Y. State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Nu Sigma Nu Society, Buffalo, N.Y. Member Yonnonidio Lodge, No. 163, F. and A.M., Hamilton Chapter, No. 62, R.A.M., Monroe Commandery, No. 12, K.T., Damascus Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. Member Tuesday Musical Society, Central Presbyterian Church Choir, Men's Club, Central Church. Recreations: Music, golf. Club: Genesee Golf.

Steel, George A., treasurer of Oregon, was born April 22, 1846, in Stafford, Ohio. He is the son of William Steel, a prominent abolitionist of Ohio, and is a cousin of Honorable William E. Gladstone. He has been county treasurer; a member of the Oregon state senate; postmaster of Portland two terms; special agent of the post office department; and has filled various other offices of trust and honor. He is widely and favorably known throughout Oregon; and is now treasurer of the state, having been elected by a large majority in 1906 for a term of four years. He resides in Milwaukee, Ore.

Steele, O. B., state treasurer of Louisiana, was born Dec. 2, 1844, in Henderson, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Henderson Academy. He is a successful banker and planter of Baton Rouge, La., and is vice-president of the Bank of Baton Rouge, La. For two terms he was a member of the state legislature; for one term was a member of the state senate; and in 1884-92 served two terms of four years each as state auditor of Louisiana. He is now state treasurer of Louisiana for the term of 1906-12; and resides in Baton Rouge, La.

Steele, Frederick Morgan, manufacturer, was born Nov. 27, 1851, in Albany, N.Y. He was educated in the New England schools. In 1879 he removed to Chicago and engaged in railroad manufacturing; and was one of the organizers of the Chicago Forge and Bolt Company, of which he was secretary for seventeen years, and is now also president. He was then instrumental in organizing the American Bridge Works, of which he was secretary and treasurer until 1900. He next organized the Standard Forging Company, of which he is president and treasurer. He was also president of the South Haven and Eastern, Milwaukee, Benton Harbor and Columbus, and Paw Paw Lake Railroads. He has the most complete collection of hymns in the original handwriting of their authors, consisting of about six hundred hymns, covering a period of two hundred years.

Steinhart, Frank Maximilian, American diplomat, was born May 12, 1864, in Munich, Germany. He read law for four years and studied foreign languages. In 1882-89 he served as private corporal and sergeant in the United States army; and served as assistant chief clerk under General Schofield, Crook, Terry, Miles, Ruger, Merritt and Brooke; and in 1898 was appointed chief clerk of the first army corps. He has seen service in Porto Rico and Cuba; and in 1903-07 was American consul-general at Havana. He is vice-president and general manager of the Havana Electric Railway; vice-president of the Spanish Bank; and vice-president of the Banco Territorial in Cuba. He is a member of the Metropolitan Club of Washington, D.C.; is a member of the Army and Navy Club of New York City; is a member of the American and Yacht Clubs of Havana, Cuba, where he resides.

Steinway, Charles H., manufacturer of pianos; born, New York City, June 3, 1857; son Charles G. and Sophie (Millinet) Steinway; educated in United States and abroad; married, N.Y. City, Oct. 10, 1885, Marie A. Mertens; children: Charles F. M., born 1892, Marie Louise, born Vice-president 1878-1896, president since 1896, Steinway & Sons, ma

turers of pianos. Director Citizens' Savings Bank and Pacific Bank. Protestant. Decorated with Order of the Liakat by Sultan of Turkey, the Légion d'Honneur by Republic of France, commander Order Lion and the Sun, by Shah of Persia. Order of the Red Eagle by the King of Prussia and German Emperor. Member of German Liederkrantz, German Society, Chicago Athletic Association, Chamber of Commerce, National Manufacturers' Association. Clubs: N.Y. Athletic, Manhattan, Lambs, German.

Stephens, M. Bates, state superintendent of education for Maryland, was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Caroline County, Md. In 1886-1900 he was superintendent of schools for Caroline County, Md. Since 1900 he has been state superintendent of public instruction for Maryland, and is now serving the term of 1910-14.

Sterling, George L., lawyer; born, Trumbull, Conn., Dec. 3, 1855; son Stephen H. and Rebecca J. (Brinsmade) Sterling; educated Mr. Strong's Private School, and Mr. Day's Private School, Bridgeport, Conn.; graduate Yale University, academic department, A.B., 1876; 3 years post-graduate course; Yale Law School, LL.B., 1880; married New York City, July 1, 1901, Marie Louise Doyle (died Feb. 11, 1908). Admitted to bar in Connecticut, 1880, and in New York, 1881; practiced law in New York City since 1881. Since 1885, assistant in corporation counsel's office; through all administrations; now acting corporation counsel. Member Association Bar, City of New York, New England Society. Clubs: University, Manhattan, Yale.

Sterling, John A., United States Congressman from the Seventeenth District of Illinois, was born Feb. 1, 1857, near Leroy, Ill. He attended the public schools; and took the classical course at the Illinois Wesleyan University. He was superintendent of the public schools of Lexington for two years; and was admitted to the bar in 1884. He was state's attorney of McLean County in 1892-96; and a member-at-large of the republican state central committee of Illinois in 1896-98. He was a member of the fifty-eighth, fifty-ninth, sixtieth and sixty-first congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixty-second congress from the Seventeenth District of Illinois for the term of 1911-12; and resides in Bloomington, Ill.

Stern, Charles Mann, lawyer; born, Albany, N.Y., Sept. 16, 1876; son Lewis and Rosa (Mann) Stern; graduate Albany High School, 1895, Albany Law School, 1897; married, Albany, N.Y., Dec. 8, 1909, Esther H. Barnet; one son, William B. Stern. Admitted to the bar, 1899, and to practice in U. S. District and Circuits for Northern District of New York. Managing clerk, corporation counsel's office, Albany, N.Y., 1905-07; attorney for county treasurer of Albany County, 1908; appointed deputy attorney general of State of New York, Jan. 1, 1909. Attorney for Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society for the Counties of Albany, Rensselaer and Columbia. Member New York State Bar Association, Albany County Bar Association, Union College Alumni Association of Northeastern New York. President Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Dist. No. 1. Clubs: Adelphi (president 1911-1912), Unconditional Republican (Albany), City Club (N.Y.).

Sternberger, Henry Sherman, stock broker; born, New York City, April 8, 1865. Engaged in stock brokerage business, being member New York Stock Exchange. Served as second lieutenant 22nd N. Y. Volunteer Infantry, May 24 to Oct. 14, 1898; in garrison duty at Fort Slocum; captain and quartermaster, Oct. 14 to Nov. 23, 1898; served in Spanish-American War; joined 22d Regiment, National Guard of N.Y., 1889, as private; honorably discharged June 11, 1894; battalion quartermaster of grade of

first lieutenant, 1895; captain and commissary of subsistence, 1899; chief commissary division National Guard of N.Y., with rank of lieutenant colonel, June 5, 1912. Member Military Order Foreign Wars, Society of American Wars (treasurer), Naval and Military Order of Spanish-American War, Spanish-American War Veterans. Clubs: Criterion, Automobile of America, Century Country, Stock Exchange Luncheon.

Stetson, Ezra H., manufacturer, was born Nov. 23, 1850, in East Sumner, Maine. He is president of the Stetson Shoe Company, with factory in South Weymouth, and offices in Boston, Mass.

Stetson, Willis Kimball, librarian Free Public Library of New Haven, Conn., was born May 8, 1858, in Natick, Mass. In 1881 he graduated from the Wesleyan University; and received the degree of A.M. from that institution. Until 1887 he was librarian of the Wesleyan University and Russell Library of Middletown, Conn.; and since 1887 has been librarian of the Free Public Library of New Haven, Conn.

Stettinius, Edward R., manufacturer; born St. Louis, Mo., Feb. 15, 1865; son of Joseph and Isabel Stettinius; attended St. Louis University; married, Richmond, Va., Oct. 18, 1894, Judith Carrington; four children: William, Isabel, Edward, Jr., Betty. Entered active business, 1883, and after nine years removed to Chicago; elected to office of treasurer of The Stirling Co., manufacturers of machinery, water-tube boilers, and various other devices, 1892, and continued until its consolidation in 1906 with Babcock & Wilcox Co., of which he is still a director and vice-president. Elected vice-president, 1906, and has been president and treasurer since 1909, of Diamond Match Co., leading corporation engaged in manufacture of matches. Clubs: Chicago, Chicago Athletic, Midday (Chicago); Engineers', Lotos, Railroad, Lawyers' (N.Y. City); Automobile of America, Richmond County Country. Residence: Dongan Hills, Staten Island, N.Y. Office: 111 Broadway, N. Y. City.

Stevens, Frank Lincoln, college professor, was born April 1, 1871, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been a teacher of chemistry and botany in the high school of Columbus, Ohio, and is now dean and professor of plant pathology in the College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts at Mayaguez, Porto Rico.

Stevens, Frederick H., locomotive manufacturer, was born Aug. 11, 1859, in Canandaigua, N.Y. He has been president of the Brooks Locomotive Works. He is now director of the American Locomotive Company, director of the United States Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry Company, and director of various banks and industrial corporations.

Stevens, George Thomas, physician; born in Essex County, N.Y., July 25, 1832; graduate Castleton Medical College (Vt.), M.D., 1857; Ph.D., Union College; married, April 17, 1861, Harriet W., daughter William L. Wadhams, of Wadhams Mills, N.Y.; children: Frances Virginia (Mrs. George T. Ladd), Dr. Charles W. Began practice of medicine in Northern New York, in 1857; commissioned, 1861, assistant surgeon, 77th N.Y. Vols., and soon promoted to surgeon; operating surgeon of his division two and one-half years and for some time medical inspector 6th Army Corps, serving in all campaigns of the Army of the Potomac, and in the Shenandoah campaign, under Sheridan. Practiced at Albany, N.Y., 1865-80; professor of physiology and diseases of the eye, Union University Medical College, 1870-76, and surgeon to Albany Hospital; since 1880, practicing in New York City. Received highest prize from Royal Academy of Medicine at Belgium for treatise on Functional Diseases of the Nervous System, 1883; has devised many instruments for surgical, philosophical and optical purposes, which are standard in America and Europe; well known among occu-

lists for his researches on the anomalies of the ocular muscles. Author: *Three Years in the Sixth Corps*, 1866; *Flora of the Adirondacks*, 1868; *Maladies des Centres Nerveux*, 1883; *Functional Nervous Diseases*, 1884; *Coaching in North Wales*, 1895; *Les Muscles Moteurs de l'Oeil et l'Expression du Visage*, 1892; *Treatise on the Motor Apparatus of the Eyes*, 1906. Illustrated Guide to Flowering Plants, 1910; *Studies of Nervous Affections*, 1911, and many articles on ophthalmological subjects. Member Am. Medical Association, Am. Ophthalmol. Society, A.A.A.S., Torrey Botanical Club; Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Association of New York. Republican. Member Military Order Loyal Legion, National Sculpture Society. Clubs: National Arts, Grolier, Republican. Address: 350 W. 86th St., N.Y. City.

Stevens, James W., life insurance official; born in Colchester, Ill., May 25, 1853; son of Socrates and Amanda Jane Stevens; received a common school education; married, Colchester, Ill., Feb. 26, 1873, Jessie Louise Smith; two children: Raymond W., Ernest James. Engaged in general merchandise business in Colchester until 1888; then went to Chicago and continued in dry goods business as member of firm of Charles A. Stevens & Brothers. In 1895 became interested in the organization of the Illinois Life Insurance Co., of which he has since been president and director; also president and director of the Hotel La Salle Co.; director Continental and Commercial National Bank, Central Trust Co. of Illinois. Republican. Member Association of Life Insurance Presidents. Mason (32°), Knight Templar, Shriner, life member Art Institute of Chicago. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic Association, Hamilton, Chicago Automobile, South Shore Country. Residence: Hotel LaSalle.

Stevens, John Frank, railroad president; born in West Gardin, Me., April 25, 1853; son of John S. and Harriet T. (French) Stevens; attended common school and Maine State Normal School; married, Dallas, Texas, Jan. 6, 1887, Harriet T. O'Brien; three children living. Chief engineer and general manager of Great Northern Railway, chief engineer and vice-president of Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railroad; chief engineer and chairman Isthmian Canal Commission (Panama Canal); vice-president New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad. Now president and director Spokane, Portland & Seattle Railway Co., Oregon Electric Railway, United Railways Co., Oregon Trunk Railway, Pacific & Eastern Railway Co. President Jno. F. Stevens Construction Co., 55 Wall St., New York; National and Slumaceck Golf Clubs. Republican. Member American Society Civil Engineers, Northwestern Society of Engineers, Oregon Society of Engineers. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Union League (Chicago), Chicago Golf, Waverly Golf, Arlington, Press (Portland).

Stevens, Raymond William, life insurance official; born in Bardolph, Ill., Aug. 31, 1874; son of James W. and Jessie N. (Smith) Stevens; graduated from University of Chicago, A.B., 1896; married, Danville, Ill., June 7, 1899, Anna L. Hull; children: James W., second, Raymond W., Jr., Kathryn L., Eleanor H. Entered service Illinois Life Insurance Co., July, 1896, as agent; was made manager for Ohio, 1899; vice-president and manager of agencies, 1901; vice-president Illinois Life Insurance Co.; director Hotel LaSalle Co., Fort Dearborn National Bank. Republican; Presbyterian. Mason. Shriner, member of Psi Upsilon fraternity. Recreations: Golf, automobiling. Clubs: Union League, Chicago Athletic Association, Hamilton, Skokie Country.

Stewart, Hugh Ford, banker; born in Oneonta, N.Y., Aug. 3, 1879; son of James and Harriet F. Stewart; educated in Oneonta State Normal School; married, Alhambra, Calif., Sept. 15, 1904, Alice Graves; three children. Formerly engaged in railroad business; now vice-president Farmers'

and Merchants' National Bank. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: California L. A. Athletic, Midwick Country.

Stewart, John Conant, lawyer, financier; born in Ryegate, Vt., June 19, 1850; son of Duncan and Margaret (Ritchie) Stewart; graduated from Dartmouth, A.B., 1873, A.M. and M.D., 1876. Engaged in practice of medicine 1876-1887, and in practice of law since 1895. President Norton Brick Co., Arizona & Boston Smelting and Reduction Co.; president and treasurer S.S.S. Building Association; director Mineral Mt. Copper Co., Gila Valley Electric, Gas and Water Co.; vice-president of York County National Bank, 1903-1908. Member Maine state senate, 1891-1892. Supreme Medical Director of United Order Golden Cross. Republican candidate for presidential elector, 1912. Republican. Member American Academy of Political and Social Science, National Geographic Society; trustee Christian Civic League of Maine, Children's Heart Work Society of Maine; Mason, member Junior Order United American Mechanics, Royal Arcanum, United Workman, United Order Golden Cross.

Stewart, Perry Morton, banker; born in Clark County, Ohio, July 6, 1866; son of Perry and Rhoda A. (Wheeler) Stewart; educated in common schools and Antioch College; married, Greenfield, Ohio, Oct. 16, 1901, Irene B. Black; children: Mildred, born 1902; Russell, born 1905; Mary, born 1907. Left farm to enter general store Selma, Ohio, where remained two years; bought an interest in the Miami Deposit Bank of Yellow Springs, Ohio, of which is now president. Served as deputy county treasurer of Clark County, Ohio, four years; elected county treasurer, 1901, and served until 1905. Republican; Presbyterian. Trustee Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio. Mason.

Stewart, Robert, missionary, theologian, author, was born Jan. 31, 1839, in Sidney, Ohio. For eight years he filled pastorates at various points; and for six years was professor in the Newburgh Theological Seminary. He then became editor of the Evangelical Repository and other publications; and is now president of the United Presbyterian Theological Seminary at Gujrauwald, India.

Stieglitz, Alfred, editor, publisher, photographer; born, Hoboken, N. J., Jan. 1, 1864; son Edward and Hedwig (Werner) Stieglitz; educated Charlier Institute and public schools, New York City, College City of New York, Berlin Polytechnic (Germany), and Berlin University (Germany); married, New York City, Nov. 16, 1893, Emmeline Obermeyer; one daughter, Katherine, born Sept. 27, 1898. During 1881-1890, abroad; devoted most of time to scientific and artistic photography, furthering same throughout the world. Edited American Amateur Photographer, New York City, 1892-95; founded and edited Camera Notes, New York City, 1897-1902 (now extinct); founded Camera Work, also its editor and publisher, 1902; founder and director Photo-Secession, the most influential of photographic organizations devoted to the dignifying and recognition of photography as a means of pictorial expression. In 1905 founded the "Little Gallery" of the Photo-Secession where during eight months of every year continuous exhibitions are held. This Gallery's exhibitions have not only made history in photography but in the art-world generally. Its exhibitions have become famous throughout the world as representing the most advanced ideas in art. The gallery although small has been visited by over 100,000 people since its opening. Since 1905 Mr. Stieglitz has philanthropically given virtually all his time to running these galleries. Has been interested in practical way in photo-engraving, photogravure, printing, color photography, etc. Originally studied mechanical engineering in Berlin. Has written on photographic subjects for the press throughout the world. Inde-

pendent in politics. Life member Camera Workers, New York City; honorary fellow Royal Photographic Society (London); honorary member Camera Club (Vienna); Hamburg Photographic Club (Germany), Orange Camera Club (N.J.), Cleveland Camera Club (Ohio), Chicago Camera Club (Ill.), L'Effort (Brussels); member Linked Ring (London). Recipient of over one hundred and twenty-five medals, London, Paris, Vienna, Budapest, Hamburg, Berlin, Turin, Calcutta, Toronto, Boston, New York City and Philadelphia. Recreations: Golf, billiards and sports generally.

Stinchfield, Augustus W., banker, physician; born Phillip, Maine, 1842; son of Jacob H. and Jane R. (Whitney) Stinchfield; graduated from Maine Medical College, M.D., 1868; married, Eyota, Minn., 1878, Mattie J. Bear; children: Nellie M., Minnie, Lura, Alice. Was for many years member of firm Dyar & Ingham, Dover, Minn.; fifteen years of the firm Drs. Mayo, Stinchfield & Graham, Rochester, Minn. President First State Bank, Rochester, Minn., First State Bank, Dover, Minn., Deering State Bank, Deering, N.Dak., Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Granville, N.Dak.; vice-president German-American State Bank, Balfour, N.Dak. Served as private Company F, 39th Regiment Wisconsin Volunteers in Civil War. Republican; Congregationalist. Member American Medical Association, Minnesota State Society. Shriner. Recreation: Riding.

Stiness, John Henry, ex-chief justice State Supreme Court of Rhode Island, was born Aug. 9, 1840, in Providence, R.I. He served in the Civil War; and became second lieutenant in the Second Regiment New York Artillery. He has been a member of the commission on uniform state laws; and chairman of the commission to revise the judicial system in Rhode Island. He is a member of the board of fellows of Brown University; and ex-president of the Rhode Island Historical Society. In 1874-75 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. Since 1875 he was chief justice of the State Supreme Court of Rhode Island until Nov. 2, 1904.

Stockton, Charles G., physician and professor of medicine, was born in Madison, Ohio. He has been president of the Medical Society, State of New York, president of the Buffalo Academy of Medicine, and was surgeon and major in the New York State National Guard. He is professor of medicine and clinical medicine in the medical department of the University of Buffalo; attending physician to the Buffalo General Hospital; and consulting physician to state and county hospitals.

Stockton, Robert Henry, manufacturer, bank director; born Mt. Sterling, Ky., July 5, 1842; son of George Jouett and Gusta Ann (Somersall) Stockton; educated in common schools of Kentucky until the age of twelve, then went to work; married, Richmond, Mo., December, 1868, Bettie Mae Warder (died 1904). Entered the employ of hardware house and was first secretary of Simmons Hardware Co. for ten years, then its vice-president for ten years until 1891, when he became president of the Majestic Range Co., manufacturers of charcoal, iron and malleable iron ranges, in which position he continues. Director Mississippi Valley Trust Co.; president Page Avenue Heights Realty Co. Served as one of the directors of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, and was chairman of its Press and Publicity Committee. Served as lieutenant of Company I, 2d Missouri Regiment, Cockrall's Brigade, Confederate Army, 1861-1865. Christian (Disciples). Club: Mercantile.

Stoffel, Remy Joseph, physician, was born Dec. 1, 1851, in Paris, France. He was educated in public schools of St. Louis, St. Vincent College, Cape Girardeau, Mo., graduating in commercial department, 1874; taught school in Randolph County, Ill., 1874-77; attended St. Louis Med-

ical College, and was graduated as M.D., 1880. He has been engaged in general practice of medicine since 1880. He is also proprietor of Lamp Avenue Pharmacy, and treasurer of Josephine Hospital Corporation. In 1908 in company with his son, Remy E., a graduate in chemistry from the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, he established the Empire Supply and Manufacturing Company, engaged in manufacturing Royal brands of disinfectants, with laboratories at 1815 Peraloggi street, St. Louis, Mo.

Stokes, Frederick Abbot, publisher, was born Nov. 4, 1857, in Brooklyn, N.Y. He has been president of the Mendelssohn Club and secretary of Yale Club. He is now president of the Frederick A. Stokes Company, of New York City.

Stolz, Joseph, rabbi, was born Nov. 3, 1861, in Syracuse, N.Y. He has been rabbi of Bnai Israel Temple at Little Rock, Ark.; and a member of the Board of Education of Chicago, Ill. He is now rabbi of Isaiah Temple of Chicago, and a member of the executive committee of the Central Conference of American Rabbis.

Stone, Edward Lee, printer, miner, manufacturer, banker; born Liberty, Va., Sept. 15, 1864; son of John H. and Mary W. (Aunspaugh) Stone; educated in common schools; married, Roanoke, Va., April 10, 1890, Minnie T. Fishburne; one daughter, Mary Katherine. President The Stone Printing & Manufacturing Co., Borderland Coal Co., Young Men's Investment Co.; director Virginia Bridge and Iron Co., Times Publishing Co., etc. Democrat; Presbyterian. Member of executive committee and of cost commission of United Typothetae of America; member advisory board Harvard University School of Printing; director Roanoke City Hospital; vice-president Chamber of Commerce. Recreations: Baseball, golf, traveling. Clubs: Shenandoah, Roanoke Country, Roanoke Gun, Alleghany (Roanoke, Va.); Piedmont (Lynchburg, Va.); Westmoreland (Richmond); Manufacturers' Club (Philadelphia).

Stone, George, soldier, civil engineer, railroad constructor, was born May 30, 1843, in Delaware County, N.Y. He served in the Civil War; first as a private and second lieutenant in the Third New York Cavalry in 1861-62; in 1863-64 was first lieutenant in the Fourteenth New York Cavalry; and in 1865-66 was captain in the Eighteenth New York Cavalry. In 1894-97 he was colonel and engineer officer in the National Guard of California; and in 1901-04 was brigadier-general and adjutant-general, State of California. In 1867-69 he was in the civil engineering department of the Union Pacific Railroad; then was engaged in mining in California and Colorado; for seventeen years was a railroad contractor; and for six years was president of the Pacific Portland Cement Company. For six years he was chairman of the Republican state committee; for four years was president of the state fish and game commission; and was receiver of public money in the United States Land Office. Since 1907 he has been president of the fish and game commission of California; appointed by President Taft as naval officer of customs district of San Francisco, 1910, and occupies the position now.

Stone, George Edward, botanist, was born Sept. 6, 1860, in Leicester, Mass. He was professor of botany at the Massachusetts Agricultural College, and botanist to the Massachusetts Board of Agriculture.

Stone, Mason S., superintendent of education for the State of Vermont; he received a thorough education; and has been prominently identified with educational matters in Vermont. In 1892-1900 and since 1905 he has been superintendent of education for the State of Vermont; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

Stokey, Lyman Brumbaugh, physiologist, was born July 30, 1878, in Belleville, Ill.; son of Dr. Lyman Polk and Louise (Brumbaugh) Stokey; A.B., Yale, 1900; Ph.D., 1902; student University of Strausburg, 1904-05; married, Belleville, Dec. 31, 1903, Margaret Powell. Associate in physiology, New York State Pathology Institute, 1902-04; professor physiology, University of Southern California, since 1905. American contributor to International Year Book of Chemistry. Physiology and Pathology since 1905; has published many researches in physiology in American and European journals. Fellow A.A.A.S.; member American Physiologists' Society; American Society of Biological Chemists, New York Society Physiological Chemists, American Chemists' Society; Society of Experimental Medicine and Biology. Club: University.

Storch, Joseph A., brigadier-general Nebraska National Guard, commanding First Brigade. He is also treasurer of the National Guard Association of the United States. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Fullerton, Neb.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Storer, John Hudson, physician and surgeon; born Westminster, Conn., March 11, 1866; son Egbert and Julia Louise (Kinney) Storer; graduate Norwich Free Academy, 1884; Yale University, A.B., 1888; New York Homeo. Medical College and Hospital, M.D., 1891; married, New York City, Oct. 3, 1894, Katherine De Lameter Person; children: Gertrude, born 1897; Douglas, born 1899; Florence, born 1904. Visiting physician Hahnemann and Metropolitan Hospitals, New York; director Saxon Realty Co. Republican; Episcopalian; vestryman and clerk of vestry St. Luke's Episcopal Church. Member American Institute Homeopathy, Academy Pathological Science, New York State Homeo. Society, New York County Homeo. Society, Marietta Medical Society, National Society for Prevention and Spread of Tuberculosis, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Vice-president New York County Homeopathic Medical Society. President Norwich Society of New York. Clubs: Heights, Yale, Clinical, Sons of American Revolution, Norwich Society.

Story, William, lawyer, jurist, was born April 4, 1843, in Waukesha, Wis. He attended the Salem classical and high schools, Mass.; and graduated from the law department of the Michigan University. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, being the senior member of the law firms of Story & Story, of Ouray, Colo., and of Story & Steigmeyer at Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1867-68 he was judge of the Eighth Circuit of Arkansas; during 1869-73 was judge of the Second Circuit of Arkansas; and in 1869 was special chief justice of Arkansas. During 1871-74 he was judge of the United States District Court, Western District of Arkansas; and in 1891-92 he served with distinction as lieutenant-governor of Colorado.

Stough, Allen J., merchant, banker; born in Ohio, Sept. 12, 1853; son of John T. and Mariah (Thompson) Stough; educated in common country school; married, Maiden, Mont., July 4, 1887, Alma L. Culver. President and director Stanford Mercantile Co., First National Bank of Stanford, Mont., The Stough & Mitchell Co.; director of Kennedy Mercantile Co., Raynsford, Mont., First State Bank, Geysler, Mont. Republican.

Stout, Charles Herman, banker; born New York City, son of Charles and Hanora Frances (Merrill) Stout; educated in schools of New York; married, New York, May 27, 1890, Henrietta Maria, daughter late Francis Schroeder; one son: Merrell Langdon. Began banking life as clerk in National Bank of the Republic, advanced to vice-president, holding that position until bank merged with First National Bank, retaining position of vice-president; later vice-president and director Liberty National Bank,

resigned, 1907, to become vice-president Manhattan Trust Co.; director Liberty National Bank. Member Vestry of St. Thomas' Church, and clerk of parish. Member Colonial Order and St. Nicholas Society; member Chamber of Commerce. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: St. Nicholas, Lawyers', Baltusrol, Badminton.

Stowell, Calvin Llewellyn, financier, author, was born Aug. 28, 1845, in Ansonia, Pa. His business career was begun in a large banking institution, and from the first he was successful in the management of financial affairs. In 1875 he removed to Rochester, N.Y., and there his ability soon placed him in command of a fortune, and he became connected either as director, general manager, vice-president or president with twelve more important corporations, including railway companies, steamship companies, banks and fire insurance companies. Since reaching maturity he has been a writer for scientific and literary magazines and periodicals. He is also a prominent Free Mason, connected not only with the governing bodies of the fraternities in the United States, but also holding high official position in those of Great Britain. His most important literary work is entitled "Christian Knighthood," which was published in New York in 1874. Col. Stowell is an art amateur of discriminating taste, and has an excellent collection of works of art. He is a member of The Players' and Calumet Clubs of New York City. He was married, Nov. 18, 1876, to Jeannie O., only daughter of Levi Hotchkiss, of Rochester, N.Y.

Stowell, George Henry, cotton manufacturer, banker; born Cornish, N.H., Oct. 28, 1835, son of Amasa and Betsy (Spaulding) Stowell; reared on home farm; educated in common school; married, Springfield, Vt., Dec. 25, 1857, Sara E., daughter of Dexter and Eliza (Earle) Field; one daughter, Cora E. (born June 24, 1860, married, Nov. 5, 1896, George I. Putnam, author and journalist, and died March 8, 1903). Began life as farmer at Cornish, N.H.; removed to Claremont, N.H., 1860; was in gravestone and marble manufacturing business, 1860-1864; in hardware business 1864-1901, then sold out, becoming vice-president and director of the People's National Bank of Claremont, which office still holds. Also since 1906 in cotton manufacturing (bed spreads) in the Monadnock Mills, of Claremont, N.H. Extensive owner of real estate in Claremont. Represented Claremont in legislature 1871, 1874, state senator 1875, 1876; member Governor's Council, 1881-1883; colonel on staff of Governor Prescott, 1887-1889; member State Constitutional Conventions of 1876 and 1889. Republican delegate to Republican National Convention, 1884.

Straus, Simon William, banker; born, Ligonier, Ind., Dec. 23, 1866; son of Frederick W. and Madlon (Goldsmith) Straus; educated in public schools, and high schools of Cincinnati and Chicago; married, Pittsburgh, Pa., April 25, 1893, Hattie Klee; three children. Admitted to partnership by father, 1887; engaged in banking 1888-1895, firm of Straus Brothers & Co., changed to S. W. Straus & Co., 1895; became senior member same year; firm incorporated 1905, now doing mortgage and bond business. President S. W. Straus & Co.; president Franklin Trust & Savings Bank; president and director Realization Co. of America; vice-president Perry Rigby Hotel Co.; director Los Angeles Realty Holding Co.; director Insurance Co. of the State of Illinois. Republican; Hebrew (director Sinai Temple). Member Chicago Stock Exchange and Association of Commerce. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Standard, Ravisloe Country. Residence: 3440 Michigan Av. Office: Straus Building, Chicago.

Street, Jacob Richard, educator, was born at Palmyra, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at St. Thomas Collegiate Institute, Ontario; Victoria University, A.B.; Toronto University, A.M.; graduate study Clark

University of Worcester, Mass., Ph.D. He was professor of education at Mt. Holyoke College in 1898-1900; head of department of science of education of Syracuse University in 1900-06; and dean Teachers' College of Syracuse University since 1906. Literary editor *Journal of Pedagogy*, 1903-04. Member board of education for City of Syracuse since Jan. 1, 1906; public lecturer state education department at Teachers' institutes. He is the author of *Adolescence*; *The Mind of the Child*; *A Genetic Study of Immorality*, and other works. Has in preparation a volume on *the Child and His Home and School Training*. Member M.E. Church. Member National Educational Association.

Stringer, Lawrence B., presiding judge Illinois State Court of Claims, was born Feb. 24, 1866, in New Jersey. He was educated at the Lincoln College of the James Millikin University, receiving the degree of A.B. in 1887; attended the Chicago College of Law; and in 1898 received the degree of LL.B. from Lake Forest University. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a prominent member of the Democratic party. In 1890-94 he was a member of the Illinois House of Representatives in the Thirty-seventh and Thirty-eighth General Assemblies; and in 1900-04 was a member of the Illinois State Senate. In 1904 he was the Democratic candidate for governor of Illinois; and in 1909 was the Democratic candidate for United States senator from Illinois; and resides in Lincoln, Ill.

Strong, Richard Pearson, director government biological laboratory, Manila, was born in March, 1872, at Fortress Monroe, Va. In 1893 he graduated with the degree of Ph.B. from Yale University; in 1897 received the degree of M.D. from Johns Hopkins University; and attended the University of Berlin. He is a noted biologist and physician; and in 1897-98 was resident house physician at Johns Hopkins Hospital. He entered the regular army as first lieutenant and assistant surgeon during the Spanish-American War. He is now director of the government biological laboratory and professor of tropical medicine at the College of Medicine and Surgery, University of the Philippines. Since 1905 he has been presiding judge of the Illinois State Court.

Stroock, Moses J., lawyer; born, New York City, Aug. 18, 1866; son Samuel and Mariana (Marcuse) Stroock; educated New York public schools; graduate College of City of New York, B.S.; Columbia College, LL.B. Traveling abroad; married, New York City, March, 1896, Cora Vollman; children: Blanche M., born 1898; Minnie J., born 1903. Member firm Stroock & Stroock. Director Marion Realty Co.; Atlas Investors Co., Cathedral Realty Co., Montel Realty Co., Borough Investing Co., Stroock Felt Mills, Stroock Plush Co., Lenox Investing Co. Member Society of Medico-legal Jurisprudence, New York County Lawyers Association. Trustee of the College of the City of New York. Director Jewish Protectors. Counsel for Montefiore Home. Recreation: Golf. Clubs: Harmonie, Ocean Country.

Strout, Sewall Cushing, associate justice State Supreme Court of Maine, was born Feb. 17, 1827, in Wales, Maine. He is one of Maine's oldest and most successful lawyers. In 1894-1908 he was associate justice of the State Supreme Court of Maine, declining a reappointment, and resides in Portland, Maine.

Stuart, J. C., railroad vice-president, was employed on the Chicago and Northwestern Railway, and Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railway from 1880 to March 1, 1900; from January, 1888, to June, 1890, was chief train dispatcher, west division, Chicago & Northwestern Railway; June, 1890, to June, 1892, assistant superintendent, same division; June, 1892, to February 1, 1898, superintendent Galena division; Febru-

ary 1, 1898, to March 1, 1900, general superintendent Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railway; March 1, 1900, to September, 1901, general superintendent Middle and Northwestern divisions Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; September, 1901, to December, 1902, general superintendent transportation, same road, at Baltimore; January 1, 1903, to January 1, 1904, general superintendent Erie Railroad at Cleveland; January 1, 1904; to November 23, 1910, general manager, and on November 23, 1910, was elected vice-president and general manager. Mr. Stuart is also vice-president and general manager of the New York, Susquehanna & Western Railroad Company, and a director of the Bergen County Railroad Company, the Lake Keuka Navigation Company, the Middleton, Unionville & Water Gap Railroad Company, the Niagara River & Erie Railroad Company; the Southern Tier Development Company, and the Suffern Railroad Company.

Stuart, James Edward, chief U. S. postoffice inspector at Chicago, Ill., was born July 8, 1842, in Forfar, Scotland; and in 1851 moved with his parents to Oshkosh, Wis. He was educated in Scotland and in the Oshkosh public schools; and then studied law until the outbreak of the civil war. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company B, Twenty-first Regiment, Wisconsin Volunteers; became first sergeant, second lieutenant and captain; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He was then detailed as aide to General Harrison C. Hobart, commanding the first brigade of the first division fourteenth army corps, until the general muster out in 1865 at Washington, D.C. After the civil war until 1868 he was postal clerk on the route between Chicago and Green Bay; in 1870-73 was chief clerk in the railway mail service of Iowa; and was then promoted to postoffice inspector for the division of Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin. Since 1885 he has been an active member in the Second Regiment Illinois National Guard; and has held the rank of captain, major, colonel and general. During the Spanish-American war he served with his regiment in Florida and Havana, Cuba; and after the war was placed on the detached service as chairman of the military postal committee and established the postal service in Porto Rico.

Studevart, Lafayette M., banker, manufacturer; born Whitley County, Ind., June 21, 1858; son of John F. and Mary W. (Coehrun) Studevart; educated in public schools; married, Sidney, Ohio, May 28, 1891, Abbie S. Benjamin; children: Mary Helen, Thomas T. After working four years with father, was builder and contractor, and worked with paint gang; learned printer's trade and published small country weekly for a while; took up bookkeeping, and got position in old Allen County Bank at Lima, Ohio; became assistant cashier in bank at Ridgeville, Ind.; became connected with People's Savings & Loan Association, 1886, and is now secretary and general manager. President and director Eclipse Folding Machine Co.; vice-president and general manager The Philip Smith Manufacturing Co.; vice-president and director First National Exchange Bank; treasurer and director Sidney Telephone Co., The Monarch Machine Co.; and director The Tucker Woodwork Co., The Sidney Tool Co., The Sidney Manufacturing Co., The Birnel Buggy Co., and several minor companies. Served as national bank examiner for Northern Ohio district. Democrat; Methodist. Life trustee Monumental Building of Sidney, Ohio. Mason, Red Man, Knight of Pythias, Knight of Khorassan, Odd Fellow, Elk, and Knight of Golden Eagle. Clubs: Pequa, Golf, Commercial, Sidney Social, and Sidney Automobile.

Stumpf, Anthony, publisher, capitalist; born, Germany, Nov. 16, 1856; son of Peter and Katharine (Guenther) Stumpf; educated in St. Nicholas Parochial School, New York City; married, New York City, April

21, 1879, Anna Kuhule; eight children. President Bankers' Encyclopedia Co.; secretary and treasurer Wellsburg Coal Co., Wellsburg State Line Railroad Co.; director Aetna Indemnity Co. of Hartford, and Pelham Park Realty Co. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Member German Literary Society; trustee Melrose Turn Verein. Recreation: Farming. Club: Jackson Democratic.

Sturges, William Spencer, breeder of live stock; born at Duncan's Falls, Ohio; son of Shelton and Francis Rowena (Nye) Sturges; educated in Racine College, Wisconsin; married Tucson, Ariz., Aug. 2, 1894, Leonor de Savin. Formerly vice-president of the Consolidated National Bank of Tucson. Formerly chairman, now member, of the State Republican Committee; member Republican National Committee. Episcopalian. Member Sons of the American Revolution, Loyal Legion, Elks, Sons of Veterans, and Navy League. Club: Old Pueblo (Tucson).

Sturgis, Frank Knight, banker; born New York City, Sept. 9, 1847; son of William and Elizabeth (Hinckley) Sturgis; educated in New York public and private schools; married, New York, Oct. 16, 1872, Florence Lydig. Clerk 1863-1869; partner with Capson & Strong 1869; partner with Work, Strong & Co., 1871; Strong, Sturgis & Co., 1896; president New York Stock Exchange, 1892-1894. President of Madison Square Garden; vice-president Standard Safe Deposit Co., Standard Trust Co. Republican. Member Museum Natural History; life member Metropolitan Museum of Art; trustee New York Hospital, Bloomingdale Hospital, Burke Relief, Foundation; member Grolier Society, Municipal Arts Society. Clubs: Metropolitan, Union, Riding, Knickerbocker, Turf and Field, Jockey, New York Yacht, Coney Island Jockey, Westchester, Newport, Casino, Reading Room, Lenox, Army and Navy, Midway.

Sucker, Adolph, banker; born in Minnesota, March 30, 1876; son of Richard and Rose (Webber) Sucker; educated in common schools, and two years in business college; married, Hebron, N.Dak., Nov. 26, 1903, Ida B. Dedetzke; three children. After leaving school worked two years in hardware store, then engaged in real estate one year, and then organized Bank of Lewisville, became its cashier (incorporated 1904). Cashier of Merchants' State Bank, Lewisville Minn. Treasurer village of Lewisville. Member and chairman School Board; assistant chief of fire department; member Republican County Committee. Republican; Lutheran. Chairman School Board.

Sulflow, William Herman, investments; born Amboy, Minn., Feb. 28, 1880; son of August and Pauline Sulflow; educated high schools of Amboy, Minn. President Merchants' State Bank, Sulflow & Mass Co., Radtke Mercantile Co.; vice-president Western Mortgage Securities Co., Sunset Orchard Land Co., Florida Homes Land Co., Clarke Forde Valley Irrigation Co., Dutch Hill Orchards; treasurer Commercial Orchard Land Co. Served in Company F, 13th Minnesota Regiment. Republican; Lutheran. Shriner, member Royal Arcanum and Brotherhood of American Yeomen. Recreation: Yachting. Clubs: University, Commercial, Interlachen, Minikahda, Lafayette, Minnetonka Yacht.

Sullivan, James F., banker; born Grange, near Mallow, Ireland, Aug. 20, 1846; son of John Curtin and Ellen Upton (Suppla) Sullivan; received private tuition and educated in public schools; married, New York, Lulu Romaine Nichols. Began as clerk in wholesale white goods and notion business in Philadelphia; in company with brother in same business, firm of Sullivan & Brother, 1886-1907. Has been actively identified with various underwritings, passenger railway consolidations and their development in Philadelphia and other cities. President and director Market

Street National Bank; vice-president and director Midvale Steel Co.; director Real Estate Trust Co., Tradesmen's National Bank, Finance Co. of Pennsylvania, Mechanics Insurance Co., Green and Coates Streets Passenger Railway Co., Frankford & Southwark Passenger Railway Co., Guarantee Trust Co., Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Co. Director Mercantile Library; member Academy of Natural Sciences; trustee Catholic High School; member Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Clubs: Contemporary, Art, Country, Merion Cricket (Philadelphia); Metropolitan (Washington).

Sulzberger, Ferdinand, president Sulzberger & Sons Co.; born in Obergrombach, Germany; son of Moses and Theresa (Schrag) Sulzberger; married; children: Nathan, Tilly, Bella, Max J., Lily, German F., Arthur, Marion, Sheridan, Dulcie, Karl F. President Sulzberger & Sons Co., Cold Blast Transportation Co., Lackawanna Live Stock Transportation Co. Jew. Director Montefiore Home.

Sulzberger, Myron, lawyer; born, New York City, June 14, 1878; son of Sol. and Esther (Emden) Sulzberger; educated in New York City public schools; graduate of Weingart Institute and New York Law School, LL.B.; married, New York City, Nov. 5, 1903, Rena Fuld; children: Myron, Jr., born Dec. 3, 1904; Edward, born Nov. 30, 1907. Engaged in practice of law in the state courts since 1899, and likewise in United States Court for the Southern District of New York. Has acted as counsel in many important matters of litigation. Democrat; engaged in political work long before he had attained majority; served in Assembly, 1902 and 1903, and after receiving third nomination resigned. During term in the Assembly introduced and worked in connection with many important matters of legislation, particularly that regarding insurance and canal proposition. When John Cunneen was Deputy Attorney-General was special Deputy Attorney-General, assigned to special work in the interests of the state; has acted as counsel to the State Comptroller in many tax matters. Jewish religion. Ex-president Metropolitan Lodge, Independent Order Sons of Benjamin; Zion Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai Brith; member board of directors of Home for Aged and Infirm at Yonkers, N.Y.; chancellor commander Cosmopolitan Lodge, Knights of Pythias; first vice-chairman Committee of Democratic party of 18th Assembly District; delegate to every State Democratic Convention since 1902; member Mt. Moriah Lodge, F. and A.M.; president Zion Widow and Orphan Society; member Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Metropolitan Aid Society, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Montifore Home and other charitable institutions. Club: Delaware (first vice-president).

Summerlin, George Thomas, born in Rayville, La., Nov. 11, 1872; educated in private schools, Louisiana State University, Agricultural and Mechanical College, and graduated from the United States Military Academy, 1896; commissioned additional second lieutenant Sixth United States Cavalry, second lieutenant Eighth Cavalry, captain and adjutant Thirty-second Volunteer Infantry, first lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, captain Tenth Cavalry, captain Fifth Cavalry; resigned from Army May 17, 1903; appointed clerk, Division of Information, Department of State, July 1, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo April 7, 1910; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking July 6, 1911.

Sumner, Gaylord Edgar, banker; born Belfast, N.Y., Nov. 2, 1870; son of Newton and Eliza A. (Swift) Sumner; educated at Belfast, N.Y., and Houghton Seminary, Houghton, N.Y.; graduated from Business College at Houghton, N.Y.; married, June 17, 1896, Ida M. Ricketts; two children (one deceased). Engaged in banking business since 1892; was elected

cashier, 1895, and director Stock Growers' Bank, and has held the position ever since; president and director Cottonwood State Bank, Cottonwood, S. Dak., Farmers' State Bank of Milesville, S. Dak.; vice-president and director Security State Bank of Marcus, S. Dak., the Northern Trust Co. of Fort Pierre, S. Dak., and of the Bank of Philip, Philip, S. Dak., Stanley County Abstract and Loan Co., Fort Pierre, S. Dak.; treasurer and director, Stanley County Creamery Ass'n, Fort Pierre, S. Dak.; cashier of Stock Growers' Bank, Fort Pierre, S. Dak. Served as mayor of Fort Pierre, S. Dak., two years. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Woodmen of America.

Sundberg, Bengt E., state representative; is a farmer and resides at Kennedy, Kittson County, Minn. He was born in Sweden sixty years ago and came to Minnesota in 1871. From 1866 to 1871 he lived in Germany. He has held various offices in his village and county—postmaster, county commissioner, school clerk and town treasurer. Married. Second term in senate.

Surface, Harvey Adams, naturalist and state zoologist, was born in Waynesville, Ohio, July 25, 1867. He graduated from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, as B.S., 1891, M.S. in 1892, University of Illinois, Champaign, Ill.; graduate studies, Cornell University, Ithaca, N.Y. He was assistant geologist of the Ohio State University in 1893-1894; professor of natural history, University of the Pacific, California, in 1895-1897; graduate student and teacher in Cornell University in 1897-1899, and assistant on the United States and Pennsylvania State Fish Commissions in 1898-1903. He was director of nature study, Ithaca (N.Y.) public schools, 1898-1900; professor of zoology, Pennsylvania State College, since 1900, and State Economic Zoologist of Pennsylvania since 1903; reappointed State Zoologist for a term of four years in April, 1907, and again in 1911; entomologist and ornithologist of the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture since 1902. Mr. Surface has written extensively on insects, birds, reptiles, fishes and mollusks and horticulture; editor of *The Monthly Bulletin of the Division of Zoology of the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture*; is well known in all parts of Pennsylvania as a forceful speaker, writer and teacher.

Sutherland, Allan, writer, was born Oct. 30, 1871, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He has been editor of *Famous Hymns of the World, Their Origin and Romance*. He is now religious editor of *The North American* in Philadelphia, Pa.

Sutphen, William Gilbert Van Tassel, author, was born May 11, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been engaged in editorial work, and is the author of *The Gates of Chance*, and other works.

Sutton, William Henry, lawyer, legislator, orator, was born Sept. 11, 1835, in Haddonfield, N.J. He received his education at Dickinson College, of Carlisle, Pa.; Wesleyan University, of Middletown, Conn., and Albany Law School, and has received the degrees of A.M., LL.D. and D.C.L. He has been School Director and a State Senator in the Pennsylvania Legislature, and was instrumental in introducing and passing many improvements in statutory law. He has declined nominations for judge of Court of Common Pleas and for Congress, preferring the practice of law, in which he has been eminently successful, both in criminal and common law. He represented the United States and Stone, Philadelphia, in the last Methodist Economical Conference held in London, England. He is a ready speaker at conventions, banquets, ocean entertainments, but as a brilliant and eloquent lawyer of Philadelphia he is most distinguished, and resides in Bright, Haverford, a beautiful suburb of Philadelphia, Pa.

Sverdrup, George, president of Augsburg Seminary of Minneapolis, Minn., in which city he was born Aug. 3, 1879. He received a thorough education in the public schools and colleges of Minnesota. He is professor in Old Testament Exegesis, and president of Augsburg's Seminary, of Minneapolis, Minn.

Swain, Joseph S., clergyman, editor, was born May 2, 1851, in Worcester, Mass. He was educated at Harvard and at Newton Theological Institution. Since 1877 he has filled pastorates in Claremont, N.H.; in Providence, R.I.; in Binghamton, N.Y., and in New Bedford, Mass. He is president of the New England Baptist Library Association. Since 1904 he has been editor of *The Watchman*, of Boston, Mass.

Swan, Orrington Thomas Hawkes, forest service at Washington, D.C. was born May 25, 1880, at Mechanic Falls, Me. He was educated at the University of Nebraska, and has received the degrees of A.B. and B.S.F. In 1905-1908 he was forest assistant in the United States Forest Service; in 1909-1912 was chief officer of products of District Three, and in 1910-1912 was engineer in forest products in charge of the Eastern District. He is now forester and technical engineer in the forest service, United States Department of Agriculture.

Swann, Joseph Charles, physician; born in Alabama, Feb. 22, 1869; son of W. A. J. and Nancy (Taylor) Swann; attended Bowdoin College, Georgia, 1887-1888; married in Alabama, Jan. 18, 1898, Cassie Dobson; six children. Engaged in practice of medicine twenty years; four years physician-in-charge of United States Penitentiary at Atlanta, Georgia. President Bank of Wedower. Republican. Baptist. President Randolph County Medical Society.

Swett, Paul F., clergyman; born, Bethel, Vt., Jan. 18, 1861; son of Rev. Josiah (D.D.) and Lucy Miranda (Wheeler) Swett; graduate of University of Vermont, A.B., 1888; General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1891; married, Baltimore, Oct. 18, 1905, Louise Poole Thompson. Assistant Christ Church, Detroit, 1893-1898; assistant Grace Church, Brooklyn Heights, 1898-1902; private secretary to Bishop Burgess, 1902-1904; since 1902 precentor Cathedral of the Incarnation, Garden City, L.I.; also since Sept., 1904, superintendent Church Charity Foundation, Brooklyn, N.Y. Member Chapter, Cathedral of the Incarnation, Garden City, L.I.; treasurer House of St. Giles the Cripple, Brooklyn, N.Y. Episcopalian. Clubs: Garden City Golf, Hamilton (Brooklyn).

Swinney, Edward Fletcher, banker; born, Campbell County, Va., Aug. 1, 1857; son of John H. and Celina F. (Jasper) Swinney; educated in state school of Blacksburg, Va.; married, Howard County, Mo., Nov. 14, 1882, Ida Lee. Removed to Fayette, Mo., in 1875 and entered the employ of the Hendrix Bank; went to Colorado, Texas, and was cashier of the Colorado National Bank, 1883-1887. Removed to Kansas City, Mo., in 1887, and entered the employ of the First National Bank of Kansas City, being its cashier until 1900, when elected president of the bank, which position now holds. Director Missouri Savings Bank, Fidelity Trust Co., Kansas City Electric Light Co., Metropolitan Street Railway Co., Chicago & Alton, Chicago Great Western, and Kansas City Southern Railroad companies; treasurer Kansas City Terminal Railway Co. Episcopalian. Treasurer Kansas City Board of Education; president American Bankers' Association, 1904-1905. Clubs: Kansas City, Kansas City Country.

Taft, Oren B., investment banker; born Medina, N.Y., June 19, 1846; son of Joel F. and Jane (Britt) Taft; educated in common schools and (old) Chicago University; married in Paxton, Ill., June 20, 1867, Frances E. Schlosser; children: Oren E., Ina M., Harry L. After spending consid-

erable time in investigating European systems, organized and is president of the Pearsons-Taft Land Credit Co., first and only bank, as yet, in United States acting under state supervision requiring complete publicity, and organized for exclusive purpose of applying and enforcing principles prevailing in Europe for investing and safeguarding moneys intrusted to it. The dominant note in his character has been reflected in this effort to enforce conservation into the financial development of the Middle West as related to the values of farm lands. From age of 17, for five years, was in sole charge of office of clerk of Circuit Court of Ford County, Ill. Republican. Congregationalist. Member Municipal Voters' and Legislative Voters' Reform Leagues. Recreations: Philosophical and scientific investigation within limited lines. Clubs: Union League, Midlothian City.

Taft, William Howard, ex-president of the United States of America, was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. His father was Alphonso Taft, born in 1810 at Townsend, Vt.; was a graduate of Yale, 1833; judge, Superior Court, Cincinnati, 1865 to 1871; Secretary of War, 1875-1876; Attorney-General, 1876-1877; United States Minister to Austria, 1883-1885; United States Minister to Russia, 1885-1887. He was educated in the public schools of Cincinnati, including Woodward High School, where he was graduated, 1874; at Yale University four years, graduating June, 1878, with the degree A.B.; was second, or salutatorian, in a class of 121; also elected, by class, class orator; entered law school, Cincinnati College, 1878, graduating May, 1880, with the degree B.L., dividing first prize. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Ohio May, 1880; was law reporter of the Cincinnati Commercial, 1880. He was appointed Assistant Prosecuting Attorney Jan., 1881; resigned March, 1882, to become Collector of Internal Revenue, First District of Ohio, under President Arthur; resigned the collectorship March, 1883, to enter practice of the law; continued practice till March, 1887, holding meantime, from Jan., 1885, the office of Assistant County Solicitor, Hamilton County. In 1887-1890 he was judge of the Superior Court of Cincinnati; in 1890-1892 was Solicitor-General of the United States, and in 1892 became judge of the United States Court for the Sixth Judicial District. In 1896 became professor and dean of the law department of the University of Cincinnati; resigned March, 1900, the circuit judgeship and deanship to become, by appointment of President McKinley, President of the United States Philippine Commission; on July 4, 1911, by appointment of President McKinley, became the first civil Governor of the Philippine Islands; Nov. 1, 1901, turned over the office of Governor to Vice-Governor Wright, on account of illness. In June, 1908, Mr. Taft was nominated by the Republican National Convention at Chicago for the Presidency, and elected President of the United States of America, receiving 321 electoral votes to 162 for William J. Bryan, of Nebraska.

Taggart, Thomas, member Democratic National Committee from Indiana, was born Nov. 17, 1856, in Ireland. In 1861 he located in Xenia, Ohio; in 1874 removed to Garrett, Ind., and since 1877 has lived in Indianapolis. He is president of the Denison Hotel, of Indianapolis, and is also president of the French Lick Springs Hotel Co. In 1886-1894 he was auditor of Marion County, Ind.; in 1892-1896 he was chairman of the Democratic State Committee, and since 1892 has been district chairman for the Seventh Congressional District. In 1895-1901 he served three terms as Mayor of Indianapolis. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Democratic National Committee from Indiana, and resides in French Lick Springs, Ind.

Talbert, Horace, secretary of Wilberforce University of Ohio, was born in 1853 in Louisville, Ky. He was educated in the public schools; attended the Wilberforce University and also Boston University. He has been engaged as a merchant, and has edited and published a newspaper. He has been a director in the public schools of Wilberforce, Ohio, and has filled a chair in the Wilberforce University. He is a minister by profession and is also an expert accountant and bookkeeper. He is a member of the Republican party, and is prominent in the religious and educational affairs of this city. He is now serving his fourteenth year as secretary of Wilberforce University, with traveling duties, and resides in Wilberforce, Ohio.

Talbot, Guy Webster, capitalist; born, Centreville, Mich., Aug. 12, 1873; son of Charles R. and Sarah (Webster) Talbot; educated in public schools of Des Moines, Ia., and College of Emporia, Emporia, Kan.; married, Kingman, Kan., Oct. 14, 1903, Geraldine A. Wallace; two daughters: Sarah Jane and Prudence. Entered railroad work, Des Moines, Ia., 1891, following that line of business until March, 1910; traveling freight and passenger agent for Des Moines, Northern & Western Railway, traveling freight agent for Iowa Central Railway, general traveling freight agent for same road; traffic manager for Peoria & Pekin Terminal Railway, promoted to general manager, later vice-president, 1900-1905; vice-president and general manager Astoria & Columbia River Railway Co. and Corvallis & Eastern Railway Co., 1906-1910; since 1910 president and director Portland Gas and Coke Co., Pacific Power and Light Co., Yakima-Pasco Power Co., Walla Walla Valley Railway Co., Hanford Irrigation and Power Co.; vice-president American Power and Light Co.; director Astoria Electric Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Recreations: Golf, horseback riding. Clubs: Arlington, Waverly Golf, Commercial, Meadow Lake.

Talcott, James, merchant, banker, was born Feb. 7, 1835, in West Hartford, Conn. He began business for himself in 1854 in New York City, financing the products of mills and manufacturers of woollens, cottons, silks and other articles. He is a director in the American Hosiery Co. and other financial institutions. He is founder-trustee of Northfield Seminary, and built Talcott Library and Talcott Hall for that institution in Northfield, Mass.

Talcott, Thad M., Sr., lawyer, legislator, state senator, was born Oct. 18, 1875, in Cleveland, Ohio. He received a thorough education, and graduated from Yale University, Cornell University and the Northwestern University. He has attained success in the practice of law at South Bend, Ind. In 1903-1905 he was a member of the Indiana State House of Representatives, and served with distinction as a member of the Indiana State Senate. In Senate 1905 to 1908; 1908 appointed United States Commissioner for District of Indiana; in 1909 appointed delegate to National Democratic Congress at Denver, and was appointed a member of the National Uniform Law Commission by Governor Hanly.

Tanner, J. Mack, prominent Illinois orchardist; vice-president Illinois Horticulture Society. Formerly colonel of the Fourth Infantry, Illinois National Guard.

Tanner, Willard B., associate-justice state superior court of Rhode Island. Is presiding justice of the state superior court of Rhode Island.

Tartt, Thomas Morrison, banker; born, Livingston, Ala., March 31, 1871; son of Thomas Morrison and Annie M. Tartt; educated in Hawart College, East Lake, Ala.; married, Birmingham, Ala., June 9, 1897, Jessie Cowin; seven children. With McMillan & Co., bankers, 21 years, and president of same since 1905. Democrat; Baptist. Chairman trustees, Livingston Public School, Livingston, Ala.

Taussig, B. J., comptroller City of St. Louis, Mo., was born March 23, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the St. Louis public, grammar and high schools. For many years he was engaged in the lumber business; and in charge of the financial management of estates and business affairs. He is identified with the Republican party; has retired from all active business interests; and is now serving his first term of 1909-13 as city comptroller.

Tawney, James A., ex-United States congressman from the First District of Minnesota, was born Jan. 3, 1855, near Gettysburg, Pa. In 1870 he entered the blacksmith shop of his father as an apprentice, subsequently learned the trade of machinist; and in 1877-81 followed that business in Winona, Minn. Since 1882 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law; and in 1890 was elected a member of the Minnesota State Senate. He was a member of the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses from Minnesota as a Republican. He was re-elected to the Sixty-first Congress from the First District of Minnesota for the term of 1909-11; and resides in Winona, Minn.

Taylor, Joseph Henry, banker; born, Green Bay, Wis., Feb. 7, 1859; son of Joseph and Melissa V. (Kennon) Taylor; married, Green Bay Wis., June 27, 1889, Eleanor J. Richardson; one daughter, Eleanor K. Assistant postmaster at Fort Howard, Wis., 1873-1892; cashier McCartney National Bank of Green Bay, 1892-1908; vice-president of same 1908-11, president 1912. Also president Farmers' and Traders' Bank of Wrightstown, Wis., since 1902; director in New Franklin State Bank, New Franklin, Wis.; secretary Green Bay Water Co.; treasurer National Fraternal League. Served as city treasurer, Fort Howard, Wis., 1886-1887; mayor Fort Howard, Wis., 1889-1891; mayor of Green Bay, Wis., 1902-1904. Republican; Baptist. Vice-president and director Young Men's Christian Association, Green Bay, Wis.; trustee Deaconess Sanitarium. Member Society of Mayflower Descendants. Recreation: Traveling.

Taylor, Alexander Henry Muhlenburg, soldier, United States Army, was born March 7, 1840, near Manchester, England. He was educated in the public schools and academies of Lansingburg and Troy, N.Y. In 1861 he was recruiting officer of New York City; and second lieutenant in Company F of the President's Life Guard. He served as private of Company B, Ninth Regiment, New York State Militia; and became sergeant in the United States Army in 1862. In 1886 he attained the rank of second lieutenant, Seventeenth Regiment, United States Infantry; and during a long term of service he has officially received the high commendation of record at the War Department. In 1892 he was appointed captain of the Nineteenth Regiment, United States Infantry; and in 1894 retired from active service with the rank of major; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

Taylor, Hugh Lemen, physician and surgeon of Denver, Col., was born in Belleville, Ill. He has been surgeon to the Union Pacific Railway, and surgeon to the American Smelting and Refining Company. He is a member of the American Medical Association, Colorado State Medical Society and the American Railway Surgeons.

Taylor, Joseph Russell, university professor, was born July 10, 1868, in Circleville, Ohio. He has been professor of English literature; and is now professor in the Ohio State University, at Columbus, Ohio.

Taylor, Moses, banker; born in New York City, 1871; son of H. A. C. Taylor and Charlotte Taylor; educated in Yale University, class of 1893.

Vice-president and director Lackawanna Steel Co., Lake Champlain & Moriah Railroad, South Buffalo Railway Co.; director Consolidated Gas Co., Cornwall Lebanon Railroad, Cornwall Railroad, Franklin Iron Co., Lackawanna Coal & Coke Co., Lackawanna Steamship Co., Mesaba Steamship Co., National City Bank, Stony Point Land Co., Tilly Foster Co., Westchester & Bronx Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co., Witherbee, Sherman & Co., Lake Erie Co., Ellsworth Collieries Co., Lackawanna Iron & Steel Co. Clubs: Racquet and Tennis, Metropolitan, Knickerbocker. City Midway, Brook, New York Yacht, Down Town, Turf and Field, Automobile of America, University.

Taylor, Robert, state senator of Wyoming, was born in 1846, in Berwickshire, Scotland. In 1866 he went to Pennsylvania; and the following spring moved to California by the Nicaragua route. In 1880 he trailed sheep from California to Wyoming; was one of the pioneers of the business; owns a ranch in Wyoming; and a breeding and feeding farm of nine thousand acres in Nebraska. He has served two terms in the Legislature of Wyoming as state senator from Natrona County; and resides at Taylor Spur, Grand Island, Neb.

Taylor, Willard U., lawyer; born, Lyons, N.Y., July 19, 1868; son of William Taylor and Mary Morgan (Underhill) Taylor; educated, Cornell University, Ph.B., 1891, New York Law School, LL.B., 1893. Member law firm of MacFarland, Taylor & Costello; speciality in admiralty and commercial law. President Maritime Exchange; treasurer Minimax Company; president and director Apex Equipment Co., Undercliff Terminal and Warehouse Co.; secretary and director Mercantile Corporation; director the LeRoy Cotton Mills, American Commercial Corporation. Member Association Bar City of New York, Maritime Exchange, New York Historical Society; vice-commodore Atlantic Yacht Club. Clubs: New York Yacht, National Democratic, New York Athletic, Cornell University, Down Town Association, Atlantic Yacht.

Taylor, William H., capitalist; born, Paterson, N.J., Sept. 30, 1859; son of William H. and Katharine G. (Deeths) Taylor; attended Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; married, Scranton, Pa., 1886, Nellie G. Barker. Began business career in father's business, Allentown, Pa., 1872, and in 1880 became successor to the business as W. H. Taylor & Co.; established branch at Scranton, 1884, Hazleton, 1889; organized St. Clair Coal Co., 1895, of which is president; president of The Enterprise Anthracite Coal Co., Goodwin Car Co., Franklin Coal Co., Schuylkill Supply Co.; director Coal and Iron National Bank. Republican; Christian Scientist. Mason. Club: Scranton.

Teague, B. K., major-general commanding South Carolina Division, United Confederate Veterans; was born Oct. 20, 1846. He is a doctor of dental surgery; and has been president of the South Carolina State Dental Association. He served in the Civil War; and allowed the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the South Carolina National Guard. He is now major-general commanding South Carolina Division of the United Confederate Veterans; and resides in Aiken, S.C.

Teals, Charles E., merchant, was born in Nottingham, England, June 1, 1843. He received his education in the public schools of Brooklyn, New York, and has traveled in Europe, United States and Canada. He served as a member of the Board of Education for nineteen years; city magistrate five years; deputy commissioner of public charities two years; manager of King's Park State Hospital; presidential elector in 1904; and is now public administrator of Kings County. He is director of the Nassau Fire Insurance Company, the Dime Savings Bank and the Manu-

facturers' Association. In politics he is a Republican and in religion a Methodist Episcopalian, and he is a trustee of St. James Methodist Episcopal Church; manager of Brooklyn Church Society; member of the Methodist Social Union, and of Flatbush Avenue branch of the Corn Exchange Bank, and New Utrecht branch, Flatbush Trust Company. He is a trustee of the Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor; manager of the Brooklyn Sunday School Union, Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Brooklyn Hospital, Kings Park State Hospital; member of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, and of the Brooklyn Club.

Tener, John Kinley, governor of Pennsylvania, banker; born County of Tyrone, Ireland, July 25, 1863; son of George E. and Susan (Wallie) Tener; came to the United States at the age of nine; educated in high and private schools of Pittsburgh; married, Haverhill, Mass., Oct. 30, 1889, Harriet E. Day. Began as clerk for Oliver Brothers & Phillips, Pittsburgh, in 1881, leaving in 1885 and playing professional baseball during the season of 1886; became cashier of the Chartiers Valley Gas Co., 1878; played baseball in the National League, 1888-1890; located in Charleroi, Pa., in 1891, engaging in business and banking. President First National Bank of Charleroi, Pa., and of Mercantile Bridge Co.; vice-president and treasurer Webster, Monesson, Belle Vernon & Fayette City Street Railway; secretary and treasurer Charleroi Savings and Trust Co. Always active in politics as a Republican; member of the 61st Congress from the 24th Pennsylvania District, 1909-1910; elected governor of Pennsylvania in Nov., 1910, for term, 1911-1915. Episcopalian. Clubs: Duquesne (Pittsburgh); Manufacturers (Philadelphia).

Tenney, Charles Daniel, born in Boston, Mass., June 29, 1857; graduate of Dartmouth College, 1878; M.A., 1879; LL.D., 1900; principal Anglo-Chinese School, Tientsin, 1886-1895; president Imperial Chinese University, Tientsin, 1895-1900; Chinese secretary, Tientsin provisional government, 1900-1902; president Imperial Chinese University, Tientsin, and superintendent of schools in Chihli Province, 1902-1906; director of Chinese Government students in the United States and England, 1906-1908; appointed vice-consul and interpreter at Tientsin March 6, 1894; resigned June 30, 1896; appointed Chinese secretary of Legation of Peking March 11, 1908; member of the Joint International Opium Commission, Shanghai, 1909; appointed United States consul, Nanking, China, April, 1912.

Terhune, William L., retired journalist, was born Oct. 30, 1851. He is president of Shawmut Real Estate Association, and a director of the Merchants' Trust Company and other corporations. He is a member of the Boston Art Club and a score of other fraternal and patriotic orders of Boston, Mass.

Terry, Charles Appleton, lawyer; born in South Weymouth, Mass., March 2, 1858; son of James Pease and Catharine A. (Matson) Terry; educated in South Weymouth Grammar School, Lyme High School, Norwich Free Academy, Amherst College, A.B., 1879. Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1883; married, New Haven, Conn., June 22, 1886, Marie E. Cady; children: Catharine L. Matson C. Vice-president of Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Co.; secretary, treasurer and director Cooper Hewitt Electric Co.; director Westinghouse Lamp Co., Bryant Electric Co., Perkins Electric Switch & Manufacturing Co., Lackawanna & Wyoming Valley Railroad Co., Niagara, Lockport & Ontario Power Co., Canadian Westinghouse Co., Limited, R. D. Nuttall Company. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Mayflower Society, West End Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon Association, American Institute of Electrical En-

gineers, New York Bar Association. Clubs: University, City Lunch, Sleepy Hollow.

Terry, Nathaniel Matson, professor United States Naval Academy, was born April 6, 1844, in Lyme, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of South Weymouth, Mass.; in 1867 graduated with the degree of Ph.D. from Gottingen University; and in 1872 received the honorary degree of A.M. from Yale College. For thirty-nine years he has been a professor of physics at the United States Naval Academy; and for twenty-five years has been head of the Department of Physics and Chemistry in that institution; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

Teter, Lucius, banker; born, Bowling Green, Ind., Sept., 1873; son of Hiram and Frances (Ringo) Teter; educated in Indiana public and high schools; married, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct., 1900, Clara Hahn Lodor; two children: Elizabeth and Charles Lodor Teter. Became connected with Chicago banks, 1892, employed in various capacities by Continental National Bank and American Trust & Savings Bank; assisted in organizing Chicago Savings Bank and Trust Company, 1902; became first cashier, subsequently vice-president and made president, Jan., 1908, also a director; director United Coal Mining Co., Chicago, and J. A. Clark & Co., New York. Mason; Republican; Congregationalist. President, 1907, Savings Bank Section, American Bankers' Association; president, Infant Welfare Society of Chicago; treasurer and director Sane Fourth Association, Chicago; director Religious Education Association; treasurer Indiana Society; secretary and treasurer Council Club, A.B.A. Clubs: Union League, Bankers, Chicago Athletic, City, Hamilton, Quadrangle, Congregational.

Thach, Charles Coleman, president Alabama Polytechnical School, was born in 1860, in Athens, Ala. In 1877 he graduated with the degree of B.E. from the Alabama Polytechnic Institute; in 1880-81 was a student in the Johns Hopkins University of Baltimore, Md.; and received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. from the University of Alabama. Since 1885 he has been professor of English and since 1902 has been president of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute of Auburn, Ala. He is a member of the Alabama Text-book Commission; is also a member of the Alabama Rhodes Scholarship Commission; and resides in Auburn, Ala.

Thacher, Edwin, civil engineer; born, De Kalb, N.Y., Oct. 12, 1840; son of Seymour and Elizabeth (Smith) Thacher; of English descent; moved to Hermon, N.Y., when very young; father a physician, practiced for 45 years in St. Lawrence County, N.Y.; preparatory studies at Wesleyan Seminary, Gouverneur, N.Y.; entered sophomore class, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N.Y., 1860; graduated, C.E., 1863; married, April 25, 1872, Anna E. Bartholomew, of Indianapolis; one child, Bessie, wife of John C. Sample, N.Y. City. Soon after graduation engaged as assistant engineer, Cedar Rapids & Missouri River R.R., and eight months later became assistant engineer on United States Military Railroads at Nashville, Tenn.; promoted quite rapidly until close of the war in 1865, when became principal assistant engineer, Louisville & Cincinnati Short Line R.R.; resigned 1868, to become resident engineer Louisville Bridge Co., in construction of railroad bridge across Ohio River at 14th St., Louisville, which was completed and opened to traffic 1870; assistant engineer and calculating engineer Louisville Bridge & Iron Co., Louisville, Ky., 1871-81; calculating engineer and chief engineer Keystone Bridge Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., 1881-87; chief engineer and receiver Decatur Iron Bridge & Construction Co., Decatur, Ala., 1887-89; consulting engineer and contractor for bridges, Louisville, Ky., 1889-94;

associated with W. H. Keepers, Detroit, Mich., 1898-99, as consulting engineers and bridge contractors, during which time they designed and built the Melan Bridge at Topeka, Kans., at that time the largest concrete-steel bridge in the world, and other large bridges; consulting engineer and bridge contractor, 1899-1901, during which time designed and built large concrete-steel bridges for the U.S. Government in Porto Rico. May 1, 1901, formed partnership with William Mueser, under the firm name of Concrete-Steel Engineering Co., N.Y. City, which firm still continues, and has designed the greater part of the concrete-steel bridges that have been erected in the United States up to this time. Inventor and patentee Thacher's Cylindrical Slide Rule, improved duplex slide rule, steel bridge trusses, combination bridge trusses, system of concrete-steel arches, steel superstructure for concrete-steel bridges, bar for reinforcing concrete, concrete-steel piles and system for concrete-steel floors. Member American Society Civil Engineers (has contributed several papers and discussions to that society).

Thayer, LeRoy David, bank cashier; born in Osseo, Minn., Nov. 4, 1873; son of A. A. and Mary Thayer; educated in common schools of Stearns County, and Curtis Commercial College, Minneapolis, Minn.; married, Hudson, Wis., Sept. 2, 1891, Maude A. Cooper; four children, one deceased. In banking business for past sixteen years. Cashier and director Clarissa State Bank. Republican; Congregationalist. Clerk school district. Mason, Modern Woodman of America.

Thayer, Rodney, manufacturer, bank director; born, Boston, Mass., 1873; son of Charles French and Mary J. (Eddy) Thayer; received education in Cambridge High School. President and general manager Baldt Steel Co.; director First National Bank of Wilmington, also president of Philadelphia Turntable Co. Democrat. Clubs: Puritan (Boston); Calumet, Metropolitan (New York); Racquet, Markham (Philadelphia); Wilmington (Wilmington); Baltimore (Baltimore).

Thayer, William Fiske, banker; born Kingston, N.H.; son of Calvin and Sarah (Fiske) Thayer; married, Concord, N.H., Sarah C. Wentworth; children: Margaret, William W. President First National Bank of Concord since 1885. Treasurer Union Guaranty Savings Bank; director Northern (New Hampshire) Railroad and Contoocook Valley Paper Co. Treasurer City of Concord. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee New Hampshire State Hospital; treasurer Margaret Pillsbury General Hospital. Member Mt. Horeb Commandery. Club: Wonolancet.

Thomas, Augustus Orloff, playwright, was born Jan. 8, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been principal of schools in Cambridge, Neb.; and is now president of the State Normal School at Kearney, Neb.

Thomas, Chauncey, rear admiral United States Navy, was born April 27, 1850, in New York. He graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1871, and has filled all grades to rear-admiral, was commander-in-chief of the Pacific Fleet in 1911-12, retiring from active service April 27, 1912.

Thomas, Frank Wister, physician, was born at Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., April 7, 1858; son of Robert Thomas and Mary A. (Ritter) Thomas. He was educated at Germantown Academy and the Central High School of Philadelphia, receiving degrees of A.B. in 1877, A.M. in 1882, and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he received the degree of M.D. in 1880. He married at Germantown, June 15, 1892, Maria G. Bedlock. Dr. Thomas is a member of the American Medical Association and the State and County Medical Societies; director of the Memorial Free Library of Mt. Airy; member of the Medical Club, Philadel-

phia; and White Marsh Valley Clubs, and is also a director of the Pelham Trust Company.

Thomas, George, college professor, author, was born Dec. 20, 1866, in Hyde Park, Utah. He has been professor of economics in the Agricultural College of Utah; and is a member of the Board of Education of Logan, Utah. He is now president of the Board of Education of Logan City, Utah. He is the author of Civil Government of Utah, and other works.

Thomas, Nathaniel Seymour, the bishop of Wyoming; was born June 20, 1867, in Faribault, Minn. He was educated at the University of Minnesota, the Kansas Theological School, and at Fitzwilliam Hall, Cambridge. He has been rector of St. Paul's Church and of St. Matthew's Church of Leavenworth, Kan.; and in 1895-97 was chaplain United States penitentiary. In 1899-1908 he was rector of Holy Apostles at Philadelphia. In 1909 he was consecrated bishop of Wyoming; and resides in Cheyenne.

Thomas, Robert Young, United States congressman from the Third District of Kentucky, was born in Logan County, Ky.; was educated at Berthel College, Russellville, Ky.; received the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; is a lawyer by profession; was a member of the State Legislature in 1886; was elected commonwealth's attorney for the Seventh Judicial District, which office he held when nominated for Congress; was elected to the Sixty-first and Sixty-second Congresses as a Democrat; and resides in Central City, Ky.

Thomas, William Sturgis, physician; born, Poughkeepsie, N.Y., 1871; son of Henry L. and Alice R. (Phinney) Thomas; educated in public schools, Washington, D.C., Medical Department George Washington University, Washington, D.C., M.D., 1892; married, 1905, Emma Rheinfrank; children: Catherine Livingston, born 1906, William Stephen, born 1909. After graduation in medicine, 1892, spent six years completing medical education in New York hospitals. Served as assistant surgeon U.S.N. through Spanish-American War in the United States, Porto Rico, at sea and in Cuba. After resigning from U.S. Navy, 1898, became chief of surgical clinic St. Luke's Hospital and continues that work. Is also examining physician to that institution. Physician to N.Y. Home for Convalescents. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Medical Society County of N.Y., N.Y. Academy Medicine, Society Alumni of St. Luke's Hospital, Society of Mayflower Descendants, N.Y. Historical Society, A.A.A.S., Dutchess County Society, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War. Life member American Geographical Society, American Museum of Natural History, N.Y. State Chapter Society of the Cincinnati. Recreation: Fishing.

Thompson, Carl D., lecturer and statesman of Milwaukee, Wis., was born March 24, 1870, in Berlin, Mich. He has been a member of the State Legislature of Wisconsin; and is now city clerk of Milwaukee, Wis.

Thompson, John Foster, banker; lawyer; born near Cary, Ohio, Sept. 3, 1848; son of Mathew and Martha (Spaulding) Thompson; educated in public school, High School, Elkader and McGregor, Iowa, and social literary course and law course in Iowa State University, LL.B., 1874; married, Forest City, Iowa, Dec., 22, 1875, Julia A. Clark, daughter of Hon. Robert Clark, judge of Forest City; seven children, two surviving. Engaged in practice of law since 1872. Organized and has been president for past thirty-eight years of The Winnebago County State Bank; organized nine banks, two land companies, and three farm loan com-

panies. President and general manager of Thompson Brothers, Iowa Farm Loan Co., which has loaned for Eastern investors more than \$8,000,000 without loss or foreclosure. Bought and improved 20,000 acres of land, now owning more than 6,000 acres of improved land in adjoining counties. Was appointed by governor, member of National Farmers' Congress. Served as mayor of city, two terms, deputy register of State Land Office, Iowa; president of Board of Education, six years; first-lieutenant Military Battalion, Iowa University. Served in Civil War as bugler, Fourth Iowa Battery, enlisting when fourteen years and seven months old, and he was later wounded in battle. Was treasurer of the Iowa Southern Railroad Co., and of the Chicago & Iowa Western Railroad Co., both of which lines were built into Forest City while he was their treasurer; the first in 1879 and the other in 1893. Was inspector general Department of Iowa G.A.R., 1895. Member American Institute of Civics known as an active member of said society as "Gen. John Foster Thompson," and locally as well, since his appointment on staff of Department, commander of the G.A.R., as inspector general and holding a commission as such. Republican; Methodist. Member Iowa State Bar Association, State Bankers' Association, U.S. Geographical Association. 32° Mason (Scottish Rite), and a Knight Templar (York Rite).

Thompson, Josiah Van Kirk, banker of Uniontown, Pa., was born Feb. 15, 1854, in Fayette County, Pa. He has traveled extensively in the United States and around the world. He is a Republican in politics; and in 1892-1900 was a member and president of the Uniontown Council. He is prominently identified with the financial and industrial affairs of Pennsylvania; and is the largest individual owner of the valuable Pittsburgh Coal Seam in the Pittsburgh district.

Thompson, T. C., manager insurance company, was born Sept. 21, 1860, in Columbia, S.C. For many years he has been identified with the business affairs and progressive public movements of his city. He is now mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn.

Thompson, Robert William, Jr., lawyer, was born May 20, 1874, in New York City; educated in public schools, College City of New York, A.B., 1893, Columbia College, A.M., 1894, Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1896. Admitted to bar 1896 and since then in active practice in New York City; member law firm of Thompson, Warren and Pelgram. His family has resided on West 97th street continuously for seventy years, and his grandfather, Adam Thompson, once cultivated a farm of four or five acres near the present junction of Broadway and 97th street. Republican. Member Alpha Delta Phi and Phi Delta Phi Fraternities, Albion Lodge, F. and A. M., Association Bar City of New York, West End Association. Clubs: Republican, Englewood Golf, Columbia University.

Thompson, William Albanis Logan, hardware merchant, banker; born Thompsonstown, Pa., April 18, 1848; son of John P. and Sarah Ann (Gilfilen) Thompson; educated in common schools of Harrisburg and Philadelphia, Pa.; married, Topeka, Kan., June 7, 1876, Ida Smith; children: Helen S. (married to Harry W. Donaldson, of Topeka), Roy S. (married Miss Cornelia Glead, of Topeka). Engaged in the dry goods business, Philadelphia, Pa., until 1869; ran general store near where Wichita now stands, 1870-1872; engaged in cattle business 1872-1876; hardware since 1876. President W. A. L. Thompson Hardware Co., Merchants National Bank, New England Building Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Director Christ Hospital. Mason, Elk. Recreation: Hunting. Clubs: Topeka (president), Country.

Thomson, John, librarian, author, was born in England. For eight years he was private librarian to Clarence H. Clark of Philadelphia, Pa.; and for nearly three years was private librarian for Jay Gould of Irving-on-the-Hudson, N.Y. Since its opening in 1894 he has been librarian of the free library of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *Descriptive Catalogue of Library of C. H. Clark*, in two volumes; *Catalogue of Irving Library of Jay Gould*; *Descriptive Catalogue of the Works of Sir Walter Scott for the Free Library*; and *Hither and Thither*, a volume of literary essays. He is also author of *Fifteen Annual Reports of the Free Library*; and other works.

Thomson, William Holmes, cashier Boatmen's Bank, was born in Frederick County, Md., April 16, 1837; son of William James and Margaretta Ann (Davis) Thomson; attended common school in Frederick County, Md., in early boyhood, and, 1852-55, boarding schools at Strasburg, Pa., and Mount Joy, Pa.; married, first, St. Louis, July 16, 1862, Margaret Lewis Foote Larkin; one daughter, Maggie Larkin; married, second, St. Louis, Jan. 23, 1872, Annie Lou Hargadine; children, Julia Hargadine, Annie Lou, Mary McCreery, William Hargadine, Susan Larkin, Virginia McCullough, Georgia Betts, Holmes Lackland. On leaving school in 1855 entered civil engineering corps, for about a year, surveying Metropolitan Railroad, from Washington City to Point of Rocks, on Baltimore and Ohio Railroad; then entered employ of Love, Martin and Company, western produce merchants, Baltimore, Md. On leaving there, after a year or so, came to St. Louis; entered employ of Boatmen's Bank, April 16, 1857; served as clerk, teller, etc., till Oct. 26, 1869, when appointed assistant cashier, and on May 17, 1870, was appointed cashier, which position he held till Jan. 10, 1911, when he was made vice-president; an uninterrupted connection with the said institution of more than 54 years. Democrat; Episcopalian. Clubs: St. Louis, Country, Jefferson, Missouri Athletic.

Thorington, William Sewell, lawyer, jurist, was born July 30, 1847, in Montgomery, Ala. In 1867 he was admitted to the bar; has been city attorney of Montgomery and judge-advocate-general for four years. He has been judge of the City Court of Montgomery (law and equity court); associate justice of the Supreme Court of Alabama in 1892. He was appointed trustee of the State University of Alabama to succeed Hon. H. A. Herbert, and filled that position for about eight years. During 1864-65 he was in the confederate service with the Alabama Corps of Cadets, of which he was adjutant in 1865. This able lawyer and jurist has always been a resident in the place of his nativity. He is author of several works. In 1897 he was elected dean of the law faculty in the University of Alabama. He was president of Alabama State Bar Association in 1908-09; special master in Alabama railroad rate cases in the Federal Court at Montgomery, Ala., 1910-11.

Thorne, Samuel, Jr., lawyer; born, Saugatuck, Conn., June 29, 1874; son of Samuel and Phebe (Van Schoonhoven) Thorne; graduated, Yale, A.B., 1896, Harvard, LL.B., 1899; married, Boston, Mass., June 16, 1902, Ethel M. Cheney; children: Samuel, 3d, Lewis, Ward Cheney. Trip around world, 1891-92. Admitted to New York Bar, Jan., 1900; in Aug., 1900, entered the district attorney's office as deputy assistant, under Eugene A. Philbin, and continued under William Travers Jerome, until July 1, 1905, when resumed civil practice. Republican; Episcopalian. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon. Legal, Phi Delta Phi, Polar Construction Co. Director Federation of Churches and Christian Organizations, Mis-

sionary Exposition Co. Recreations: Hunting, fishing and outdoor exercises. Clubs: City, University, Republican.

Threadgill, John, member Territorial Council of Oklahoma, was born Sept. 28, 1847, in Anson County, N.C. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and for many years was a practicing physician. He has been prominently identified with various business enterprises in the West; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He has been a member of the House and Senate; and has served on many important committees. He is one of the regents of the Normal School; and identified with various other public institutions. He was a member of the Oklahoma Territorial Council from the Third District for the term of 1905-06. He is vice-president of the Board of Control of the Confederate Home for Oklahoma. He has also been president of the Board of Education of Oklahoma City.

Thruston, Gates Phillips, soldier, was born June 11, 1835, in Dayton, Ohio. He is president of the Society of the Army of the Cumberland; vice-president of the United Charities of Nashville, Tenn.; and president of the Tennessee Historical Society.

Thwing, Edward Waite, missionary, professor, was born Feb. 11, 1868, in Boston, Mass. He has been a missionary evangelist in the interior of South China; professor of Canton Christian College; and pastor of the Chinese Church of Honolulu. He is president of the Reform Bureau in China, and special advisor to the Chinese Government on opium prohibition at Shanghai, China.

Tibbles, Thomas Henry, newspaperman, was born May 22, 1839, in Washington County, Ohio. He has been a candidate for vice-president of the United States on the Peoples' party ticket; and was a member of John Brown's Company in Kansas. He is now editorial and feature writer for the Omaha World-Herald.

Tibbets, Addison S., lawyer, jurist, was born Oct. 28, 1850, in Belfast, N.Y. He was educated at the Friendship Academy of New York; at the Genesee Valley Seminary of Belfast, N.Y.; and at the Cornell University of Ithaca, N.Y. He has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of the West at Lincoln, Neb.; and in 1891-96 was judge of District Court of the Third Judicial District of Nebraska. In 1900 he was a delegate-at-large for Nebraska to the Democratic National Convention held in Kansas City, Mo.

Tiffany, Nelson Otis, life insurance underwriter, was born in Lancaster, Erie County, N.Y., Feb. 1, 1842; son of Nelson Arnold and Martha Eliza (Whitney) Tiffany; educated in the public schools of Scotland, Ont., Canada, and one year in Medical Department, University of Buffalo, N.Y.; married, Buffalo, N.Y., Jan. 23, 1868, Julia Charlotte Chase; children: Otis Whitney, born Nov. 13, 1868. Martha Eliza, born Aug. 13, 1870, Nelson Otis, Jr., born April 2, 1877. Gained mechanical knowledge of the furniture trade in the factory of his uncle, William Whitney, in Scotland, Ont., with whom he lived after his mother's death, which occurred when he was five years of age; was for several years superintendent of manufacturing in same line until 1883, when took the position of secretary and manager Masonic Life Association, Buffalo, N.Y.; later on became president and general manager, and is now active in that position. President Military Road Land Company. Republican. Unitarian. Member Buffalo Chamber of Commerce; and all branches of all Masonic bodies. Member Natural Science Society, Buffalo Historical Society; president Society of Vermonters of Buffalo, N.Y.; founder of and president for seven years of the Fish and Game Society of Buffalo.

Recreations: Hunting, fishing, gardening, in which latter work he has always been active, both in the practical and experimental side at his summer home, Point Abines, out on the north shore of Lake Erie, twelve miles from Buffalo, N.Y. He planted with his own hands and cultivated successfully a cotton patch with good results, due to special fertilization and forcing. The plants grew over six feet high and were loaded with bolls. This is probably the farthest north that cotton has been successfully grown.

Tihen, John Henry, bishop of Lincoln, was born in Oldenburg, Ind. He was rector of the cathedral at Wichita; and chancellor of the diocese of Wichita. He is now Bishop of Lincoln, at Lincoln, Neb.

Timmerman, Charles L., banker; born, Bremerhaven, Germany, March 4, 1860; son of J. A. Timmerman; educated in common schools in Germany. Went west of Missouri River, 1883; raised cattle, 1905-1909; engaged in general merchandise business at Sims, since 1888; was paymaster Northern Pacific Coal Co., Timberline, Mont., 1886-1888. President New Salem State Bank, Hebron State Bank, Oliver County Bank, Center, N. Dak., Elgin State Bank; Merchants' State Bank of Glen Ullin, N. Dak., Richardton State Bank, Richardton, N. Dak., First National Bank, Mandan, N. Dak.; treasurer Missouri Slope Development League of N. Dak.; treasurer Morton County, N. Dak., Development League. Republican; Protestant. Director Mandan Hospital. Member Royal Arcanum, Knight of Pythias. Club: Mandan Commercial.

Tingey, Charles S., secretary of state of Utah, was born Oct. 25, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He was educated in the public schools and at Deseret University. For a number of years he was superintendent of schools for Juab County, Utah; served one term as state auditor; and is a member of several state boards. He is identified with the Republican party; is a successful banker; and is now serving his second term of 1908-13 as secretary of state for Utah; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

Tinker, Charles Almerin, telegrapher; born, Chelsea, Vt., Jan. 8, 1838; son of Almerin and Sophronia Burnham (Gilchrist) Tinker; educated. District School, Romeo, Mich., to 1850, Academy, Northfield, Vt., 1851-52, Newbury (Vt.) Seminary, 1855-56; married, first, Oxford, Pa., June 11, 1863, Elizabeth Ann Simkins; married, second, Kirkwood, Mo., Oct. 10, 1894, Mrs. Stella F. Jewell; children: Mrs. W. Tracy Smith (Flora E., born 1864), Arthur Lincoln, born 1866, Charles Grant (died at 23) and two infants deceased. Learned telegraphy at Northfield, Vt., 1852, and continued in that profession (excepting two terms in school at Newbury Seminary, and one year bookkeeper for lumber company, (Chicago, 1859) in positions of operator, chief operator, manager, superintendent and general superintendent respectively until resigning, May 1, 1902, from Eastern Division, Western Union Telegraph Co., and retired from active business. Entered U.S. Military Telegraph Corps at Washington, D.C., Oct. 11, 1861; served with McClellan in his Peninsula Campaign and was recalled to duty in War Department office, July, 1862, filling positions of operator, chief operator, cipher clerk and manager until the disbandment of that branch of military service, May 30, 1869. Officer and director of the American District Telegraph Co., American Union Telegraph Co., American Speaking Telephone Co., Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co., Baltimore & Ohio Telegraph Co., Franklin Telegraph Co., Great North Western Telegraph Co. (Canada), Gold & Stock Telegraph Co., Holmes Electric Protective Co., N.Y. Telephone Co., Pacific & Atlantic Telegraph Co., Stock Quotation Telegraph Co.,

U.S. Telegraph Co., Vermont & Boston Telegraph Co., and numerous other subordinate telegraph, telephone and district messenger companies. Republican; Baptist. Made the acquaintance of Abraham Lincoln while manager of office of the Illinois and Mississippi Telegraph Co. at Pekin, Ill., in the spring of 1857; renewed the acquaintance in the War Department at Washington, which continued intimately until the day of his assassination. Recreations: Fishing, hunting. Club: Lincoln (former president).

Tito, Michael A., born, New Orleans, La., Dec. 1, 1882. Early education in German Parochial School. Post graduate St. Aloysius College, M.A., 1900. For two years bookkeeper commercial houses. Held important positions as clerk and stenographer in Auditing and Maintenance of Way Departments of railroad company. Entered Government service, Post Office Department, Dec. 15, 1908. Appointed secretary to assistant postmaster, New Orleans, La., Feb. 6, 1911. Appointed United States despatch agent for the Department of State at New Orleans, La., March 20, 1911.

Todd, Ralph Studabaker, banker; born, Bluffton, Ind., Aug. 5, 1880; son of Jacob J. and Mary J. (Studabaker) Todd; educated in Bluffton graded and high schools, and De Pauw University, Greencastle, Ind., Ph. B.; married, Greenfield, Ind., Oct. 15, 1902, Agnes Moulden; children: James Moulden, Martha. Engaged as bookkeeper for The Studabaker Bank, 1901, assistant cashier, 1904-1906, cashier, 1906-1909, and president since July, 1909; director The Bank of Petroleum. Director of the Merchants & Manufacturers Association; member Executive Committee Indiana Bankers' Association. Republican; Methodist. Trustee De Pauw University; director Fairview Cemetery Association of Bluffton, Ind.; member Beta Theta Pi, and Theta Nu Epsilon Fraternities; Mason (32°), and Shriner.

Tofsrud, Ole T., banker; born in Norway, Nov. 24, 1864; son of Tor-guy O. and Barbru (Hagan) Tofsrud; attended common schools in Norway, and Bruflat College, Portland, N.D.; married in June, N. D., 1898, Ragna Hillder; four daughters. President Security Bank of Rugby. Has been member of North Dakota Legislature. Republican; Lutheran.

Torney, George Henry, surgeon general, was born June 1, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He has been assistant surgeon and past assistant surgeon in the United States Army. He is now brigadier-general and surgeon-general, United States Army.

Torrance, Jared Sidney, capitalist; born, Gowanda, N.Y., Aug. 3, 1852; son of Cyrenius C. and Mary (Curtiss) Torrance; graduated from Sheffield Scientific Institution of Yale, Ph.B., 1875. Engaged in lumber and milling at Gowanda, N.Y., until 1887; removed to Pasadena, Cal., 1887, and engaged in public utilities, oil, banking. President Ventura County Power Co., California Development Co., Newlove Oil Co., Union Annex Oil Co.; vice-president Chino Land and Water Co., Grand Canyon Cattle Co., Palomas Land & Cattle Co., Fontana Development Co., San Miguel Land Co., Interurban Land Co., Central Building Co., Chester Building Co., Century Building Co.; director Los Angeles Trust & Savings Bank, J. H. Adams & Co., Union Oil Co. of Cal., Union Tool Co., Home Telephone Co. of San Francisco, California Industrial Co., North American Dredging Co., United Steamship Co., and many others. Independent in politics. President Torrance, Marshall & Co., Barlow Sanatorium; director McKinley Home. Clubs: California, Annandale, Balso Chica Gun, Wakiva Gun.

Towne, Charles Arnette, lawyer; born in Oakland County, Mich., Nov. 8, 1858; son of Charles J. and Laura A. F. Towne; educated, public schools of Oakland County, Mich., and University of Michigan, Ph. B., 1881; LL.D., University of Alabama, 1905; married, 1887, Maude Irene Wildey. Became chief clerk of Department of Public Instruction, Lansing, Mich., 1881, and later in Treasury Department, State of Mich.; studied law and was admitted to bar of Mich., 1885, and practiced at Marquette, Mich., 1885-89, Chicago, 1889-90, and then located at Duluth, Minn.; elected to Congress on Republican ticket, 1894, and at once became prominent as an advocate of bimetallism; was delegate to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis, 1896, but left the convention upon the adoption of the single gold-standard platform, becoming one of the organizers of the Silver Republican party; was nominated for Congress by the Democrats and Populists, 1896, but defeated; became chairman Silver Republican National Committee, 1897; nominated by the People's party and by Silver Republicans, 1900, for vice-president of U.S., but declined both nominations and affiliated with the Democratic party, making speeches for Bryan and Stevenson in the campaign of that year; appointed by Gov. Lind of Minnesota as U.S. senator, and in Senate made strong opposition to the Philippine policy of the administration. After some experience in Texas in the production and refining of oil, he took up his permanent residence in New York City, in 1901; elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress in 1904 from the Fourteenth New York District. He is a member of the law firm of Towne & Spellman.

Townsend, Lawrence, lawyer, translator, diplomat, was born Aug. 13, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1871-77 he attended Mantua Academy of Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1877-81 attended the University of Pennsylvania. In 1893-97 was envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of the United States at Lisbon, Portugal; and in 1899-1905 at Brussels, Belgium. He has made a specialty of international law; and has published numerous translations from the French and German on that and other subjects.

Tracy, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer, soldier, cabinet official, was born April 26, 1830, in Owego, N.Y. In 1853 he was elected district attorney of Tioga County, N.Y.; in 1861 was elected to the State Legislature, and was brevetted brigadier-general in 1865. For seven years he was United States district attorney, and in 1881-83 was associate judge of the State Court of Appeals. In 1889-93 he was secretary of the Treasury; and was the Republican candidate in 1897 for mayor of New York City.

Travin, Lee M., lawyer and statesman of Eugene, Oregon. He received a thorough education; and has attained success in the practice of law in the State of Oregon. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Eugene, Ore., and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now holding the office of Oregon commissioner to the Panama Pacific International Exposition.

Treber, John, state representative of South Dakota. He is a successful merchant of Deadwood, S.D.; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community; and has filled various numerous positions of trust and honor. He is a prominent member of the republican party, and is now serving his term as a representative in the state legislature of South Dakota from Lawrence County.

Trent, Richard Henderson, banker; born, Somerville, Tenn., Sept. 14, 1867; son of William Clough and Mary Virgin (Bonner) Trent; attended the village school until the age of 12; married, Memphis, Tenn., Jan. 2,

1890, Mattie Burke Thomas. After leaving schools entered printing office as apprentice. President Trent Trust Co., Ltd., Honolulu, Hawaii, Realty Auction Co., Ltd.; director and auditor Kohala Sugar Co., Ltd. Served three terms as treasurer of the city and county of Honolulu; now a member of the Board of Public Lands Territory of Hawaii. Democrat; Methodist Episcopalian. President Young Men's Christian Association of Honolulu; member of Board of Trustees The Mid-Pacific Institute. Mason, Shriner, Odd Fellow, Knight of Pythias, member of Eastern Star, Daughters of Rebecca and Independent Order of Red Men. Club: Commercial of Honolulu.

Trewin, James Henry, president of the Iowa State Board of Education, was born Nov. 29, 1858, in Du Page County, Ill. He was a member of the Iowa House of Representatives during the Twenty-fifth General Assembly; and was a member of the Iowa State Senate during the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies; and in 1904 was a Republican elector at large. He was a member of the Iowa Commission in the Louisiana Purchase Exposition in 1903-04. He is now serving his first term of 1909-15 as a member of the Iowa State Board of Education; and resides in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Trieber, Jacob, judge United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas, was born Oct. 6, 1853, in Germany. He was educated in the public and private schools of Germany and St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1876 was admitted to the bar at Helena, Ark. In 1880, 1884, 1888 and 1896 he was a delegate to the National Republican Conventions; in 1889 he was Republican nominee for United States senator; and in 1897-1900 was United States attorney for the Eastern District of Arkansas. In 1906 he was elected grand master of Masons of Arkansas. Since 1900 he has been judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Arkansas. He has contributed to the American Law Review and other law magazines; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

Trimble, South, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born April 13, 1864, in Wolfe County, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of Frankfort and Excelsior Institute; and is a farmer by occupation. He was elected to the Kentucky House of Representatives in 1898 and again in 1900, being elected speaker in the last-named year. He was a member of the Fifty-seventh and Fifty-eighth Congresses from Kentucky as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress from the Seventh District of Kentucky for the term of 1905-07; and was elected clerk of the National House of Representatives, Sixty-second Congress.

Tripp, Jedediah Stephens, lawyer, banker; born Duaneburg, Schenectady County, N.Y., July 5, 1828; son of Silas and Martha (Stephens) Tripp; educated in common schools and Schoharie Academy; read law with Goodyear and Martin, Schoharie, N.Y.; admitted to bar at Albany, N.Y., 1853; married, first, Prairie du Sac, Wis., 1857, Fannie W. Hallett (died 1865); married, second, June, 1874, Nellie M. Waterbury (died July 3, 1893); one son by second wife died in infancy. Practiced law at Sauk City, Wis., and in 1868 started a private bank in connection with law practice; retired from practice, 1887, and moved back to Prairie du Sac, Wis., incorporating it, 1898, as State bank, The Sauk Bank, of which is president. Postmaster Sauk City, Wis., 1854-1861; member General Assembly of Wisconsin, 1862. Democrat; Presbyterian (president Board of Trustees of First Presbyterian Church). Member Wisconsin State Historical Society; president Free Public Library; Board of Prairie du Sac, Wis. Mason. Clubs: Twin City. Twilight.

Troyer, Chauncey H., chief of police, Duluth, was born Feb. 28, 1861, at Goshen, Ind.; son of Seth and Elizabeth (Kenagy) Troyer; educated in common schools of Indiana. Came to Duluth from Goshen, Ind., in 1886; entered police force as patrolman, April 7, 1891; was placed in detective department, April 20, 1896; became chief of detectives, March, 1900; was appointed chief of police, Jan. 1, 1902. Member International Association of Chiefs of Police. Member I.O.O.F., B.P.O.E., Modern Samaritans. Married at Scott, Ind., Dec. 13, 1891, to Miss Ida A. Hagerty. Duluth Boat Club.

Truman, Henry Hertel, broker; born Greenwich, Conn., Feb. 7, 1847; son of Daniel Henry and Cordelia (Mead) Truman; mother's ancestors settlers of Hempstead, L.I., and Greenwich, Conn., 1645, and founders of Nantucket; father descendant of Elder William Brewster, who settled in Massachusetts in 1620; educated in Brooklyn, N.Y., private schools and Polytechnic Institute; married, New York City, Nov. 18, 1874, Julie Maria Judson; children: Mrs. Eulalia Truman Bradshaw, Mrs. Gertrude Truman Wellman. Was member New York Stock Exchange, 1860-1907. Member Young Men's Christian Ass'n, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of Mayflower Descendants, Society of War of 1812, Society of Founders and Patriots of America, Society of American Wars, Society of Sons of the American Revolution, Society of Descendants American Revolution, Society of Descendants of Colonial Governors, and New England Society. Mayor of Orange, N.J., 1890-1892.

Tshida, Michael, Mayor, was born Oct. 16, 1866, in Austria. He has been treasurer of the North Dakota Firemen's Association and a member of the Board of Trustees of the same association; since 1906, he has been president of the Western Realty and Loan Company, and is now Mayor of the City of Glen Ullin, N.D., having received the re-election for the fourth time.

Tucker, Henry St. George, lawyer, was born April 5, 1853, in Winchester, Va. He has been dean of the George Washington Law School at Washington, D.C. He was president of the Jamestown Exposition Company. In 1905-06, he was president of the American Bar Association, and now practices law in Lexington, Va.

Tucker, William Austin, banker; born Boston, Mass., 1850; son of James and Rebecca (Chamberlain) Tucker; educated in private schools and by tutors; married, Cincinnati, Ohio, Bessie Foster; children: Randolph, Ethel (now Mrs. E. C. Fitch), Marion. Senior member of the firm Tucker, Anthony & Co., bankers, since 1889. President and director Hartford and Springfield Street Railway Co., Manchester (N.H.) Traction, Light and Power Co.; treasurer and director Manchester (N.H.) Street Railway Co.; treasurer Northwestern Power Co.; director American Ice Co., Knickerbocker Trust Co., Metropolitan Audit Co., Ft. Wayne & Northern Indiana Traction Co., J. G. White Co., Macon Railway and Light Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Member Sleepy Hol'ow Club, N.Y., Oakland Golf Club, N.Y., Rumson Country Club, N.J., member and governor "The Recess Club," N.Y., Metropolitan, Middy, Rocky Mountain (New York); Essex County, Brookline Country, Eastern Yacht, Manchester (Massachusetts).

Tully, William J., lawyer; born Corning, N.Y., Oct. 1, 1870; son of Joseph J. and Sarah (Byers) Tully; educated Corning Free Academy, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, Columbia College, N.Y. Law School, LL.B.; Alfred University. LL.D., June, 1909; married, Corning, N.Y., Oct. 5, 1898, Clara M. Houghton; children: Alice Bigelow, born 1902; Marion Gordon, born 1904. Practiced law in Corning, 1893-1908. Elected

State Senator, 41st district, November, 1904, and re-elected November, 1906, from new 43d district of N.Y.; resigned June, 1908. Appointed attorney to Association of Life Insurance Presidents, Oct. 1, 1908, with office in New York City; resigned Oct. 1, 1909, when elected general solicitor Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Assn. Bar City of N.Y.; County Lawyers' Association. Clubs: Corning (Corning), Fort Orange (Albany), Calumet, Manhattan, Republican (N.Y. City), Elmira (Elmira), Elmira Country (Elmira), Metropolitan, Automobile, Church and Oakland Golf (N.Y.).

Turrell, Edgar Abel, lawyer; born, Montrose, Pa., Aug. 5, 1845; son of Abel and Adelia (Catlin) Turrell; educated Montrose Academy; graduate Yale College, A.B., 1867. A.M., 1870; LL.B., Columbia Law School, 1869; Heidelberg University Law Department, 1869-70; unmarried. Admitted to the bar, May, 1869; in United States Supreme Court, October, 1877; in the law in N.Y. City since January, 1872. Studied and traveled in Europe in 1869-71. Was in Paris until the siege and after, during one month under the commune. Has summer residence at Montrose, and large farming interests in Forest Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa. Independent Democrat. Member of Council of Pennsylvania Forestry Association for Susquehanna County, of Susquehanna Agricultural Society, of Village Improvement Society and Country Club of Montrose; member of Bar Association and Law Institute of New York City, New York State Bar Association, American Bar Association, American Society of International Law, Peace Society of New York City, American Economic Association, Academy of Political Science of City of New York; Pennsylvania Society, Order of Founders and Patriots, Sons of American Revolution in N.Y., German Students Union; member of Phi Beta Kappa, Delta Kappa Epsilon and Wolf's Head at Yale. Clubs: Manhattan, Yale.

Turrittin, A. H., banker; born, Kasota, Minn., July 12, 1874; son of James B. and Wilhelmina (Zwanziger) Turrittin; graduated from Mankato State Normal School, Mankato, Minn. (advanced Latin course). 1894; married, Royalton, Minn., June 22, 1905, Bessie L. Bruck; one son. Hugh Lonsdale, born 1906; now have one daughter also named Phyllis Asenath Turrittin. President First National Bank, Royalton, Minn., 1900-1903; Rice State Bank, Royalton, Minn., 1903-1912; State Savings Bank, Ortle, South Dakota. 1909-1912. Cashier and director Benton County State Bank; also president State Bank of Long Lake, Long Lake, Minn.; president Farmers' State Bank, Bruce, S. Dak. President village of Rice, Minn., 4 years; member village council and school board. Sauk Rapids, Minn.; Republican presidential elector for Minnesota, 1908. Presbyterian. Superintendent of schools Motley, St. Clair, Royalton, Minn., 1894-1903. Mason. Elk. member Knights of Pythias, Modern Woodmen of America, Red Men, Owls, Odd Fellows, Eastern Star. Recreations: Hunting, automobiling. Club: Elk.

Tuthill, Frederic P., pharmaceutical chemist; born, Ilion, N.Y., July 28, 1867; son of James H. and Florence (Mentz) Tuthill; graduated from Ilion High School, 1884; B.S., N.Y. State University, 1884; graduated N.Y. College of Pharmacy, Ph.G., 1888; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., May 18, 1893, Irene Brown; children: James, Brown, born 1895; Kathryn Josephine, born 1899. Is representative of Parke, Davis & Co.; instructor of pharmacy and mathematics, Brooklyn College of Pharmacy; member of N.Y. State Board of Pharmacy, Department of Toxicology and Posology. Republican. Episcopalian. Member N.Y. State Pharmaceutical Association, N.J. State Pharmaceutical Association, Kings County

Pharmaceutical Society, American Pharmaceutical Association, N.Y. College of Pharmacy. Member Alumni Association Iliion High School, Alumni Association, N.Y. College of Pharmacy, Alumni Association Brooklyn College of Pharmacy. Member Royal Arcanum, DeWitt Clinton and Acanthus Masonic lodges. Clubs: Union League of Brooklyn (sec.).

Tuttle, Lamar Kuy, osteopathic physician; born, Decatur, Ill., July 2, 1881; son of Charles W. and Frances J. (Kepley) Tuttle; educated in public schools of Chicago; later studied special subjects under professors of the University of Chicago, 1896-98; studied under private tutors N.Y. City, 1899-1901; American School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Mo., with degree of D.O. (Doctor of Osteopathy), June, 1904; post-grad. American School of Osteopathy in surgery and gynecology, July to October, 1904; married, Feb. 6, 1907, Marie Evelyn Moreau. Editor Osteopathic Truths, a monthly published by Osteopathic Truths Publishing Co., N.Y. City, 1905-07. Has written considerably on Osteopathic theory and practice. Has traveled extensively both at home and abroad. Unitarian. Mason. Member American Osteopathic Association, N.Y. Osteopathic Society; licensed and registered in Missouri and N.Y. states; one of three organizers, charter member and first president of Alpha Chapter, Iota Tau Sigma fraternity. President Iota Tau Sigma Alumni Association, 1909-11. Recreations: Music and athletics.

Tyrrell, John Boyd, vice-chairman Wyoming State Board of Medical Examiners, was born July 30, 1879, in Waterville, Minn. He was educated at the University of Chicago. In 1902 he was appointed physician in the Indian service of the United States government. He is a member of the National Geographic Society; a member of the International Medical Congress; and in 1912 was a member of the fifteenth international congress on hygiene and demography. He is now serving his first term of 1909-13 as vice-president of the Wyoming State Medical Examiners; and resides in Laramie, Wyo.

Tyson, Russell, director, was born Dec. 1, 1867, in Shanghai, China. He is a partner in the Bradley and Tyson Company of Boston, Mass., in the Aldis Company of Chicago, and a trustee of the Chicago Real Estate Trust Company and director of the Greater New York Development Company, the Brooklyn Development Company and other corporations.

Underwood, Frederick Douglas, president Erie Railroad Co.; born Wauwatosa, Wis.; son of Enoch Downs and Harriet (Flint) Underwood; educated in public schools and Wayland Academy; married Alice N. Stafford. Entered service Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway. After 14 years' service in various capacities in June, 1886, appointed general superintendent in charge of construction of the Minneapolis and Pacific Railway, and later was made general manager of the consolidated lines until January, 1899; second vice-president Baltimore and Ohio R.R., June, 1899; elected president Erie Railroad and its allied lines, May, 1901. Member Chamber of Commerce, State of N.Y. Clubs: Atlantic Yacht, Buffalo, Columbia Yacht, Chicago, Seawanhaka, Metropolitan, New York Athletic, New York Yacht, Railroad Club of New York, Tuxedo, Milwaukee, Lotus, Sleepy Hollow Country Club.

Underwood, Herbert S., editor, was born June 25, 1861, in Fort Edward, N.Y. He has been editor of the Amsterdam Democrat and managing editor of the Boston Advertising Record; and is now managing editor of the Boston Journal.

Underwood, William James, lawyer; born, New York City, Jan. 24, 1856; son of William J. and Susan (Carpenter) Underwood; educated

College City of N.Y., B.S., M.S., 1874, Columbia College, B.S., LL.B., 1876; married, N.Y. City, Jan. 13, 1896, M. Ada Hull; one son, Kenneth F. H., born 1899. Practicing lawyer at N.Y. bar since 1876; counsel for several large corporations and estates and generally of many large commercial firms in this city; director Royal Baking Powder Co.; director and secretary American Maize Products Co.; director Drevet Manufacturing Co. Member 7th Regiment N. G. N. Y. since 1877; captain of Co. G; brevet major for faithful and meritorious service in N. G. N. Y.; member of many national, state and regimental rifle teams. Episcopalian. Member Assn. Bar City of N.Y., N.Y. County Lawyers' Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Clubs: Lawyers, Ardsley, Knollwood, Country, Underwriters, N.Y. Yacht, Camp Fire.

Untermeyer, Samuel, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born March 2, 1858, in Lynchburg, Va. He was a student at the College City of New York; and in 1878 received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia. Since 1879 he has been in the active practice of law in New York City. He has organized and is counsel for many brewing, manufacturing, mining, industrial, and railway corporations. He is general counsel for the Kansas City Southern Railway and a score of other corporations. He has also put forth in public addresses and articles pleas for the federal regulation of the trust and kindred subjects. He is a director of the United Fruit Company and various other corporations; and is a member of the American Society of International Law, League of Political Education and various other clubs and societies.

Updegraff, Milton, professor United States Naval Academy, was born Feb. 20, 1851, in Decorah, Iowa. He graduated from the University of Wisconsin, and has received the degrees of B.S., B.C.E. and M.S., aide W.S.C. and G. survey, 1882-3. In 1884-87 he was assistant astronomer at the Washburn observatory of the University of Wisconsin; in 1887-90 was astronomo segundo, Observatorio Narcionad, at Cordoba, Argentine Republic; and in 1890-99 was professor of astronomy at the state university of Missouri. Since 1899 he has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy; in 1899-1902 was astronomer in the United States naval observatory; 1902-07 served as instructor at the United States naval academy at Annapolis, Md. Since 1907 he has been on duty at the naval observatory, Washington, D.C.

Upham, Warren, secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society, was born March 8, 1850, in Amherst, N.H. In 1871 he graduated from Dartmouth College; and has received from that institution the degrees of A.M. and D.C. In 1874-94 he was assistant on the geological surveys of New Hampshire until 1879, of Minnesota until 1885, and again in 1893-94; and in 1885-95 on the geological survey of the United States. In 1895 he was librarian of the Western Reserve Historical Society at Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of *The Glacial Lake Agassiz; Greenland Icefields*; many geological and historical papers; and has edited volumes VIII to XIII of the Minnesota Historical Society collections. Since 1895 he has been secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical Society; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

Utter, George Herbert, United States congressman from the Second District of Rhode Island, was born July 24, 1854, in Plainfield, N.J. He is a printer and publisher by profession. In 1885-89 he was a member of the Rhode Island house of representatives; and in 1889-91 was a member of the state senate. In 1891-94 he was secretary of state; was lieutenant-governor in 1904 and governor in 1905-06. He was elected to the sixty-second congress as a republican; and resides in Westerly, R.I.

Vagg, Harry A., merchant and statesman of Saco, Mont., was born Dec. 14, 1868, in Somersetshire, England. Since 1893 he has been engaged in the mercantile business at Saco, Mont.; is vice-president of the First National Bank; and president of the Saco Commercial Club. In 1900 he was elected to the State Legislature of Montana; and since 1901 has been United States Commissioner.

Vale, Ruby Ross, lawyer and orator of Pennsylvania, was born Oct. 19, 1874, in Carlisle, Pa. He is a graduate of the Dickinson College; and has received the degrees of Ph.B., A.M., D.C.L. and LL.B. In 1896-98 he was principal of the Milford Classical School. He is a member of the Law Association of Philadelphia and the Law Academy of Philadelphia; and a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. He is the author of *Elementary Principles of Pennsylvania Law*, 1901, two volumes; second edition in 1902. He was annotator of the Rules of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, 1902; indexed and arranged Pennsylvania Law on Negotiable Instruments, 1902; compiler of Vale's Supplement to Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions, 1903; compiler Vale's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions, two volumes, 1754 to 1907. He has contributed magazine articles on legal, political and economic subjects. In his profession, his reputation is established as an orator and advocate as well as a lawyer of wide learning and accurate scholarship.

Valentine, Louis F., born in San Juancito, Honduras, of American parents, September 15, 1886; attended Peekskill Military Academy one year, St. Paul's School, Garden City, one year, Barnard School, New York City, three years, and took a six months' course in mining at Columbia College; general agent for mining company in Honduras; appointed Consular Agent at San Juancito, October 7, 1910. Address: 42 Broadway, room 1630, N.Y. City. Positions held: Vice-President New York & Honduras Rosario Mining Co.

Vanden Burg, William H., physician; born, Waterloo, Seneca County, N.Y., Feb. 17, 1862; son of George T. and Catharine (Skinner) Vanden Burg; educated in public schools and by private tutors; in commercial life for three years and taught public school for two years; graduated New York Homœo. Medical College and Hospital, M.D., 1887; married, Washington, D. C., 1895, Marie Schiller. Practiced medicine, Astoria, L. I. City, 1887-89, in Denver, Colo., 1889-91, New York City, 1891-95. Traveled and studied medicine in Vienna, Berlin, Paris and London, 1895-97; since 1897 has practiced in New York City. Lecturer on pathology in New York Homœo. Med. College, 1897-99; professor practice of medicine, New York Medical College and Hospital for Women, 1899-1902; professor practice of medicine New York Homœo. Medical College and Hospital since 1904. Chairman of Executive Committee Medical Board, Hahnemann Hospital, New York City, 1902. President Homœo. Medical Society of County of New York, 1902. Republican; Episcopalian. Member New York State and New York County Homœo. Medical Societies, American Institute of Homœopathy, Academy of Pathological Sciences, Natural Geographical Society, A. A. A. S., International Congress of Tuberculosis. Recreations: Photography, automobiling, foreign and domestic travel. Clubs: Lotus, Automobile of America.

Van Devanter, Willis, associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, was born at Marion, Ind., April 17, 1859; attended the public schools of his native town and Indiana Asbury (now De Pauw) University; was graduated from the law school of the Cincinnati College in 1881; practiced his profession at Marion, Ind., until 1884, and subsequently at Cheyenne, Wyo., where he served as City Attorney; a commis-

sioner to revise the statute law of Wyoming, and member of the territorial legislature; was appointed Chief Justice of Territorial Supreme Court by President Harrison in 1889, and by election was continued as Chief Justice on the admission of the territory as a state in 1890, but soon resigned to resume active practice; was chairman of the Republican State Committee in 1894; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention and also a member of the Republican National Committee in 1896; was appointed assistant attorney general of the United States by President McKinley in 1897, being assigned to the department of the interior, and served in that position until 1903; was professor of equity pleading and practice, 1898-1903, and of equity jurisprudence 1902-3 in Columbian (now George Washington) University; was appointed United States Circuit Judge, Eighth Circuit, by President Roosevelt, in 1903; was appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States by President Taft, December 16, 1910, and entered upon the duties of that office January 3 following.

Vander Veer, Albert, surgeon; born, Root, N.Y., July 10, 1841; son of Abram H. and Sarah (Martin) Vander Veer; educated Union Free School, Palatine, N. Y.; high school and academy, Canajoharie, N. Y.; studied in Albany Medical College; graduated Medical Department George Washington University, Washington, D. C., M.D., 1862; honorary M.D., Albany Medical College, 1869; A.M., Williams, 1882; Ph.D., Union Univ. and Hamilton College, 1883; LL.D., George Washington University; married Currytown, N.Y., Margaret E. Snow; children: Dr. Edgar A., born 1873; Dr. James N., born 1877; Dr. Albert, Jr., born 1879. Professor general and special anatomy Albany Medical College, 1869-74; professor principles and practice of surgery and abdominal surgery, 1876-82; professor surgery since 1882; dean of college, 1896-1905. Attending surgeon Albany Hospital, 1869-1904; surgeon-in-chief since 1904; attending and consulting surgeon St. Peter's Hospital, 1873-1903; consulting surgeon South End Dispensary, Surgeon Sixty-sixth New York Veteran Volunteers in Civil War; regent University of State of N.Y. Delegate of American Medical Association in ninth international medical congress at Copenhagen, from U. S. government, fifteenth international medical congress, to Lisbon, 1906. Author: *Cleft Palate and Hare-Lip*, in *Wood's Handbook of the Medical Sciences*; *History of General Surgery* (*Encyclopedia Americana*); *Injuries and Diseases of the Abdomen* (*International Encyclopedia of Surgery*), etc. Trustee Albany Cemetery Association. Republican; Presbyterian. President N.Y. State Medical Society, 1884; American Association Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 1894; American Surg. Association, 1905. Received decoration of Order of Orange-Nassau from Queen of Holland. Member Holland Society, Albany Inst., Hist. and Art Society, N.Y. Historical Society; Merchants Association of N.Y., National Geographical Society, honorary president Nu Sigma Nu Society. Member board of governors Albany Hospital; director Bender Hygienic Laboratory. Clubs: Fort Orange, Country, University (Albany).

Vandiver, Almuth Cunningham, lawyer; born Gadsden, Ala., June 21, 1879; son of Wellington and Florence (Cunningham) Vandiver; educated in public schools, Talladega Mil. Academy, Talladega, Ala.; graduate Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala., B.Sc., 1898; N.Y. University Law School, I.L.B., 1904; unmarried. Deputy assistant district attorney, 1905-08; resigned Feb. 1, 1908, to form law partnership with Judge Charles S. Whitman under the firm name of Whitman & Vandiver, 32 Nassau street; dissolved Dec. 31, 1909, upon Judge Whit-

man's election as district attorney. Counsel to The Medical Society of the County of New York since 1908. Counsel to the Medical Societies of the Counties of Kings and Queens-Nassau. Author of various papers on medico-legal subjects, among others: Statutory Enactments Relating to the Medical and Sanitary Inspection of Schools; The Legal Status of Criminal Abortion; The Liability of Physicians for Accidents Occurring During Anaesthesia. Has frequently represented education department, state of N.Y., in medico-legal matters. Democrat. Member Association Bar City and State of N.Y., Phi Delta Phi and Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternities; Alabama Polytechnic Institute Alumni Association of N.Y.; Sigma Alpha Epsilon Alumni Association of N.Y.; Alabama Society, Southern Society. Clubs: Manhattan, City, Oakland Golf.

Van Dyk, Francis C., banker, manufacturer; born San Juan, Porto Rico, Sept. 20, 1837; son of George Augustus and Elizabeth (De Groot) Van Dyk; educated in Collegiate Reformed Dutch School of N.Y. City; married, Lambertville, N.J., Sept. 3, 1862, Lida C. Stryker; married, second, Dec. 12, 1894, Mrs. Marcia A. Ames; two daughters (by first wife). Went to Paterson, February, 1860, and established dry goods business; sold out business, 1872, and engaged in furniture and carpet business, retired 1895; organized firm of James Simpson & Co., silk manufacturers, 1888, which firm has still continued. President Cedar Cliff Land Co., Rutherford & Carlstadt Land and Building Co., Broadway Land and Building Co.; vice-president Second National Bank, North Jersey Title Insurance Co.; treasurer Lake View Realty Deelopment Co.; president Laurel Grove Cemetery Co. Republican; elder in Presbyterian Church. President Paterson Orphan Asylum Association. Member Men's Club of the Church of The Redeemer.

Van Dyk, James, tea and coffee merchant; born, Carondelette, Mo., Jan. 23, 1863; son of Nicholas and Eliza (Bennett) Van Dyk; educated in Public School No. 1, Brooklyn, and private instruction; L. I. College Hospital, passed all junior years and resigned before graduation, 1903; married, Brooklyn, N.Y., Cecile Russell, Sept. 7, 1892; children: James Johnston, born 1894; Doris, born 1896; Francis Russell, born 1900. In coffee roasting business with father when 13 years of age; in retail tea store, when 15; before 16, opened a branch tea store for the C. A. Tea Co., at New Bedford, Mass., which is still running. Opened tea store for himself when 18 in Brooklyn, which is still in existence, being owned now by Van Dyk & Bayer. Traveled west in 1890, studied medicine 2½ years till September, 1892; then conducted several tea stores in Brooklyn. In 1900 started the James Van Dyk Co., of which is president and general manager, and which now operates 65 stores in 27 cities. Second lieutenant Troop B, Brooklyn, 1902. Director Essex National Bank, Montclair, N.J. Independent republican. Member Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, Soc. of the Cincinnati, Sons of Revolution, Mason (Aurora Grata Lodge, 756), Amaranth Dramatic Society, Brooklyn. Recreation: Golf.

Van Dyke, Joseph Smith, clergyman, author, was born Nov. 2, 1832, in Bound Brook, N.J. Since 1869 he has been a presbyterian clergyman, minister at Glassboro, N.J., and the author of Poperly the Foe of the Church; Prohibition of the Liquor Traffic; Through the Prison to the Throne; From Gloom to Gladness; and Theism or Evolution.

Van Every, John B., vice-president Western Union Telegraph Co.; born in Rochester, N.Y., July 30, 1839; there entered, 1864, employ of Western Union Telegraph Co., of which became auditor, 1872, and has

been vice-president since 1879. Director Stock Quotation Telegraph Co., International Ocean Telegraph Co., American Telegraph and Cable Co.; N.Y. Mutual Telegraph Co., American Union Telegraph Co., and of other similar companies.

Van Inwegen, Charles F., banker; born, Port Jervis, Orange County, N.Y., Sept. 13, 1849; son of Eli and Elizabeth Maria (Bull) Van Inwegen; educated Port Jervis School, 1867, Rutgers Preparatory School, New Brunswick, N.J., 1867, Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N.J., 1867-71; graduate Rutgers College, A.B., 1871 (Valedictorian), A.M., 1874; married, Port Jervis, N.Y., June 6, 1876, Emma L. Van Etten; children: Anna, born 1877 (married Samuel M. Cuddeback, attorney at law); Cornelius, born 1882; Willard Bull, born 1884; H. Barentsen, born 1889. Employed by First National Bank, Port Jervis, N.Y., as clerk 1871, teller, 1872, cashier, 1874, president and director since 1897. Has been supervisor and member board of health Town of Deerpark, Orange County, N.Y. Alderman Port Jervis, N.Y. President and treasurer board of education, Port Jervis. President and trustee, and member board of health village of Port Jervis; director Port Jervis Opera House Co. Trustee Reformed (Dutch) Church, Port Jervis, Young Men's Christian Association, Port Jervis, Associated Charities, Port Jervis. Democrat. Member B. P. O. E., Free and Accepted Masons, Minisink Valley Historical Society, Port Jervis Board of Trade, Holland Society, N. Y., Chamber of Commerce, N.Y., Rutgers College Alumni Association, Delta Kappa, Epsilon Fraternity, Phi Beta Kappa Society. Club: Deerpark (Port Jervis).

Van Riper, John Crowell, banker; born, Cass County, Mich., Feb. 22, 1863; son of George and Parthania (Crowell) Van Riper; educated in the public schools of Ypsilante, Mich., and St. Mary's, Ohio; married, Decatur, Ill., May 25, 1886, Anna Moore Prather; children: Walker Moore, Leah M., John C., Jr., George P. He organized and was cashier of the People's Bank of Sedalia, Mo., in 1861; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1898; sold out interest in bank and in 1900 removed to Lincoln, Neb., where had charge of the gas and electric properties. Removed to St. Louis, 1901, and purchased control of the First National Bank of East St. Louis, Ill.; organized the Illinois State Trust Co. in 1901; is now president of the Title Guaranty Trust Co. and American Trust Co., both of St. Louis; president St. Louis, El Reno & Western Railway Co.; president Apalachicola Northern Railroad Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Noonday, Racquet, St. Louis, Bellerive and St. Louis Country Club.

Van Zant, K. M., president of the Fort Worth National Bank of Texas, was born Nov. 7, 1836, in Franklin County, Tenn. He served in the Confederate army during the civil war and attained the rank of major. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Texas; has filled various positions of trust and honor, and is now president of the Fort Worth National Bank of Fort Worth, Texas.

Vaughan, George Clunn Elgin, banker; born, Caldwell County, Texas, Nov. 8, 1858; son of George H. and Catherine P. (Clunn) Vaughan; married, Waelder, Texas, Oct. 25, 1882, Mary McMillan; four children. Was engaged in mercantile business as clerk and proprietor twenty-four years, retiring Jan. 1, 1899, and entered banking business, Dec., 1902; president Farmers' State Bank of Waelder, Texas. Democrat; Methodist. Trustee Methodist Episcopal Church South. Knight of Pythias. Recreations: Traveling, hunting.

Veditz, Charles William Augustus, sociologist, was born Nov. 18, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been professor of economics at Bates College and secretary of the Maine University Extension Society. He is now chief examiner of the United States Tariff Board at Washington, D. C.

Viaux, Frederic H., real estate, was born May 24, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city; has filled various positions of trust and honor; and is successfully engaged in the real estate business in Boston, Mass.

Vizetally, Frank Horace, editor and author of New York City, was born April 2, 1864, in London, England. In 1891-1903 he was associate-editor of the Standard Dictionary. He has been editor of various standard works; and is the author of *The Preparation of Manuscripts for the Printer*; *Desk Book of Errors in English*; several novels and other works.

Vincent, William David, banker; born, Macon, Mo., Dec. 3, 1866; son of Joseph and Augusta (McLaughlin) Vincent; married, first, Wallace, Idaho, Sept. 14, 1898, Mary Allen Speidel (died June 1, 1907); children, Josephine, Allen Leffingwell; married, second, Sept. 20, 1910, Hawley McVey. Began banking career as bookkeeper of First National Bank of Macon, Mo., 1885; cashier Old National Bank, Spokane, Wash., since June, 1895. Republican; Episcopalian. Trustee Associated Charities, Society of Social and Moral Hygiene, Social Service League. Thirty-second degree Mason, Shriner, Knight Templar. Recreations: Fishing, walking.

Vogdes, Anthony W., brigadier-general United States Army, was born in New York. During the Civil War he obtained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1889 he became a captain; major in 1900; and colonel in 1903. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in San Diego, Cal.

Von Hutten, Baroness Bettina, author, was born Feb. 14, 1874, in Erie, Pa. She is the author of *Miss Carmichael's Conscience*, *The Halo*, and other works.

Von Moschiker, Robert, lawyer, jurist, was born March 6, 1870, in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been assistant district attorney of Philadelphia County and judge of common pleas. He is now justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Vorhaus, Louis J., lawyer; born, Austria, Feb. 22, 1868; son of Jacob and Pauline Vorhaus. Came to New York at age of seven; graduated Grammar School No. 7; attended College City of New York three years; later attended New York University Law School, from which he graduated; married, New York City, June 19, 1892, Johanna Cohn; children: Amy Rose, born 1894; David M., born 1895; Ada, born 1898; Bernhard, born 1905. In 1890 formed partnership with William Grossman under name of Grossman & Vorhaus; several years later became member firm of House, Grossman & Vorhaus. Member Tammany Society, Soc. Med. Jurisprudence, Centennial Lodge, F. & A. M. (Past Master), Justinian Lodge, Knights of Pythias; director Beth Israel Hospital, formerly director Young Men's Hebrew Ass'n. Club: Democratic.

Voorhees, Campbell M., attorney-at-law, was born Dec. 23, 1866, in Coshocton, Ohio. He is now a successful lawyer of Columbus, Ohio; a member of various societies, and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Wadsworth, Elliot, banker; born in Boston, Sept. 10, 1876; graduated from Harvard University, A. B., 1898. Member of firm Stone & Webster; also president and director of Public Service Investment Co.; Franklin Savings Bank of the City of Boston; director Blue Hill Street Railway

Co., Chase-Shawmut Co., New England Casualty Co., Northern Texas Electric Co., Old Colony Trust Co., Paducah Traction and Light Co., Pensacola Electric Co., Railway and Light Securities Co., Stone & Webster Engineering Corporation, Stone & Webster Management Association, National Shawmut Bank, Butte Electric and Power Co., Baekers' Electric Protective Ass'n, Galveston-Houston Electric Co., Houghton Electric Co., Eastern Texas Electric Co.

Wadsworth, James Wolcott, soldier, legislator, congressman, was born Oct. 12, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was brevetted major for gallantry at the battle of Five Forks. He was a representative in the state legislature in 1878-79, and was comptroller of the state in 1879-81. He was a member from New York to the forty-seventh Congress to fill a vacancy, and was a member of the forty-eighth, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth Congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth Congress from the Thirty-fourth District of New York for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Geneseo, N. Y.

Wadsworth, James Wolcott, Jr., farmer, legislator, capitalist; born in Geneseo, N. Y., Aug. 12, 1877; son of James Wolcott and Louisa (Traversers) Wadsworth; attended St. Mark's School, Southboro, Mass., 1890-1894; Yale University, A. B., 1898; married, Newbury, N. H., Sept. 30, 1902, Alice Hay; children: Evelyn, born 1903; James Jeremiah, born 1905. Has been engaged in farming in Livingston County, N. Y., since 1899; director Geneseo Valley National Bank, Geneseo. Served in Battery A, Field Artillery, Pennsylvania Volunteers, during Porto Rican campaign of 1898. Served as member of Assembly, New York Legislature, 1905-1910; speaker of Assembly, 1906-1910. Republican; Episcopalian. Trustee Cornell University (ex-officio); trustee Public Building, N. Y. State (ex-officio); commissioner of Land Office, N. Y. State (ex-officio); member Forest Purchasing Board, N. Y. State. Member Delta Kappa Epsilon, Spanish War Veterans, Loyal Legion (second class). Clubs: Racquet and Tennis, Republican, Yale (New York), Fort Orange (Albany), Metropolitan (Washington, D. C.).

Waggoner, David Erastus, banker; born, Fannin County, Texas, June 28, 1867; son of F. D. and Mary A. (Blackwell) Waggoner; educated in common schools of Fannin County, Texas; married, Blossom, Texas, 1891, Linna Easley; children: D. Easley, Elizabeth, Jewel. Commenced business career as assistant cashier First National Bank, Ladonia, Texas, 1890, and elected cashier of same 1892, holding that position until Jan. 1, 1900, when resigned to accept cashiership of the National Bank of Cleburne, Texas, in which position remained until Jan., 1904, when resigned and became vice-president of the Gaston National Bank, Dallas, Texas, holding this office until April, 1909, when sold out interests in that bank; became president in Oct., 1909, Guaranty State Bank and Trust Co., Dallas, Texas, of which is also a director; vice-president First State Bank, Ladonia, Texas; director First State Bank, Coppel, Texas; Texas Traction Co.; member of firm of C. H. Woods & Co., Ladonia, Texas. Member Railroad Committee of the Chamber of Commerce of Dallas, Texas. Republican; Methodist. Chairman Finance Committee, Grace Methodist Episcopal Church. Director in the Guaranty State Bank of Blum, Texas.

Wagner, Edward G., manufacturer, capitalist; born in Canajoharie, N. Y., Feb. 11, 1848; son of Edward and Alida Eleanor (Gray) Wagner; educated in public schools, and Whitestown Seminary, Whitesboro; married, Fairfield, N. Y., June 1, 1871, Ida Lucina Barnes. Dealer and manufacturer in plumbing supplies in Utica. President Charles Millar & Son

Co.; treasurer and director Whitesboro Canning Co., Ltd.; director Blakeslee Lumber Co., Albany, N. Y.; trustee Henry W. Millar Estate of Utica, N. Y.; director Utica Pipe Foundry Co., and First National Bank. Republican; Episcopalian. Clubs: Fort Schuylcr, Cheguqualtan of Whitesboro.

Wahle, Charles G. F., lawyer; born, New York City; son of Charles G. F. Wahle; educated in public schools and graduated from College, City of New York, and attended University Law School; married June 17, 1891, Florence Katherine, daughter John G. Budd, late of Sag Harbor, L. I.; children: Florence Antoinette, Carl Budd, Amelia Clara, Victor Raymond. Studied law; admitted to bar, and engaged in active practice. Appointed by Mayor Grant, 1890, school inspector for Fifth Inspection District of New York City; appointed by Mayor Grant, 1891, one of commissioners of accounts for City of New York; reappointed by Mayor Gilroy. Was secretary of the committee having in charge the Columbian Celebration of the City of New York, and appointed by Mayor Gilroy member of committee to represent the city at Manhattan Day Celebration at World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; appointed by Mayor McClellan as city magistrate of the City of New York; resigned, 1898. Democrat; member Tammany Society (vice-chairman of executive committee and of general committee); also vice-president Jefferson Tammany Club of Thirty-fifth Assembly District. Member Ass'n Bar City of New York, Bar Ass'n of the Bronx, Soc. Med. Jurisprudence, Liederkrantz (member board of directors); trustee German Press Club, German Scientific Society of New York, North Side Board of Trade. Episcopalian; president General Church Club of Protestant Episcopal Church in Borough of Bronx; senior warden Church of the Holy Faith; president Board of City Magistrates. Clubs: National Democratic, Anawanda, Schnorer, Bronx. Judge-advocate Grand Lodge F. & A. M., New York.

Wait, Addison, secretary of state, was born May 26, 1846, in Woodstock, Ohio. He has been chief clerk of the Banking Department of Nebraska and deputy secretary of state. He is now secretary of the State of Nebraska for term ending in 1913, and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

Walbridge, Henry D., banker; member of firm of H. D. Walbridge & Co.; president and director of Williamsport Gas Co., Williamsport Light Co., Dallas Gas Co., Citizens' Light, Heat and Power Co., Johnstown Fuel Supply Co., Penn Public Service Co., Penn Electric Service Co.; director Commonwealth Power, Railway and Light Co., and Union Railway, Gas and Electric Co.

Waldo, Rhinelandcr, police commissioner, New York City; born New York City, May 24, 1877; educated School of Mines, Columbia University. Second lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry, April 10, 1899; first lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; captain Philippine Scouts, United States Army, Feb. 28, 1905. Resigned from army, Sept. 10, 1905. First deputy police commissioner, New York City, Jan. 23, 1906. Organized Board of Water Supply Police, Catskill Aqueduct, 1907. Fire commissioner, New York City, Jan. 1, 1910. Police commissioner, New York City, May 23, 1911. Clubs: Union, Riding, Automobile, Brooklyn, Army and Navy (New York); Army and Navy (Washington); New York Athletic.

Wales, William Q., merchant, was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Dorchester, Mass. He is trustee of the Franklin Savings Bank; treasurer of the Brown-Wales Company, and treasurer of the Boston Children's Friend Society of Boston, Mass.

Walker, Alexander, banker, real estate, was born in parish of Rafford, Morayshire, Scotland, June 25, 1852. He was educated in parish school of Rafford, and on completion of studies served apprenticeship to stone-cutter in Forres, Scotland. Coming to New York City, pursued his trade here, at the same time taking a course in the New York evening high school. Engaged in stone-cutting business under firm name of Gillie & Walker and subsequently in the real estate business, firm of Walker & Lawson; still engaged in real estate transactions and large building operations. Connected with the Colonial Bank of New York since its incorporation and its president since 1893; also director of the Greenwich Bank, and trustee of Harlem Savings Bank; vice-president Standard Mortgage Company; member Chamber of Commerce, St. Andrew's Society, General Society Mechanics and Tradesmen, New York; Scottish Society, New York; Historical Society, West End Association, Morningside Heights Association; Caledonia, Curling, and West Side Republican Clubs.

Walker, C. Irvine, lieutenant-general commanding United Confederate Veterans, was born Feb. 14, 1842, in Charleston, S. C. In 1861 he entered the Confederate States army and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel Tenth South Carolina Regiment. In 1868-1900 he was head of the business firm of Walker, Evans & Cogswell of Charleston, S. C. Since 1902 he has been lieutenant-general commanding Army Northern Virginia, Department United Confederate Veterans. He was a member of the South Carolina Chickamauga Monument Commission and prominent in the movement for Memorial to Women of the Confederacy. He is the author of Sket of the Tenth South Carolina Regiment, Confederate Army; and resides in Charleston, S. C.

Walker, David W., banker; born Indiana, Pa., July 31, 1861; son of John C. and Catherine (Snyder) Walker; educated in country schools, and Tullahoma College, Tenn.; married, Stevens County, Kansas, May 1, 1888, Myrtle Eaton; one daughter (married). Taught school in Bedford County, Tenn., Michigan, Missouri and Kansas; moved to Southwestern Kansas, 1886, and Putnam County, Mo., 1889, and engaged in newspaper business; started a bank, March, 1907, and does a general banking business, with loans and insurance. Socialist; Congregationalist. Treasurer Buckley High School. Odd Fellow.

Walker, Harriet G., reformer, philanthropist, was born Sept. 10, 1841, in Brunswick, Ohio. More than twenty years ago she turned her attention to charitable work, and is today associated with many of the charities of Minneapolis, Minn. For twenty years she has been secretary of the reformatory for women called the Bethany Home. She is president of the Northwestern Hospital for Women and Children; and is national vice-president and state president in the Non-Partisan Woman's Christian Temperance Union. She is chairman of the police matron joint committee, and in 1892 was elected to the presidency of the Woman's Council, which is a delegate association representing all the organized woman's work of Minneapolis.

Walker, Joseph C., banker, merchant; born Gap, Pa., April 4, 1832; son of Asahel and Sarah (Coates) Walker; educated in Unionville Academy; married, New Holland, Pa., March 13, 1856, Lucy H. Ellmaker; children: Enfield, Sarah, Susan, Joseph, William. Commenced business 1855, in grain, coal and lumber, as president Joseph C. Walker & Sons Co. President of the Gap National Bank since 1883. Member of the Commercial Exchange of Philadelphia. Appointed member of the Pennsylvania Commission to the World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, and was chairman of its Committee on Horticulture and Floriculture. Republican;

Presbyterian. He is fifth descendant of Lewis Walker, Quaker, who migrated from Wales, England, in 1686; associated with William Penn; settled in Great Valley, near Valley Forge, Chester Co.; descendants, Lewis, Isaac, Asahel and Joseph.

Walker, Thomas Barlow, president Board of Directors Minneapolis public library, was born Feb. 1, 1840, in Xenia, Ohio. He taught school for a while, and later was traveling salesman. In 1862 he went to Minneapolis, and was engaged on government surveys; and later on the survey for the cities of St. Paul and Duluth, Minn. He has large lumber, pine land and building interests in Minnesota and on the Pacific coast, and was the projector and builder of St. Louis Park, a suburb of Minneapolis. Through his instrumentality the old Athaenaeum Library Association was developed into the Minneapolis Public Library. He owns a large private gallery of fine paintings by the best masters, ancient and modern; president of the Minneapolis Fine Arts Society. He was the originator of the Business Men's Union; is an ardent patron of the Young Men's Christian Association, and with his wife, Mrs. Harriet G. Walker, has dealt generously for the uplifting of the fallen and the needy; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

Walker, William Franklin, banker; born Benson, Vt., Jan. 24, 1865; son of Franklin W. and Elvira A. (Sherman) Walker; graduated from Amherst College, A. B., 1886, Albany Law School, LL.B., 1888; married, Benson, Vt., Aug. 15, 1889, Emma S. Jones; children: Louise Chase, Margaret Elvira, Franklin W. Treasurer of Proctor Trust Co., Proctor, Vt., in 1891. Cashier First National Bank of Fair Haven, Vt., since October 1, 1891, also director since 1900. Member House Representatives, 1898-1900; member Senate, 1908-1910; town treasurer, 1899; school trustee since 1899. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee Public Library, Public Funds, Cemetery Association.

Wallace, Andrew Brabner, merchant, financier; born, Newburgh-on-Tay, Scotland, March 27, 1842; son of David and Christine (Brabner) Wallace; educated in the grammar schools of Scotland; came to United States in 1867; married, first, Glasgow, Scotland, 1867, Janet Miller (deceased); second, Springfield, Mass., 1883, Madora Vaille. Apprenticed to dry goods business four years in Scotland; engaged as clerk at Boston, 1867-1870; dry goods, Pittsfield, Mass., 1870-1874; proprietor Forbes & Wallace, Springfield, since 1874; president Syndicate Trading Co., of New York City, Consolidated Dry Goods Co., Donholm McKay Co.; director United Electric Light Co., Springfield Safe Deposit and Trust Co., Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. Congregationalist. Director Young Men's Christian Association. Clubs: Nayasset, Sheomet, Country.

Wallace, George Rodney, paper manufacturer, banker; born Fitchburg, Mass., June 20, 1859; son of Rodney and Sophia (Ingalls) Wallace; educated in public schools of Fitchburg, Mass., and Massachusetts Institute of Technology; married, Fitchburg, Mass., Nov. 10, 1886, Nellie M. Howland; children: Helen S., George R., Jr., Elizabeth, Rachel. President Fitchburg Safe Deposit and Trust Co., Grant Yarn Co., Shireffs Worsted Co.; director Fitchburg Railroad Co., Fitchburg Fire Insurance Co., Fitchburg Yarn Co., Putnam Machine Co.; trustee Board of Investments Fitchburg Savings Bank; partner Rodney Wallace Co., cotton waste dealers; co-partner Fitchburg Paper Co. Has served as member of the State Senate 1903-1904; as colonel on staff of Gov. Ames, 1887-1889; delegate to National Republican Convention, 1904. Republican; Unitarian. Clubs: Fay (Fitchburg), Algonquin (Boston).

Wallace, John Findley, civil engineer; born, Fall River, Mass.; son David A. and Martha J. (Findley) Wallace; graduated Monmouth College (LL.D., D.D.); married, Rock Island, Ill., 1871, Sarah E. Ulmer; children: Harold U., Berdena Francis. Assistant civil engineer, United States Corps; engaged on river and harbor works, 1871-76; chief engineer, Peoria & Farmington Railway and Iowa Central Railway in Illinois; superintendent of construction and master of transportation, 1878-86; bridge engineer Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway in charge of construction of bridge over Missouri River, 1887-89. Resident engineer, chief engineer, assistant second vice-president, assistant general manager and general manager Illinois Central Railroad, 1890-1904; chief engineer Panama Canal, 1904-1905; Isthmian Canal Commissioner, vice-president Panama Railway & Steamship Line, 1905; president Electric Properties Co. since 1906; chairman Board of Directors and president, Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Co., engineers and constructors. Republican; Presbyterian. Past president and member American Society Civil Engineers; past president and member American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association; past president and member Western Society of Engineers; member Institute Civil Engineers of Great Britain; member American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Recreations: Golf, hunting, fishing. Clubs: Engineers' Century Association, Railroad (New York City), Metropolitan, Cosmos (Washington, D. C.); Chicago, Union League, Kenwood (Chicago); Homewood Country (Flossmoor, Ill.); Sleepy Hollow Country Club, Greenwich Country (Conn.).

Wallace, Sumner, manufacturer, banker; born, Rochester, N.H., March 7, 1856; son of Ebenezer G. and Sarah E. (Greenfield) Wallace; received preparatory education at South Berwick Academy, and was graduated from Dartmouth College, A. B., 1877; married, Farmington, N. H., Jan. 30, 1884, Harriet Z. Curtis (died July 13, 1907). Engaged in company with his brother, Albert Wallace, in the shoe manufacturing business organized by father and uncle as E. G. & E. Wallace. Is also president Rochester Loan and Banking Co., Standard Rivet Co. of Boston, Austin (Texas) Traction Co.; director Great Falls Manufacturing Co., Springfield (Mo.) Railroad and Light Co., Hot Springs (S. D.) Water, Light and Power Co.; also director Boston, Concord & Montreal Railroad, United Water, Gas and Electric Co., Hutchinson, Kansas, Pond Creek Coal Co., Kentucky. Member New Hampshire House of Representatives, 1885, and of Gov. Rollins' Council; presidential elector, 1908. Republican. Mason, Odd Fellow.

Waller, Elwyn, chemist, was born March 22, 1846, in New York. He has been assistant instructor and professor of analytical chemistry in Columbia University. He is a member of the American, London, Paris and Berlin Chemical Societies; and is in private practice as an analytical and consulting chemist of New York City.

Wallis, Charles E., business manager, was born July 30, 1864, in East Douglas, Mass. He has been treasurer of the Sprague-Hathaway Company since its organization, over twenty years ago. He is now treasurer and general manager of the same company of West Somerville, Mass., with offices in Boston, Mass.

Walseth, Halver E., banker; born, Buge, Norway, Dec. 11, 1877; son of Einer and Margaret (Brekken) Walseth; educated public schools, Slayton, Minn., high school, Tracy, Minn., and Mankato Commercial College, Mankato, Minn.; married, Elk Point, S. D., Aug. 26, 1908, M. Mabel Parker; one son, Quentin Parker, born Sept. 5, 1910. Taught school in Murray County, Minn., thirty months; was bookkeeper First National Bank,

Clear Lake, S. D.; appointed and served as deputy insurance commissioner of South Dakota during Gov. Elrod's administration; was assistant cashier Farmers' State Bank, Lane S. D.; cashier and director of Bank of York, York, N. D.; now cashier and director of The First State Bank, Eagle Bend, Minn. Served as clerk of Board of Education, Clear Lake, S. D.; now justice of peace, Eagle Bend, Minn.; president Board of Education. Republican; Methodist. Steward Methodist Episcopal Church, Eagle Bend, Minn. Sunday school teacher of Knights of Baraca, Methodist Episcopal Church. Ex-member Knights of Maccabees.

Walsh, John Henry, railroad president, was born May 12, 1860, in Quebec, Canada. He was educated at the Quebec Commercial Academy. He entered railway service Sept., 1876, as junior clerk in contractor's office, Quebec, Montreal, Ottawa and Occidental Railroad, now a part of Canadian Pacific Railway, since which he has been consecutively, 1879 to 1880, clerk in freight and ticket office at Quebec; 1880 to Jan. 1, 1881, traveling auditor same road; Jan. 1 to June 1, 1881, auditor Levis and Kennebec Railway; June, 1881, to June, 1885, auditor Quebec Central Railway; June, 1885, to December, 1905, general freight and passenger agent; January, 1906, to date, general manager same road; elected vice-president of the Tennisowata Railway, Sept., 1901, and president of the same road in Jan., 1911.

Walsh, John Henry, educator, was born March 17, 1853, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He has been professor of mathematics at St. Francis College of Brooklyn. He is now dean of the School of Pedagogy at St. John's College of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Walter, Robert, medical doctor, was born in Halton County, Ontario, Feb. 14, 1841; son of George Walter, who emigrated from England in 1837. He was educated in Canadian schools until twenty years old, when, owing to ill health, he entered an hygienic institution at Danville, N. Y.; his improvement under the treatment received caused him to study hygeotherapeutics, and he graduated from an institution giving that mode of treatment in 1873. He afterward graduated as a homœopathic physician and has practiced hydrotherapy and homeopathy for the past twenty-five years. After practicing a season in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, he leased a sanitarium near Wernersville, Berks County, which he conducted three years; then in 1876 he purchased ground and commenced erecting buildings, and established the present sanitarium, known as the Walter Sanitarium, Walters Park, Pa. Dr. Walter has written many papers on health topics, is the author of *The Exact Science of Health*.

Walters, William L., banker; born, Staunton, Va., April 3, 1862; son of W. L. Walters; educated in Staunton Military Academy; married, Richmond, Va., Dec. 31, 1886, Lizzie A. Christian; two children. President Manchester National Bank; president Commonwealth National Bank, Richmond, Va. Democrat; Presbyterian. Mason. Club: Commonwealth.

Walthall, Leonidas N., banker; born Marion, Ala., March 11, 1876; son of John and Fanny C. (Peques) Walthall; educated St. Mary's College (preparatory school), San Antonio, Texas; married, Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 19, 1909, Mary Agnes Davis; one son, Leon N., Jr. Cashier West Texas Bank and Trust Co., San Antonio, Texas. Democrat; Catholic. Knight of Columbus. Recreation: Lawn tennis. Club: San Antonio Country.

Walton, Henry F., chairman Pennsylvania Republican State Committee, was born Oct. 2, 1858, in Stroudsburg, Pa., and has lived in Philadelphia nearly his entire life. He has been assistant city solicitor of Philadelphia, attorney for the sheriff; member of the Pennsylvania State Leg-

islature for five sessions, and was speaker of the House of Representatives for two regular sessions and one extra session. He is the present chairman of the republican state committee, and is prothotary of the Courts of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County. He is also president of the Medico-Chirurgical College and Hospital; chairman of the commission to erect a hospital for the criminal insane at Fairview, Pa.; and trustee of the Eastern Pennsylvania State Institution for the Feeble-minded and Epileptic.

Wals, Edgar A., born Owattonna, Minn., March 3, 1859; son Gregory and Magdalena Wals; educated in public schools of Minnesota; married, Mankato, Minn., May 11, 1880, Luella Shaubut; children: Thomas C., born 1881; C. S., born 1883; Edgar A., born 1888; Jack S., born 1894; Shaubut G., born 1897; went West 1876 and became cowboy in New Mexico in 1878 and later manager of one of the largest cattle ranches in the territory; for several years general manager five Pacific Coast States for the Equitable Life Insurance Society of New York; 1893 settled in New York City and organized the Travelers' Hotel Credit Letter Co., whose letters enable travelers to have checks cashed at all hotels in the United States, Canada, Mexico and Cuba; the National Hotel Keepers' Protective Association, through which the hotels conduct a reporting system regarding delinquent debtors, similar to the commercial agencies; the International Hotel Brokerage Co., through which hotels are bought and sold, of all of which he is president and general manager.

Ward, David L., state senator of North Carolina, was born Oct. 24, 1860, near Stantonburg, Green County, N.C. He was educated at Wake Forest College of North Carolina; and soon attained success in the practice of law at New Bern, N.C. For six years he was county attorney; and was aide-de-camp to Governor Glenn, with rank of colonel. He was a member of the North Carolina State Senate for the Eighth District for the term of 1905-07; was also aide-de-camp to Governor Kitchin, and afterwards judge of the Superior Court.

Ward, Hamilton, lawyer; born, Washington, D.C., Jan. 20, 1871; son of Hamilton and Mary A. (Chamberlain) Ward; married Feb. 18, 1903, Grace E. Marsh; children: Hamilton, born Feb. 25, 1905, John C., born June 20, 1906, Mary, born March 26, 1910. Admitted to bar of New York, Oct., 1892; Assistant district attorney of Erie County, 1893-97; resigned to enter Spanish War; captain Company L, 202 New York Volunteer Infantry, July 23, 1898, to April 15, 1899. Supervisor 20th Ward, Buffalo, 1901-05; commander-in-chief United Spanish War Veterans, 1907.

Ward, Henry Baldwin, zoologist, was born March 4, 1865, in Troy, N. Y. He has been a teacher of science at Troy High School, and dean of the College of Medicine. He is now professor of zoology in the University of Illinois, at Urbana, Ill.

Ward, William Lukens, member National Republican Committee for New York, was born Sept. 2, 1856, in Greenwich, Conn. He was educated at Friend's Seminary, New York City, and afterwards at the School of Mines, Columbia College, class of 1878; has devoted all his business life to manufacturing; never held any public office, but has always been identified with the Republican party in Westchester County, and was named as elector from the Sixteenth Congressional District by the State Convention in 1896, and was elected to Congress and also as elector at the same election; and was elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican. He is now national Republican committeeman from New York; and resides in Port Chester, N.Y.

Ware, Charles, general superintendent Union Pacific Railroad, was born Jan. 31, 1863, at Jonesboro, Ill. Educated at Southern Illinois Normal University at Carbondale, Ill. Entered railway service 1882, since which he has been consecutively to 1890, telegraph operator, trick dispatcher and chief dispatcher Chicago and Northwestern Railway; 1890 to April 21, 1905, with Union Pacific Railroad as trick dispatcher and assistant superintendent; April 21, 1905, to 1910, superintendent Nebraska Division same road; on March 9, 1910, he was appointed general superintendent of the Union Pacific Railroad Company, with headquarters at Omaha, Neb., and on July 1, 1910, was given the title of assistant general manager, U.P.R.R. Company, which position he now holds.

Warfield, Edwin, governor of Maryland, 1904-08, was born May 7, 1848, in Howard County, Md. For six years he taught school; and for seven years was register of wills for Howard County, Md. In 1881-86 he served three terms as a member of the Maryland State Senate, and in 1886 was president of the Senate. In 1886-90 he was surveyor of the port of Baltimore. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is the founder and president of the Fidelity and Deposit Company of Maryland; and also of the Fidelity Trust Company. He was governor of the State of Maryland for the term of 1904-08; and resides at Oakdale, Woodbine post office, Howard County, Md.

Warfield, Harry Ridgely, financier, banker; born Baltimore County, Md., Nov. 8, 1869; son of C. D. and Isabella Warfield; educated in public schools of Cumberland; married, Baltimore, Md., Oct. 12, 1897, Sue Elizabeth Sadtler; children: Harry Ridgely, Jr., Charles Dorsey, Richard Webster. Assistant cashier of the Davis National Bank of Piedmont, W.Va., 1890-1891; cashier Elkins National Bank of Elkins, W.Va., 1894-1904; general manager Union Utility Co., of Morgantown, W.Va., 1904-1910; president Union Utilities Co., of Morgantown and of Deckers Creek Stone and Sand Co., since 1911. Second vice-president Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Morgantown, American National Bank of Washington, D.C.; president West Virginia Traction and Electric Co., and Warfield Sand Co. Democrat; Presbyterian. Mason.

Warner, Ezra Joseph, wholesale grocer, was born March 10, 1877. He has been secretary and director, and is now vice-president, secretary and director of Sprague, Warner and Company, wholesale grocers of Chicago, Ill. He is also secretary, treasurer and director of the Batavia Preserving Company.

Warner, Joseph H., business president, was born Sept. 25, 1845, in Gallatin, Tenn. He has been president of the Third and Fourth National Banks of Chattanooga, Tenn.; and president of the Electric Railway Company. He is now commissioner of the Public Utilities Ground and Buildings, and is the builder and promoter of the system of electric railways in Chattanooga, Tenn., of which city is now serving as mayor, pro tem.

Warren, Charles Elliot, banker; born Brooklyn, N.Y., April 9, 1864; son of Prof. George William Warren of Columbia University, and descendant from Richard Warren of Plymouth, twelfth signer of the Mayflower Compact, 1620; educated Trinity School, N.Y. City, and St. Paul's Military Academy, Garden City, L.I.; married, April 12, 1892, Anna Margaret, daughter Hon. Jacob Augustus Geissenhain, member Congress. Engaged in banking; now vice-president Lincoln National Bank of N.Y.; director and treasurer Erie & Kalamazoo R.R. Co.; treasurer Eastern Power Co. Served as major and ordnance officer, 5th Brigade, N.G.N.Y.; member Veterans of 7th Regiment. President New York State

Bankers' Association; member Sons of Revolution, Mayflower Descendants, Society of the Cincinnati; member Committee on Admissions, New York Clearing House; member Mil. Order War of 1812, Mil. Order Foreign Wars; secretary Soc. War of 1812. Clubs: Nicholas, Piping Rock, Sleepy Hollow Country, Cedarhurst Yacht (N.Y.); Piping Rock Racing Association, Union League, Army and Navy, Columbia Yacht.

Warren, Frank G., banker; born, Fox Lake, Wis., Aug. 3, 1851; son of George and Mary E. (West) Warren; educated in district school and Wayland Academy, Beaver Dam, Wis.; married, LaCrosse, Wis., Sept. 28, 1881, Sarah F. Whelpley. Has been engaged in lumber business since 1875, with George Warren and W. A. Barber as partners many years, later incorporated as George Warren Co., of which is vice-president. President George Warren Co. Bank, Warren Land Co., Forester Hall Co., Warrens; vice-president General Store Co., Warrens, Wis.; director Jackson County Bank, Black River Falls, Wis. Republican; Baptist. Member Independent Order of Foresters (treasurer). Recreations: Hunting, fishing, automobilng.

Warren, Henry White, bishop, author, was born Jan. 4, 1831, in Williamsburg, Mass. He is a Methodist bishop living in Denver, Col. He is the author of *The Bible in the World's Education*; *Lectures on the English Bible*; *Sights and Insights, or Knowledge by Travel*; *Studies of the Stars*; *Recreations in Astronomy, and Among the Forces*.

Washburn, Jed L., lawyer and statesman of Duluth, Minn., was born Dec. 26, 1856, in Montgomery County, Ind. In 1880-90 he practiced law in Mankato, Minn.; and since that time in Duluth, Minn. He is president of the Northern National Bank of Duluth; president of the Spaulding Hotel Company; and president and director in various other corporations. In 1907-08 he was president of the Minnesota State Bar Association.

Washburn, John Hosea, agriculturist, was born June 5, 1859, in Bridgewater, Mass. He has been professor of chemistry in Storrs Agricultural School. He was president of Rhode Island College in 1889-1902; and since 1902 has been director of the National Farm School of Pennsylvania. He is now president of Burke County Horticultural Society.

Washburn, William Ives, lawyer; born, Bridgeport, Conn., Aug. 30, 1854; son of John H. and Jane A. (Ives) Washburn; on paternal side is a lineal descendant of John Washbourne, 1st secretary of Massachusetts Bay Colony; on maternal side lineal descendant of William Ives, one of the signers of the original compact of the New Haven Colony; educated in private schools, New York City, Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; graduated, Amherst College, 1876, A.M., 1878; Law School, Columbia University, LL.B., 1878; married, New York City, Nov. 15, 1883, Carrie W. Fisher; children: Grace Ives, William Ives, Jr., Nathalie Fisher (deceased). Engaged in general law practice; general counsel for a number of large corporations; has made speciality of corporation, insurance and religious corporation law. Judge advocate in Judge Advocate General's Department 1899, resigned 1912; detailed to First Brigade N.G.N.Y., grade of major. Member Board of Trustees, and treasurer Broadway Tabernacle Society; trustee Hartford Theological Seminary; director and counsel for New York Christian Home for Intemperate Men; director Home Insurance Co. Independent Republican; Congregationalist. Member Association Bar City of New York, Sons of Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of Descendants of Colonial Governors, Military Order of Foreign Wars. Clubs: Century, Lotos, Alpha Delta Phi, Adirondack League, Congregational.

Waterbury, Edwin Stevens, city attorney of Emporia; commission from the government; and state president of the Kansas League of Municipal Lawyers, was born in Andes, Delaware County, N.Y., July 1, 1839. He was educated at Beloit College of Wisconsin; and at Westminster College, Mo.; and quit college to join the army in 1861, serving first in the Eleventh and afterwards in the Sixty-ninth Illinois Regiments. In 1868 he was a member of the Electoral College for Missouri (Republican). In 1904 he was Democratic and People's party candidate for supreme judge of Kansas. He was a member of the National Executive Committee of the People's party for the term of 1904-08; and joined the Independence party and was appointed one of its National Committee at the Chicago Convention of 1908.

Watkins, Jesse M., vice-president Mather Stock Car Company, was born Oct. 10, 1868, at Fairfield, N.Y. Graduate of Amherst College. Entered service of Mather Stock Car Company 1890, since which he has been consecutively, 1890 to 1893, clerk; 1893 to 1895, assistant to president, and 1895 to date, vice-president same company.

Watkins, S. C. G., dentist, director, was born in Canada. In 1886 he was elected president of the Central Dental Association of New York, of which he was one of the founders in 1880. In 1889 he was made president of the New Jersey State Dental Society; and has been vice-president and acting president of the American Dental Association. He is a director of the Montclair Savings Bank, and a member of numerous clubs and societies of Montclair, N.J.

Watson, Ebbie Julian, state commissioner of agriculture for South Carolina, was born June 29, 1869, in Ridge Springs, S.C. In 1889 he received the degree of A.B. from the university of South Carolina. In 1891-1903 he was city editor of the Columbia State, and its city editor in 1903-04. Since 1904 he has been state commissioner of agriculture for South Carolina. He went to Europe in 1907 and established offices in behalf of the state of South Carolina in several foreign countries, to secure desirable immigrants for agricultural work. In 1906-07 he was president of the Southern States Association of commissioners of agriculture; in 1909 was vice-president of the National Irrigation Congress; and has written numerous Bulletins and Monographs upon the Resources of South Carolina.

Watson, John Jay, Jr., banker, member firm Watson & Pressprich; born Jamestown, R.I., Nov. 12, 1874; son John Jay and Gertrude T. (Stanhope) Watson; educated public schools, Rogers High School, etc.; married Providence, R.I., Nov. 14, 1900, Eliza J. Ralph. Director Industrial Trust Co., Providence, R.I. Representative town of Jamestown in Rhode Island, 1899-1904; while in legislature was member of house coms. on corporations, and on finance and several other minor committees. Alternate National Republican Convention, Chicago, 1904. Republican. Member New England Rubber Club, R. I. Historical Society, New England Society, Squadron A. N. G. N. Y., Royal Arch Mason, K.T.; member State Board of Charities and Correction of R.I. for seven years. Clubs: Union League, Riding, Church.

Wead, Leslie Clark, lawyer, real estate trustee, born Malone, N.Y., Feb. 17, 1851; son of Samuel Clark and Mary E. (Kasson) Wead; graduated Dartmouth College. B.S., 1872, Albany Law School, LL.B., 1874; married, Boston, Mass., Oct. 4, 1877, Kate H. Whitcomb; children: Harold Kasson, Frederick Whitcomb. Practiced law at Malone, N.Y., 1874-1876 and 1886-1890; was president Wead Paper Co., 1878-1886; vice-president National Bank of Malone, 1878-1884; removed to Boston, 1890;

member of firm of Whitcomb, Wead & Co., 1890-1910; now vice-president and director Merchants' Warehouse Co.; director Queensboro Corporation (N.Y.); trustee Albany Warehouse Trust, Beacon Hill Trust, Huntington Chambers Trust, Marlborough Real Estate Trust, Merrifield Building Trust, Monks Buildings Trust, Terminal Hotel Trust. Member Brookline Republican Town Committee, 1895-1907; delegate Republican National Convention, 1904; member committee appointed by Governor Bates in 1903 to examine the laws of eminent domain and consider extensions of right, making report to legislature, 1904. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Boston Bar Association, American Bar Association; director Boston Real Estate Exchange; member Boston Chamber of Commerce; also member Massachusetts Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of American Revolution, Brookline Thursday Club. Trustee Public Library of Brookline. Clubs: Boston University, Exchange, Eastern Yacht.

Weaver, Edgar, country editor, was born in 1852 in Milton, Wis. He was educated at Milton college. In 1879-89 he was general agent of the J. L. Case Threshing company at Mankato, Minn., and then became cashier of a bank. Since 1900 he has been auditor of Blue Earth county. In 1893 he was elected mayor of Mankato, serving four years. In 1895-97 he was president of the State Agricultural Society; and in 1896 became a member of the state capitol commission.

Webb, Henry P., state representative, is a native Minnesotian; born in Blue Earth county forty-three years ago; has been mayor of Sandstone three terms and has held other positions; received a common school education. He is a merchant and banker at Sandstone and is married. He was a member of the Minnesota legislature during the 1907-09 and 1909-11 sessions.

Webb, S., lawyer, banker, was born June 11, 1855, in La Grange, Texas. He has been a member of the Texas State Legislature, and a trustee of the Reynolds Presbyterian Academy. He is now president of the Albany National Bank of Albany, Texas, and a director in various other corporations.

Webster, Albert Lowry, consulting engineer, was born in Orange, N.J., Aug. 3, 1859; son of Benjamin Crampton and Eliza Campbell (Wilbur) Webster; educated Yale, Ph.B., 1879; later C.E.; fellow by courtesy Johns Hopkins University, 1884-85. Married in Grace Church, N.Y., June 1, 1897, Mary Say Lawrence. Children: Benjamin Lawrence, born 1898; Eleanor, born 1901. Instructor in surveying Yale (Sheffield scientific school), 1880-81; assistant topographer United States geological survey in the far west, 1881-84. In office of W. H. Lindley, C.E., Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany, 1885-86; since 1887 practicing civil engineering in New York City. Expert sanitary engineer of the department of public works, New York City, 1888-89; special student in architecture, Columbia university, New York, 1892-94; lecturer on sanitary science in school of Hygiene of Cornell Medical school, New York City, 1900-07; expert for the tenement house commission, 1900-01; expert for the consolidated public libraries, New York City; expert for the new Bellevue hospitals, New York City. Republican. Member Philosophical society, Washington, D.C.; associate member American Society Civil Engineers; member New England Water Works Association, A.A.A.S., Franklin institute, Berzelius society, Yale university. Clubs: City, Century.

Weil, Morris, banker, born Alsace, France, Dec. 1, 1858; son of Lehman and Gertrude (Freund) Weil; attended schools in Europe, 1864-1875; married, Holton, Kan., March 1, 1881, Ida Sarbach; three children. Engaged in retail merchandise business in Kansas, 1880-1892; vice-pres-

ident, treasurer and creditman for Lincoln Paint and Color Co., Lincoln, Neb., 1892-1902; organized, and president of National Bank of Commerce, Lincoln, Neb., since August, 1902. Vice-president and director Harvard State Bank of Harvard, Farmers' State Bank of Eustis; director Union Wall Paper and Paint Co., Home Lumber Co.; secretary-treasurer Nebraska Casket Co.; Farmers' State Bank of Pickrell, Farmers' State Bank of Crab Orchard, First National Bank, University Place, and Citizens' Security Bank of Wallace. Republican. Hebrew. Director Lincoln Hospital. Mason (Royal Arch), Knight of Pythias. Recreations: Walking, automobiling, traveling. Club: Lincoln Commercial.

Weller, Luman Hamblin, lawyer and statesman of Iowa, was born Aug. 24, 1833, in Connecticut. In 1883-85 he was a member of the forty-eighth congress. He was a candidate for governor twice; judge of the supreme court twice; and in 1908 was candidate of the American party for vice-president of the United States.

Wellington, George Louis, ex-senator, banker; born Cumberland, Md., Jan. 28, 1852; son of John Adam and Margaretha B. (Mayer) Wellington; self-educated; married, Cumberland, Md., Lina C. Lehr. Began to work at the age of 12; six years later became clerk and teller in a bank, which position he held until 1882. Is president Citizens' National Bank, German Savings Bank, Edison Electric Illuminating Co., Wellington Glass Works, Potomac Glass Works. Served as treasurer Allegheny county, Md., 1882-1888, 1890; delegate Republican National Conventions of 1884, 1888; candidate for comptroller of Maryland, 1889; assistant treasurer of the United States at Baltimore, 1890-1893; member 54th congress, 1895-1897, from 6th Maryland district; United States Senator, 1897-1903; supported William Jennings Bryan for the presidency in 1900.

Wells, George Clark, assistant general passenger agent eastern lines Canadian Pacific Railway, was born April 15, 1866, at Brockville, Ont., Canada. Educated in the public schools at Brockville. Entered railway service in 1882 as office boy general passenger office Grand Trunk railway at Montreal, since which he has been consecutively to May, 1892, assistant rate clerk and rate clerk same office; May 13, 1892, to June, 1895, rate clerk passenger department Canadian Pacific railway at Montreal; June, 1895, to January, 1898, chief rate clerk same department; January, 1898, to Nov. 22, 1904, chief clerk passenger traffic department same road; Nov. 22, 1904, to Nov. 1, 1910, assistant general passenger agent eastern lines same road; Nov. 1, 1910, to date, assistant to passenger traffic manager same road. November, 1908, to date, has been lecturer on passenger service in the transportation department of McGill university, Montreal.

Wells, John E., grain dealer, banker; born May 11, 1856; son of Henry S. and Rhoda (Speece) Wells; educated in common schools of Shelby county, Ohio; married, Quincy, Ohio, Nov. 29, 1883, Mary E. Wilkinson; one daughter. Commenced in grain business April 14, 1887, as junior member firm of W. A. Neill & Co.; this firm was in business twenty-one years when it dissolved and firm of J. E. Wells & Co., Sidney, Ohio, was formed Dec. 20, 1898, of which is now senior member. President Quincy Grain Co., Miami Valley Bank, Quincy, Ohio; vice-president Adler, Persinger Grain Co., Kerwood, Ohio, Yorkshire Grain Co., Yorkshire, Ohio; director Miami Valley Grain Co., Sidney, Ohio; member of firm of Nutt, Allen & Co., St. John, Ohio, Rosewood Grain Co., Rosewood, Ohio; Speece & Wells, stock dealers, Quincy, Ohio; has three farms aggregating 420 acres. Democrat; Methodist. President School Board Quincy Union School. Knight of Pythias.

Welsh, Herbert, Secretary of the Indian Rights Association, was born Dec. 4, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1871 he graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, and then spent two years in Paris studying art. The Indian Rights Association, of which he is secretary, was organized in 1882. Its object is to promote the just treatment of the Indians, to secure their education and their settlement upon individual holdings of land, and to secure for them ultimate citizenship. The home office is in Philadelphia, and none of its officers receive salaries.

Wenneker, Charles Frederick, manufacturer, corporation president; born, St. Louis, Mo., Oct. 10, 1853; son of Clemens and Henrietta (Blanke) Wenneker; educated in public schools and Bryant & Stratton College; married, St. Louis, June 18, 1875, Johanna Heidbreder; four children (three deceased). Has been engaged in the manufacture of candies, chocolate and cocoas since 15 years of age; now president of the Blanke-Wenneker Candy Co., now the largest independent candy manufactory of the West; also president Wenneker Chemical Co. Served four years as United States Collector of Revenue under President Harrison for the First District of Missouri; also four years as Collector of Revenue for the city of St. Louis, having been elected on the Republican ticket by 22,000 majority in the spring of 1896; was delegate to the Republican National Conventions that nominated President Harrison, and also President McKinley. Republican. Methodist. Member Missouri Manufacturers' Association and Merchants' Exchange, also National Geographic Society, Missouri Society of New York; trustee Washington University and German Protestant Orphans' Home. Scottish Rite Mason, member Legion of Honor. Clubs: President Million Population, Ad Men's League, Missouri Athletic, Business Men's League.

Werner, William E., jurist, was born April 19, 1855, in Buffalo. In 1879 was clerk of the Municipal Court, Rochester, N.Y. 1880, admitted to the bar; 1884-1889, special County Judge of Monroe County; 1889-1894, County Judge of Monroe County. In 1895 elected Justice of the Supreme Court, which position he held until 1900, when Governor Roosevelt appointed him to fill vacancy on the Court of Appeals of the State of New York; elected to the same position in 1904, term expiring Dec. 31, 1918.

Wescott, Charles R., general superintendent Chicago, Peoria & St. Louis Railway, was born Sept. 23, 1855, at Norwich, N.Y. Educated at Norwich Academy, 1865 to 1870. Entered railway service 1871, since which he has been, to 1875, successively messenger and telegraph operator New York & Oswego Midland Railroad, New York, Kingston & Syracuse Railroad and Wallkill Valley Railroad; 1875 to 1893, operator, dispatcher, chief dispatcher and trainmaster New York, Lake Erie & Western Railroad; 1893 to 1897, trainmaster North Hudson County (electric) Railroad; 1897 to July, 1903, chief dispatcher and trainmaster Southern Railway at Knoxville, Tenn.; July, 1903, to Feb., 1907, trainmaster Illinois Central Railroad at East St. Louis, Ill.; Feb., 1907, to Jan., 1911, superintendent Illinois Central Railroad at Clinton, Ill.; Jan., 1911, to date, general superintendent Chicago, Peoria & St. Louis Railway at Springfield, Ill.

West, Charles, attorney, was born March 16, 1872, in Savannah, Ga.. He has been Attorney-General of the State of Oklahoma since 1907, and still fills that responsible position with credit to his state.

West, Charles L., colonel Minnesota National Guard; is colonel and aide-de-camp on the Governor's staff of the Minnesota National Guard.

Westinghouse, Henry Herman, vice-president Westinghouse Air Brake Co., of Wilmerding, Pa., was born Nov. 16, 1853, at Central Bridge, Schoharie County, N.Y. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and a trustee of Cornell University.

Weston, Franklin, manufacturer, banker; born, Dalton, Mass., Aug. 13, 1866; son of Byron and Julia C. (Mitchell) Weston; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; married, Springfield, Mass., June 14, 1893, Edith C. Brewer. Learned details of paper manufacture in father's mills in Berkshire County, Mass.; treasurer and general manager Byron Weston Co., 1893-1898, and president of same since 1898; vice-president Third National Bank, of Pittsfield, Mass.

Westover, W. H., District Judge of Nebraska, was born March 19, 1858, in Delaware County, Iowa. He was educated at the Nebraska State University. He soon attained success at the bar; became identified with the Democratic party, and served four years as Public Prosecutor. He is now serving his fourth term of 1896-1912 as District Judge for the Fifteenth District of Nebraska; received the re-election, and resides in Rushville, Neb.

Wetmore, Frank Orton, banker; born, Kalamazoo, Mich., Nov. 12, 1867; son of Charles I. and Jennie (Orton) Wetmore; attended schools of Adrian, Mich.; married, Chicago, April 22, 1890, Marie Louise Barlow; children: Orville C., Horace O. Employed in father's hardware store, 1883-1886; removed to Chicago in 1886 and entered the employ of the First National Bank; became auditor, 1897; cashier, 1904, and is now vice-president and a director of that bank. Also director First Trust and Savings Bank, of Chicago; National Safe Deposit Co.; Chicago, Terre Haute & South Eastern Railway; Chicago City Railway; Allis-Chalmers Co. Director of United Charities of Chicago. Clubs: Bankers', Mid-Day, Chicago Golf, South Shore Country.

Wexler, Solomon, banker; born, Natchez, Miss., Nov. 29, 1867; son of Philip and Barbara (Weis) Wexler; educated in St. George's Hall, Md., Natchez Institute, Natchez, Miss.; Geisowiches Institute, Frankfurt, Germany; Institute Concordia, Zurich, Switzerland. Engaged formerly as a cotton merchant and banker; now as active vice-president Whitney Central National Bank and Whitney Central Trust and Savings Bank; president Southern Hardware and Woodstock Co., Southern Vehicle and Auto Co., The Investment and Realty Co. Democrat. Hebrew. Clubs: Harmony, New Orleans Country.

Whalen, Patrick, trustee Eastern hospital for the Insane of Illinois, was born May 22, 1858, in Providence, R. I. He is a grain merchant and banker. He is a member of the board of trustees of the Eastern Hospital for the Insane of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Cabery, Ill.

Wheeler, Arthur Dana, lawyer, capitalist; born in Kenosha, Wis., March 2, 1861; son of Jerome B. and Kate (Deming) Wheeler; graduated from Lake Forest University, A. B., 1881; Union College of Law, LL. B., 1884; honorary A. M. from Illinois College, 1903; married, Lake Forest, Ill., Dec. 23, 1886, Anna Holt; son, Gordon B.; daughter, Lillian C. Engaged in practice of law at Chicago since 1884; member firm of Williams & Thompson, 1886-1888; of Williams, Holt & Wheeler, 1888-1889, and now Holt, Wheeler & Sidley; president Chicago Telephone Co., 1907-1908, and since 1908 chairman Board of Directors. Director Western Electric Co., Central Union Telephone Co. Trustee Presbyterian Hospital of Chicago. Clubs: University, Union League, Onwentsia, Chicago, Commercial, Press, Hamilton.

Wheeler, Benjamin Ide, president of the University of California since 1899, was born July 15, 1854, in Randolph, Mass. He graduated from Brown University with the degree of A. B., A. M. and Ph. D., and summa cum laude, Heidelberg University, Germany, 1885. In 1875-79 he was a teacher in the Providence high school; in 1879-81 was instructor in Brown University; in 1885-86 was instructor in Harvard University; in 1886-88 was professor of comparative philology in Cornell University; in 1888-95 was professor of Greek in Cornell University; in 1895-96 was professor of Greek in the American School of Classical Study at Athens, Greece; and since 1899 has been president of the University of California. In 1879-81 he was a member of the school committee of the city of Providence; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor.

Wheeler, Charles Barker, jurist; born, Poplar Ridge, Cayuga County, New York, Dec. 27, 1851; son Hon. Cyremus Wheeler, Jr., and Jane (Barker) Wheeler; educated Auburn high school; graduated Williams College, 1873; married, Buffalo, N. Y., June 28, 1883, Frances Munro, daughter of Thomas F. Rochester; children: Thomas Rochester, Jane Barker. Admitted to bar, 1876; engaged in practice of law, Buffalo, N. Y., since 1876; formerly associated with Hon. Sherman S. Rogers and Franklin D. Locke in law practice. Member Buffalo Civil Service Commission thirteen years; president under republican and democratic administrations ten years; appointed June, 1906, member State Commission to Revise Tax Laws; appointed Nov. 28, 1906, by Gov. Higgins, justice of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, and was elected, Nov., 1907, justice to succeed himself for full term (expiring Dec. 31, 1921), having received the nomination of the republican party and been endorsed by both the democratic and independent league political parties. Republican. Episcopalian. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity, Williams Alumni association for Western New York (president). Club: University (Buffalo).

Wheeler, Elbert, treasurer and manager of public utilities; born Concord, Mass., Sept. 18, 1849; son of Edwin and Mary (Rice) Wheeler; attended schools of Concord and United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., graduating June 16, 1875; married, Nashua, N. H., June 22, 1875, to Clara M. Roby. Treasurer and director Nashua (N. H.) Light, Heat & Power Co., Putnam (Conn.) Water Co., Crystal Water Co. of Danielson, Conn.; Exeter (N. H.) Water Works, Palatka (Fla.) Water Works, Belfast (Maine) Water Co., Ashland (Wis.) Water Co., Knoxville (Tenn.) Water Co.; director Nashua (N. H.) Trust Co. Served in Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, 1868-1871; cadet at West Point, 1871-1875, in First United States Artillery, 1875-1877 (resigned in 1877); captain N. H. N. G., 1876-1881; inspector general, 1881-1891, 1899-1902 (resigned 1902). Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee Nashua Public Library; member Sons American Revolution. Clubs: Eastern Yacht, (Marblehead, Mass.), Exchange (Boston).

Wheeler, James C., deputy commissioner of United States internal revenue; was born June 6, 1843, in Tecumseh, Michigan. He was educated in the public schools of his native town and at Kalamazoo College. He served throughout the civil war, 1861-65, and was honorably discharged at its close. After his discharge from the army at the end of the war he was engaged for three years in the construction of the National Cemetery at Chattanooga, Tenn., and in connection with the quartermaster's department of the army was the general superintendent of the work. He has filled numerous positions in the Grand Army of the

Republic and was department commander of the Union Veterans' Union of Michigan. He entered the United States internal revenue service Jan. 1, 1872, and reached the position of deputy commissioner July 1, 1900.

Wheelwright, George W., paper manufacturer, was born Sept. 23, 1866, in Roxbury, Mass. He is vice-president and treasurer of the George W. Wheelwright Paper Company of Boston, Mass.

Werry, John, of Peking, China, was born May 23, 1837, in Shippenburg, Pa. He has received the degrees of B.A., M.A. and D.D. from Princeton University, and in 1863 was appointed missionary to China by the Presbyterian Board. He has filled many important positions in his church in China. For many years he was pastor of the first Presbyterian Church of Peking, China, and was also principal of Truth Hall Academy of that city. Since 1887 he has been a member of the commission to translate the Bible into classical Chinese, and is the author of numerous biblical works. He is president of the Szuantung College; is professor of astronomy in the North China Union College, and professor New Testament exegesis in the North China Union Theological School.

Whipple, William G., United States district attorney for Arkansas; was born in Warehouse Point, Conn. In 1887-91 he was mayor of Little Rock, Ark., and for sixteen years chancellor of the Episcopal diocese of Arkansas. He was United States district attorney for the Eastern District of Arkansas for the term of 1905-09.

Whitaker, George, clergyman, was born May 14, 1836, in Boston, Mass. He has been pastor of many churches, and president of the Wiley University of Marshall, Texas. He is now treasurer and librarian of the New England Methodist Historical Society at Boston, Mass.

Whitcomb, George Henry, capitalist; born Templeton, Mass., Sept. 26, 1842; son of David and Margaret (Cummings) Whitcomb; graduated from Amherst College, A.B., 1864, A.M. 1867; married, first, Dayton, Ohio, Oct. 11, 1865, Abbie Miller Estabrook (died June 1, 1900); married, second, 1902, Mrs. Elizabeth S. Wickware, Seattle, Wash. Active in establishment of firm of G. Henry Whitcomb & Co., envelope manufacturers, Worcester, Mass., 1864; incorporated same in 1884 as Whitcomb Envelope Co.; treasurer of same; disposed of business to United States Envelope Co., 1898, and has been vice-president of same ever since; owns extensive real estate in Worcester, Mass., Seattle, Wash., and Pueblo, Colo. President Worcester & Marlboro Street Railway, Standard Cattle Co. of Wyoming; treasurer United States Coal and Oil Co., Equitable Security Co.; director Columbia Paper Co., Hartford Manufacturing Co., American Loan and Trust Co. of Boston. Vice-president Worcester Board of Trade. Trustee Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Amherst College, since 1884 (treasurer 1895-1897) and member of corporation; trustee Mount Holyoke College, Oberlin College; member American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (Prudential Committee, 1887-1905), American Missionary Association (Executive and Financial Committees), Worcester School Board; president Amherst Alumni Association; vice-president Andover Alumni Association; member Phi Beta Kappa and Psi Upsilon fraternities. Clubs: Transportation (New York), Worcester Congregational (president).

White, Archibald S., business president of New York City, was born March 25, 1867, in Newash, Ohio. He is a member of White & Co., bankers of New York City, and president of the Columbia Gas and Electric Company of Cincinnati, Ohio.

White, Benjamin F., state senator of Montana, was born in New Bedford, Mass. He graduated from Pierce Academy, and is a successful banker. He has been a member of the Montana State Senate, and fills the office of governor. He was a member of the Montana State Senate for Beaver-Head County for the term of 1905-07.

White, Charles H., retired naval officer of Center Sandwich, N. H., where he was born Nov. 19, 1838. He served as a medical officer in the United States navy through all grades to that of medical directors, with rank of rear admiral. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Biological Society of Washington, American Microscopical Society, National Geographic Society, Loyal Legion, and other patriotic and scientific associations.

White, David, geologist, was born July 1, 1862, in Palmyra, N. Y. He is geologist of the United States Geological Survey; and also now associate curator in paleobotany in the United States National Museum at Washington, D. C.

White, Horace, former governor of State of New York, lawyer; born, Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 7, 1865; son Horace K. and Marion (Strong) White; graduated Cornell University, 1887 (memorial prize for declamation, 1886; Woodford medal for oratory); Columbia Law School; married, March, 1903, Mrs. Jane L. Denison. Member firm of White, Cheney, Shinaman & O'Neill. Senator representing Onondaga Co., 1895-1908; chairman Committee on Cities; nominated by Republican State Convention and elected Nov. 3, 1908, lieutenant-governor of New York for two years, term beginning Jan. 1, 1909. Oct. 6, 1910, became governor of state to fill unexpired term of Gov. Hughes, who resigned. Episcopalian. Member State and Onondaga Bar Associations, Kappa Alpha Society. Recreations: Driving, shooting, golf. Clubs: Century, Citizens', Country.

White, Irvin Stacy, banker; born Honesdale, Pa., Oct. 21, 1858; son of Gilbert and Ellen (Brown) White; educated in high school of Honesdale; married, Pittston, Pa., Oct. 21, 1896, Margaret Clary Læcoe; one daughter. Vice-president State Bank of Rock Island, Ill.; secretary and treasurer Hartz & Bahnaen Co., wholesale druggists; treasurer American National Insurance Co. Republican; Episcopalian. Recreations: Golf, fishing. Clubs: Union League of Chicago, Rock Island.

White, Israel Charles, state geologist of West Virginia, was born Nov. 1, 1848, in Monongahela County, W. Va. In 1872 he graduated from the West Virginia University with the degree of A. M.; subsequently received the honorary degree of Ph. D. from the University of Arkansas; and in 1876-77 took a post-graduate course in geology at Columbia University. In 1875-84 he was assistant geologist on the second geological survey of Pennsylvania; and was author of eight reports on same. In 1884-88 he was assistant geologist in the United States Geological Survey. In 1877-92 was professor of geology in the West Virginia University, and resigned to take charge of a large petroleum business. He is a specialist in coal, petroleum and natural gas; and the author of valuable discoveries in connection with those products. He was treasurer of the Geological Society of America in 1892-1907; and in 1896-97 was vice-president of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. In 1897 he was a delegate to the International Geological Congress at St. Petersburg; in 1900 was a delegate to Paris; and in 1904-06 was chief of the Brazilian Coal Commission. He was the first to apply the anticlinal idea to the successful location of natural gas and oil wells, and announced his theory in 1885. Since 1897 he has been state geologist of West Virginia, and resides in Morgantown, W. Va.

White, John Barber, lumberman, was born Dec. 8, 1847, in Chautauqua County, N.Y. He has been president of the Board of Education of Youngsville, and is now president of the Missouri Lumber and Mining Company. He is president of the National Conservation Congress for 1912.

White, John J., business man and public official of Holyoke, Mass.; was born Jan. 13, 1866, in Lee, Mass. He is treasurer of the White Paper Box Company of Holyoke, Mass. For five years he served as alderman, and is now mayor of his city.

White, Wilbert Webster, Bible teacher, was born Jan. 16, 1863, in Ashland, Ohio. He has been teacher at the Moody Bible Institute at Chicago and has been engaged in Bible work in England and India. He is now president of the Bible Teachers' Training School of New York City.

Whitney, William L., Circuit Judge of Hawaii, was born Feb. 8, 1876, in Cleveland, Ohio. He received the degree of D.B. from Oberlin College and the degree of LL.B. from Columbia. He has been district judge of Honolulu, deputy attorney general of Hawaii, judge of the Juvenile Court for the First Circuit, and judge of the Court of Land Registration. He is now serving his first term of 1909-13 as Circuit Judge of the First Circuit of Hawaii; and resides in Honolulu, H. I.

Whitfield, James Bryan, lawyer, jurist; was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Wayne County, N.C. He was educated at the West Florida Seminary and the University of Virginia. In 1886 he was admitted to the bar, and in 1888 was appointed private secretary to Gov. Perry of Florida. In 1888-89 he was county judge of Leon County, Fla.; in 1889-1897 was clerk of the Supreme Court of Florida; 1897-1902 was state treasurer of Florida, and in 1903-04 was attorney-general of Florida. Since 1905 he has been chief justice of the State Supreme Court of Florida; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

Whittell, George, capitalist; born East Chester, N.Y., 1849; son of Hugh and Adeline L. (Duncombe) Whittell; attended Henry IV College, Paris, France; married, Dresden, Germany, March, 1879, Anna L. Luning. He has two sons, George, Jr., and Alfred. He is president Whittell Realty Co.; director First National Bank of San Francisco; vice-president Donohoe-Kelly Bkg. Co. of San Francisco. Republican. Clubs: Metropolitan (New York); Metropolitan (Washington), Pacific Union, University (San Francisco).

Whittier, Albert R., director, was born Feb. 1, 1840, in Monroe, Maine. He has served for many years as director of the Simplex Electric Heating Company of Boston, Mass., and has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state.

Wichman, R. Harvin, banker, merchant; born in Walterboro, S.C., Feb. 27, 1861; son of Albert and Amanda (Bradford) Wichman; educated in South Carolina and Virginia schools; married in Hampton County, S.C., Nov. 14, 1883, Sarah G. Solomons; six children. Succeeded father in oldest mercantile business in Walterboro, which still conducts; established, 1902, Farmers and Merchants' Bank of Walterboro, of which is president; also in 1904, the Walterboro Cotton Oil Co., of which is president. Democrat; Presbyterian. Trustee Walterboro School District.

Widtsoe, John Andreas, college president, was born Jan. 31, 1872, on Island of Froyen, Norway. He has been professor of chemistry at the Utah Agricultural College and director of Utah Experiment Station. Since 1907 he has been president of the Agricultural College of Utah, at Logan, Utah.

Wiersbeck, H., state senator of South Dakota. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Watertown, S.D. He is a prominent member of the democratic party; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now serving from Codington County, and resides in Watertown, S.D.

Wilbur, Warren Abbott, banker, manufacturer; born Bethlehem, Pa., May 1, 1859; son of E. P. and Stella M. (Abbott) Wilbur; married, South Bethlehem, Pa. President and director E. P. Wilbur Trust Co., president Bethlehem Foundry and Machine Co., Valley Coal and Coke Co., Packer Coal Co., Jefferson Coal Co., Wilbur Coal Co., South Side Banking Co., First National Bank of Sayre, Connellsville and State Line Railroad Co., Jefferson Railroad Co.; director Lehigh Coke Co., Lehigh Foundry Co., Lehigh Pulverizer Mill Co., Lehigh Car Wheel and Axle Co., Lehigh Valley National Bank, Western Maryland Railroad Co. Episcopalian. American Institute, Mining Engineers, Franklin Institute, Engineering Society; trustee Estate Asa Packer; trustee and treasurer St. Luke's Hospital; trustee Lehigh University. Pennsylvania Society of New York, Founders and Patriots of America, Sons of Revolution, Colonial Wars. Clubs: Philadelphia, Manufacturers' of Philadelphia. St. Nicholas.

Wilcox, DeWitt Gilbert, physician and surgeon; born Akron, Ohio, Jan. 15, 1858; son David G. and Hannah (Whitney) Wilcox; educated Akron high school, Cleveland Homœo. Med. College, M.D., 1880; special course in surgery and surgical pathology in London for one year, 1882-83, including six months as resident house surgeon at London Temperance Hospital; married, Jennie Irene Green of Alfred, N.Y.; children: Margaret, born 1884; Helen, born 1888; John Maxen, born 1891, DeWitt Gifford, born 1896. Practiced at Akron, Ohio, 1880-82 and 1883-87; organized there the Summit Co. Homœo. Med. Society; since 1887 practicing medicine at Buffalo; surgeon to Buffalo Homœo. Hospital since 1888, and since 1890 has conducted his own private hospital under name of **Lexington Heights Hospital**; connected with staff of Erie County Hospital from its inception, formerly as visiting surgeon, now visiting gynecologist. In March, 1909, called to Boston to become identified with the Boston University School of Medicine, where lectured on surgery. Member American Institute Homœopathy, N.Y. State Homœo. Med. Soc. (ex-president and ex-secretary); Western N.Y. State Homœo. Med. Soc. (ex-president); Massachusetts State Med. Soc., American Med. Ass'n; honorary member Ohio State Homœo. Med. Soc. and Michigan State Homœo. Med. Soc. Baptist (deacon). He was the first surgeon to successfully operate upon the head of a patient who through a head injury had become a criminal. The operation so changed the character of the man that the Board of Pardons (N.Y.) granted him a parole. The patient is now an honorable, respected business man.

Wilcox, Lucius Merle, journalist, was born Aug. 30, 1858, in Ridge-way, Pa. He has been editor on many prominent papers, and is now editor and publisher of the Denver Field and Farm of Denver, Colo.

Wilder, Arthur Ashford, lawyer, jurist; was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Kaalaea, Oahu, H.I. He has been associate justice of the Supreme Court, Territory of Hawaii. He is a member of the Hawaiian Bar Association, and practices law in Honolulu, H.I.

Wilder, Salmon W., manufacturing chemist of Boston, Mass., was born in 1870 in Lawrence, Mass. He is a lecturer in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and president and treasurer of the Merrimack Chemical Company of Boston, Mass.

Wilder, William Royal, lawyer; born, Saratoga Springs, N.Y., June 30, 1858; son Royal G. Wilder (of Malone, N.Y.) and Eliza J. (Smith) Wilder, of W. Rutland, Vt.; educated Courtlandt Saunders Institute, Philadelphia, 1870-72, Elizabeth (N.J.) Classical School, 1872-75, Princeton College, A.B., 1879, and A.M. Columbia College Law School, LL.B. 1882; married, Bridgeport, Conn., Oct. 26, 1896, Mrs. Emily L. (Beecher) Wilder. Actively engaged in practice of law in New York City and state since 1882; member law firm Wilder, Ewen & Patterson. Lived in Kohlapur, India, until 1870, as parents were missionaries; has traveled over Europe, Egypt, United States, Cuba and Mexico, on various occasions. Director Gotham National Bank of N.Y. Democrat. Presbyterian. Member Ass'n of the Bar City of New York, New York County Lawyers' Ass'n. Soc. Med. Jurisprudence. Member Alumni Ass'n Princeton University; secretary Class of '79; member Graduate Council of Princeton University. Recreation: Pursuing agriculture in Connecticut. Clubs: Princeton, Hardware, New York Athletic, Underwriters', Princeton (Phila.), Nassau (Princeton).

Wildman, Alfred Niram, banker, born Danbury, Conn., Dec. 21, 1838; son of William B. and Elizabeth (Beard) Wildman; attended private and boarding schools; married, Danbury, Conn., Dec. 19, 1867, Ellen W. Dellicker; one son. Manufacturer of hats, 1861-1884; since 1885, president of City National Bank of Danbury; also treasurer and director Danbury and Bethel Gas and Electric Light Co.; director Savings Bank of Danbury, and Danbury Mutual Insurance Co. Was state legislator in 1885. Republican; Congregationalist. Treasurer and director Danbury Home, Danbury Relief Society; director Danbury Library. Mason. Club: Danbury.

Wildman, Edwin, journalist, diplomat, author, was born May 9, 1867, in Corning, N.Y. In 1897 he was vice and deputy consul general at Hongkong, China. In 1898-1900 he was special war correspondent in the Philippines; and in 1900-01 was special war correspondent with the allied troops during the boxer revolution in China for the Hearst newspapers; and later on the New York World and the Outing Magazine. He is the author of Aguinaldo, a Narrative of Filipino Ambitions. He is president of the Wildman Magazine and News serving of New York City.

Wildman, Herbert H., president and owner of Wildman's Exchange Bank, Wolcottville, Ind. Republican; Baptist. Chapter Mason, Odd Fellow, member Brotherhood of Baptist Church. Born April 5, 1860; son of Levi L. and Louisa M. (Taylor) Wildman; married, May 26, 1878, Minnie C. Parks; four children: Viola A., Vida L., Wilma E. (deceased) and Leon L.

Wiley, Ariosto Appling, United States Congressman from Alabama; was long engaged as lawyer in Alabama; served in Alabama house and senate for eighteen years; and was appointed lieutenant-colonel of the Fifth Regiment United States Volunteer Infantry. He served eleven months in Cuba; was chief legal adviser to General Lawton; later appointed civil governor of Santiago; and framed constitution and set in motion the machinery of a civil government. He was a member of the Fifty-Seventh and Fifty-Eighth Congresses as a Democrat. He was re-elected to the Fifty-Ninth and Sixtieth, and served eight years in congress. He died June 17, 1908, in Montgomery, Ala.

Wilkinson, Henry B., lawyer, banker; born in Illinois, July 31, 1870; son of Rufus H. and Adelia (Quackenbush) Wilkinson; attended Northwestern University, class 1894, to sophomore year; Northwestern Uni-

versity Law School, graduated 1897; married, Dundee, Ill., Sept. 19, 1903, Mary E. Adams; one daughter: Mary Eleanor. Member firm of Chalmers & Wilkinson, Phoenix, Ariz., since 1900; president Phoenix Title and Trust Co. Republican. President Arizona Bar Association; member Delta Upsilon, and Modern Woodmen. Clubs: Arizona (Phoenix), Yavapai (Prescott). Residence: 550 N. Central Av. Office: 205-208 Phoenix National Bank Building, Phoenix.

Willard, Julius Terrass, chemist, scientist, was born April 9, 1862, in Wabaunsee, Kan. Since 1901 he has been professor of chemistry in the Kansas State Agricultural College; and is a vice director and chemist of the agricultural experiment station of that institution. He is the author of numerous bulletin books and pamphlets for class use.

Willcox, William Russell, chairman of the public service commission for the first district, New York City; was born in Smyrna, Chenango County, N.Y., in 1863. He was educated at the State Normal School at Brockport, N.Y., and at the University of Rochester. He is a lawyer by profession and in 1901-03 was president of the park board of New York City under Mayor Low. Mr. Willcox was appointed postmaster of New York City by President Roosevelt and served from Jan. 1, 1905, to July 1, 1907, when he resigned to become chairman of the public service commission, to which office he was appointed by Governor Charles E. Hughes.

Williams, Carter Nelson, Jr., banker; born Boydton, Va., May 2, 1881; son of Carter N. and Rosa B. (Haskins) Williams; educated in high school of Boydton, Va.; married, Emporia, Va., Sept. 6, 1904, Hattie Maclin Lifsey; three children. Assistant cashier The Greenville Bank, Emporia, Va., Jan. 24, 1898, to April 17, 1905; assistant cashier Meherrin Valley Bank, Boykins, Va., May 16, 1905, to Oct. 25, 1905; cashier Bank of Warren, Warrenton, N. C., Nov. 6, 1905; elected vice-president Jan., 1907; president since Nov., 1907. Treasurer and director The Peck Manufacturing Co.; junior partner Macon & Williams. Has served as town commissioner and chairman Street Committee; served as private in Virginia Volunteers, three years. Democrat; Baptist, Royal Arch Mason. Clubs: Warrenton Golf, Shocco. Member Board of Education, Warren County, N. C.

Williams, Charles Lewis, banker; was born April 4, 1869, in Carrolton, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of Illinois. For many years he has been identified with business and financial affairs; has been engaged in all branches of banking; and now is identified with the business and public affairs of San Diego, Cal. For several years he was connected with the Bank of Commerce of San Diego, Cal., is now cashier of the American National Bank of that city; and filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Williams, Charles Norris, banker; born Dayton, Tippecanoe County, Ind., April 10, 1856; son of Henry and Martha Barnum (Haight) Williams; educated Crawfordsville High School and Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.; married, Lafayette, Ind., April 6, 1896, Margaret Doll. Engaged in private and general banking business since 1880; president and member Board of Directors Farmers Trust Company, Indianapolis, Ind.; second vice-president and director Marion Title Guaranty Co. Republican; Presbyterian. Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner, Knight Templar. Clubs: Columbia, Marion, Country.

Williams, Edward Huntington, physician, was born Nov. 1, 1868, in Durand, Ill. He has been associate professor on pathology and bacteriology in the State University of Iowa. He is a contributor to literature

and technical magazines; and is now a successful physician, writer and editor of New York City.

Williams, Eli P., banker; born DeWitt, Ill., Aug. 19, 1844; son of William E. and Lucinda (Harrold) Williams; educated in public schools of De Witt County, Ill.; married in Illinois, April 20, 1869, Estelle F. Fletcher; two children: Elmer, Charles H. Started March 19, 1878, the McPherson Bank, of which is now president. Mayor of McPherson, three terms; served one term in the Kansas Legislature. Republican.

Williams, Emerson Milton, merchant and banker; born in Alabama, Oct. 26, 1862; son of E. M. and Mary (Ellis) Williams; educated in the Agricultural and Mechanical College, Auburn, Ala.; married in Texas, Nov. 14, 1900, Maggie Lee Harris. Started with the Arizona Copper Co., 1892, as dry goods clerk; was given charge of one of their branch stores, 1897, and in 1900, made general store manager, which position he still holds (conducts five stores, and does a business amounting to \$2,000,000 per annum). Also president of the First National Bank of Clifton, and director of the Arizona and New Mexico Railroad. Was member of the 19th Legislature of Arizona, and refused nomination for the Territorial Senate of 20th Legislature. Democrat; Baptist. Elks, Mason, and Odd Fellow. Recreations: Out-door sports, hunting, fishing motoring, golfing, and tennis.

Williams, Mornay, lawyer; born in New York City, June 21, 1856; son of William R. and Mary S. (Bowen) Williams; graduated Columbia College, A.B., 1878; Columbia Law School, LL.B., 1880, M.A., 1881; married at Bay Ridge, N.Y., June 21, 1886, Helen, daughter of late George T. and Amelia H. Hope. Admitted to the bar, June 1880. Practiced in conjunction with the late Edward H. Dixon and Clarence D. Ashley, now Dean of New York University Law School. Has practiced law alone since 1898. Traveled in Europe, West Indies and the U. S. Republican. Baptist. President New York Juvenile Asylum, 1897-1909, inclusive; President Baptist Laymen's Missionary Movement; Vice-Chairman Laymen's Missionary Movement; President New York State 10th Conference of Charities and Corrections; member Executive Committee, N.Y. Prison Association, and chairman N.Y. Child Labor Commission; manager American Tract Society. Member N.Y. State Bar Association, Association Bar City of New York, New York County Lawyers' Association, American Geographical Society, Alumni Association, Phi Beta Kappa. Clubs: Quill, Republican.

Williams, Moses, Jr., trustee; born Brooklyn, Mass., June 29, 1869; son of Moses and Martha C. (Fininley) Williams; graduated from Harvard College, A.B., 1891; married, Boston, March 6, 1905, Anne White-side. Admitted to the bar in 1894 and has been engaged in the practice of law as trustee since then at Boston; director Fitchburg Railroad Co., Mutual Boiler Insurance Co., State Street Trust Co., Trade and Commerce Building Co.; trustee Alger Land Trust, Bay State Associates, Boston Block Trust, Corey Hill Hospital, Municipal Real Estate Trust, Boston Ground Rent Trust, Lenox Street Buildings Trust, Old South Building Association, Washington Building Trust, Western Real Estate Trust, Westminster Chambers Trust, Winthrop Building Trust; manager Boston Provident Association, Boston Dispensary; Farm and Trades School. Clubs: Somerset, Dedham Country and Polo, Norfolk Hunt, Union.

Williams, Pardon Clarence, Justice Supreme Court of New York; was born July 12, 1842, in Ellisburgh, N.Y. For six years he was District Attorney for Jefferson County, N.Y. For twenty-eight years he

has been a justice of the Supreme Court; served in the Rochester Appellate Division for twelve years and in trial courts 14 years. He left the bench Jan. 1, 1912.

Williams, Sherman, conductor of teachers' institutes in State of New York. Was born on farm near Cooperstown, Otsego county, N.Y., Nov. 21, 1846; son Justin C. and Mary (Sherman) Williams; graduate Albany Normal School, Ph.D.; married Pine Plains, Dutchess County, N.Y., Aug. 12, 1874, Margaret Wilber; children: Henry Wilber, born May 15, 1875, Paul Wilber, born March 15, 1879. Superintendent schools, Flushing, L.I., eleven years; Glens Falls, N.Y., seventeen years; institute conductor eleven years. President Superintendents' Council of State of New York. Author: Selections for Memorizing (Ginn and Company); a series of Literature Readers; Choice Literature (Sheldon and Company); Some Successful Americans (Ginn); Stories from Early New York History (Scribner's). Vice-president and trustee State Historical Association. Republican. Methodist. Vice-president New York State Historical Association, president Crandall Free Library, New York State Teachers' Association, National Education Association (president library section) Masonic order.

Williamson, William Holt, banker, cotton manufacturer; born near Graham, N.C., Feb. 4, 1867; son of James N. and Mary E. (Holt) Williamson; educated in Lynch's School, High Point, N.C. 1879-1882, Davidson College, N.C., 1882-1884; married, Raleigh, N.C., Dec. 1, 1897, Sadie S. Tucker; one son: William H., Jr. Started in business with father at Ossipee Cotton Mills, Alamance County, N.C., 1884, soon became manager of plant which he ran with success until 1894; when he came to Raleigh to manage business of Pilot Cotton Mills, October, 1894; leaving management of Ossipee Mill to brother. President and treasurer Pilot Cotton Mills Co.; vice-president Merchants' National Bank, Raleigh, N.C.; vice-president Jas. N. Williamson Sons Co., Burlington, N.C.; director Harriett Cotton Mills, Henderson, N.C. Democrat; Episcopalian (member Christ Church, vestry, Raleigh, N.C.). Member Alpha Tau Omega fraternity. Recreations: Golf, traveling, automobiling, quail hunting. Clubs: Capital, Raleigh County.

Willis, John Calvin, college professor, physician, banker; born Lawrenceburg, Ky., Nov. 1, 1868; son of James Emmons and Mary (Gordon) Willis; graduated from University of Wooster (Ohio), A.M., Ph.D.; Transylvania University, Lexington, Ky., M.D.; married, Louisville, Ky., July 10, 1889, Liece Milton. President Morehead State Bank; president Bank of Kentucky (one of its organizers, 1909), Standard Publishing Co.; director McClure Gum & Co.; director and treasurer Henry Clay Fire Insurance Co. (one of its organizers, 1910); treasurer of Davies Coal Co. Republican; Christian (Disciples). Member National Educational Association, American Medical Association, Kentucky Medical Association, Classical Society of Middle West and South.

Willis, John Willey, lawyer and jurist of St. Paul, Minn., was born July 12, 1854, in St. Paul, Minn. He graduated from Dartmouth College with the degrees of A.B. and A.M. For a while he was instructor in Latin and Greek in the St. Paul High School; and in 1880 began the practice of law. He was a member board of education, St. Paul, 1881-82; candidate for attorney general of Minnesota, 1883; appointed member state board of corrections and charities, 1888. He was district judge of second judicial district, 1892-98; nominated by acclamation for associate justice of supreme court of the state, 1894, and in 1898 was democratic

candidate for congress. He declined renomination as district judge, and returned to general practice, 1899, in which he continues.

Willis, Sarell James, banker; born Dorchester, Mass., Sept. 11, 1830; son of Solomon Howard and Mary Ann Vero (Cripps) Willis; educated in common schools of Dorchester, Mass.; married, Dorchester, Mass., Sept. 11, 1854, **Mary W. Bispham**; children: **Benjamin C.**, **Mary E. B.**, and **Howard B.** Learned the trade of tinsmith in 1847; went upon the stage, 1865; was employed as a clerk, 1870; cashier of Blue Hill National Bank, Milton, Mass., since 1876. Republican; Congregationalist. Member Dorchester Historical Society, Milton Historical Society, National Bank and Cashiers' Associations, Red Men and Masons. Recreations: Bicycling.

Williston, A. Lyman, manufacturer, banker; born Northampton, Mass., Dec. 13, 1834; son of John Payson and Cecelia (Lyman) Williston; educated in public schools, Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; Amherst College, M.A.; married, Northampton, Mass., June 12, 1861, **Sarah Tappan Stoddard**; four children. Commenced career, 1852, in office of cotton manufacturing company; has been connected with various manufacturing concerns as manager, director and owner. President and director First National Bank Northampton, Mass. Has served as alderman, president board of sewer commissioners; chairman city trust funds committee, and member public library committee. Republican; Congregationalist. Trustee and treasurer Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Mass., also of Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., trustee of Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

Willoughby, John B., banker; born in Tennessee, Sept. 14, 1873; son of William R. and Candacy (Harmon) Willoughby; graduated from Holston College, B.S. Hardware and implement dealer five years; bank president six years. President and director of People's Bank of Bulls Gap, Tenn. Republican; Presbyterian. Mason.

Wills, Charles T., contractor and builder, was born Dec. 13, 1851, in New York City. He became an expert in bricklaying, and was soon made a foreman; and soon after reaching his majority he entered business on his own account. He has since erected the Vanderbilt Building, the New Jersey Central Railway Depot in Jersey City, the Mail and Express buildings, amounting to several millions of dollars every year. He is a director of the Garfield National Bank; and a member of numerous clubs and societies. In 1876 he devoted two months to filling the unexpired term of Smith Ely in congress. He is the author of *Sketches Over the Sea* and numerous other works; and resides in Greenwich, Conn.

Wilson, Alonzo Edes, journalist; born in Madison, Wis., Feb. 5, 1868; son of James V. and Charlotte (Plants) Wilson; educated in the public and high schools of Chicago; married Anna Marie Nelson of Rockford, Ill., June 14, 1897. Editor of *St. Paul (Minn.) Times*, 1886, Chicago *Lever*, 1890-5; connected as correspondent and writer with various papers. Active in Prohibition party; has been secretary of six state and three national conventions; candidate for clerk appellate court, Cook County (Chicago), 1890, receiving the largest vote ever given any prohibition candidate in that county; candidate for secretary of state of Illinois, 1896. Secretary-treasurer, 1891-1902, chairman since 1902, Illinois Prohibition State Committee; president National Lincoln Chautauqua System. Elected 1904 member Illinois house of representatives. Treasurer temperance society of the M. E. Church. Author *Prohibition Hand Book*, 1900; *American Prohibition Year Book* since 1901.

Wilson, Burwell Lee, farmer, live stock dealer, capitalist; born in Kentucky, Nov. 24, 1861; son of Willis L. and Evelyn C. (Mosby) Wilson; educated in common schools of Barren County, Ky.; married, in Kentucky, Sept. 29, 1887, Lizzie M. King; children: Allen B., Irvin L., Leight M., Thomas Harold, Norvin B. Business career began when 20 years old, shipping fine Kentucky horses and cattle to Guatemala, Central America, while General J. Rufino Barrios was president; disposing of more than 100 horses and as many cattle during the three years engaged in business there; since then has been engaged in farming and stock business on an extensive scale in Barren County, Ky., and now owns about 4,000 acres in Barren, Warren and Rock Caste Counties; member of firm Wilson Brothers, dealers in fine saddle and show horses and furnish same to many wealthy patrons. Organizer and now president of Lewis Wilson Hicks Co., engaged in lumber business; director H. Y. Davis National Bank. Democrat; Baptist. Trustee Liberty Female College.

Wilson, Floyd Baker, lawyer, capitalist; born Watervliet, N.Y., June 23, 1845; son of William H. and Evelyn (Weaver) Wilson; attended academy, and University of Michigan, A.B., A.M.; Adelbert University, LL.B. honorary LL.D. from Richmond College; married, Cleveland, Ohio, July 28, 1874, Esther M. Cleveland; children: Pearl Cleveland, Beryl Madeline. Engaged in practice of law since admission to bar, specialty being corporation law. Has had much experience in handling and negotiating large corporations abroad, and in doing business of moment for American corporations in England, France, Hungary, Spain and Germany. Has large mining interests in Mexico, and thoroughly familiar with Spanish-American corporation and mining law. President and counsel Mexican Gold Mines, Limited. Republican; Episcopalian. Member American Geographical Society; received decoration of Busto del Liberatador by president of Venezuela. Member County Bar Association, Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Scottish Rite Mason, Shriner. Recreations: Farming, traveling. Clubs: Lotos, Michigan.

Wilson, Frank M., banker; born in Indiana, 1843; son of James and Margaret (Hemphill) Wilson; educated in Onarga, Ill.; married, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 29, 1877, Rose H. Lane; one child. Engaged in banking; vice-president First National Bank, vice-president Berkeley Bank of Savings and Trust Co., Berkeley, Calif. Served in army during Civil War. Republican. President of the Charity organization of Berkeley, Calif. Clubs: Claremont Country, Unitarian.

Wilson, George T., second vice-president Equitable Life Assurance Society; born in N.Y. City, Sept. 23, 1859; son of John Cochran and Eliza Macgregor Wilson; educated in public schools and College City of N.Y.; honorary degree M.A. Princeton University, 1892; married, N.Y. City, Jan. 9, 1884, Charlotte Elizabeth Todd; children: Elsie, Alice, Janet. While at College City of N.Y. in 1875 saw a newspaper advertisement for an office boy in office of Equitable Life Assurance Society; applied for position, received it, and went to work for company. Later became general utility man in company's offices, and known to all callers on business. Rise was rapid; successively second assistant secretary, assistant secretary, fourth vice-president, third vice-president, was elected second vice-president, March, 1907. Trustee Equitable Trust Co.; director Equitable Life Assurance Society, American Surety Co., Union Exchange National Bank. Member Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Museum of Natural History, Botanical Garden, N.Y., Zool. Garden, Chamber of Commerce, The Pilgrims, New England Society, St. Andrews

Society, St. George Society, American Chamber of Commerce, Paris. Clubs: Union League, Princeton, Calumet, N.Y. Athletic, N.Y. Yacht, Camp Fire, Lawyers, Aero, Knollwood, Nassau (Princeton), University Cottage (Princeton); Bath (London), American (Paris).

Wilson, John A., theologian, was born Oct. 4, 1839, in Venango County, Pa. In 1867-69 he practiced law in Newcastle, Pa.; and in 1872-93 filled pastorates in Beaver, Pa., St. Louis and Wooster, Ohio. Since 1893 he has been professor of church history and pastoral theology in the Allegheny Theological Seminary of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wilson, John A., commissioner of the interior of Porto Rico, was born Dec. 24, 1862, in Dinuiddie County, Va. He is by profession a construction engineer; and has been acting-manager and superintendent of construction of the Pittsburgh and Allegheny Telephone Company. He is now commissioner of the interior of Porto Rico; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

Wilson, John L., publisher, statesman, was born Aug. 7, 1850, in Crawfordsville, Ind. He has been member of the Indiana state legislature, was a member of the fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congresses, and was United States Senator in 1895-99. He is now president of the Seattle Post-Intelligencer Company, of Seattle, Wash.

Wilson, Obed Jay, publisher, poet, was born Aug. 30, 1826, in Bingham, Maine. In 1852 he entered the publishing house of Winthrop B. Smith & Co. as literary referee, and became at a later date editor-in-chief of their publications. In 1862 the firm made him a partner, and in 1869 he rose to the head of the house. Under the style of Wilson, Hinkle & Co. the firm became one of the largest school book publishing houses in the United States. In 1891 the business was merged in that of the American Book Company. He has written much in prose and verse in an easy, graceful and forcible style, and owes his remarkable success to a combination of the qualities of a business man and a writer.

Wilson, Walter Herbert, banker; born in Boston, Mass., May 15, 1856; son of William Henry and Elvy Margarette Wilson; prepared for Harvard University at a preparatory public school in Chelsea, Mass., but discontinued studies in 1873 in order to enter business life; married, 1882, Mary B. Otis. Entered the employ of Abram French & Co., wholesale crockery and glassware firm of Boston, and remained with same until 1879, when the firm established a branch house in Chicago and he became a member of the firm, changing name to French, Potter & Wilson; sold out interest in same, January, 1888, and engaged in the real estate business and later in the banking business, now being vice-president and director of the Western Trust and Savings Bank; vice-president Chicago Union Traction Co.; director Chicago Savings Bank and Trust Co. Clubs: Union League (formerly secretary), Onwentsia, Chicago, Midday, University Club, Saddle and Cycle Club, Commercial Club, Chicago Golf Club. Was comptroller of the city of Chicago for four years from April, 1907, to April, 1911, under the administration of Mayor Busse.

Wilson, (Thomas) Woodrow, President of the United States of America, was born Dec. 28, 1856, in Staunton, Va. He is the son of Joseph R. and Jessie (Woodrow) Wilson; A.B., Princeton, 1879, A.M., 1882; LL.B., University of Virginia, 1882; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins, 1886; LL.D., Wake Forest, 1887; Tulane, 1898; Johns Hopkins, 1902; Rutgers, 1902; University of Pennsylvania, 1903; Brown, 1903; Harvard, 1907; Williams, 1908; Dartmouth, 1909; Litt.D., Yale, 1901. Married Helen Louise Axson, of Savannah, Ga., June 24, 1885. Practiced law at At-

lanta, Ga., 1882-3; associate professor of history and political economy, Bryn Mawr College, 1885-8; professor same, Wesleyan University, 1888-90; professor jurisprudence and politics, 1890-1902, president August 1, 1902-October 20, 1910, Princeton University; Governor of New Jersey, term January 17, 1911-January 14, 1914; and in November, 1912, was elected President of the United States of America. Democrat, member American Academy Arts and Letters, American Academy Political and Social Science, American Historical Association, American Economical Association; correspondence member Massachusetts Historical Society. Author: Congressional Government, a Study in American Politics, 1885; The State—Elements of Historical and Practical Politics, 1889; Division and Reunion, 1829-1889, 1893; An Old Master and Other Political Essays, 1893; Mere Literature, and Other Essays, 1893; George Washington, 1896; A History of the American People, 1902. Home: Princeton, N.J.

Winans, Charles Sumner, born in Tyre, N.Y., Jan. 25, 1863; educated in the Chelsea Public Schools and Albion College; for several years wholesale and retail merchant and importer of American goods into Chile; president and business manager of Iquique English College 10 years; appointed consul at Iquique May 21, 1900; consul at Valencia March 30, 1907; consul at Seville May 31, 1909.

Winborne, Benjamin Brodie, state representative of North Carolina, was born April 14, 1854, in Hertford County, N.C. He was educated at Buckhorn Academy of Hertford County, N.C.; attended Wake Forest College of North Carolina; and graduated from Columbia University of Washington, D.C. He has been solicitor and judge; and in 1895-1906 was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature and again in 1905-1909, and chairman of the judiciary committee. He was a delegate to the national democratic convention that first nominated William Jennings Bryan for president; and declined to accept nomination for congress in 1896. In 1906 was appointed by the governor of the state delegate to the American divorce congress that met in Washington, D.C. He is one of the leading lawyers of his state. His son, Stanley Winborne, is his partner, the firm being Winborne & Winborne.

Windmuller, Louis, merchant, was born Aug. 31, 1835, in Munster, Germany. He was educated at the gymnasium of the place of his nativity; and came to New York in 1853. In 1872 he was one of the founders of the German-American Insurance Company; in 1882 of the Title Guarantee and Trust Company; and became president of the Maiden Lane Savings Bank of New York City. He is the author of A Strike for Lower Wages, which was used as a campaign document. He is a member of the Chamber of Commerce, numerous clubs and charitable associations; and a life member of the New York Historical Society. He is treasurer of the Legal Aid Society, which furnishes gratuitous legal advice to helpless strangers; and since 1889 has also been treasurer of the Reform Club.

Winston, Charles Henry, physicist, was born Aug. 21, 1831, in Richmond, Va. He has been professor in the Hampden-Sidney College and president of the Woman's College. He is now professor of astronomy in Richmond College of Richmond, Va.

Winthrop, Beekman, assistant secretary of the navy; was born in Orange, New Jersey, Sept. 18, 1874; son of Robert and Kate W. (Taylor) Winthrop; A.B. Harvard, 1897, LL.B. 1900; married Melza Riggs Wood of New York, Oct. 7, 1903. Admitted to New York Bar, 1899; private secretary to Governor Taft, Nov., 1900; assistant executive secretary of Philippine Islands, July, 1901-Aug., 1903; acting executive secretary,

Oct., 1902-April, 1903; judge, Court of First Instance, Philippine Islands, Nov., 1903-May, 1904; governor of Porto Rico, 1904-07; assistant secretary of the treasury, 1907-09; assistant secretary of the navy since March 5, 1909; Republican. Home: 38 E. 37th street, New York. Address: Navy Department, Washington.

Wise, Leo Henry, vice-president Rutland Railway Light and Power Company; was born April 23, 1862, in Maryland. He was educated in the public, private and collegiate schools of Baltimore, Md. He is president and director of the Colonial Assurance Company; vice-president and director of the Rutland Railway Light and Power Company; but has now retired from active business. He is a member of the Advisory Committee of the American Lloyds and also the Great Western Lloyds, underwriters; is a director of Concerse and Company; and one of the firm of Wise Brothers; and resides in New York City.

Wissler, Clark, anthropologist; born, Richmond, Ind., 1870; son of Benjamin Franklin and Sylvania (Needler) Wissler; graduated, Indiana University, A.B., 1897, A.M., 1899; Ph.D., Columbia University, 1901; married, Hagerstown, Ind., 1899, Etta Viola Gebhart; children: Stanley, born 1901, Mary Viola, born 1907. While a student was assistant psychology, Indiana University, 1895-97; assistant in philosophy, Ohio State University, 1897-99; assistant in psychology, Columbia University, 1899-1900; fellow in psychology, Columbia University, 1900-01; instructor in education, New York University, 1901-02; assistant in anthropology, Columbia University, 1903-05; lecturer in anthropology, Columbia University, 1905-1909; assistant in ethnology, American Museum of Natural History, 1903-05; assistant curator, 1905, curator since 1906; curator of anthropology, 1908. Made expeditions for American Museum of Natural History, 1902-04. Member American Psychol. Association, American Anthropol. Association, New York Academy of Science (fellow), American Association of Museums, American Folk Society, Natural Geog. Society, International Congress of Americanists; fellow A.A.A.S. and American Ethnol. Society; member Sigma Xi Fraternity.

Withers, John William, educator, college president, author, was born Sept. 23, 1868, in Ben Lomond, W.Va. He was educated at Yale, and has received the degrees of B.A., Ped.D., M.A., and Ph.D. In 1897-1901 he was president of the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio; and since 1905 has been president of the St. Louis Teachers' College of St. Louis, Mo. He is the author of Euclid's Parallel Postulate.

Wolfe, Isaac Kanter, stock broker; born, New Orleans, La., May 29, 1853; son of A. Wolfe and Rosalie (Phelps) Wolfe; educated in public schools; married, Kansas City, Mo., April 9, 1889, Anna Benjamin; two sons. Engaged in dry goods business at Mobile, Ala., 1878-1885, in firm of Wolfe & Hogg; carpet jobber at Kansas City, 1888-1891; member Chicago Stock Exchange and conducting foreign exchange business with New York connections, since 1891. Republican; Hebrew. Was for some years member Mardi Gras Organization, known as Order of Myths, and The Cowbellion De Rakin Society in Mobile. Clubs: Social (Mobile); Social (Kansas City).

Wolfe, Thomas, banker; born Germany, May 19, 1846; son of John and Elizabeth (Wollstadt) Wolfe; educated in Wisconsin; married, Buffalo, N.Y., M. Madessa Guist; two children. Entered country newspaper office, The Central Wisconsin, at age of 10, foreman, superintendent, practical printer, editor, publisher, some 20 years. Started Butler County Bank in 1877, and First National Bank in 1883, in David City. President First National Bank since it was chartered in 1883; principal owner

of Ware Land and Live Stock Co., Medicine Bow, Wyo. Served in Nebraska House of Representatives, 1877-1878; mayor of David City, 1909-10-11. Republican. Editor and publisher Omaha Sunbeam, and Nebraska Reporter. President Omaha Typographical Union, and Nebraska Press Association; president David City Public Library, twelve years. Recreations: Hunting, caring for farms and sheep ranch.

Woll, Fritz Wilhelm, agricultural chemist, was born May 23, 1865, in Bergen, Norway. He has been chemist at the Wisconsin Experimental Station, and president of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists. He is now professor of Agricultural Chemistry in the University of Wisconsin, and chemist to the Agricultural Station at Madison, Wis.

Wollman, William J., banker, broker; born, Leavenworth, Kan., Sept. 28, 1867; son of Jonas and Betty (Kohn) Wollman; educated in the public schools of Leavenworth, Kan., and Chickering Institute, Cincinnati, Ohio. Removed to New York in 1886 and entered the employ of Jones, Kenneth & Hopkins; went to Kansas City, Mo., in 1887 and established the firm of W. J. Wollman & Co., dealers in investment securities; continued this connection until 1893, when the business was taken over by Houston, Fible & Co. Removed to Chicago, becoming a member of the Chicago Stock Exchange, and established there the firm of W. J. Wollman & Co., which firm maintained until 1897; after a brief rest located in New York City in 1898 and resumed business under same title until 1900 when became the second partner of J. S. Bache & Co., bankers and brokers. Member New York Stock Exchange; director and former member Executive Board Wisconsin Central Railroad. Clubs: Century, Country, Criterion.

Wolz, George F., mayor of Fremont, Neb., was born Dec. 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Fremont, Neb.; and is now a successful merchant of that city. He is past colonel of the Nebraska Division Sons of Veterans; past captain U. R. Knights of Pythias; and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and other fraternal and patriotic societies. He was mayor of Fremont in 1903-09; and is again mayor for the term of 1911-13 in Fremont, Neb.

Wood, Alexander C., banker, manufacturer; born, Haddonfield, N.J., Nov. 20, 1841; son of Isaac H. and Elizabeth (Cooper) Wood; educated in schools of New Jersey and Philadelphia, Pa.; married, June 6, 1866, Mary Emma Stokes; two sons and one daughter. Engaged in business with Safe Harbor Iron Works, 1860; treasurer Esterbrook Steel Pen Manufacturing Co., 1876-1909, since then its president; president Camden Safe Deposit and Trust Co. of Camden, N.J., since 1902, Camden Atlantic and Ventnor Land Co. Presidential elector on New Jersey Republican ticket for Theodore Roosevelt, 1904. Republican; member Society of Friends. Trustee Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa., Cooper Hospital, Camden, N.J.; president Friends' Asylum for the Insane, Frankfort, Philadelphia. Recreations: Horseback riding, fishing.

Wood, Casey Albert, physician, oculist, author, was born Nov. 21, 1856, in Canada. In 1877-1886 he practiced medicine in Montreal, Canada; and now practices his profession in Chicago, Ill. He has been president of the Chicago Ophthalmological Society. He is the author of several text-books on diseases of the eye.

Wood, Edwin Orin, insurance president and statesman of Flint, Mich., was born Oct. 29, 1861, in Goodrich, Mich. He was educated at the Goodrich and Saginaw High Schools. For twelve years he was a commercial traveler; and in 1893-97 was special agent of the United States Treasury. In 1904 he was president of the National Fraternal Press As-

sociation; in 1905 was president of the National Fraternal Congress; and is now president of the Insurance Company of the Loyal Guard, a fraternal beneficial society. In 1904 he was chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee of Michigan; and 1908 was elected member of the Democratic National Committee, and was made a member of its Executive Committee. For seventeen years he has been editor of The Loyal Guard Magazine; and is the author of History of Mackinac Island and Northern Michigan.

Wood, George W., state representative of New Hampshire, was born Jan. 4, 1838, in Ossipee, N.H. In 1864 he entered the service of the Boston and Maine Railroad; and for forty-six years has been station agent at Farmington, N.H. He is treasurer of the Farmington Cemetery of New Hampshire; and for fourteen years has been a member of the School Board of that city. He is a member of the Masons, Odd Fellows and Eastern Star. He is a member of the Republican party; has held various positions of trust and honor; is now serving as a state representative in the New Hampshire State Legislature; and resides in Farmington, N.H.

Wood, George Warren, Presbyterian minister, was born Jan. 1, 1844, in Bebek, Turkey. His father was a missionary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. He was educated in the State of New York, and except one year at Hamilton College, in the city; received the degree of B.A. in the city and two years afterward (1865) from Hamilton College, at Clinton, Oneida County; M.A. from the College of the City of New York in 1866; and was graduated from Union Theological Seminary in 1869. He was licensed to preach in April of that year, and was ordained by the Presbytery of Saginaw (Synod of Michigan) April 11, 1872. The next month (May 13) he married Harriet Snyder, who has borne him two sons and five daughters. They live in Michigan, with the exception of one daughter, who is in Alabama. He labored in Michigan under the Presbyterian Board of Home Missions until 1876, and under the American Bible Society in 1877, '78 and '79. He was a missionary to the Dakota (Sioux) Indians on the upper Missouri River from 1879 to 1889. In 1892-93 he was a home missionary at Lakefield in the upper peninsula of Michigan. He published a little paper at Mackinaw, Mich., called the Mackinaw Witness; and afterward went to Fairhope, Ala., where he has been treasurer of the Fairhope Single Tax Corporation since 1908.

Wood, J. Walter, physician and surgeon; born, Mariners Harbor, Staten Island, N.Y., April 23, 1856; son of Walter Dongan and Catherine S. (Van Name) Wood; direct descendant of Gov. Dongan, first Colonial governor; educated, Grammar School No. 35, 13th St., New York City, 1873 (valedictorian), College City N.Y., A.B., 1878, A.M., 1881, College Physicians and Surgeons of New York City, 1881; married, West New Brighton, S.I., Matie Sprague; children: Agnes S. Garnsey, (Vassar, 1903), of Billings, Mont., Walter Dongan (Cornell, 1909), Leroy C. (Cornell, 1916). Democrat; has served as health officer of town of Northfield, health officer village of Port Richmond, coroner of Richmond County, coroner physician; assistant registrar of records, of Borough of Richmond. Director of North Shore Building, Loan and Savings Association. Methodist. Member Richmond County American Health Association, Richmond County Medical Society, New York State Medical Society, Greater New York Medical Society; attending physician of Actors Fund Home; visiting surgeon of S. R. Smith Infirmary; chief examining physician of Equitable Life Assurance Society for Richmond County.

Master Richmond Lodge No. 66, F. and A.M., past district deputy of 11th Masonic District, past high priest of Tyrian Chapter, R.A.M., past commander of Empire Commandery, K.T., past grand representative of Grand Commandery of Missouri, K.T.; past chancellor of Knights of Pythias.

Wood, Spencer Shepard, captain United States Navy, was born Aug. 7, 1882, in Brooklyn, N.Y. In 1882 he graduated from the United States Naval Academy, has filled numerous important commissions, and is now captain United States Navy.

Wood, Stuart, manufacturer, capitalist; born, Philadelphia, May 20, 1853; son of Richard D. and Julianna (Randolph) Wood; graduated from Haverford College, A.B., 1870; Ph.D., Harvard, 1875. Engaged in manufacture of iron castings and machinery and of glass and cotton in connection with firm of R. D. Wood & Co., R. D. Wood & Sons, Camden Iron Works, and allied firms and corporations. President and director Radford Iron Co.; president, treasurer and director of the Tampa Water Works Co.; director Market Street National Bank, East Broad Top Railroad & Coal Co., Millville Gas Co., Florence Iron Works, Camden Iron Works. Organizer of Independent Republican movement in Pennsylvania in Blaine-Cleveland campaign, 1884; member Independent Republican Convention, N.Y., which endorsed Cleveland, 1884. Republican. Has written various articles on subjects connected with theory of political economy. Member American Economic Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science; manager Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb.

Wood, William Madison, capitalist; born at Edgartown, Mass., son of William Jason and Amelia Christine Madison Wood; educated at New Bedford public schools. President and director American Woolen Co. American Woolen Co. of New York, Ayer Mills, Lawrence, Mass., National & Providence Worsted Mills of Rhode Island, Washington Mills of Lawrence, Mass.. Wood Worsted Mills of Lawrence, Mass.; director Merchants' National Bank, Old Colony Box Co. of New Bedford, Mass. Vice-president National Association of Wool Manufacturers. Club: Home Market (vice-president).

Woodbury, Nathan F., member National Prohibition Committee of Auburn, Me.; was born Jan. 20, 1850, in Sturbridge, Mass. He is president and treasurer of the Auburn and Lynn Shoe Company; president Francis Willard Shoe Company and other corporations. Since 1880 he has been a member of the National Prohibition Committee from Maine.

Woodcock, Milton Sherman, lawyer, banker; born in Greenfield, Wis., May 9, 1849; son of Martin and Amanda J. (White) Woodcock; educated in public schools of the State of Oregon; married, Corvallis, Ore., Emma Jane Simpson; children: Arthur Roy, Clyde Harold, Milton Edwin. Engaged in general merchandise business, 1869-1874; in practice of law in courts, 1875-1887, and attending to loans and law business of First National Bank of Corvallis, Ore., since 1890, now its president and attorney. Republican. Post trustee of Educational Fund of Masonic Grand Lodge of Oregon; deputy grand high priest of Royal Arch Masons; grand master in 1899 of Royal and Select Masters. Club: Commercial.

Woodford, Arthur Burnham, rector Hopkins Grammar School, was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Winsted, Conn. He was educated at Williston Seminary, University of Michigan, Johns Hopkins University, and in Paris and Berlin. He has been professor in the Wharton School of Finance in

the University of Pennsylvania; is now rector of Hopkins Grammar School.

Wooding, Charles Lawson, librarian, bank official; born, Bristol, Conn., Nov. 1, 1869; son of Lawson J. and Emeline (Stone) Wooding; graduated from Bristol High School, 1887; Yale College, A.B., 1892; married, Waterbury, Conn., June 1, 1893, Cora R. Defendorf. Vice-president Bristol Trust Co.; secretary Bristol Water Co. Republican; Methodist. Librarian Public Library, Bristol, Conn., since 1892; also secretary of School Board. Royal Arch Mason.

Woods, John Carter Brown, lawyer and statesman of Providence, R. I., where he was born June 12, 1851. He was educated at Harvard University; and has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and LL.B. He was admitted to the bar and since 1874 has been in practice at Providence, R.I. Since 1886 he has been a director of the Providence National Bank. In 1877-85 he was a member of the Providence Common Council; in 1881-85 he was a member of the School Commission; and in 1881-87 a member of the Rhode Island House of Representatives; and in 1894-97 a member of the State Senate. He was a member of the Rhode Island Board of Charities and Corrections; chairman of the Rhode Island Commission on Improved Roads; a member of the Rhode Island Commission on Geological Survey; and since 1895 a member of the Rhode Island Commission to Erect State Armory at Providence. Since 1884 he has been trustee of the Brown University, is a trustee of the Rhode Island Institute for the Deaf; and president of the Rhode Island Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. He is a trustee and director of several other institutions; and is also a member of numerous clubs and societies.

Woods, John Hopkins, lawyer; born, Philippi, W.Va., Nov. 23, 1853; son of Samuel and Isabella (Neeson) Woods; educated in West Virginia University, Morgantown, W.Va., and U.S. Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.; married, Staunton, Va., June 22, 1898, Jennie Canter; one son: Neeson Canter, born Jan. 21, 1903. Has been engaged in practice of law since 1878, in Circuit Courts and Supreme Court of Appeals of State, and Federal Court, Northern District of W. Va. President Realty Improvement Co., Search-Light Oil & Gas Co. Nominated for State Senate on Democratic ticket, 1898, in Tenth Senatorial District; nominated and elected mayor of Philippi, 1903. Democrat; member Methodist Episcopal Church. Member and secretary of Board of Directors of West Virginia Reform School for Boys, ten years. Mason, Elk.

Woodward, Christopher H. B., lawyer, brewer; born New York City, May 31, 1869; son of Rignal T. and Mary (Raborg) Woodward; educated, Churchill's School, Fowler's School, School of Mines, Columbia University; graduated, New York Law School, LL.B.; married, Lyons, N.Y., Oct. 20, 1898, Anne Parshall. Served as volunteer in Spanish-American War; mustered in, May 19, 1898, as first lieutenant Company D, Sixty-ninth New York Regiment, United States Volunteer Infantry; Camp Black, Chickamauga, Tenn.; Tampa, Fla.; Fernandina, Fla.; Huntsville, Ala.; resigned Nov. 12, 1898. Secretary and director Clausen Flanagan Brewery; director New York Importation Co. and Tight Joint Co. Democrat; Roman Catholic. Member Naval and Military Order of Spanish-American War, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. Clubs: St. Nicholas, Racquet and Tennis, Columbia University, New York Yacht.

Woodward, Frank R., manufacturer, inventor, legislator, was born Feb. 9, 1845, in Salisbury, N.H. He received his education in the dis-

trict schools and at the Noyes Academy. In 1868 he moved to Manchester, and became superintendent of the Forsaith Latch Needle factory, which business he purchased in 1870, and two years later moved in to the town of Hill. The following year he sold out the needle business and engaged in the manufacture of glasscutters and other light hardware, for which a world-wide reputation has been established. He has done much to advance the prosperity of his city; gave them Pleasant Hill Cemetery, and built a system of water works. In 1884 he was chosen a representative in the New Hampshire State Legislature, which he resigned a year later to accept the position of postmaster.

Woodworth, William A., lawyer; born, Berlin, Conn., July 3, 1844; son of Rev. W. W. and Lucy (Atwater) Woodworth; educated, public schools, Waterbury, Conn., Mansfield, O., Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven; graduated, Yale College, A.B., 1865, Yale Law School, and Albany Law School; married, Dec. 28, 1871, Elizabeth Willis (died March 6, 1909); one daughter, Amy A., born 1875. Began general practice of law in Mt. Vernon, N. Y., 1870, later associated at New Rochelle with Charles H. Roosevelt, and in 1875 with William Bourke Cochran; has been practicing at White Plains, N.Y., since 1875, doing chiefly a real estate law business, largely for the New York, New Haven & Hartford R.R. Co. Was counsel for village of Mt. Vernon and later of White Plains; librarian Supreme Court Library; started the Village Park Association at White Plains for the purpose of improving the town, and is identified with other such movements; has written many monographs on this topic. Republican; Presbyterian. Member Westchester County Historical Society, Westchester Bar Association; trustee White Plains Presbyterian Church; president Village Park Association, Westchester County Yale Alumni Association. Clubs: Yale (N.Y. City); White Plains, Graduates, New Haven.

Woollen, Evans, lawyer, banker; born, Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 28, 1864; son of William Watson and Mary Allen (Evans) Woollen; graduated Yale, A.B., 1886, A.M., 1888; married, Indianapolis, Ind., June 9, 1896, Nancy Baker; one son: Evans Woollen, Jr. President Fletcher Savings and Trust Co., Indianapolis; vice-president, counsel and director Fletcher American National Bank, Indianapolis, Ind. Democrat; Presbyterian.

Wright, John, clergyman, was graduated from Union University as B.A. in 1863; M.A. in 1866; and received the degree of D.D. in 1890 from same institution, and the degree of LL.D. from Illinois College in 1905. He was ordained deacon in 1866 by Bishop A. Lee, and ordained priest in 1867 by Bishop Stevens. He was assistant in St. Andrew's Church, Philadelphia, in 1866 and 1867; in charge of St. Andrew's Chapel, Philadelphia, from 1867 to 1869; rector of Trinity Church, Bay City, Mich., from 1869 to 1874, and of St. Matthew's, Boston, Mass., from 1874 to 1887, and has been rector of St. Paul's Church, St. Paul, Minn., since 1887. He was one of the founders of the following organizations: Church Extension Society, Church Home for Aged Women, and the Minnesota Church Club. He has traveled extensively in Egypt and has delivered many lectures upon the subject, so that he is often quoted as an authority upon Egyptology. He is author of: A Plea for Church Endowment, 1890; Early Bibles of America, 1894; Early Prayerbooks of America, 1897; Restoration of the Reservation of the Blessed Sacrament for the Sick, 1904; Historic Bibles in America, 1906; and Some Notable Altars in the Church of England and The American Episcopal Church, 1908. He is a great collector of books pertaining to early and rare Americans.

Woodward, Frank E., manufacturer, inventor, legislator, was born Feb. 9, 1845, in Salisbury, N.H. He received his education in the district schools and at the Noyes Academy. In 1868 he moved to Manchester, and became superintendent of the Forsaith Latch Needle Factory, which business he purchased in 1870, and two years later moved to the town of Hill. The following years he sold out the needle business and engaged in the manufacture of glasscutters and other light hardware, for which a world-wide reputation has been established. He has done much to advance the prosperity of his city; gave them Pleasant Hill Cemetery, and built a system of water works. In 1884 he was chosen a representative in the New Hampshire State Legislature, which he resigned a year later to accept the position of postmaster.

Wright, Thomas, retired merchant, capitalist; born, New York City, Jan. 27, 1841; son of Robert and Martha Wright; educated in New York public schools; married, New York City, March 3, 1869, Emilie Garrigue; children: Waldemar R., Guy H., Ralph Garrigue, Charlotte (deceased), Roy H. (deceased). Established in cigar business in St. Louis in March, 1866, conducting it under firm name of T. Wright & Co., until 1896, when he retired, the business continuing as T. Wright & Co. Cigar Co. (incorporated) under direction of his brother, John H. Wright and his son, W. R. Wright. Many years director and since March 19, 1911, vice-president of the Third National Bank of St. Louis; is also president Chemical Building Co., New Imperial Building Co., Montary Realty and Building Co., Thomas Wright Investment Co. In Union Army in Civil War, enlisting May, 1861, as private in New York regiment, serving in the Army of the Potomac until mustered out in November, 1865, as major and brevet lieutenant-colonel, U.S.V. Member Business Men's League; also member Grand Army of Republic, Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Mason. Clubs: Mercantile, St. Louis, Business Men's League.

Wright, William Thomas, banker; born in Illinois, July 28, 1845; son of George and Naomi (Ulm) Wright; attended Portland Academy, 1855-1865; married, Salem, Ore., Feb. 10, 1870, Bell Mallory; eight children living. Pioneer of State of Oregon of 1852; crossed plains in ox wagon with parents, and located in Portland, which was home until 1865, in which year joined pioneers of Eastern Oregon. In mercantile business with father in Lewiston, Idaho, and Oro Fino Mines, 1861-1863; in merchandise and flour milling, Union, Ore., 1865-1882; banking in Union, since 1883; has considerable real estate interests in Portland and elsewhere. President First National Bank of Union; director Baker City Real Estate Association. County clerk of Union County, Ore., 1882-1884; four terms mayor of City of Union, 1900-1904; commissioner from Oregon to World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; also Alaska-Yukon Pacific Exposition, Seattle, 1909. Republican. Member National Geographical Society, Oregon Historical Society; president Oregon State Pioneer Association, 1904-1905. Past grand master Masons, past grand high priest of Royal Arch Chapter, past grand commander Knights Templar. Recreations: Field and stream sports, automobiling. Club: Commercial.

Wurzbach, Fred A., manufacturer and banker; born, Newark, N.J., May 25, 1868; son of Charles and Matilda F. (Hartranft) Wurzbach; educated, public schools of Plainfield, N.J., 1875-81; New Jersey Business College, Newark, N.J., 1884; married, Newark, N.J., Sept. 3, 1890, Amalia Elizabeth Alt; children: Fred A., Jr., born 1896, Ruth A., born 1897, Beatrice, born 1905. President and director The Bronx National Bank; president of the Pan American States Association; vice-president and director C. D. Durkee Co.; general manager of firm of Francis Keil

& Son, hardware manufacturers. Republican; Baptist. Member Gavel Lodge No. 793, F. and A.M., Ivy Chapter, R.A.M., Manhattan Commandery, K. of T., Mecca Shrine, Royal Arcanum, Suburban Council, all of Bronx.

Yates, T. B., loan agent, banker; born in Virginia, Feb. 3, 1836; son of Garret and Frances Yates; received a common school education; widower; five children. Has been engaged in banking for the past twenty years. Mayor of Gallatin two terms; member Democratic National Convention, 1876. Democrat; Methodist. Member Board of Managers of State Industrial Institution for sixteen years. Mason.

Yoder, Albert Henry, superintendent of public schools, was born Feb. 15, 1866, near Nora Springs, Iowa. He began his education in the public schools of Iowa, was graduated from the Latin course in the State Normal School at Madison, South Dakota, in 1888, and from Indiana university as A.B. in 1893. He was a graduate student and fellow in pedagogy of Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts, in 1893-94; graduate student in psychology at the University of Chicago in 1895-96; and took a special course in pediatrics in Northwestern University in 1896. He has been engaged in educational work from 1888; was teacher in common schools three years; superintendent of schools at Madison, South Dakota, from 1888 to 1891; instructor in pedagogy in Indiana University in 1893; principal in the City Normal School of San Francisco, California, 1894-95; president of Vincennes University, 1896 to 1900; professor of education in the University of Washington from 1900 to 1906; superintendent of schools at Tacoma, Wash., 1906-1910; staff lecturer Child Sociology, New York School of Philanthropy, since 1910. Residence, 76 Bruce Ave., Yonkers, N.Y. He has lectured on Childhood and Adolescence; and edited the Journal of Childhood and Adolescence. Since 1896 he has been a member of the National Educational Association; and was a director of the Tacoma public library.

Young, Horace Gedney, banker, railway official; born, Homestead, Pa., Jan. 25, 1854; son of Coe F. and Mary A. (Cornell) Young; educated, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N.Y., C.E., 1877; married at Albany, N.Y., Oct. 12, 1881, Cornelia L. Harcy. Entered railway service in 1879 as assistant to general manager Delaware & Hudson Co., until July 1, 1883, when became assistant general manager; afterward general manager, May 1, 1885, to June 1, 1886, then assistant president and general manager to Jan. 1, 1888, then second vice-president until July 1, 1903, when he resigned. President Albany Trust Co., 1905-06; chairman Board of Directors, same, from July 1, 1908. Republican. Member Bibliophile Society of Boston. Clubs: Fort Orange, Albany Country (Albany); University (New York City).

Young, George Hiland, banker; born Orwell, Vt., Feb. 22, 1859; son of Hiland and Eliza F. (Cushman) Young; educated in common schools, Brandon, Vt., and Troy Conference Academy, Poultney, Vt.; married, Brandon, Vt., Jan. 25, 1888, Cora A. Smith. Began as teller in First National Bank, Brandon, 1879-1882; cashier and manager Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Great Bend, Kansas, eight years; paying teller Howard National Bank, Burlington, Vt., two years; cashier and manager fifteen years, and since Jan. 1, 1908, vice-president and manager of the First National Bank of Brandon, Vt.; also vice-president Cloud County Bank, Concordia, Kan.; director State Exchange Bank, Mankato, Kan.; Rutland Trust Co., Rutland, Vt.; executor and administrator of estates. Republican; Congregationalist. Mason, Knight Templar, Shriner, Odd Fellow.

Young, William James, business president; was born Nov. 8, 1842, in Pittsburgh, Pa. During 1873-91 he has been consecutively cashier, vice-president and president of the Oil City Trust Company of Oil City, Pa.; and from 1890 was the vice-president, general manager and treasurer of the Forest Oil Company of Pittsburgh, Pa., the largest oil producing corporation in the State of Pennsylvania, with a capital of five and a half million. In 1893 he became president of the Washington Oil Company, and also president of the Taylorstown Natural Gas Company. He is prominent in public affairs and a member of several fraternal orders; and is now connected with the Barnsdall Oil Company of Bartlettville, Okl.

Zabriskie, Andrew Christian, soldier, agriculturist, numismatist, was born May 30, 1853, in New York City. He was educated in private schools of New York City; and graduated from Columbia College. He is engaged in the care of his own real estate interests; and is trustee for numerous institutions and individuals. He is interested in farming and the breeding of Ayrshire cattle and thoroughbred poultry. For many years he was president of the American Numismatic Society; has a superb collection of coins; and has written valuable articles on antiquarian and numismatic subjects. He has always been interested in public education; is now a school trustee in Dutchess County, N.Y. He entered the Seventh Regiment in 1873 and after seven years' service in that command was elected captain of Company C., Seventy-first Regiment, and later was appointed inspector of rifle practice in same regiment in 1898. Vice-president House of Rest for Consumptives, New York City, and a trustee of many charitable and benevolent institutions; candidate for Congress from Twenty-first New York District in 1908 on the Democratic ticket, and is a member of the Democratic State Executive Committee.

Zahm, George Davis: lawyer, educator; born, Toledo, Ohio, Feb. 27, 1876; son of Anton and Fannie (Davis) Zahm; graduated, Yale, LL.B., *magna cum laude*, 1900, M. L., *magna cum laude*, 1901; awarded Edward Thompson prize, 1889, Jewell prize, 1900; married Syracuse, N.Y., Jan. 4, 1905, Anna L. Hier; children: Bettina Hier, born Aug. 17, 1906, George Sperry, born July 13, 1909. Engaged in practice of law at Syracuse, N. Y., 1901-03, instructor in law, Yale University, Oct., 1903, to May, 1904, assistant professor commercial law, Yale University, since May, 1904; also professor law, St. Lawrence University, 1908-09. Lecturer New Jersey Law School since 1909. Resumed active practice of law in New York City, Oct., 1907. Director Roy Watch Case Co., Rhineland Machine Works Co., Brand-Hier Co., Gallagher-Tompkins Co. Editor Yale Law Journal, 1900-01. Member Connecticut Academy Arts and Sciences, A.A. A.S., National Geographic Society, Masonic Order, 32°, B.P.O.E., Society of the Onondagas. Club: Graduates (New Haven, Conn.).

Zehnder, Charles H., iron manufacturer, coal operator; born Northumberland Co., Pa., April 16, 1856; son of Augustus and Mary E. (Schick) Zehnder; educated in common schools of Pa.; married Berwick, Columbia County, Pa., Rosa G. Hicks; children: Elmira, Elizabeth. President and director Austen Coal and Coke Co., Mt. Hope Mineral R. R. Co.; vice-president Scranton Bolt and Nut Co.; Kentucky Land & Timber Co.; director Crane Iron Works, Equitable Life Assurance Society, Empire Trust Co. of New York, Union National Bank, Philadelphia, Crane R.R. Co., Victoria Coal & Coke Co., Black Mountain Coal Land Corporation, Arkansas Valley Beet Sugar & Irrigated Land Co. Republican; Methodist Episcopalian. Member American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Clubs:

Union League, Lawyers (New York City); Union League (Philadelphia); Scranton (Scranton, Pa.); Westmoreland (Richmond, Va.); Deal Golf (Deal, N.J.).

Zimmerman, Martin von, superintendent of public schools, retired; born near Magnolia, Ohio; son of Jacob and Susanna (Easterday) v. Zimmerman; educated, Illinois State University; married, Litchfield, Ill., June 3, 1878, Anna E. Duggan; children: Wayne (deceased), Charles (died 1906), Lillian (married Chester C. Weber, Chicago, 1908). He left college at the end of sophomore year to become principal of public school at Hillsboro, Ill., and remained in the educational field until 1887, twenty-five years. Has traveled extensively in the United States. Has written and published many works, almost always anonymously or under a nom de plume. Author: *My Country*, the National Anthem, *The Royal Road to Extempore Speaking*, etc. Progressive; Evangelical Lutheran.

Zucca, Antonio, importer of Italian products; born, Trieste, Austria; son of Francesco and Maria (Miniussi) Zucca; educated, Trieste Commercial College (won competition commercial prize of 500 florings); married, first, Virginia Perina, of Trieste (deceased 1898); second, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1902, Lillian Hicks; one daughter, Irma, born 1892. Came to the United States in 1869 and established the house of Zucca & Co.; introduced many of the Italian products in the American market. Became American citizen and organized the Italian Political Association; was school trustee for several years; coroner for the Borough of Manhattan four years; president Board of Assessors, N.Y.; member Executive Committee Tammany Hall; president Italian-American Democratic Association, Italian Chamber of Commerce; director Italo-American Trust Co., Italian Savings Bank, Italian Benevolent Association; treasurer Fruit Exchange and Liberal Emigration League. Democrat. Roman Catholic. Decorated three times by the King of Italy; with the Cross of Crown of Italy, and as officer of same order, and with order of Commendatore of the Crown of Italy; also decorated by President Crespo of Venezuela.

ADDENDA

Abney, John Rutledge, lawyer, was born in 1850 in Edgefield County, S.C. He graduated from Wofford College, S.C., A.B., 1870, later A.M., and finished education at Bonn University, Germany. He practiced law in South Carolina until 1883; since then before federal and state courts in New York. He was state solicitor in South Carolina before removing to New York in 1883; was on the staff of Governor Wade Hampton of South Carolina, delegate from South Carolina to national democratic convention, Cincinnati, 1880, and member of committee to notify its candidate of his nomination. Democrat; Episcopalian. Member Association Bar City of New York; member Southern Society (former president), Leicestershire Archaeological Society of England, Virginia Historical Society, South Carolina Historical Society.

Ambler, Charles Henry, professor of history of Ashland, Va., was born Aug. 12, 1876, in New Mattamoros, Ohio. He filled an unexpired term in the office of the high sheriff of Pleasant County, W. Va. He has been a scholar, fellow and assistant in the University of Wisconsin. He is now professor of history in the Randolph-Macon College; and chairman of the school board of Ashland, Va.

Anderson, Galusha, clergyman, educator, college president, author, was born March 7, 1832, in North Bergen, N.Y. For eight years he was president of the University of Chicago; and for three years was resident of Denison University of Ohio. For seven years he filled the chair of sacred rhetoric, church polity and pastoral duties in the Newton Theological institution of Massachusetts. For fourteen years he filled the chair of practical theology at Morgan Park, Ill.; and in the divinity school of the University of Chicago. He was in St. Louis during the Civil War; preached the first loyal sermon in that city in 1861; and was one of a band of loyal men who succeeded in keeping Missouri in the Union. He is the author of *The Story of a Border City During the Civil War*.

Andrews, Frank Mills, architect of New York City, was born Jan. 28, 1867, in Des Moines, Iowa. He received the degree of B.A. in architecture from Cornell University. For five years he practiced architecture in Chicago, Ill.; and since 1898 in New York City. He is president of the Greeley Square Hotel Company of New York City; vice-president of the Arlington Hotel Company of Washington, D.C.; vice-president of the Hudson Hotel Company of Albany, N.Y.; and a director of the New Haven Hotel Company of New Haven, Conn.

Apple, Henry Harbaugh, college president at Lancaster, Pa., was born Nov. 8, 1869, in Mercersburg, Pa. He has filled pastorates in the Reformed Church at Philadelphia and York, Pa.; and since 1909 has been president of the Franklin and Marshall College.

Baker, Charles Hinckley, civil engineer of Mohegan Lake, N.Y., was born Nov. 30, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Chicago, Ill.; and in 1886 he graduated from Cornell University with the degree of C.E. In 1884-87 he was resident engineer of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway; of the Chicago, Rock Is-

land and Pacific Railway; of the Chicago and Northwestern; and in 1887-90 was resident engineer of the Seattle, Lake Shore and Eastern Railway. In 1890-95 he was engaged as a civil engineer and contractor; and built the Third Street and Suburban Railway of Seattle, Wash.; and built also the Spokane and Montrose Electric Railway. He is president of the Alabama Interstate Power Company.

Ballagh, James Curtis, educator and author of Roland Park, Md., was born in 1866 in Brownsburg, Va. Since 1895 he has successively been assistant instructor, associate and now professor of American history at Johns Hopkins University of Baltimore, Md. He was awarded the John Marshall prize in 1902. He is the author of *White Servitude in the Colony of Virginia*; and *A History of Slavery in Virginia*.

Balleager, William Lincoln, physician and author of Chicago, Ill., was born April 26, 1861, in Economy, Ind. In 1902-04 he was president of the American Academy of Ophthalmology; and since 1895 has practiced otology in Chicago, Ill. He is professor of oto-laryngology in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, University of Illinois. He is the author of *Otology and Laryngology*.

Barbour, Erwin Hinckley, educator, geologist and author of Lincoln, Neb., was born near Oxford, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been professor of geology at the University of Nebraska, and also state geologist of Nebraska. He is the author of numerous Monographs on geological, paleontological and zoological subjects.

Barrett, Charles Simon, president Farmers' Union, Union City, Ga., was born Jan. 28, 1866, in Pike County, Ga. For many years he was engaged in general farming and teaching; became president of the Georgia Farmers' Union; and since 1906 has been national president of the Farmers' Union, having received the unanimous election seven times. He is a member of the Country Life Commission; and is the author of *Mission, History and Times of the Farmers' Union*.

Barrett, Stephen Melvil, educator and author of Norman, Okla., was born March 3, 1865, in Nebraska City, Neb. He was City and County Superintendent of Schools in Missouri; and is a successful lecturer. He is the author of *Geronimo's Story of His Life*; *Barrett's Practical Pedagogy* and other works. He is now professor of the science of teaching in the University of Oklahoma.

Barton, Robert T., lawyer and banker of Winchester, Va., was born Nov. 24, 1842, in Winchester, Va. He served as a confederate soldier, became a successful lawyer; and was president of the Virginia State Bar Association. He has been mayor of his city; and a member of the Virginia State Legislature. He edited the *Virginia Colonial Decisions*; and is the author of *Barton's Law Practice* and of *Barton's Chancery Practice*. He is also president of the National Bank of Winchester, Va.

Baum, Lyman Frank, journalist, playwright, author, of California, was born May 15, 1856, in Chittenango, N.Y. He entered newspaper work in 1880; and since 1897 has been editor of the *Show Window of Chicago, Ill.* He is the author of *Mother Goose in Prose*; *By the Candelabra's Glare*; *Father Goose*; *His Book*; *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*; *New Wonderland*; *The Songs of Father Goose*; *The Army Alphabet*; *The Navy Alphabet*; *American Fairy Tales*; *Dot and Tot of Merryland*; *The Art of Decorating Plays*; *The Maid of Arran*; *Matches*; *Killarney*; and *The Queen of Killarney*.

Bingham, Robert Worth, lawyer and jurist of Louisville, Ky., was born Nov. 8, 1871, in Orange County, N.C. He has been county attorney, mayor of his city and chancellor of the Jefferson Circuit Court. He is

president of the Kentucky Children's Home Society; and president of the Board of Children's Guardians. He is vice-president of the Danville Water Company; and vice-president of the Louisville Carriage Company.

Blackader, Alexander Dougall, physician and scientist, was born June 19, 1847, in Montreal, Canada. He was educated at the McGill University; and is a graduate in arts and medicine, with honors in natural science. He also attended Saint Thomas' Hospital of London, England. Since 1881 he has been a lecturer on the diseases of children, and since 1891 has been professor of pharmacology and therapeutics at McGill University. He is also physician to the Montreal General Hospital; is senior physician to the Children's Memorial Hospital; and still practices medicine in Montreal, Canada.

Blanchard, Clarence John, statistician of Washington, D.C., was born Dec. 4, 1863, in Canada. He was deputy state oil inspector of Iowa; and chief of the irrigation section of the census bureau in 1900. He is a lecturer on The Great West and The Great American Desert. Since 1908 he has been statistician in the United States reclamation service.

Bloomer, Millard J., editor and author of New York City, was born Feb. 6, 1870, in New York City. He was editor of the Harlem Local Life and five other editions. He is the organizer of various associations; and a director and president of various corporations. He is president of the Harlem Patriotic Society; and president of the American Civic Alliance.

Blumenfeld, Ralph David, journalist and author, was born April 7, 1864, in Watertown, Wis. In 1884 he was reporter on the Chicago Record-Herald; became correspondent of the United Press; and subsequently editor of the New York Evening Telegram. Since 1904 he has been editor-in-chief of the London Daily Express.

Bond, Henry, retired business man of Brattleboro, Vt., was born July 7, 1856, in Ware, Mass. In 1891-91 he was purchasing agent for the American Waltham Watch Company. In 1891-1900 he was assistant manager of the American Radiator Company, Buffalo, N.Y.; and in 1901-08 was chairman of the operating board of that concern at Chicago, Ill. He was president of the Chicago Baptist Social Union; and became president of the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society.

Brandt, John Lincoln, clergyman, lecturer and author, of St. Louis, Mo., was born Oct. 26, 1860, in Somerset, Ohio. He was president of the Brandtfolk Realty Company; and president of Brandt's Tours of the World. He is the author of Turning Points in Life; Marriage and the Home; The Great Supper; Sermons Soul Saving; Suffrage of Women; and other works. He is now pastor of the First Christian Church of St. Louis, Mo.

Breitwieser, Joseph Valentine, educator and author of Colorado Springs, Colo., was born March 31, 1884, in Jasper, Ind. He has been assistant in psychology in the Indiana University, Columbia University and Colorado College. He is the author of Attention and Movement in Reactions; and is a lecturer and researcher in psychology and education. Since 1911 he has been professor of psychology and education in Colorado College.

Brewster, Eugene Valentine, editor and author of Brooklyn, N.Y., was born Sept. 7, 1869, in Bay Shore, N.Y. Since 1894 he has been engaged in the practice of law; he is a successful lecturer and campaign speaker. Since 1908 he has been editor of the Caldron Magazine; and

since 1911 has been managing editor of the Motion Picture Story Magazine. He is president of the Brooklyn Grand Opera Company; and in 1900 was nominee for attorney general.

Bross, Ernest, editor and author of Indianapolis, Ind., was born Sept. 1, 1860, in Newaygo, Mich. In 1897-1904 he was managing editor of the Portland Oregonian; and since 1904 has been editor-in-chief of the Indianapolis Star. He is the author of various stories and poems.

Brown, Arthur Judson, clergyman and author of New York City, was born Dec. 3, 1856, in Holliston, Mass. In 1880 he graduated with the degree of A.B. from Wabash College of Indiana; and in 1884 with the degree of A.M. from that institution. In 1883 he graduated from Lane Theological Seminary; and in 1891 received the degree of D.D. from Lake Forest University. In 1883-88 he filled pastorates in the Presbyterian church in Wisconsin and Illinois; and in 1888-95 in Portland, Ore. Since 1895 he has been secretary of the Presbyterian board of foreign missions for New York; and in 1901-02 traveled around the world. He is the author of *The New Era in the Philippines*; *New Forces in Old China*; *The Foreign Missionary*; *The Why and How of Foreign Missions*; and *The Nearer and Farther East*.

Brown, James Stanley, educator and college president of Joliet, Ill., was born in September, 1863, in Cumberland, Ohio. He has been principal and superintendent of various schools; president of the State Normal School at The Dalles, Oregon; and president of the secondary department of the National Education Association. He is now superintendent of the Township High School of Joliet, Ill.; and is a member of the Illinois State Board of Education.

Bruner, Weston, educator and evangelist of Atlanta, Ga., was born Jan. 21, 1867, in Clarkson, Ky. He has filled pastorates in the Baptist ministry in Baltimore, Richmond, Washington and San Antonio. Since 1910 he has been superintendent or general evangelist of the Home Mission Board, Southern Baptist Convention.

Buffington, Adelbert Rinaldo, soldier and inventor of Madison, N.J., was born Nov. 22, 1837, in Wheeling, Va. He attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. He has perfected a magazine firearm; carriages for light and heavy guns; parts of models of 1884 Springfield rifles, and several mechanical devices. He also introduced the gas-forging furnaces and improved methods at the national armory, of Springfield rifles; and first used the nitre and manganese method of bluing parts of small arms.

Burns, William Henry, clergyman and author of Evanston, Ill., was born Sept. 11, 1840, in Canada. Since 1872 he has filled pastorates in various cities in Illinois, and in 1883-90 and 1900-09 in Chicago. He has traveled in Europe and the East, and since 1909 has been an evangelist of the Rock River Conference. He is the author of *Crisis in Methodism* and other works.

Burwell, Benjamin Franklin, lawyer and jurist of Oklahoma City, Okla., was born April 15, 1866, in Armstrong County, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools, and at the State Normal School at Glenville, W.Va. He studied law in West Virginia and Kansas, and practiced in Kansas at Gypsum City, where he was city clerk. In 1891 he located in Oklahoma City; and in 1898-1907 was an associate justice of the Supreme Court for the Territory of Oklahoma. He is now actively engaged in the practice of law in Oklahoma City, Okla.

Bush, Irving T., business president of New York City, was born July 12, 1869, in Ridgeway, Mich. He is president of the Bush Terminal Com-

pany; president of the Bush Terminal Railroad Company; and president of the Bush Terminal Building Company.

Cadwalader, John, lawyer and business president of Philadelphia, Pa., where he was born June 27, 1843. In 1864 he began the practice of law; and since 1870 has been manager and president of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind. He is president of the Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamboat Company.

Cahill, Bernard J. S., architect and inventor of San Francisco, Cal., was born Jan. 30, 1867, in London, England. He planned the Multnomah Hotel of Portland, Ore. He made the first plan in 1899 to improve San Francisco; and in 1904 was the originator of the Civic Center Movement in that city. He invented a new map Projection of the World. In 1905-06 he was editor of the American Builder's Review; and is the author of various pamphlets on architecture.

Cary, Henry Nathaniel, journalist and publisher of Chicago, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1858, in Racine, Wis. He became a printer, reporter and editor; and in 1889-92 was managing editor of the Chicago Times. For three years he was managing editor of the New York Times. During the Spanish-American War he was in Cuba in charge of the field staff of the New York Herald. He became managing editor and publisher of the New York Morning Telegraph; and since 1911 has been general manager of the Chicago Newspaper Publishers' Association.

Case, J. B., business man of Abilene, Kan., was born Feb. 10, 1852. He has been president of the Kansas Creamery Company, president of the Trans-Mississippi Congress, vice-president of the Irrigation Congress and vice-president of the Abilene National Bank. He is senior member of the firm of J. B. Case & Company, department store of Abilene; and of Case & Roberts Muskogee Trust Company.

Casselberry, William Evans, physician and scientist of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 6, 1858, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1883 he has been engaged in the practice of his profession in Chicago, Ill. Since 1894 he has been professor of laryngology in the Northwestern University Medical School. He has been president of the American Laryngological Association; president of the Chicago Laryngological Association; and is a member of the National Tuberculosis Association.

Casson, Mrs. Lydia Kingsmill, minister, lecturer and author, was born in Canada. In 1897 she was ordained a pastor of the Unitarian Free Congregational Church. In 1908 and 1909 she was president of the National Progressive Suffrage Union; and in 1907 and 1909 was a delegate to the National Peace Conference. She is the author of *The American Idea* and other works.

Castrillo, Salvador, lawyer and diplomat of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 18, 1873, in Rivas, Nicaragua. He has filled the office of judge or magistrate has been consul-general; and served as attorney-general of Nicaragua. He is the author of several works in French. Since 1910 he has been envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary of Nicaragua to the United States in Washington, D.C.

Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder, geologist and author of Chicago, Ill., was born Sept. 21, 1843, near Mattoon, Ill. In 1876 he was chief geologist of Wisconsin; was president University of Wisconsin in 1887-92; and since 1896 has been president of the Chicago Academy of Sciences. Since 1892 he has been professor and head of the department of geology in the University of Chicago. He is the author of *Outline of a Course of Oral Instruction*; and *Geology of Wisconsin*.

Olatborne, William Stirling, clergyman and author of Sewanee, Tenn., was born Dec. 11, 1871, in Amherst County, Va. He is a pastor of the Protestant Episcopal Church; and rector of Sewanee since 1900. He is the founder of St. Andrew's Industrial School for Mountain Boys; and founder of St. Mary's on the Mountain Industrial School for Girls. He is the author of *Missionary and His People Among the Mountaineers of the South*.

Colcock, Francis Horton, civil engineer, lawyer and college dean of Columbia, S.C., was born June 19, 1855, in Huntsville, Ala. He received the degree of LL.D. from the University of Alabama. He began the practice of law in 1879; in 1886-94 was a teacher in the Porter Military Academy; and there taught mathematics and astronomy. Since 1907 he has been dean of the department of engineering and mathematics in the University of South Carolina. He was vice-president of the National Rivers and Harbors Congress.

Cook, John Willistou, educator, lecturer, college president and author of De Kalb, Ill., was born April 30, 1844, in Oneida County, N.Y. He graduated from the Illinois State Normal University; received the degree of A.M. from Knox College; and received the degree of LL.D. from Blackburn University and also from the University of Illinois. In 1865-66 he was principal of the public schools; in 1866-90 he was a teacher in the Illinois State Normal University; and in 1890-99 president of that institution. In 1880 he was president of the Illinois State Teachers' Association; and in 1896 was president of the National Educational Association. Since 1870 he has been a lecturer on educational subjects. He is part author of *Normal Series of Arithmetics*.

Cook, Melville Thurston, educator, botanist and author of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Sept. 20, 1869, in Coffeen, Ill. Since 1907 he has been plant pathologist in the Delaware agricultural experiment station at Newark. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. In 1904-07 he was chief of the department of plant pathology and economic entomology in the Cuban department of agriculture. In 1907-11 he was plant pathologist in the Delaware agricultural experiment station. He is now state plant pathologist of New Jersey; and professor of plant pathology in Rutgers College.

Cook, Virgil Young, soldier, merchant and planter of Batesville, Ark., was born Nov. 14, 1848, in Boydsville, Ky. He is a successful merchant and planter of Elmo, Independence County, Ark. In the Civil War he served as a private soldier in the Kentucky brigade, Forrest's cavalry, and when mustered out was less than eighteen years of age. He has served as trustee of the Arkansas University; has been brigadier-general in the Arkansas reserve militia; and major-general in the Arkansas state guard. During the Spanish-American War he was colonel in the Second Arkansas United States Volunteer Infantry; and commanded a brigade for several months; and for several days was in command of all the United States troops stationed at Camp Shipp at Anniston, Ala. He has also served as adjutant-general Arkansas Division United Confederate Veterans, and major-general commanding Third Division Forrest's Cavalry Corps United Confederate Veterans.

Coulter, John Lee, statistician and author of Washington, D.C., was born April 16, 1881, in Mallory, Minn. He has received the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. He has been an instructor in the Iowa State College, University of Wisconsin and University of Minnesota. He became expert special agent for the United States Census Bureau and in 1912 took charge of the division of agriculture as statistician. He has been

lecturer of the George Washington University; and is the author of *Economic History of the Red River Valley of the North*; and other works.

Crabtree, James William, college president and author of *River Falls, Wis.*, was born April 18, 1864, in Crabtree, Scioto County, Ohio. He has been a successful teacher, superintendent of city schools, state inspector of high schools in Nebraska, and state superintendent of public instruction of Nebraska. For six years he was president of the Peru State Normal School; and since 1911 has been president of the River Falls State Normal School of Wisconsin. He has been president of the Nebraska State Teacher's Association; and is the author of the *Crabtree Speller*; and other works.

Grandall, Hiram Burr, retired lawyer of Reading, Mass., was born Oct. 21, 1834, in Adams, Mass. In 1861 he began the practice of law in Boston, Mass.; and the following year was appointed commissioner of insolvency for the County of Suffolk, Mass. During the Civil War he was in command as first lieutenant and adjutant of the Sixty-first Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry; and participated in the capture of Petersburg, Va. In 1867 he was a member of the Boston Common Council; and in 1872 became public administrator for the County of Suffolk, Mass.

Cravath, Paul Drennan, lawyer and statesman of New York City, was born July 14, 1861, in Berlin Heights, Ohio. In 1887 he began the practice of law in New York City. He has been prominently identified with the electrical industry. In 1896 he was a delegate to the Republican State Convention.

Cumming, Alexander, educator, lawyer and public speaker of Washington, D.C., was born Feb. 2, 1872, in Oil City, Pa. He has received the degrees of A.B., LL.B. and Ph.D. He is the founder and president of the University of America and Europe; and a director and counsel of the American Road Builder's Association.

Curtiss, Charles Franklin, educator of Ames, Iowa, was born Dec. 12, 1863, in Nora, Ill. He has been associated with the United States Department of Agriculture; and state statistical agent. He is now dean of the Division of Agriculture and a director of the Agricultural Experiment Station of the Iowa State College; and is a director of the Iowa Department of Agriculture.

Cutter, Kirtland Kelsey, architect of Spokane, Wash., was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated in the schools of America and Europe. Since 1886 he has followed his profession in Spokane and Seattle; and is now senior member of the firm of Cutter and Malmgren, architects.

Daland, William Olifton, educator, clergyman and college president of Milton, Wis., was born Oct. 25, 1860, in New York City. In 1879 he graduated from the Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute with the degree of A.B.; he graduated from the Union Theological Seminary of New York City; and from the Alfred University with the degree of A.M. He has received the degrees of D.D. from Alfred College and from Milton College. Since 1885 he has been a minister of the Seventh-day Baptist Church; and has filled pastorates at Leonardsville, N.Y., and at Westerly, R.I. Since 1902 he has been president of Milton College, Wis. In 1887 he published *The Song of Songs* and in 1888 *The Song of Solomon*, translated from the Hebrew, with notes.

Daniels, Francis Potter, educator of Crawfordsville, Ind., was born Aug. 1, 1869 in Easton Township, Ionia County, Mich. He has received

the degrees of A.B., A.M. and Ph.D. From 1906-09 he was professor of romance languages in Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Ia. Since 1909 he has been professor of romance languages in Wabash College. He is a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Davis, Herbert Burnham, educator of Pittsburgh, Pa., was born Aug. 17, 1867, in Charleston, Mass. He has received the degrees of A.B. and Ph.D. He has been a teacher in the public schools; an instructor in the Nichols Latin School, Arms Academy, Shelbourne Falls, Mass., Cushing Academy, Ashburnham, Mass; and vice-principal of Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham, Mass. From 1909-12 he was principal of the Southwestern State Normal School, California, Pa.; and since 1912 has been principal of the Pittsburgh Training School for Teachers.

Davis, John William, attorney-at-law of Clarksburg, W.Va., was born April 13, 1873, in Clarksburg, W.Va. He has been a member of the House of Delegates of the West Virginia Legislature; and is now a member of Congress from the First District of West Virginia.

Davis, Kary Oadmus, educator of New Brunswick, N.J., was born Oct. 7, 1867, in Decatur, Ill. He has received the degrees of B.S., M.S. and Ph.D., and has held professorships in Austin and St. Cloud, Minn., Menominee, Wis., and Canton, N.Y. He is now professor of agronomy and principal of short courses at the New Jersey Agricultural College.

Dawe, George Grosvenor, editor of Washington, D.C., was born July 15, 1863, in England. He has been on the editorial staffs of the New York Herald, the Review of Reviews and the Cosmopolitan Magazine; and has been associated with the Butterick Publishing Company. He is now chief of the editorial division of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States of America; and is editor of The Nation's Business.

De Blois, Austen Kennedy, educator, college president, clergyman and author, of Boston, Mass., was born Dec. 17, 1866, in Nova Scotia. He engaged in educational work, and in 1894-99 was president of Shurtleff College at Upper Alton, Ill. In 1899 he became pastor of First Baptist Church at Elgin, Ill. In 1902-11 he was pastor of the First Baptist Church of Chicago; and since 1911 has been pastor of the First Baptist Church in Boston, Mass. He is the author of The Teaching of the Bible; and A Pioneer School.

DeLoach, Robert John Henderson, college professor of Athens, Ga., was born Dec. 21, 1873, in Georgia. From 1898-1905 he was principal of high schools; and from 1905-06 was a fellow in English in the University of Georgia. He is now professor of cotton industry in the University of Georgia State College of Agriculture; and is a member of the Advisory Board of Burroughs Nature Club of America. He is the author of Rambles with John Burroughs, Our Feathered Friends, Cotton Culture, and other works.

Denny, Frank Lee, military officer of Washington, D.C., was born in Indianapolis, Ind. In 1880 he entered the United States Marine Corps as second lieutenant, subsequently becoming captain and major; and in 1899 became colonel and quartermaster. In 1882 he commanded the American Marines on the shore of Alexandria, Egypt, after the English bombardment; and later served in Panama and the Philippines. He is now colonel quartermaster of the United States Marine Corps; and is senior officer in rank on the active list in military and naval service.

Dixon, Sam Houston, editor and author of Austin, Tex., was born Aug. 4, 1855, in San Marcos, Tex. From 1888-1901 he was editor of Southern Mercury, a farm journal. He was journal clerk in 1887, and in 1891 was chief clerk in the Texas House of Representatives. From

1909-10 he was chief clerk of the Texas State Department of Agriculture. Since 1910 he has been editor of the *Texas Farm and Fireside*, a farm journal; and since 1906 has been chief inspector of orchards and nurseries with headquarters at Houston. He is the author of *Ten Nights with Big Foot Wallace*, *The Texas Refugee*, *the Poets and Poetry of Texas*, *Texas Fruits*, and other works.

Dorsey, Stephen W., soldier, railroad president and United States senator of Los Angeles, Cal., was born Feb. 28, 1842, in Benson, Vt. In 1861-65 he served as lieutenant, captain, major and colonel in the Civil War. He was elected president of the Arkansas Central Railway Company; and, removing to Arkansas, was chosen chairman of the Republican County and State Committees. In 1873-79 he was United States senator from Arkansas.

Douglas, William W., soldier, lawyer and jurist of Providence, R.I., was born Nov. 26, 1841, in Providence, R.I. In 1861-64 he served in the United States Volunteer Service; and was United States commissioner in 1874-80. In 1871-73 he was a member of the Rhode Island General Assembly; and a member of the State Senate in 1890. In 1891-1908 he was justice of the State Supreme Court of Rhode Island; and chief justice in 1905-08.

Dover, Elmer, business president of Tacoma, Wash., was born April 14, 1873, in McConnelsville, Ohio. He has been private secretary to Senator Marquis A. Hanna; and secretary of the Republican National Committee of Ohio. He is now president and manager of the Tacoma Gas Company; and Pacific manager of H. M. Byllesby and Company, operating public utility corporations in California, Oregon, Washington, Montana and Idaho.

Durham, Joseph Edward, manufacturer and insurance broker of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Oct. 22, 1857, in Watsonstown, Pa. He has been president of the Underwriter's Association of Philadelphia; and president of the General Alumni Association of Lafayette College. He is now trustee of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; a director of the Standard Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry Company; president and a director of the Bonney Vise and Tool Works; and is a director of the Germantown National Bank.

Dyer, Frank Lewis, business president and general counsel of Orange, N.J., was born Aug. 20, 1870. He was formerly a patent lawyer and business executive. He is now president of Thomas A. Edison, Incorporated; president of the Motion Picture Patents Company; president of the Bates Manufacturing Company; vice-president of the Edison Storage Battery Company; and general manager of the Edison Phonograph Works. He is the author, with T. Commerford Martin, of *Edison: His Life and Inventions*; and is a member of various clubs and societies.

Felton, E. Scott, state representative of West Virginia, was born June 5, 1853, in Preston County, W.Va. He was educated in the common schools of his native state. He is a successful farmer of Whetsell, W.Va.; taught school for six years; and was a notary public for seven-teen years. He is identified with the republican party; has been a justice of the peace for eight years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the West Virginia State Legislature.

Frohlich, A. C., state representative of Nevada, was born Aug. 29, 1879, at Crescent Mills, Plumas County, Cal. He was educated in the grammar schools and at a business college. He is identified with the

banking and business affairs of Reno, Nevada; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is identified with the Republican party; is a member of the Nevada State Legislature and was speaker of the Assembly in 1912.

Gornitz, J. M., state representative of Florida; was born Nov. 1, 1865, in LaFayette County, Fla. He was educated in the common schools of his native state; and then studied law and was admitted to the bar. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Mayo, Fla.; is a Mason, a member of the Knights of Pythias, and Woodmen of the World. He is identified with the Democratic party; and served two terms as county tax collector. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Florida State Legislature; and is a candidate for re-election without opposition.

Hall, Robert Calvin, stock broker of Pittsburg, Pa., was born Sept. 3, 1865, in Cleveland, Ohio. He is interested in telephone, electric light and street railways in Pittsburg; and was once president of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange. He is one of the largest owners of real estate in Pittsburg; and is a director in a number of banks and other corporations.

Hanna, Philip C., United States consul-general, was born June 27, 1857, in Waterloo, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been in the United States consular service; has held consular posts in Venezuela, Trinidad, British West Indies, Danish West Indies and Porto Rico; and is now consul-general to Monterey, Mexico.

Hersey, Ira G., state representative of Maine, was born March 31, 1858, in Hodgdon, Maine. He was educated at Houlton Academy. He is a successful lawyer of New England; is a member of the republican party; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been past grand master of Maine Independent Order of Odd Fellows; in Masonry, is a Knight Templar; and past exalted ruler in the Elks. He is now serving his second term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Maine State Legislature; and resides in Houlton, Maine.

Kendall, Zeb., state senator of Nevada, was born Dec. 8, 1875, in St. John, Kan. He is engaged in mining; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nevada; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is identified with the democratic party; is now serving his term of 1909-13 as a member of the Nevada State Senate; and has taken an active part in legislative affairs. He has been successful in the handling of mines; and resides in Tonopah, Nevada.

Lawrence, Robert Means, physician and author, was born May 14, 1847, in Boston, Mass. In 1869 he received the degree of A.B. from Harvard University; and in 1873 the degree of M.D. from that institution of learning. He is the author of *Historical Sketches of Some Members of the Lawrence Family*; *The Magic of the Horse Shoe*; *The Descendants of Major Samuel Lawrence of Groton, Mass.*, and other works.

Lippman, Joseph, lawyer, business president and public official, was born June 19, 1858, in Mobile, Ala. In 1875 he graduated with the degree of B.A. from the Philadelphia High School; and in 1879 graduated with the degree of LL.B. from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania. In 1890 he was territorial librarian for Utah territory; in 1893-94 was county recorder for Salt Lake County, Utah; and in 1902-06 was United States District Attorney for Utah. He has attained success in the practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah; is president and di-

rector of a number of mining corporations; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

Malone, James, state representative of Kansas, was born Nov. 22, 1875, in Tecumseh, Neb. He was educated in the public schools. He is identified with the democratic party; and has been a candidate for state senator. He is engaged in the milling and grain business in Herndon, Kan.; is also president of the German-American Land Company; and has been president of the Herndon Commercial Club and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his second term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Kansas State Legislature.

Matson, Clifton A., state representative of Kansas, was born Sept. 19, 1874, in Harrisonville, Ohio. He was educated at the State University of Missouri and at the State University of Kansas. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is prominently identified with the republican party. He is a representative in the Kansas State Legislature; and resides in Wichita, Kan.

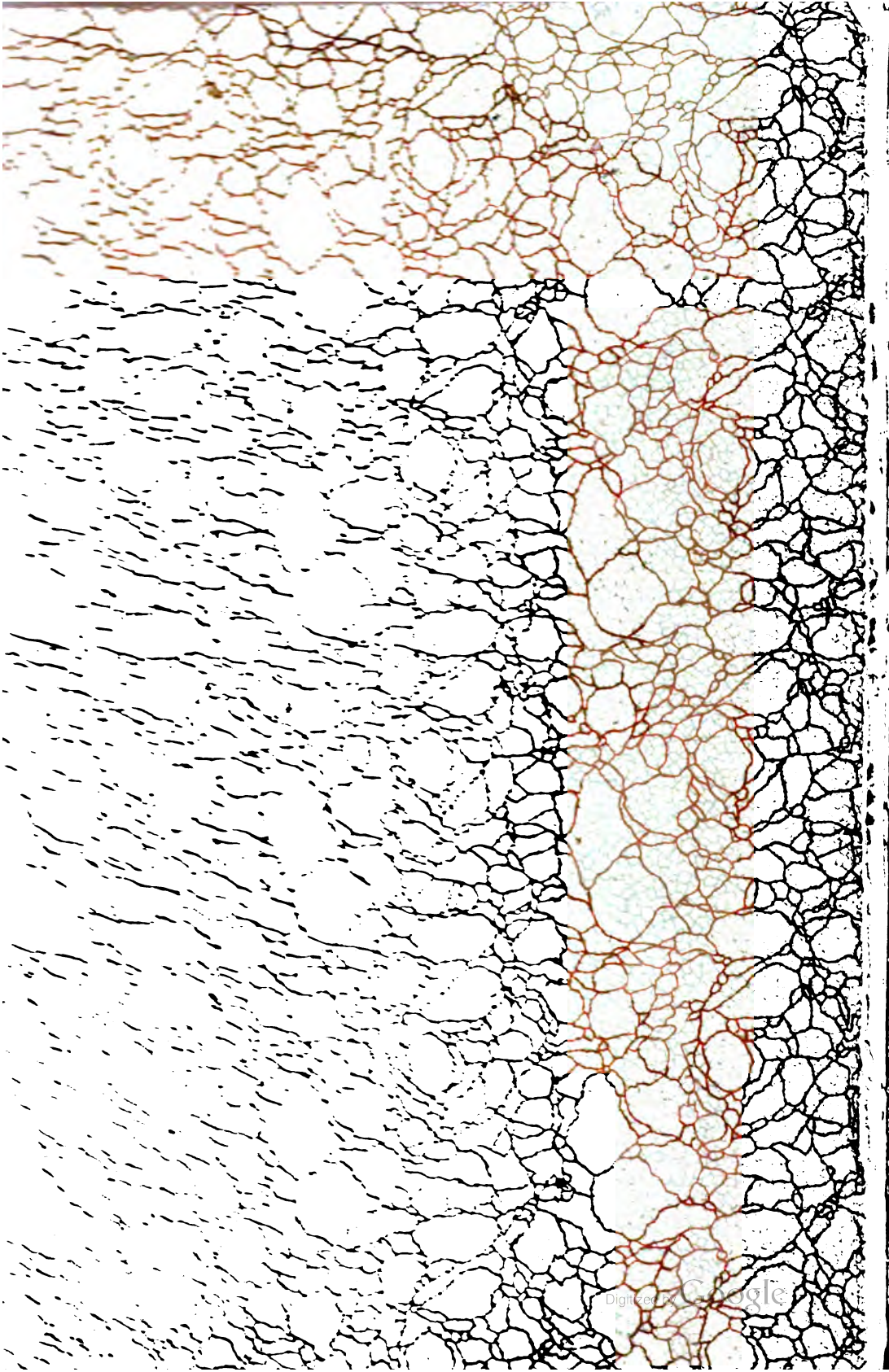
Matthews, A. J., president of the Temple Normal School, was born in 1860 in Cazenovia, N.Y. He was educated in the public schools and colleges of his native state. He has been city superintendent of schools in New York, Wyoming and Arizona; has been a member of the Arizona territorial board of education; a member of the national educational council; and director of the National Educational Association. Since 1898 he has been president of the Temple Normal School of Arizona; and resides in Temple, Ariz.

Nolan, John W., state representative of Connecticut, was born Feb. 5, 1870, in Norwalk, Conn. He was educated in the grammar and high schools. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Connecticut; is president of the City Printing Company of Hartford; and a member of several fraternal, patriotic and benevolent societies. For six years he has been democratic selectman of Hartford; and is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a member of the general assembly of the Connecticut State Legislature.

Olson, W. F., mayor of the City of Price, Utah, was born May 26, 1870, in Fillmore, Utah. He was educated at the Brigham Young University of Utah. He is a successful business man and implement dealer of Price, Utah; and has been vice-president of the Price Commercial and Savings Bank. He is identified with the democratic party; is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Modern Woodmen of America; and is now serving his second term of 1912-14 as mayor of the city of Price, Utah.

Sahler, Charles Oliver, founder Sahler Sanitarium of New York; was born June 23, 1854, in Ulster County, N.Y. For twenty-seven years he practiced medicine in Ulster County, N.Y.; and in 1899 founded the Sahler Sanitarium of Kingston, N.Y. He is the author of *Psychic Life and Law*; and *American Psychologist*. He is a member of the American Physicians' and Surgeons' Association of Chicago, Ill.; resides in Kingston, N.Y.

Sauer, Emil, American consul, was born June 10, 1881, in Stonewall, Texas. He received the degree of B.Let. from the University of Texas; and the degree of A.M. from the Harvard University Graduate School. He is a teacher and instructor; and in 1910-11 was special agent in the United States census office. Since August, 1911, he has been United States consul at Bagdad, Turkey.



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Singleton, J. J., state representative of Texas, was born Jan. 22, 1865, in San Augustine, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state, and is identified with the business and public affairs of Lufkin, Texas. He is a member of the democratic party; has been district and County Clerk of Angelina County, Texas; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his first term of 1911-13 as a representative in the Texas State Legislature.

Stephens, William Dennison, United States Congressman from the Seventh District of California, was born Dec. 26, 1859, in Eaton, Ohio. In 1909 he was mayor of Los Angeles, Cal.; and since 1903 has been major in the California National Guard. He was elected to the Sixty-Second Congress as a republican for the term of 1911-13 and resides in Los Angeles, Cal.

Stevenson, Reginald C., state representative of New Hampshire, was born Dec. 6, 1879, in Brooklyn, N.H. He was educated at Brooklyn Latin School; and at Philips Exeter Academy. He is prominently identified with the republican party of New Hampshire; and has been a member of the governor's staff with the rank of colonel. He is president of the New Hampshire Auto Club; is president of the Exeter County Club; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. He is a state representative in the New Hampshire legislature; a member of the committee on appropriation and on liquor laws; and resides in Exeter, N.H.

Stevenson, Mrs. Sara Yorke, archæologist and author of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Feb. 19, 1847, in Paris, France. In 1870 she was married to Mr. Cornelius Stevenson of Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1894 she has been president of the Acorn Club; and in 1893 was vice-president of the Jury for Ethnology at the World's Columbian Exposition. In 1904 she became president of the Department of Archæology at the University of Pennsylvania. She is vice-president of the Civic Club of Philadelphia; and literary editor of the Public Ledger. She is the author of Maximilian in Mexico; and of many articles published in various magazines and transactions of scientific societies.

Stewart, George H., chief justice of the State Supreme Court of Idaho, was born Feb. 26, 1858, in Connorsville, Ind. He received a thorough education; and received the degrees of B.S. and LL.B. In 1887-88 he was Prosecuting Attorney of Frontier County, Neb.; and in 1903-04 was a member of the Idaho Senate. In 1897-1907 he was district judge of the Third Judicial District of Idaho; and 1907 became associate justice of the State Supreme Court of Idaho; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

Stokes, John P., state representative of Florida, was born Nov. 30, 1886, in Pensacola, Fla. He was educated in the city schools; studied law; and attained success at the bar. He has been circuit court commissioner and United States commissioner; and was special counsel for the United States in the Jackson Lumber Company peonage cases. He is a state representative in the Florida Legislature from Escambia County; has been speaker pro tem.; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

Wade, John W., physician of Millville, N.J., was born Dec. 9, 1855, in Paradise, Lancaster County, Pa. In 1884 he graduated from the Jefferson Medical College. He has been city physician and physician to the Board of Health; and a member of the City Council of Millville, N.J.; censor of the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia; Pa.; and president of his County Medical Society.

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